## **Cheat Sheet: API's and Data Collection**

```
Package/Method Description
                                                                                                           Code Example
                              Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                                 1. attribute = element[(attribute)]
                Access the
                value of a
                               Copied!
Accessing
                specific
element attribute attribute of an Example:
                HTML
                                 1. 1
                element.
                                 1. href = link_element[(href)]
                               Copied!
                              Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                Parse the
                                 1. soup = BeautifulSoup(html, (html.parser))
                HTML content
                of a web page
                               Copied!
                using
                BeautifulSoup. Example:
BeautifulSoup()
                The parser
                type can vary
                                 1. 1
                based on the
                                 1. html = (https://api.example.com/data) soup = BeautifulSoup(html, (html.parser))
                project.
                               Copied!
                              Syntax:
                Send a
                DELETE
                request to
                                 1. response = requests.delete(url)
                remove data or
                a resource
                               Copied!
                from the
delete()
                server.
                              Example:
                DELETE
                                 1. 1
                requests delete
                a specified
                                 1. response = requests.delete((https://api.example.com/delete))
                resource on
                the server.
                               Copied!
                              Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                                 1. element = soup.find(tag, attrs)
                Find the first
                HTML
                               Copied!
                element that
find()
                matches the
                              Example:
                specified tag
                                 1. 1
                and attributes.
                                 1. first_link = soup.find((a), {(class): (link)})
                               Copied!
```

```
Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                                 1. elements = soup.find_all(tag, attrs)
                 Find all
                 HTML
                                Copied!
                 elements that
find_all()
                 match the
                               Example:
                 specified tag
                                 1. 1
                 and attributes.
                                 1. all_links = soup.find_all((a), {(class): (link)})
                                Copied!
                               Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                                 1. children = element.findChildren()
                 Find all child
                                Copied!
                 elements of an
findChildren()
                 HTML
                               Example:
                 element.
                                 1. 1
                                 1. child_elements = parent_div.findChildren()
                                Copied!
                 Perform a
                 GET request
                 to retrieve data Syntax:
                 from a
                 specified URL.
                                 1. 1
                 GET requests
                                 1. response = requests.get(url)
                 are typically
                 used for
                               Copied!
                 reading data
get()
                 from an API.
                               Example:
                 The response
                                 1. 1
                 variable will
                 contain the
                                 1. response = requests.get((https://api.example.com/data))
                 server's
                response,
                               Copied!
                 which you can
                 process
                 further.
                               Syntax:
                 Include
                custom
                                 1. 1
                 headers in the
                                 1. headers = {(HeaderName): (Value)}
                 request.
                 Headers can
                                Copied!
                 provide
Headers
                 additional
                               Example:
                 information to
                 the server,
                                 1. 1
                 such as
                                 1. base_url = (https://api.example.com/data) headers = {(Authorization): (Bearer Y
                 authentication
                 tokens or
                                Copied!
                 content types.
```

```
Syntax:
                 Import the
                                  1. 1
                 necessary
Import Libraries
                 Python
                                  1. from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
                 libraries for
                 web scraping.
                                Copied!
                 Parse JSON
                 data from the
                               Syntax:
                 response. This
                 extracts and
                 works with the
                                  1. data = response.json()
                 data returned
                 by the API.
                                Copied!
                 The
                 response.json() Example:
json()
                 method
                                 1. 1
                 converts the
                 JSON
                 response into a
                                  1. response = requests.get((https://api.example.com/data))
                 Python data
                                  2. data = response.json()
                 structure
                 (usually a
                                Copied!
                 dictionary or
                 list).
                               Syntax:
                                  1. 1
                                  1. sibling = element.find_next_sibling()
                 Find the next
                                Copied!
                 sibling
next_sibling()
                 element in the Example:
                 DOM.
                                  1. 1
                                  1. next_sibling = current_element.find_next_sibling()
                                Copied!
                               Syntax:
                                  1. parent = element.parent
                 Access the
                 parent element | Copied!
                 in the
parent
                 Document
                               Example:
                 Object Model
                                  1. 1
                 (DOM).
                                  1. parent_div = paragraph.parent
                                Copied!
                 Send a POST Syntax:
                 request to a
                 specified URL
                 with data.
                                  1. response = requests.post(url, data)
                 Create or
post()
                               Copied!
                 update POST
                 requests using
                               Example:
                 resources on
                 the server. The
```

```
data parameter
                                 1. 1
                 contains the
                 data to send to
                                 1. response = requests.post((https://api.example.com/submit), data={(key): (value)
                 the server,
                 often in JSON
                               Copied!
                 format.
                 Send a PUT
                 request to
                               Syntax:
                 update data on
                                 1. 1
                 the server.
                 PUT requests
                                 1. response = requests.put(url, data)
                 are used to
                 update an
                               Copied!
                 existing
put()
                 resource on
                               Example:
                 the server with
                 the data
                 provided in the
                                 1. response = requests.put((https://api.example.com/update), data={(key): (value)}
                 data
                 parameter,
                                Copied!
                 typically in
                 JSON format.
                               Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                 Pass query
                                 1. params = {(param_name): (value)}
                 parameters in
                 the URL to
                                Copied!
                 filter or
                 customize the Example:
Query parameters request. Query
                                 1. 1
                parameters
                                 2. 2
                 specify
                                 3. 3
                 conditions or
                                 1. base_url = "https://api.example.com/data"
                 limits for the
                                 2. params = {"page": 1, "per_page": 10}
                 requested data.
                                 3. response = requests.get(base_url, params=params)
                                Copied!
                               Syntax:
                                 1. 1
                                 1. element = soup.select(selector)
                 Select HTML
                                Copied!
                 elements from
select()
                 the parsed
                               Example:
                 HTML using a
                 CSS selector.
                                 1. 1
                                 1. titles = soup.select((h1))
                                Copied!
                 Check the
                               Syntax:
                 HTTP status
                                 1. 1
                 code of the
                 response. The
                                 1. response.status_code
status_code
                 HTTP status
                                Copied!
                 code indicates
                 the result of
                               Example:
                 the request
```

```
(success, error,
                                1. 1
                redirection).
                                2. 2
                Use the HTTP
                                3. 3
                status codeIt
                                1. url = "https://api.example.com/data"
                can be used for
                                2. response = requests.get(url)
                error handling
                                3. status_code = response.status_code
                and decision-
                making in
                               Copied!
                your code.
                              Tag Example:
                                2. 2
                                3. 3
                Specify any
                                5.5
                valid HTML
                                6.6
                tag as the tag
                                7. 7
                parameter to
                                8.8
                search for
                                9.9
                               10. 10
                elements of
tags for find()
                that type. Here
                                1. - (a): Find anchor () tags.
and find_all()
                are some
                                2. - (p): Find paragraph ((p)) tags.
                                3. - (h1), (h2), (h3), (h4), (h5), (h6): Find heading tags from level 1 to 6 ( (h1
                common
                                4. - (table): Find table () tags.
                HTML tags
                                5. - (tr): Find table row () tags.
                that you can
                                6. - (td): Find table cell ((td)) tags.
                use with the
                                7. - (th): Find table header cell ((td))tags.
                tag parameter.
                                8. - (img): Find image ((img)) tags.
                                9. - (form): Find form ((form)) tags.
                               10. - (button): Find button ((button)) tags.
                              Copied!
                              Syntax:
                                1. 1
                                1. text = element.text
                Retrieve the
                               Copied!
                text content of
text
                an HTML
                              Example:
                element.
                                1. 1
                                1. title_text = title_element.text
                               Copied!
```



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