Hazel Assistant Calculus WIP

Andrew Blinn
University of Michigan, USA
blinnand@umich.edu

Cyrus Omar
University of Michigan, USA
comar@umich.edu

Abstract

The hazelnut assistant calculus provides an extensible framework for type- and value-directed completion and refactoring support in a structured editing context.

CCS Concepts: • **Software and its engineering → General programming languages**.

Keywords: live programming, code completion, refactoring, GUIs

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wazzzzzaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

1 Assistant Calculus

blah blah blah types

TODOs:

- ~~get cursor icons from hazelnut paper~~
- ~~get right arrow for bidi~~
- ~~basic zipper cases~~
- remaining zipper cases? do i need to actually include mirror cases?
- ~~var + varapp~~
- ~~NOTE: we basically need a construct expression action for varapp~~
- ~~proj~~
- ~~base case for hole~~
- ~~base cases for non-empty holes, incld:~~
- ~~delete + act for general hexps~~
- ~~simple wrap for exprs incld. non-empty-holes~~
- complex (n-ary) wraps
- iterated wraps? with cutoffs? (:jean-shorts-emoji)
- ~~are there non-empty-hole suggests distinct from arbitrary expr suggests?~~ don't think so

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$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{e} \Rightarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}$ e synthesizes τ, suggesting actions A

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \hat{e} \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}$ e analyzes against τ, suggesting actions A

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Leftarrow \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \hat{e}_2 \Leftarrow \tau_1 \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}{\Gamma \vdash (\hat{e}_1, e_2) \Rightarrow \tau_1 \times \tau_2 \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \hat{e} \Rightarrow \tau_1 \curvearrowright \mathrm{A} \qquad \tau_1 \blacktriangleright_{\rightarrow} \tau_2 \rightarrow \tau \qquad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \Leftarrow \tau_2}{\Gamma \vdash \hat{e}_1(e_2) \Rightarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}$$

$$\frac{\tau \blacktriangleright_{\rightarrow} \tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2 \qquad \Gamma \vdash \hat{e} \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x.\hat{e} \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}$$

Figure 1. Suggestion Zipper Cases

- ~~for all: change type to type consistency~~
- ~~for all: add numerical subscripts to types where missing~~
- ~~fig 4: make it consistency not equal~~
- ~~fig 5: change proj judgement to analysis~~
- ~~fig 4: change varapp proj to have x in gamma, not gamma comma x~~
- ~~consider matched product, matched arrow to suggest for unknown types~~
- above: not sure i want matched arrow type in fig 5? feels weirder to suggest an unknown typed var for fn than value...
- rankings:
- priviledge more specific types
- read contextual modal types
- ~~replace constructs with construct-expressions~~
- AppProj needs a better treatment for selection (should be first non-empty hole)... chain a separate action?
- implementation: implement ENTER vs TAB
- add keyboard shortcuts for swap etc
- proj1 and proj2: make tau in product another underscore
- intro rule for type=hole
- fig 4 var and appproj case: type consistency not premise: put in
- read: polarity: noam zalburger. bob harper blog post
- what does it mean to synthesize 'action a': sensibility theorem:
- well-typed in tsynthetid case, checked against tau in analytic case

$$\texttt{Suggest Hole Analytic}\quad \frac{\mathsf{Intros}(\tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{intros} \qquad \mathsf{Elims}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{elims}}{\Gamma \vdash \triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{intros} \cup \mathrm{A}_{elims}}$$

$$\texttt{Suggest Expr Analytic}\quad \frac{\mathsf{Wraps}(e, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{wraps} \qquad \mathsf{Replaces}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{replaces}}{\Gamma \vdash \triangleright e \triangleleft \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{wraps} \cup \mathrm{A}_{replaces}}$$

$$\texttt{Replacement}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft \Leftarrow \tau \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}}{\mathsf{Replaces}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \{\texttt{del} \ ; \ \alpha \mid \alpha \in \mathrm{A}\}}$$

$$\texttt{Wrapping (simple)}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \tau_e \qquad \tau_e \sim \tau'}{\mathsf{Wraps}(e, \tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ f(\triangleright e \triangleleft) \mid f : \tau' \to \tau \in \Gamma\}}$$

Figure 2. Suggestion base cases

$$\texttt{IntrosTriv}\quad \frac{\tau \sim 1}{\mathsf{Intros}(\tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \triangleright () \triangleleft\}}$$

$$\texttt{IntrosProd}\quad \frac{\tau \sim \tau_1 \times \tau_2}{\mathsf{Intros}(\tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ (\triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft, ⦇⦈)\}}$$

$$\texttt{IntrosArrow}\quad \frac{\tau \sim \tau_1 \to \tau_2}{\mathsf{Intros}(\tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \lambda \mathrm{x}.\triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft\}}$$

$$\texttt{IntrosSum}\quad \frac{\tau \sim \tau_1 + \tau_2}{\mathsf{Intros}(\tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \mathsf{inl}(\triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft), \mathsf{construct}\ \mathsf{inr}(\triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft)\}}$$

Figure 3. Introduction suggestions

$$\texttt{Suggest Elims}\quad \frac{\mathsf{ElimCase} \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{case} \qquad \mathsf{Var}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{var} \qquad \mathsf{AppProj}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{approj}}{\mathsf{Elims}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \mathrm{A}_{case} \cup \mathrm{A}_{var} \cup \mathrm{A}_{approj}}$$

$$\texttt{ElimCase}\quad \frac{}{\mathsf{ElimCase} \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \mathsf{case}(\triangleright ⦇⦈ \triangleleft, \mathrm{x}.⦇⦈, \mathrm{y}.⦇⦈)\}}$$

$$\texttt{Var}\quad \frac{\tau \sim \tau'}{\mathsf{Var}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \triangleright x \triangleleft \mid x : \tau' \in \Gamma\}}$$

$$\texttt{AppProj}\quad \frac{\tau \sim \tau'}{\mathsf{AppProj}(\Gamma, \tau) \curvearrowright \{\mathsf{construct}\ \triangleright e \triangleleft \mid x : \tau' \in \Gamma \ \wedge \ \Gamma \vdash x \rightsquigarrow e \Leftarrow \tau\}}$$

Figure 4. Elimination suggestions

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}$ e, applied to 0 or more holes, and projected 0 or more times, yields an expr analyzing to τ

$$\texttt{AppProjBase}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Leftarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \rightsquigarrow e \Leftarrow \tau}$$

$$\texttt{App}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \tau' \qquad \tau' \blacktriangleright_{\to} \_ \to \_ \qquad \Gamma \vdash e(⦇⦈) \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}$$

$$\texttt{Proj1}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \tau' \qquad \tau' \blacktriangleright_{\times} \tau \times \_ \qquad \Gamma \vdash \pi_1 e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}$$

$$\texttt{Proj2}\quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow \tau' \qquad \tau' \blacktriangleright_{\times} \_ \times \tau \qquad \Gamma \vdash \pi_2 e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}{\Gamma \vdash e \rightsquigarrow e' \Leftarrow \tau}$$

Figure 5. Supporting elimination judgments

References