July 30, 2021

 $\text{Kind} \quad \kappa \quad ::= \ \text{Type} \mid \texttt{KHole} \mid \texttt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \mid \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$ User Types $\hat{\tau}$::= $t \mid \text{bse} \mid \hat{\tau_1} \oplus \hat{\tau_2} \mid \text{ln} \mid \text{ln} \mid \text{ln} \mid \lambda t$::Type. $\hat{\tau} \mid \hat{\tau_1} \mid \hat{\tau_2}$ Internal Types $\tau ::= t \mid \text{bse} \mid \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 \mid () \mid u \mid () \mid t \mid u \mid \lambda t :: \kappa.\tau \mid \tau_1 \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid \tau_3 \mid t \mid \tau_1 \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_2 \mid t \mid \tau_3 \mid t \mid \tau_4 \mid \tau_4 \mid \tau_4 \mid \tau_4 \mid \tau_4 \mid t \mid \tau_4 \mid$ Base Types bse ::= Int | Float | Bool BinOp \oplus ::= \times $|+| \rightarrow$ Type Pattern User Expression Internal Expression

DECLARATIVES

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa$ τ has principal (well formed) kind κ

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{bse} ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\mathsf{bse})} \mathsf{PK-Base} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi_1, t :: \kappa, \Phi_2 \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash t ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}(t)} \mathsf{PK-Var} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \mathsf{Type}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\tau_1 \oplus \tau_2)} \mathsf{PK-D} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (t)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (t)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-Unbound} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \mathsf{Type}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau_2 ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\tau_1 \oplus \tau_2)} \mathsf{PK-A} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-Unbound} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \mathsf{Type}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau_2 ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{I}::\kappa_1, \kappa_2}}(\lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::> \kappa \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :::\kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \tau_2 ::> [\tau_2/t]\kappa_2} \text{ PK-Ap}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$ τ is well formed at kind κ

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> S_{\kappa}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa} \text{ WFaK-1}$

 $\Delta;\Phi dash au :: \kappa$ WFaK-Self $\Delta;\Phi dash au :: S_{\kappa}(au)$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_1 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa} \text{ WFaK-Subsump}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_1)$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \kappa$ WFaK-Flatten $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$

 $\begin{array}{c} \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa \\ \dots \\ \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa \end{array}$ WFaK-Reit

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{KHole} \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t : \mathsf{KHole}}.\mathsf{KHole}} \prod_{\Pi} \mathsf{-KHole}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \mathsf{\Pi}_{t :: \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)}. \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau \ t)} \stackrel{\blacktriangle}{\mathsf{n}} \mathsf{-SKHole}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3}.\kappa_4}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3}.\kappa_4} \lesssim \Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}.\kappa_2} \text{ WFaK-NCSKTrans}$ $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3}.\kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3}.\kappa_2}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \mid \kappa$ has matched Π -kind $\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$

 $rac{\Delta;\Phi dash \kappa \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_I}.\kappa_{\mathcal{Z}}}{\Delta;\Phi dash \kappa \prod\limits_{\Pi}\Pi_{t::\kappa_I}.\kappa_{\mathcal{Z}}} \prod\limits_{\Pi}^{lack} \neg \Pi$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2$ κ_1 is equivalent to κ_2

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \kappa} \text{ KEquiv-Refl}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_2 \equiv \kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ KEquiv-Symm}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}$ KEquiv-Trans

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \mathbb{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbb{S}_{\mathbb{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})}(\tau) \equiv \mathbb{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} :: \pi_{1} \cdot \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbb{S}_{\mathbb{I}_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2}}(\tau) \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}} \cdot \kappa_{4}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \pi_{1} \equiv \kappa_{2}$

 Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2 \mid \kappa_1$ is a consistent subkind of κ_2

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{KHole} \lesssim \kappa} \text{ CSK-KHoleL}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \lesssim \texttt{KHole}} \texttt{CSK-KHoleR} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\texttt{KHole}}(\tau) \text{ OK} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\texttt{KHole}}(\tau) \lesssim \kappa} \texttt{CSK-SKind}_{\texttt{KHole}} \texttt{L}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{KHole}}(\tau) \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \lesssim \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{KHole}}(\tau)} \ \mathtt{CSK\text{-SKind}}_{\mathtt{KHole}} \mathtt{R}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \text{ CSK-KEquiv}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \lesssim \kappa_4 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_4 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \text{ CSK-Normal}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \lesssim \kappa} \ \mathtt{CSK\text{-SKind}}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{\mathcal{3}} \lesssim \kappa_{1} \qquad \Delta; \underline{\Phi}, \underline{t} :: \kappa_{\mathcal{3}} \vdash \kappa_{\mathcal{2}} \lesssim \kappa_{4}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t} :: \kappa_{1} . \kappa_{\mathcal{2}} \lesssim \Pi_{t} :: \kappa_{\mathcal{3}} . \kappa_{4}} \text{ CSK-}\Pi$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{=} \tau_2} \text{CSK-?}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2 \mid \tau_1 \text{ is provably equivalent to } \tau_2 \text{ at kind } \kappa$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa}{\Delta \cdot \Phi \vdash \tau \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau}$ EquivAK-Refl

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \; \texttt{EquivAK-Symm}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_3 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2} \text{ EquivAK-Trans}$

 $\frac{\mathbf{u} \notin \Delta \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta, \mathbf{u} :: \kappa; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \ \mathsf{CWF-Hole}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}.\kappa_3}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}.\kappa_4} \frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, \underline{t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \tau_1 \ \underline{t} \stackrel{\kappa_2}{=} \underline{\tau_2} \ \underline{t}}{\Xi} \text{ EquivAK-II}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_3 \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{\equiv} \tau_4}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \ \tau_2 \stackrel{[\tau_2/t]\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_3 \ \tau_4} \text{ EquivAK-Ap}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::> \kappa_1 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv S_{\kappa}(\tau_2)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \text{ EquivAK-SKind}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\mathsf{Type}}{=} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\mathsf{Type}}{=} \tau_4$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 \stackrel{\mathsf{Type}}{=} \tau_3 \oplus \tau_4$ (2)

 $\overline{\cdot;\cdot \vdash \mathsf{OK}}$ CWF-Nil

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau)}{=} \tau_2 \\
\underline{\Delta}; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2$ (1)

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta; \underline{\Phi}, \underline{t::\kappa_1} \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2$ $\underline{m_{t::\kappa_1 \cdot \kappa}}$ $\Delta; \underline{\Phi} \vdash \lambda \underline{t::\kappa_1 \cdot \tau_1} \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \lambda \underline{t::\kappa_2 \cdot \tau_2}$ (3)

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK} \quad \kappa \text{ is well formed}$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ Context is well formed

 $\frac{t \notin \Phi \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi, t :: \kappa \vdash \text{OK}} \text{ CWF-TypVar}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{Type} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF} \text{-Type} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{KHole} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF} \text{-KHole} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{SKind}} \; \mathsf{KWF} \text{-SKind}$

 $\frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \kappa_2 \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi} \vdash \underline{\Pi}_{t :: \kappa_1} . \kappa_2 \ \mathsf{OK}} \ \mathsf{KWF} \text{-} \underline{\Pi}$

METATHEORY

Lemma 1 (COK). *If* Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \mathcal{J}$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash OK$

Proof. By simultaneous induction on derivations. No interesting cases.

If Δ ; Φ_1 , t_{L1} :: κ_{L1} , t_{L2} :: κ_{L2} , $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{J}$ and Δ ; Φ_1 , t_{L2} :: κ_{L2} , t_{L1} :: κ_{L1} , $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{OK}$, then Δ ; Φ_1 , t_{L2} :: κ_{L2} , t_{L1} :: κ_{L1} , $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{J}$

Proof. By induction on derivations.

No interesting cases. (Only rules with Φ extended in the consequent are interesting, which is only CWF-TypVar, but when \mathcal{J} is CWF, Exchange is identity)

Corollary 3 (Marked-Exchange).

If $\Delta; \Phi, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1}, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2} \vdash \mathcal{J}$ and $\Delta; \Phi, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathcal{OK}$, then $\Delta; \Phi, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathcal{J}$

Lemma 4 (Weakening).

If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \mathcal{J}$ and Δ ; Φ , $t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash OK$ and $t_L \notin \mathcal{J}$ and $\forall t \in \kappa_L, t \notin \mathcal{J}$, then Δ ; Φ , $t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \mathcal{J}$

Lemma 5 (OK-PK). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa$ OK

Lemma 6 (OK-WFaK). If $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$, then $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa$ OK

Lemma 7 (OK-MatchPi). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa$ OK and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$ OK

Lemma 8 (OK-KEquiv). If $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2$, then $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1$ OK and $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_2$ OK

Lemma 9 (OK-CSK). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \leq \kappa_2$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1$ OK and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_2$ OK

Lemma 10 (OK-EquivAK). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \kappa$ and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \kappa$ and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa$ OK

Lemma 11 (OK-Substitution).

If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_L :: \kappa_{L1}$ and Δ ; Φ , $t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}$ OK, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]\kappa_{L2}$ OK (induction on Δ ; Φ , t_L :: $\kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}$ OK)

Lemma 12 (K-Substitution). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1}$ and Δ ; Φ , $t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau_{L2} :: [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\kappa_{L2}$ (induction on $\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}$)

(PoS = premiss of subderivation)

Proof. By simultaneous induction on derivations. The interesting cases per lemma:

Weakening

——— premiss	$\frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash OK} \ \ \overset{IH}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_L} \ OK} \ \ PoS \frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2} \ \ premiss}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash OK} \ \ COK}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash K_L \ OK} Weakening \frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash OK} \ \ \overset{IH}{t_L \notin \Phi} \ \ PoS \frac{\overline{t_L \notin \mathcal{J}} \ \ IH}{t_L \notin \mathcal{J}} \ \ \underline{t_L \notin \mathcal{J}} \$	$t_L \notin \mathcal{J}$ IH $t_L \notin \kappa_1$ CWF-TypVar	$\frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{1}} \vdash OK}^{premiss}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_{1} \; OK} \; PoS \qquad \frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_{L} :: \kappa_{L}} \vdash OK}^{premiss}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_{L} :: \kappa_{L}} \vdash OK} \; Weakening$	$\frac{\frac{\overline{\Delta; \Phi, t :: \kappa_{\underline{I}}} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_{\underline{Z}}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{\underline{I}}} \vdash OK} \underbrace{}}{\Delta; \Phi}}}_{PoS} \underbrace{}}{\Delta; \Phi}}}_{PoS} \underbrace{}}{\Delta; \Phi}}}_{IH} \underbrace{}}{\Delta; $	
$\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2$ premiss	$\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{m{1}}}, t_L :: \kappa_{m{L}} \vdash OK$		$\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \kappa_1$ OK	$t \notin \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L$	CUE Town Vana
	$\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t :: \kappa_{L} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_{2}$			$\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t_L :: \kappa_L, t :: \kappa_I \vdash OK$	CWF-TypVar
		$\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t_L :: \kappa_L, t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \tau :::$	$> \kappa_2$		Marked-Exchange
		$\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1. \tau$	$::> S_{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}(\lambda t::\kappa_1.\tau)$		

OK-PK.	PK-Base	
	*	
	*	
	PK-Ap	
OK-WFaK.	(12)	
OK-KEquiv.	(22)	
OK-Substitution.	(41)	
	*	
	(43)	
	(40)	
	*	
	*	

Lemma 13 (PK-Unicity). If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L1}$ and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L2}$ then κ_{L1} is κ_{L2} **Lemma 14.** If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_1$ and Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa_2$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$

Lemma 15. If Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim S_{\kappa_2}(\tau)$, then Δ ; $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$

Weakening.

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{K_1} \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \underline{\underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}}, t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \overline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \overline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1}, t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2$ $\Delta; \overline{\overline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L, t :: \kappa_1}} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2$ $\Delta; \overline{\overline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}} \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1 . \tau ::> S_{\Pi_{t :: \kappa_1} . \kappa_2}(\lambda t :: \kappa_1 . \tau)$ $\Delta; \overline{\Phi \vdash \mathtt{bse}} :: \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\mathtt{bse})$ $\Delta ; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{bse} :: \mathsf{Type}$ $\Delta ; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\mathtt{bse}) \; \mathsf{OK} \ \Delta ; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \kappa$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(au_{2}) \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau \ t ::> \kappa$ $\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{L1} \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash [au_L/t_L]$ Type OK $\Delta; \Phi \vdash [\tau_L, \tau_L]$ Type of $\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau :: \kappa$ $\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{L1}$ OK $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau :: [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\kappa$ $\Delta; \Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]S_{\kappa}(\tau) \text{ OK}$

by subderivation premiss by IH by Weakening on subderivation premiss by CWF-TypVar by? by Weakening on premiss by Marked-Exchange by PK- λ by (9) by (10) by (43) by premiss bad by (10) by (43) premiss (41) by subderivation premiss (46) by OK-KWF by (41) and degenerate subst premiss (43) by OK-WFaK by subderivation premiss (46) by OK-KWF

by K-Substitution on premiss by (43)