# Hazel Phi: 11-type-constructors

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#### NOTES

Writing up the proof for unicity

## SYNTAX

#### **DECLARATIVES**

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa \mid \tau \text{ has principal (well formed) kind } \kappa$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{bse} ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\mathsf{bse})} \mathsf{PK-Base} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi_1, t :: \kappa, \Phi_2 \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash t ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}(t)} \mathsf{PK-Var}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \mathsf{Type} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \mathsf{Type}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 ::> \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{Type}}(\tau_1 \oplus \tau_2)} \mathsf{PK-} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (||u||)} \mathsf{PK-EHole}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK} \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (||\tau||)^u} ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((||\tau||)^u)} \mathsf{PK-NEHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta_1, u :: \kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK} \quad t \notin \Phi}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|t|)^u} ::> \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}((|t|)^u)} \mathsf{PK-Unbound}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (|\tau|)^u}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau} ::> \mathsf{S}_{\Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}, \kappa_2}(\lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau)} \mathsf{PK-} \lambda$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1, \tau_2 ::> \mathsf{S}_{\Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}, \kappa_2}(\lambda t :: \kappa_1, \tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1, \tau_2 ::> [\tau_2/t] \kappa_2} \mathsf{PK-Ap}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$   $\tau$  is well formed at kind  $\kappa$ 

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau)}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \text{ WFaK-1} \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_{1}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \lesssim \kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \text{ WFaK-Subsump}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \text{ WFaK-Reit} \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \text{ WFaK-Self}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\Pi_{t ::\kappa_{3}}.\kappa_{4}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\Pi_{t ::\kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2}} \text{ WFaK-IICSKTrans}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\Pi_{t ::\kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \qquad \text{WFaK-Flatten}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa} \qquad \text{WFaK-Flatten}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$   $\kappa$  has matched  $\Pi$ -kind  $\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{KHole} \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t :: \mathsf{KHole}}.\mathsf{KHole}} \stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{=} \mathsf{-KHole} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \stackrel{*}{=} \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t :: \mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)}.\mathsf{S}_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)} \stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{=} \mathsf{-SKHole}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \stackrel{*}{=} \mathsf{N}_{t :: \kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi} \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2}} \stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{=} \mathsf{-\Pi}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv > \kappa_2$   $\kappa_1$  singleton reduces to  $\kappa_2$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})}(\tau) \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})}(\tau) \equiv > \mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_{1})} \equiv > -1 \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv > \kappa_{2} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{2} \equiv > \kappa_{3}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{1} \equiv > \kappa_{3}} \equiv > -\mathsf{Trans}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \stackrel{*}{=} > \kappa_2 \mid \kappa_1 \text{ has singleton normal form } \kappa_2$ 

$$\begin{split} \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > S_{\mathsf{Type}}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > S_{\mathsf{Type}}(\tau)} \stackrel{*}{=} > -\mathsf{Type} & \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > S_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > S_{\mathsf{KHole}}(\tau)} \stackrel{*}{=} > -\mathsf{KHole} \\ \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > S_{\Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2}}(\tau)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv > \Pi_{t_{1}::\kappa_{1}}.S_{[t_{1}/t]\kappa_{2}}(\tau \ t_{1})} \stackrel{*}{=} > -\Pi \end{split}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2$   $\kappa_1$  is equivalent to  $\kappa_2$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \kappa} \text{ KEquiv-Refl} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_2 \equiv \kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ KEquiv-Symm}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ KEquiv-Trans}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv > \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ KEquiv-SReduc} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \stackrel{*}{\equiv} > \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ KEquiv-SNorm}$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta;\underline{\Phi},t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_4}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \equiv \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3}.\kappa_4} \; \text{KEquiv-}\Pi$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{\equiv} \tau_2 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\kappa_1}(\tau_1) \equiv \mathtt{S}_{\kappa_2}(\tau_2)} \; \texttt{KEquiv-SKind}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$   $\kappa_1$  is a consistent subkind of  $\kappa_2$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{KHole} \lesssim \kappa} \text{ CSK-KHoleL} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \lesssim \texttt{KHole}} \text{ CSK-KHoleR}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\mathtt{KHole}}(\tau) \ \mathsf{OK} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\mathtt{KHole}}(\tau) \lesssim \kappa} \ \mathtt{CSK-SKind}_{\mathtt{KHole}} \mathsf{L}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK } \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\texttt{KHole}}(\tau) \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \lesssim \mathbf{S}_{\texttt{KHole}}(\tau)} \text{ CSK-SKind}_{\texttt{KHole}} \mathbf{R}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \text{ CSK-KEquiv} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \lesssim \kappa_4}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \qquad \text{CSK-Normal}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \lesssim \kappa} \text{ CSK-SKind} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_{3} \lesssim \kappa_{1}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_{1}}.\kappa_{2} \lesssim \Pi_{t::\kappa_{3}}.\kappa_{4}} \text{ CSK-PRIM}$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash S_{\kappa_1}(\tau_1) \lesssim S_{\kappa_2}(\tau_2)} \xrightarrow{\text{CSK}-?}$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2 \mid \tau_1 \text{ is provably equivalent to } \tau_2 \text{ at kind } \kappa$ 

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::\kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau := \frac{\kappa}{\kappa}} \; \text{EquivAK-Ref1} \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_1}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2} \; \text{EquivAK-Symm}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_3 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_1}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2} \; \text{EquivAK-Trans}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 :::> \kappa_1 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv S_\kappa(\tau_2)}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2} \; \text{EquivAK-SKind}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 ::\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_4 \qquad \Delta;\Phi,\underline{t}::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1 \; t \stackrel{\kappa_2}{=} \tau_2 \; t}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::= \frac{\kappa}{2} \tau_3} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 ::= \frac{\kappa_2}{\pi} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{=} \tau_4} \; \text{EquivAK-Ap}$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::= \kappa_1.\kappa_2}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::= \frac{\kappa}{2} \tau_3} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 ::= \tau_2} \; (1)$$
 
$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::= \tau_3}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::= \tau_3} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 ::= \tau_4} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta;\underline{\Phi},\underline{t}::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1 ::= \tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta;\underline{\Phi},\underline{t}::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1 ::= \tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi},\underline{t}::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1 ::= \tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi},\underline{t}::\kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2.\tau_2} \; \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 ::= \kappa_2 : \Delta;\underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_1 ::=$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK} \quad \kappa \text{ is well formed}$ 

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{Type} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\mathsf{Type} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{KHole} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\mathsf{KHole} \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\mathsf{SKind} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{KHole} \; \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \vdash \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\Pi \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\Pi \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\Pi \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{KWF}\text{-}\Pi \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK} \cap \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \kappa_{2} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \mathsf{NK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_{1}} \cdot \mathsf{NK}} \; \mathsf{NK} \\ \qquad \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{NK}}{\Delta;$$

 $\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$  Context is well formed

$$\frac{t \notin \Phi \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa} \vdash \text{OK}} \text{ CWF-TypVar} \qquad \frac{u \notin \Delta \quad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \text{ OK}}{\underline{\Delta, u :: \kappa}; \Phi \vdash \text{OK}} \text{ CWF-Hole}$$

#### METATHEORY

subderivation preserving inferences:

- premiss
- COK (Context OK)
- PoS (premiss of subderivation)

**Lemma 1** (COK). If  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \mathcal{J}$ , then  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash OK$  in a subderivation (where  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \mathcal{J} \neq \Delta : \Phi \vdash OK$ ) *Proof.* By induction on derivations. No interesting cases. Lemma 2 (Exchange). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi_1$ ,  $t_{L1}$ :: $\kappa_{L1}$ ,  $t_{L2}$ :: $\kappa_{L2}$ ,  $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{J}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi_1$ ,  $t_{L2}$ :: $\kappa_{L2}$ ,  $t_{L1}$ :: $\kappa_{L1}$ ,  $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{O}K$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi_1$ ,  $t_{L2}$ :: $\kappa_{L2}$ ,  $t_{L1}$ :: $\kappa_{L1}$ ,  $\Phi_2 \vdash \mathcal{J}$ *Proof.* By induction on derivations. No interesting cases. (Only rules with  $\Phi$  extended in the consequent are interesting, which is only CWF-TypVar, but when  $\mathcal{J}$ is CWF, Exchange is identity) Corollary 3 (Marked-Exchange).  $\textit{If } \Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1}}, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2} \vdash \mathcal{J} \textit{ and } \Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}}, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \textit{OK}, \textit{ then } \Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}}, t_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathcal{J}$ *Proof.* Exchange when  $\Phi_2 = \cdot$ Lemma 4 (Weakening). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \mathcal{J}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \mathsf{OK}$  and  $t_L \notin \mathcal{J}$  and  $\forall t \in \kappa_L, t \notin \mathcal{J}$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \mathcal{J}$ *Proof.* see addendum Lemma 5 (K-Substitution). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_{L1} :: \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau_{L2} :: [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\kappa_{L2}$ (induction on  $\Delta; \Phi, t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2} :: \kappa_{L2}$ ) **Lemma 6** (PK-Substitution). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_{L1} ::: \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2} ::> \kappa_{L2}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau_{L2} ::> \kappa_{L3}$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L2}/t_L]\kappa_{L2} \equiv \kappa_{L3}$ Lemma 7 (OK-Substitution). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_L :: \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L :: \kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}$  OK, then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]\kappa_{L2}$  OK (induction on  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi$ ,  $t_L$ :: $\kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}$  OK) **Theorem 8** (OK-PK). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa$  OK **Theorem 9** (OK-WFaK). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa$  OK **Theorem 10** (OK-MatchPi). If  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa \prod_{\Pi \sqcup t :: \kappa_1} \kappa_2$ , then  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa$  OK and  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \prod_{t :: \kappa_1} \kappa_2$  OK **Theorem 11** (OK-KEquiv). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1$  OK and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_2$  OK **Theorem 12** (OK-CSK). If  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$ , then  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa_1$  OK and  $\Delta : \Phi \vdash \kappa_2$  OK **Theorem 13** (OK-EquivAK). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{=} \tau_2$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \kappa$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \kappa$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa$  OK Proof. see addendum

Proof.

Weakening By induction on derivations.

Note: When applying Weakening in the induction, check that the left premiss is always a subderivation, and check variable exclusion conditions are satisfied (usually checked elsewhere in the derivation).

 $\frac{\overline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2} \text{ premiss}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \text{ COK}} \\ \underline{\frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi \vdash \kappa_1} \; \mathsf{OK}}} \text{ PoS} \\ \underline{\frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{OK}}} \text{ Weakening}}$  $\frac{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t::\kappa_{\textit{1}}} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_{\textit{2}}}{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t::\kappa_{\textit{1}}} \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \frac{\mathsf{premiss}}{t \notin \Phi}$  $t_{\underline{L}} \notin \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{\underline{1}}}$  $\underline{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \kappa_L \mathsf{OK}}$  $t \neq t_L$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{1}, t_{L} :: \kappa_{L}} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$   $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_{1}, t_{L} :: \kappa_{L}} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_{2}$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \kappa_1 \mathsf{OK}$  $t \notin \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ — Marked-Exchange  $\frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L, t :: \kappa_1} \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \lambda t :: \kappa_1.\tau ::> S_{\Pi_{t :: \kappa_1}.\kappa_2}(\lambda t :: \kappa_1.\tau)}$ 

 $\frac{\overline{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t::\kappa_1}\vdash\kappa_3\equiv\kappa_4}\text{ premiss}}{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t::\kappa_1}\vdash\mathsf{OK}} \overset{\mathsf{COK}}{}{t\notin\Phi}$  $\frac{ \frac{\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t :: \kappa_{\underline{1}} \vdash \kappa_{\underline{3}} \equiv \kappa_{\underline{4}}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi}, t :: \kappa_{\underline{1}} \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \text{ premiss}}{\Delta; \underline{\Phi} \vdash \kappa_{\underline{1}} \; \mathsf{OK}} \; \mathsf{C}$  $rac{\overline{t_L 
otin \mathcal{J}}}{t 
otin t 
otin t_L} ext{ IH } rac{\overline{t} 
otin \mathcal{J}}{t}$  $\underline{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t::\kappa_1}} \vdash \kappa_L \mathsf{OK}$  $t_L \notin \underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1}$  $\frac{}{\Delta;\Phi,t::\kappa_{1}\vdash\tau::>\kappa_{2}}\;\text{premiss}$  $\Delta; \underline{\underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1}}, t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \mathsf{OK}$   $\Delta; \underline{\underline{\Phi, t :: \kappa_1}}, t_L :: \kappa_L \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \kappa_1 \mathsf{OK}$  $t \notin \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}, t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \mathsf{OK}$ 

 $\frac{\overline{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ premiss } \overline{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \text{ IH}}{\Delta;\underline{\Phi,t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \text{ Weakening}$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L}, t :: \kappa_1 \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_4$  $\Delta; \underline{\Phi, t_L :: \kappa_L} \vdash \Pi_{t :: \kappa_1} . \kappa_2 \equiv \Pi_{t :: \kappa_3} . \kappa_4$ 

O?K-.\*
By simultaneous induction on derivations.

**K-Substitution** by type size??

The interesting cases per lemma:

OK-Substitution

OK-PK

 $\Delta ; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\mathtt{bse}) \ \mathsf{OK}$ 

 $\mathbf{OK}\text{-}\mathbf{WFaK}$ 

 $\overline{\Delta;\Phi \vdash [ au_2/t] \kappa_{\it 2\!\!2}} \; {\sf OK} \; {\sf OK ext{-Substitution}}$ 

**Theorem 14** ( $\equiv >$ -n-nicity). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_L \equiv > \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_L \equiv > \kappa_{L2}$  where  $SSize(\kappa_L) = m$  and  $SSize(\kappa_{L1}) = m$  $SSize(\kappa_{L2}) = n$ , then  $\kappa_{L1} = \kappa_{L2}$ *Proof.* somewhat nontrivial; I'll sleep on it Haven't quite thought out how this induction should work **Theorem 15** ( $\stackrel{*}{\equiv}$ >-Unicity). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_L \stackrel{*}{\equiv} \succ \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_L \stackrel{*}{\equiv} \succ \kappa_{L2}$ , then  $\kappa_{L1} = \kappa_{L2}$ *Proof.* (this is a really quick sketch) ≡> obviously doesn't have unicity (due to transitivity), but the rhs of ≡> always has a strictly lower singleton depth than the lhs. The premiss of  $\equiv >$  always has rhs singleton depth 1. By lemma above, where n=1. **Theorem 16** ( $\Pi$ -Unicity). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_L \stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_L \stackrel{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \kappa_{L2}$ , then  $\kappa_{L1} = \kappa_{L2}$ *Proof.* (this is a really quick sketch) By unicity of  $\equiv >$ . **Theorem 17** (PK-Unicity). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L1}$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L2}$ , then  $\kappa_{L1} = \kappa_{L2}$ *Proof.* (this is a really quick sketch) As PK is syntax directed, proof is by inspection for all rules except PK- $\lambda$  (variables in contexts are unique—see context rules), which is by induction on derivations, and PK-Ap, which requires of unicity of  $\Pi$  (above theorem).  $\square$ **Theorem 18** (PK-Principality). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_1$  and  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa_2$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \leq \kappa_2$ *Proof.* From definition of  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa$  and CSK-SKind 

**Theorem 19** (why is this here?). If  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim S_{\kappa_2}(\tau)$ , then  $\Delta$ ;  $\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$ 

### ELABORATION

TODO