Hazel Phi: 9-type-aliases

July 21, 2021

SYNTAX

Kind	κ	$::=$	$\mathtt{Type} \mid \mathtt{KHole} \mid \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau) \mid \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$
User Types	$\hat{\tau}$	$::=$	$t \mid \mathtt{bse} \mid \hat{\tau_1} \oplus \hat{\tau_2} \mid (\!\|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} \mid (\!\|\hat{\tau}\|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} \mid \lambda t::\mathtt{Type}.\hat{\tau} \mid \hat{\tau_1}\ \hat{\tau_2}$
Internal Types	τ	$::=$	$t \mid \mathtt{bse} \mid \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 \mid (\!\|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} \mid (\!\|\tau\|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} \mid (\!\|t\|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} \mid \lambda t::\kappa.\tau \mid \tau_1\ \tau_2$
Base Types	$\mathtt{bse}$	$::=$	$\mathtt{Int} \mid \mathtt{Float} \mid \mathtt{Bool}$
BinOp	$\oplus$	$::=$	$\times \mid + \mid \rightarrow$
Type Pattern			
User Expression			
Internal Expression			

DECLARATIVES

$\boxed{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa}$ τ has principal (well formed) kind κ

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \mathtt{bse} ::> \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\mathtt{bse})}\ (1)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi_1, t::\kappa, \Phi_2 \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash t ::> \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(t)}\ (2)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1::\mathtt{Type} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2::\mathtt{Type}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 ::> \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\tau_1 \oplus \tau_2)}\ (3)$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1, \mathtt{u}::\kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (\!|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} ::> \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}((\!|\!)^{\mathtt{u}})}\ (4)$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1, \mathtt{u}::\kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK} \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (\!|\tau|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} ::> \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}((\!|\tau|\!)^{\mathtt{u}})}\ (5)$$

$$\frac{\Delta_1, \mathtt{u}::\kappa, \Delta_2; \Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK} \qquad t \notin \mathsf{dom}(\Phi)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash (\!|t|\!)^{\mathtt{u}} ::> \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}((\!|t|\!)^{\mathtt{u}})}\ (6)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \lambda t::\kappa_1.\tau ::> \mathtt{S}_{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}(\lambda t::\kappa_1.\tau)}\ (7)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 ::> \kappa \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \blacktriangleright_{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2::\kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1\ \tau_2 ::> [\tau_2/t]\kappa_2}\ (8)$$

$\boxed{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa}$ τ is well formed at kind κ

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa}\ (9)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_1) \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1::\kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa}\ (10)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_1 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa}\ (11)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_2::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_1)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_2)}\ (12)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_3) \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_3::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_2)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_2)}\ (13)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau::\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau)}\ (14)$$

$\boxed{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \overset{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}$ κ has matched Π-kind $\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \texttt{KHole}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \overset{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\texttt{KHole}}.\texttt{KHole}} \ (15) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \overset{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2} \ (16)$$

$\boxed{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}$ κ_1 is equivalent to κ_2

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \equiv \kappa} \ (17) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_2 \equiv \kappa_1}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \ (18) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2} \ (19)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau_1)}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau_1)}(\tau) \equiv \texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau_1)} \ (20) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \texttt{KHole}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\texttt{KHole}}(\tau) \equiv \texttt{KHole}} \ (21)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}(\tau) \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\texttt{S}_{\kappa_2}(\tau\ t)} \ (22) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta; \Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \kappa_3 \equiv \kappa_4}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \equiv \Pi_{t::\kappa_3}.\kappa_4} \ (23)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \overset{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau_1) \equiv \texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau_2)} \ (24)$$

$\boxed{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2}$ κ_1 is a consistent subkind of κ_2

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{KHole} \lesssim \kappa} \ (25) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa \lesssim \texttt{KHole}} \ (26)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \ (27) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_3 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \lesssim \kappa_4 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_4 \equiv \kappa_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2} \ (28)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_\kappa(\tau) \lesssim \kappa} \ (29) \qquad \frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_3 \lesssim \kappa_1 \qquad \Delta; \Phi, t::\kappa_3 \vdash \kappa_2 \lesssim \kappa_4}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2 \lesssim \Pi_{t::\kappa_3}.\kappa_4} \ (30)$$

$$\frac{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta; \Phi \vdash \tau_1 \overset{\kappa_1}{\equiv} \tau_2}{\Delta; \Phi \vdash \texttt{S}_{\kappa_1}(\tau_1) \lesssim \texttt{S}_{\kappa_2}(\tau_2)} \ (31)$$

$\boxed{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2}$ τ_1 is equivalent to τ_2 at kind κ

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \mathtt{S}_\kappa(\tau_2)}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \quad (32)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau} \quad (33) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_1}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \quad (34) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_3 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_1}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \quad (35)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\mathtt{Type}}{\equiv} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\mathtt{Type}}{\equiv} \tau_4}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \oplus \tau_2 \stackrel{\mathtt{Type}}{\equiv} \tau_3 \oplus \tau_4} \quad (36) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2 \qquad \Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \lambda t::\kappa_1.\tau_1 \stackrel{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa}{\equiv} \lambda t::\kappa_2.\tau_2} \quad (37)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{\equiv} \tau_4}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1\ \tau_2 \stackrel{[\tau_1/t]\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_3\ \tau_4} \quad (38)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 :: \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_3 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2 :: \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_4 \qquad \Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau_1\ t \stackrel{\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_2\ t}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2}{\equiv} \tau_2} \quad (39)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa_1}{\equiv} \tau_2 \qquad \Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_1 \stackrel{\kappa}{\equiv} \tau_2} \quad (40)$$

$\boxed{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathsf{OK}}$ κ is well formed

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{Type}\ \mathsf{OK}} \quad (41) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{KHole}\ \mathsf{OK}} \quad (42) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau :: \kappa}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_\kappa(\tau)\ \mathsf{OK}} \quad (43)$$

$$\frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1\ \mathsf{OK} \qquad \Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \kappa_2\ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2\ \mathsf{OK}} \quad (44)$$

$\boxed{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}}$ Context is well formed

$$\frac{}{;\vdash \mathsf{OK}} \quad (45) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \quad (46) \qquad \frac{\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathsf{OK}}{\Delta, \mathrm{u}::\kappa;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}} \quad (47)$$

Variables implicitly assumed to be fresh as necessary

Metatheory

Lemma 1 (Weakening)**.** *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \tau::\kappa$ *when* $\Delta;\Phi, t::\kappa_1 \vdash \mathit{OK}$

Proof. By rule induction/length of proof.

L1. (9)

□

Proof. By rule induction/length of proof.

L2. (9)

□

Lemma 2 (OK-PK)**.** *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 3 (OK-WFaK)**.** *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau::\kappa$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 4 (OK-MatchPi). *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa \overset{\blacktriangleright}{\Pi} \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \Pi_{t::\kappa_1}.\kappa_2\ \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 5 (OK-KEquiv). *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \equiv \kappa_2$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1\ \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_2\ \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 6 (OK-CSK). *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1\ \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_2\ \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 7 (OK-KWF). *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa\ \mathit{OK}$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$

Lemma 8 (OK-Substitution).
If $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_L{::}\kappa_{L1}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}\ \mathit{OK}$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathit{OK}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]\kappa_{L2}\ \mathit{OK}$
(induction on $\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \kappa_{L2}\ \mathit{OK}$*)*

Lemma 9 (K-Substitution).
If $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_{L1}{::}\kappa_{L1}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2}{::}\kappa_{L2}$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau_{L2}{::}[\tau_{L1}/t_L]\kappa_{L2}$
(induction on $\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau_{L2}{::}\kappa_{L2}$*)*

Proof. By simultaneous rule induction/length of proof.
The interesting cases per lemma:

OK-PK.	(1)	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{bse}{::}\mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\mathtt{bse})$	by (9)
		$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{bse}{::}\mathtt{Type}$	by (10)
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\mathtt{Type}}(\mathtt{bse})\ \mathsf{OK}$	by (43)
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$	by premiss
	(8)		bad
OK-WFaK.	(12)	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_2{::}\kappa$	by (10)
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau_2)\ \mathsf{OK}$	by (43)
OK-KEquiv.	(22)	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau\ t ::> \kappa$	
OK-Substitution.	(41)	$\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$	premiss (41)
		$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_{L1}\ \mathsf{OK}$	by subderivation premiss (46)
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$	by OK-KWF
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]\mathtt{Type}\ \mathsf{OK}$	by (41) and degenerate subst
	(43)	$\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \tau{::}\kappa$	premiss (43)
		$\Delta;\Phi, t_L{::}\kappa_{L1} \vdash \mathsf{OK}$	by OK-WFaK
		$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_{L1}\ \mathsf{OK}$	by subderivation premiss (46)
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash \mathsf{OK}$	by OK-KWF
		$\Delta;\Phi \vdash [\tau_{L1}/t_L]\tau{::}[\tau_{L1}/t_L]\kappa$	by K-Substitution on premiss
	*	$\Delta;\Phi \vdash [\tau_L/t_L]\mathtt{S}_{\kappa}(\tau)\ \mathsf{OK}$	by (43)

□

Lemma 10 (PK-Unicity). *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L1}$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau_L ::> \kappa_{L2}$ *then* κ_{L1} *is* κ_{L2}

Lemma 11. *If* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau ::> \kappa_1$ *and* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \tau{::}\kappa_2$*, then* $\Delta;\Phi \vdash \kappa_1 \lesssim \kappa_2$