

# LED Sequence V3.0

Khaled Mustafa Anwar

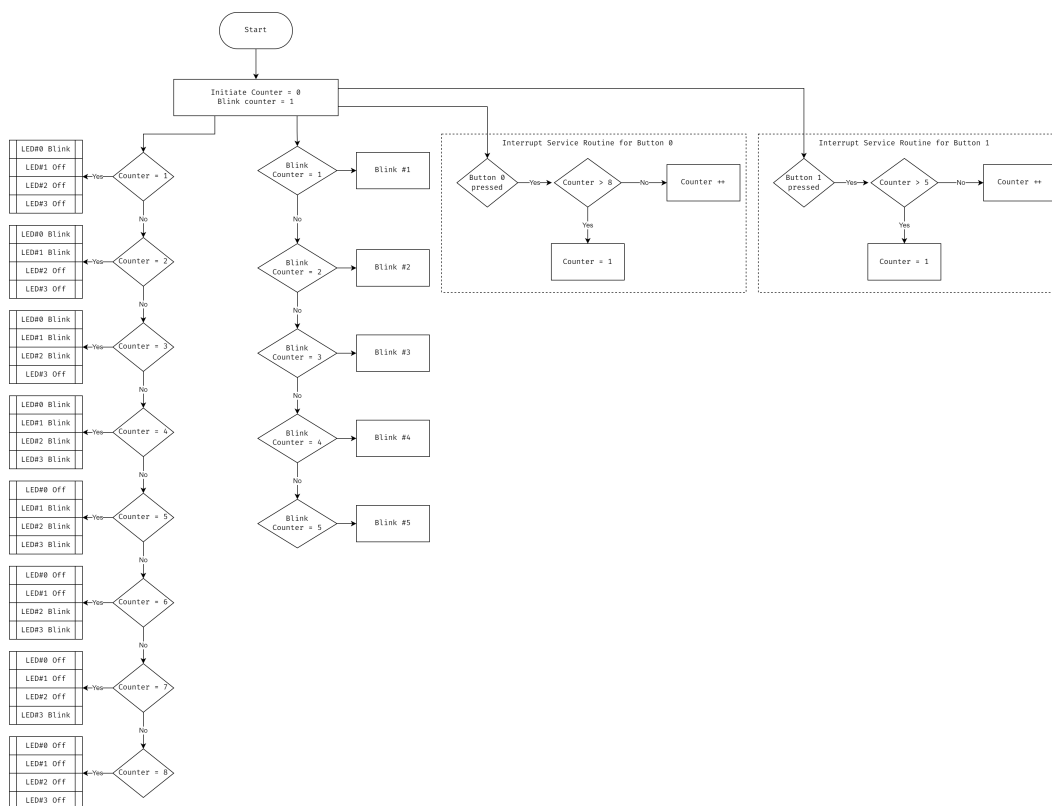
April 13, 2023

## 1 Introduction

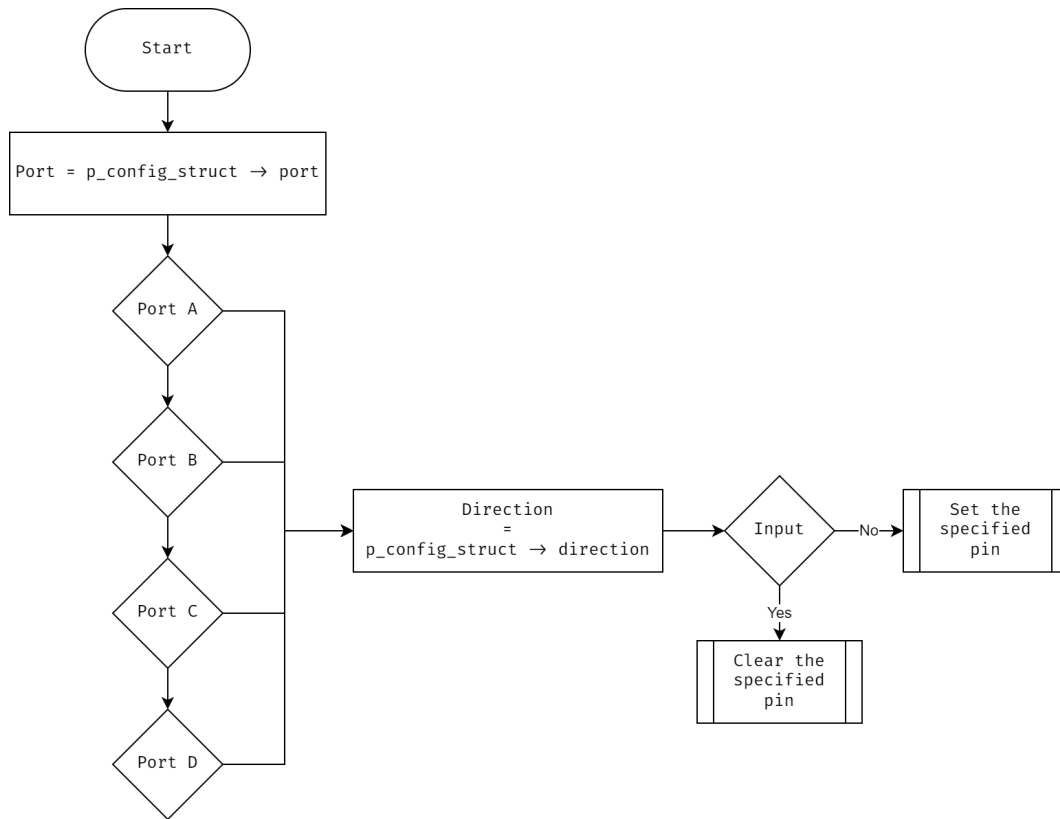
This task controls the LED lighting sequence according to button pressing, and alternates between 5 different blinking states.

## 2 Flowchart

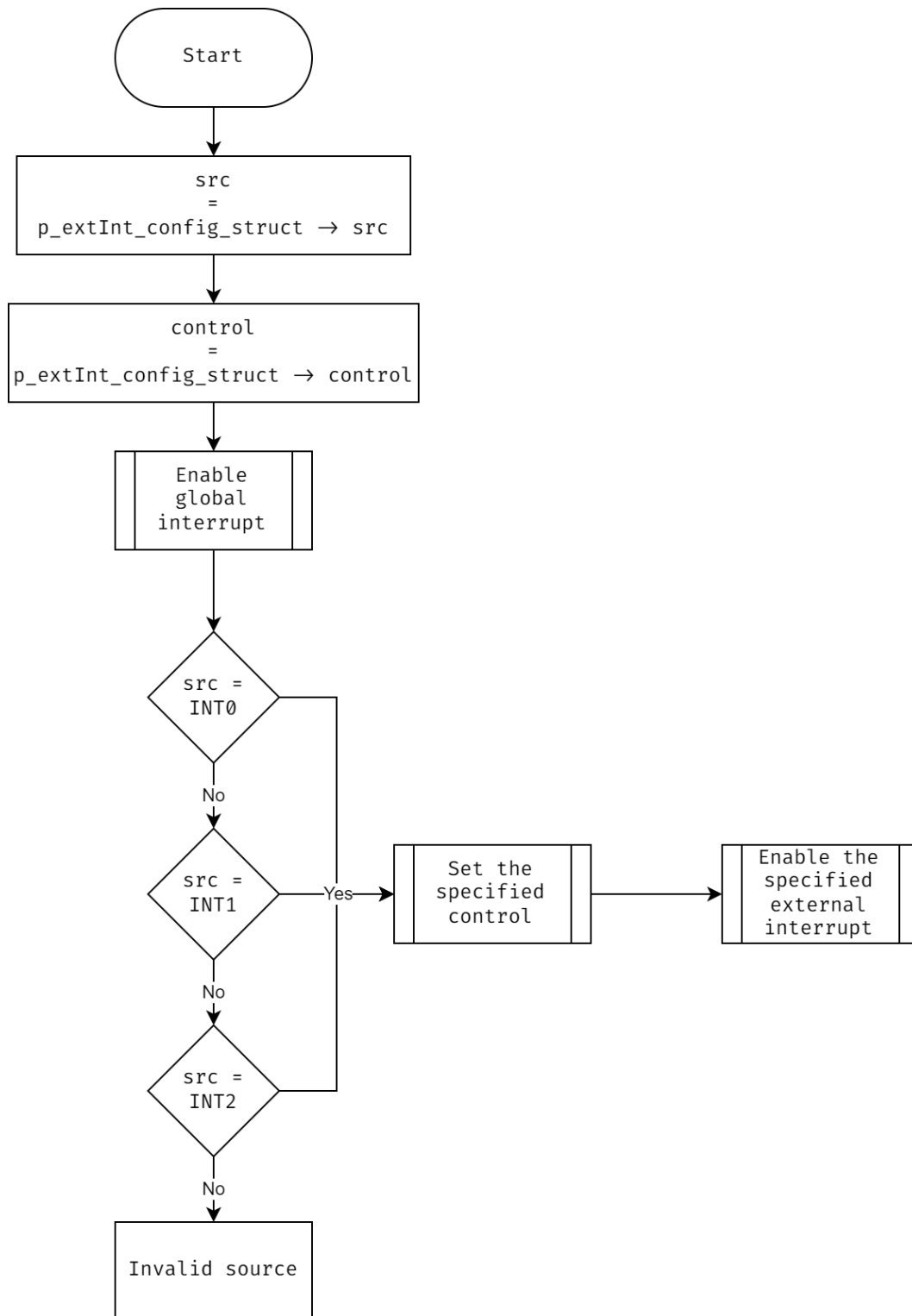
### 2.0.1 LED Sequence Application



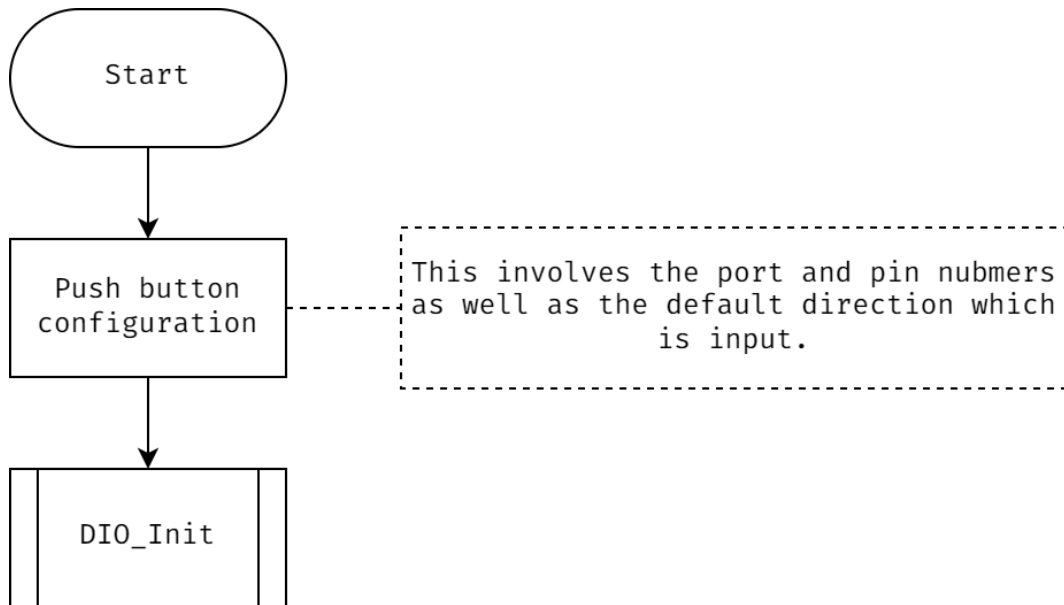
## 2.0.2 DIO flowchart



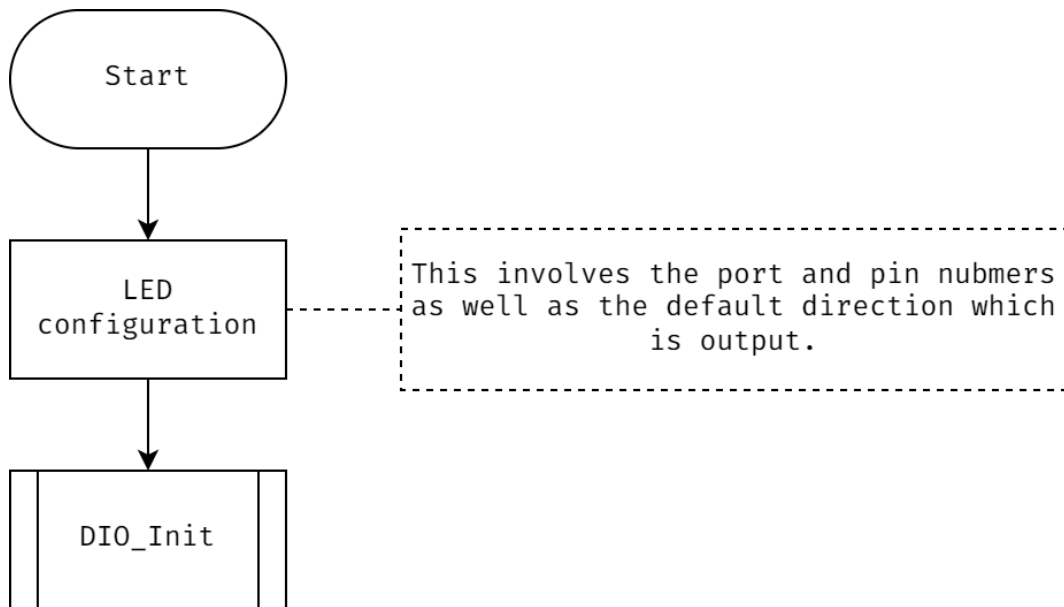
### 2.0.3 External interrupt flowchart



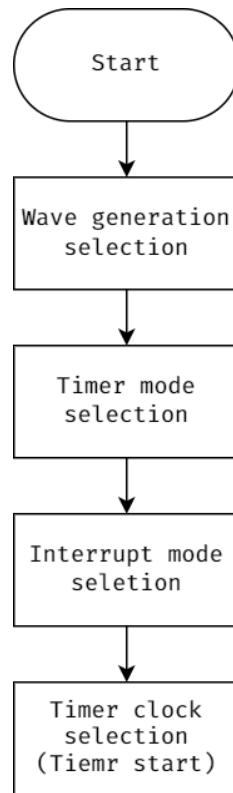
#### 2.0.4 Push button flowchart



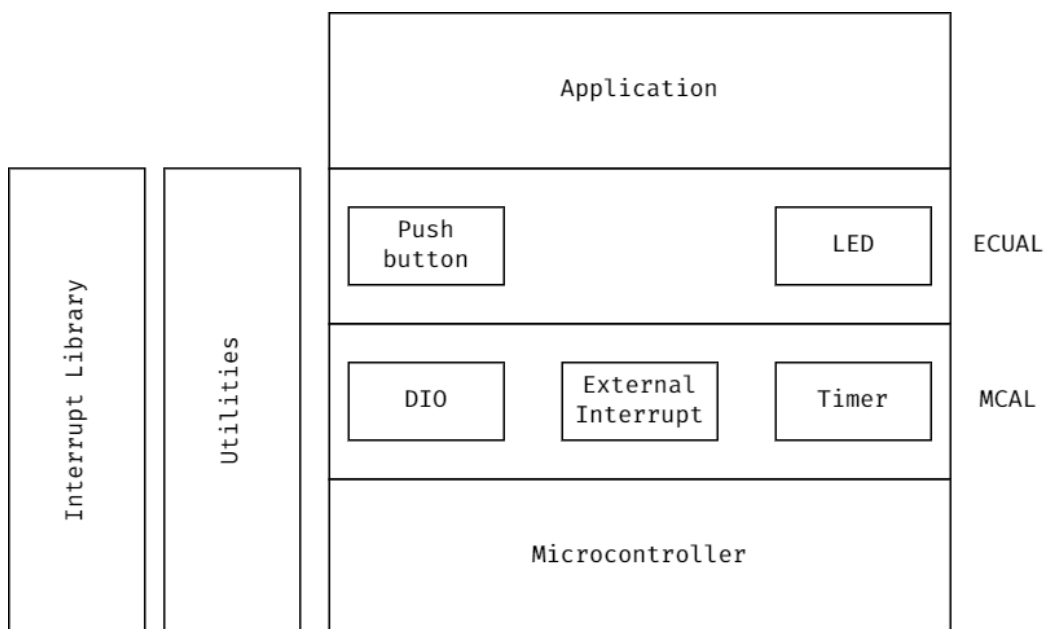
#### 2.0.5 LED flowchart



### 2.0.6 Timer initialization flowchart



## 3 Layered architecture



## 4 Application Binary Interface (API)

### 4.1 Microcontroller Architecture Layer (MCAL)

#### 4.1.1 DIO

```
1  /**
2  * @enum EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE
3  * @brief Defines the state of DIO functions.
4  */
5  typedef enum EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE {
6      DIO_SUCCESS = 0, DIO_PORT_INVALID, DIO_DIRECTION_INVALID, DIO_PIN_INVALID
7  }EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE;
8
9  /**
10 * @enum EN_DIO_DIRECTION
11 * @brief Specifies the state of the pin.
12 */
13 typedef enum EN_DIO_DIRECTION {
14     DIO_INPUT = 0, DIO_OUTPUT
15 }EN_DIO_DIRECTION;
16
17 /**
18 * @enum EN_DIO_PIN
19 * @brief Specifies the number of pin.
20 */
21 typedef enum EN_DIO_PIN {
22     PIN0 = 0, PIN1, PIN2, PIN3, PIN4, PIN5, PIN6, PIN7, PIN8
23 }EN_DIO_PIN;
24
25 /**
26 * @enum EN_DIO_PORT
27 * @brief Specifies the port number.
28 * the port number and returns the address of the corresponding port.
29 */
30 typedef enum EN_DIO_PORT {
31     PORT_A = 0, PORT_B, PORT_C, PORT_D
32 }EN_DIO_PORT;
33
34 /**
35 * @enum EN_DIO_LEVEL
36 * @brief Specifies the level of the pin.
37 */
38 typedef enum EN_DIO_LEVEL {
39     DIO_LOW = 0, DIO_HIGH
40 }EN_DIO_LEVEL;
41
42 /**
43 * @struct DIO_Init_t
44 * @brief Holds the configuration of a specific pin of a port.
45 * @var DIO_Init_t::port
46 * Member 'port' sets the port to be configured.
47 * @var DIO_Init_t::pin
48 * Member 'pin' sets the pin to be configured.
49 * @var DIO_Init_t::direction
50 * Member 'direction' sets the direction of the pin.
```

```

51  * @var DIO_Init_t::pin_value
52  * Member 'pin_value; contains the value of the pin when it's configured as input
    mode.
53  * @var DIO_Init_t::port_value
54  * Member 'port_value' contains the value to be written to the port register if the
    pin is configured as output.
55  */
56  typedef struct DIO_Init_t {
57      EN_DIO_PORT port;
58      EN_DIO_PIN pin;
59      EN_DIO_DIRECTION direction;
60      union {
61          uint8 pin_value;
62          uint8 port_value;
63      };
64  }DIO_Init_t;
65
66  /**
67  * @brief Initializes the direction of the specified pin.
68  * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
69  * @return DIO_PORT_INVALID Port in invalid.
70  * @return DIO_SUCCESS The pin initialization is a success.
71  */
72  EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE DIO_Init(DIO_Init_t *p_config_struct);
73
74

```

```

75
76 /**
77  * @brief Reads the state of a specific pin.
78  * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
79  * @return DIO_PORT_INVALID Port is invalid.
80  * @return DIO_DIRECTION_INVALID Reading from a pin that is configured as output.
81  * @return DIO_SUCCESS The read operation is a success.
82  */
83 EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE DIO_ReadPin(DIO_Init_t *p_config_struct);
84
85 /**
86  * @brief Write a specific level to a specified pin.
87  * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
88  * @return DIO_PORT_INVALID Port is invalid.
89  * @return DIO_DIRECTION_INVALID Writing to a pin that is configured as input.
90  * @return DIO_SUCCESS The write operation is a success.
91  */
92 EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE DIO_WritePin(DIO_Init_t *p_config_struct);
93
94 /**
95  * @brief Toggles the current level of a pin.
96  * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
97  * @return DIO_PORT_INVALID Port is invalid.
98  * @return DIO_DIRECTION_INVALID Toggle a pin that is configured as input.
99  * @return DIO_SUCCESS The toggle operation is a success.
100  */
101 EN_DIO_ERROR_STATE DIO_TogglePin(DIO_Init_t *p_config_struct);

```

## 4.1.2 External Interrupts

```

1 /**
2  * @enum EN_INT_ERROR_STATE
3  * @brief Specifies the state of DIO functions.
4  */
5 typedef enum EN_INT_ERROR_STATE {
6     INT_SUCCESS = 0, INT_GLOBAL_INT_NOT_SET, INT_INVALID_CONTROL,
7     INT_INVALID_EXTERNAL_SRC
8 }EN_INT_ERROR_STATE;
9
10 /**
11  * @enum EN_EXT_INT_SENSE_CONTROL
12  * @brief Specifies the triggering mechanism for the external interrupts.
13  */
14 typedef enum EN_EXT_INT_SENSE_CONTROL {
15     LOW_LEVEL = 0, ANY_LOGIC_CHANGE, FALLING_EDGE, RISING_EDGE
16 }EN_EXT_INT_SENSE_CONTROL;
17
18 /**
19  * @enum EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_SRC
20  * @brief Specifies the external interrupts source.
21  */
22 typedef enum EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_SRC {
23     INT0 = 0, INT1, INT2
24 }EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_SRC;

```



```

25  /**
26  * @enum EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_BITS
27  * @brief Control sense configuration bits.
28  */
29  typedef enum EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_BITS {
30      ISC00 = 0, ISC01, ISC10, ISC11, ISC2 = 6
31  }EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_BITS;
32
33  /**
34  * @struct INT_ExtInit_t
35  * @brief Holds the configuration of external interrupts.
36  * @var INT_ExtInit_t::src
37  * Member 'src' specifies the external source of the interrupt.
38  * @var INT_ExtInit_t::control
39  * Member 'control' specifies how the external pin gets triggered.
40  */
41  typedef struct INT_ExtInit_t {
42      EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_SRC src;
43      EN_EXT_INT_SENSE_CONTROL control;
44  }INT_ExtInit_t;
45
46  /**
47  * @brief Enables and sets the sense control of the external interrupt.
48  * @param ext_int_config_struct
49  * @return INT_INVALID_EXTERNAL_SRC
50  * @return INT_SUCCESS
51  */
52  EN_INT_ERROR_STATE INT_ExtInterruptInit(INT_ExtInit_t *ext_int_config_struct);
53
54  /**
55  * @brief Enables external interrupt 0.
56  * @return INT_GLOBAL_INT_NOT_SET
57  * @return INT_SUCCESS
58  */
59  EN_INT_ERROR_STATE INT_EnableINT0();
60
61  /**
62  * @brief Enables external interrupt 1.
63  * @return INT_GLOBAL_INT_NOT_SET
64  * @return INT_SUCCESS
65  */
66  EN_INT_ERROR_STATE INT_EnableINT1();
67
68  /**
69  * @brief Enables external interrupt 2.
70  * @return INT_GLOBAL_INT_NOT_SET
71  * @return INT_SUCCESS
72  */
73  EN_INT_ERROR_STATE INT_EnableINT2();
74
75

```

```

76
77 /**
78 * @brief Controls the triggering mechanism of INT1 and INT0.
79 * Interrupt 0 sense control.
80 * | ISC01 Bit 3 | ISC00 Bit 2 | Description |
81 * |-----|-----|-----|
82 * | 0 | 0 | INT0 triggered on low level. |
83 * | 0 | 1 | Any logic change triggers. |
84 * | 1 | 0 | Falling edge generates interrupt. |
85 * | 1 | 1 | Rising edge generates interrupt. |
86 * Interrupt 1 sense control
87 * | ISC11 Bit 3 | ISC10 Bit 2 | Description |
88 * |-----|-----|-----|
89 * | 0 | 0 | INT1 triggered on low level. |
90 * | 0 | 1 | Any logic change triggers. |
91 * | 1 | 0 | Falling edge generates interrupt. |
92 * | 1 | 1 | Rising edge generates interrupt. |
93 * Interrupt 2 sense control
94 * 0 - Falling edge activates the interrupt.
95 * 1 - Rising edge activates the interrupt.
96 */
97 EN_INT_ERROR_STATE INT_ExtIntSenseControl(EN_EXT_INTERRUPT_SRC src,
      EN_EXT_INT_SENSE_CONTROL control);

```

### 4.1.3 Timer

```

1 /**
2 * @enum TIMER0_WaveFormGeneration
3 * @brief Specifies the PWM mode of operation for the timer.
4 */
5 typedef enum {
6     NORMAL_WG, PWM_WG, CTC_WG, FAST_PWM_WG
7 }TIMER0_WaveFormGeneration;
8
9 /**
10 * @enum TIMER0_ClockSelect
11 * @brief Specifies the clock source to feed the timer.
12 */
13 typedef enum {
14     NO_CLK, F_CPU_CLK, F_CPU_8, F_CPU_64, F_CPU_256, F_CPU_1024
15 }TIMER0_ClockSelect;
16
17 /**
18 * @enum TIMER0_InterruptMode
19 * @brief Specifies the interrupt mode for the timer.
20 */
21 typedef enum {
22     INTERRUPT_DISABLED, INTERRUPT_OVERFLOW_ENABLED, INTERRUPT_COMPARE_MATCH_ENABLED,
23     INTERRUPT_ENABLED
24 }TIMER0_InterruptMode;
25
26 /**
27 * @enum TIMER0_Mode
28 * @brief Specifies the mode of operation for Timer_0.
29 */

```

```

29 typedef enum {
30     TIMER0_OVERFLOW, TIMER0_COMPARE_TOGGLE, TIMER0_COMPARE_CLEAR, TIMER0_COMPARE_SET
31 }TIMER0_Mode;
32
33 /**
34  * @enum TIMER0_Status
35  * @brief Specifies the state of the timer.
36  */
37 typedef enum {
38     TIMER0_STATUS_OVERFLOW, TIMER0_STATUS_COMPARE_MATCH, TIMER0_ERROR
39 }TIMER0_Status;
40
41 /**
42  * @struct TIMER0_Config
43  * @brief Holds the user's configuration for Timer_0.
44  * @var TIMER0_Config::timerMode
45  * Member 'timerMode' specifies the mode of operation for the timer.
46  * @var TIMER0_Config::timerClock
47  * Member 'timerClcok' specifies the clock source of the timer.
48  * @var TIMER0_Config::timerWaveGeneration
49  * Member 'timerWaveGeneration' specifies the
50  * @var TIMER0_Config::TIMER0_InitValue
51  * Member 'TIMER0_InitValue' specifies the initial loaded value of the timer.
52  * @var TIMER0_Config::TIMER0_CompareValue
53  * Member 'TIMER0_CompareValue' specifies the compare value which the timer will
    compare to.
54  * @var TIMER0_Config::InterruptMode
55  * Member 'InterruptMode' specifies the interrupt mode of the timer.
56  */
57 typedef struct {
58     TIMER0_Mode timerMode;
59     TIMER0_ClockSelect timerClock;
60     TIMER0_WaveFormGeneration timerWaveGeneration;
61     uint8 TIMER0_InitValue;
62     uint8 TIMER0_CompareValue;
63     TIMER0_InterruptMode InterruptMode;
64 }TIMER0_Config;
65
66 /**
67  * @brief Initialize Timer0 with the user configuration and starts the timer.
68  * @param TIMER0_UserConfig
69  */
70 void Timer0_Init(TIMER0_Config *TIMER0_UserConfig);
71
72 /**
73  * @brief Disables Timer0 by disengage of the clock source.
74  */
75 void Timer0_DeInit(void);
76
77 /**
78  * @brief Sets an initial value for Timer0 to start counting from.
79  * @param Timer0_InitValue The value to be loaded to Timer0.
80  */
81 void Timer0_SetValue(uint8 Timer0_InitValue);
82
83 /**

```

```

84  * @brief Gets the overflow and compare status of Timer0.
85  * @return TIMER0_STATUS_OVERFLOW
86  * @return TIMER0_STATUS_COMPARE_MATCH
87  */
88  TIMER0_Status Timer0_GetStatus(void);
89
90  /**
91  * @brief Sets a delay assuming that the prescaler value is 1024.
92  * @param delay_ms The amount of time is mSec.
93  */
94  void Timer0_SetDelay(uint32 delay_ms);
95
96  /**
97  * @brief Sets the call-back function when Timer0 triggers an interrupt.
98  * @param p_func Address of the function to be executed when an interrupt is
99  *               triggered.
100  */
    void Timer0_Int_Callback(void(*p_func)(void));

```

## 4.2 Electronic Unit Architecture Layer (ECUAL)

### 4.2.1 LED

```

1  /**
2  * @enum EN_LED_API_STATE
3  * @brief Defines the state of LED functions.
4  */
5  typedef enum EN_LED_API_STATE {
6      LED_SUCCESS = 0, LED_PORT_INVALID, LED_STATUS_INVALID
7  }EN_LED_API_STATE;
8
9  /**
10  * @enum EN_LED_STATUS
11  * @brief Defines the LED status.
12  */
13  typedef enum EN_LED_STATUS {
14      LED_OFF = 0, LED_ON
15  }EN_LED_STATUS;
16
17

```

```

18
19 /**
20 * @struct LED_Init_t
21 * @brief Holds the port number and the pin number of the LED.
22 * @var LED_Init_t::port
23 * Member 'port' specifies the port number.
24 * @var LED_Init_t::pin
25 * Member 'pin' specifies the pin number.
26 * @var LED_INIT_t::led_status
27 * Member 'led_status' specifies the status of the LED.
28 */
29 typedef struct LED_Init_t {
30     EN_DIO_PORT port;
31     EN_DIO_PIN pin;
32     EN_LED_STATUS led_status;
33 }LED_Init_t;
34
35 /**
36 * @brief Initializes the pin attached to the LED.
37 * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
38 * @return LED_SUCCESS Initialization is done successfully.
39 */
40 EN_LED_API_STATE LED_Init(LED_Init_t *p_led_config_struct);
41
42 /**
43 * @brief Turns the LED on.
44 * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
45 * @return LED_PORT_INVALID
46 * @return LED_STATUS_INVALID
47 * @return LED_SUCCESS
48 */
49 EN_LED_API_STATE LED_On(LED_Init_t *p_led_config_struct);
50
51 /**
52 * @brief Turns the LED off.
53 * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
54 * @return LED_PORT_INVALID
55 * @return LED_STATUS_INVALID
56 * @return LED_SUCCESS
57 */
58 EN_LED_API_STATE LED_Off(LED_Init_t *p_led_config_struct);

```

## 4.2.2 Push Button

```

1 /**
2 * @enum EN_PB_API_STATE
3 * @brief Specifies the state of the push button.
4 */
5 typedef enum EN_PB_API_STATE {
6     PB_SUCCESS = 0, PB_PORT_INVALID, PB_DIRECTION_INVALID
7 }EN_PB_API_STATE;
8
9

```

```

10
11 /**
12  * @enum EN_PB_LEVEL
13  * @brief Specifies the state of push button.
14  */
15 typedef enum EN_PB_LEVEL {
16     PB_LOW = 0, PB_HIGH
17 }EN_PB_LEVEL;
18
19 /**
20  * @struct PB_Init_t
21  * @var PB_Init_t::port
22  * Member 'port' specifies the port which the push button is connected to.
23  * @var PB_Init_t::pin
24  * Member 'pin' specifies the pin number which the push button is connected to.
25  */
26 typedef struct PB_Init_t {
27     EN_DIO_PORT port;
28     EN_DIO_PIN pin;
29     uint8 pb_status;
30 }PB_Init_t;
31
32 /**
33  * @brief Initializes the state of the pin connected to the push button.
34  * @param[in] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
35  */
36 EN_PB_API_STATE PB_Init(PB_Init_t *p_pb_config_struct);
37
38 /**
39  * @brief Reads the current state of the push button.
40  * @param[in/out] p_config_struct Address of the configuration structure.
41  * @return PB_PORT_INVALID The selected port doesn't corresponds to the MCU ports.
42  * @return PB_SUCCESS
43  */
44 EN_PB_API_STATE PB_ReadState(PB_Init_t *p_pb_config_struct);

```