

Date

No

Bài 2 đề 1:

```

a) void DFS(int u) {
    stack<int> S;
    S.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while(!S.empty()) {
        int temp = S.top();
        cout << temp << " ";
        S.pop();
        for(int i = n - 1; i >= 1; i--) {
            if(a[temp][i] == 1 && !used[i]) {
                S.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
}
    
```

b) $u \in V$	DFS(u)	DFS(u)
1	DFS(1) = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 5	Yes
2	DFS(2) = 2, 3, 4, 6, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10	Yes
3	DFS(3) = 3, 4, 2, 5, 6, 1, 7 , 8 , 9, 10	Yes
4	DFS(4) = 4, 2, 3, 6, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10	Yes
5	DFS(5) = 5, 4, 2, 3, 6, 7 , 8, 9, 10, 7	Yes
6	DFS(6) = 6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10 , 8, 5, 7	Yes
7	DFS(7) = 7, 8 , 9 , 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5 , 10	Yes
8	DFS(8) = 8, 9, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 5, 10	Yes
9	DFS(9) = 9, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 5	Yes
10	DFS(10) = 10, 7, 3, 4, 6, 1 , 5, 7, 8, 9	Yes

\Rightarrow Đồ thị liên thông mạnh

Date

No

Bài 2 đố 2

```

a) void BFS (int u) {
    queue<int> q;
    q.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while (!q.empty()) {
        int temp = q.front();
        cout << temp << " ";
        q.pop();
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            if (a[temp][i] && !used[i]) {
                q.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
}

```

S.N =
= 1

Date	No	BFS(u)	BFS(v)
b) $e \in E$			
(1, 2)		$BFS(1) = 1, 6, 10, 4, 5, 7, 9, 3, 8, 2$	N_0
(1, 6)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 10, 3, 8, 4, 6, 7, 5$	N_0
(1, 10)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10$	N_0
(2, 3)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9, 3$	N_0
(2, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 8$	N_0
(3, 4)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(3, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(3, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(3, 9)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(4, 5)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(4, 6)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 5, 7, 9, 4$	N_0
(5, 6)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 7, 9, 5$	N_0
(5, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(5, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(6, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 9, 7$	N_0
(7, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(8, 9)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0
(9, 10)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$	N_0

\Rightarrow Đồ thị không có cầu cầu

Date

No

Bài 2 đ 3

```

a) void DFS(int u) {
    Stack<int> s;
    s.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while (!s.empty()) {
        int temp = s.top();
        cout << temp << " ";
        s.pop();
        for (int i = n; i >= 1; i--) {
            if (a[temp][i] == 1 && !used[i]) {
                s.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
}

```

b) #	State of the stack	p[v]
1	1	p[1] = 0
2	1, 2	p[2] = 1
3	1, 2, 3	p[3] = 2
4	1, 2, 3, 4	p[4] = 3
5	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	p[6] = 4
6	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5	p[5] = 6

⇒ Đường đi từ đỉnh 1 → 5: 5 ← 6 ← 4 ← 3 ← 2 ← 1

Date

No

Bài 2. đề 4

```

a) void BFS(int u){
    queue<int> q;
    q.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while(!q.empty()){
        int temp = q.front();
        cout << temp << " ";
        q.pop();
        for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
            if(a[temp][i] && !used[i]){
                q.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
}

```

b) #	State of the queue	p[v]
1	3	p[3] = 0
2	2, 5, 9	p[2] = p[5] = p[9] = 3
3	5, 9, 10	p[10] = 2
4	9, 10, 4	p[4] = 5
5	10, 4, 1, 8	p[1] = p[8] = 9

=> Đường đi từ đỉnh 3 → 8; 8 ← 9 ← 3