

Bài 2 đề 1:

```

a) void DFS(int u) {
    stack<int> S;
    S.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while(!S.empty()) {
        int temp = S.top();
        cout << temp << " ";
        S.pop();
        for(int i = n; i >= 1; i--) {
            if (a[temp][i] == 1 && !used[i]) {
                S.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

```

$u \in V$	$DFS(u)$	$DFS(u)$
1	$DFS(1) = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 5$	Yes
2	$DFS(2) = 2, 3, 4, 6, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10$	Yes
3	$DFS(3) = 3, 4, 2, 5, 6, 1, 7, 8, 9, 10$	Yes
4	$DFS(4) = 4, 2, 3, 6, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10$	Yes
5	$DFS(5) = 5, 4, 2, 3, 6, 1, 8, 9, 10, 7$	Yes
6	$DFS(6) = 6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 8, 5, 7$	Yes
7	$DFS(7) = 7, 8, 9, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5, 10$	Yes
8	$DFS(8) = 8, 9, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 5, 10$	Yes
9	$DFS(9) = 9, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 5$	Yes
10	$DFS(10) = 10, 2, 3, 4, 6, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9$	Yes

\Rightarrow Đồ thị liên thông

Date

No

Bài 2 đt ô 2

a) void BFS(int u){

queue<int> q;

q.push(u);

bool used[n] = {false};

used[u] = true;

while (!a.empty()) {

int temp = a.front();

cout << temp << " ";

a.pop();

for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {

if (a[temp][i] && !used[i]) {

q.push(i);

used[i] = true;

}

cout << endl;

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Date	No	BFS
b) eEE		BFS (u)
(1, 2)		$BFS(1) = 1, 6, 10, 4, 5, 7, 9, 3, 1, 2$
(1, G)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 10, 3, 8, 9, 4, 6, 7, 5$
(1, 10)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10$
(2, 3)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9, 3$
(2, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 8$
(3, 4)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(3, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(3, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(3, 9)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(4, 5)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(4, 6)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9, 4$
(5, 6)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 7, 9, 5$
(5, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(5, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(6, 7)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 9, 7$
(7, 8)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(8, 9)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$
(9, 10)		$BFS(1) = 1, 2, 6, 10, 3, 8, 4, 5, 7, 9$

⇒ Đồ thị không có cây

Date

No

Bài 2 đ 3

```

a) void DFS(int u) {
    Stack<int> s;
    s.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while (!s.empty()) {
        int temp = s.top();
        cout << temp << " ";
        s.pop();
        for (int i=n; i>=1; i--) {
            if (a[temp][i] == 1 & & !used[i]) {
                s.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

```

b) #	State of the stack	$P[v]$
1	1	$P[1] = 0$
2	1, 2	$P[2] = 1$
3	1, 2, 3	$P[3] = 2$
4	1, 2, 3, 4	$P[4] = 3$
5	1, 2, 3, 4, 6	$P[6] = 4$
6	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5	$P[5] = 6$

\Rightarrow Dòng đi từ đỉnh 1 \rightarrow 5: $5 \leftarrow 6 \leftarrow 4 \leftarrow 3 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 1$

Bài 2. đề 4

```

a) void BFS(int u){
    queue<int> q;
    q.push(u);
    bool used[n] = {false};
    used[u] = true;
    while (!q.empty()){
        int temp = q.front();
        cout << temp << " ";
        q.pop();
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
            if (a[temp][i] && !used[i]){
                q.push(i);
                used[i] = true;
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

```

#	State of the queue	$p[v]$
1	3	$p[3] = 0$
2	2, 5, 9	$p[2] = p[5] = p[9] = 3$
3	5, 9, 10	$p[10] = 2$
4	9, 10, 4	$p[4] = 5$
5	10, 4, 1, 8	$p[1] = p[8] = 9$

\Rightarrow Dòng đi từ đỉnh 3 \rightarrow 8; $8 \in 9 \in 3$