

Model predicted odds

1.0

0.5

Fagerstrom 1982

Villa 1999

Hall 1985

Tonnesen 1988

Nakamura 1990

Campbell 1991

Garcia 1989

Gross 1995

Garvey 2000

Niaura 1999

1.563

1.564

1.705

2.390

1.750

2.063

1.941

1.172

1.903

1.031

Control

Nicotine gum treatment

avg. odds
ratio = 1.687

