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1: //////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
2: // Faculty of Computing, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia
3: // SCSJ1023- Programming Technique II
4: // Semester 1, 2017/2018
5: // Final Exam, Paper 2, Question 2 (Problem Solving)
6: // Prepared by: Jumail Bin Taliba (jumail@utm.my)
7: // 5 November 2017
8: //      The program itself = 60 marks
9: //      Able to run and proper writing 5 marks
10: //      Total = 65 marks
11: //////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
12:
13: #include<iostream>
14: using namespace std;
15:
16: #define PI 3.1415
17:
18: // 6m (total). 1m each
19: class Point{
20:     private:
21:         double x, y;
22:     public:
23:         Point(double _x=0, double _y=0){set(_x,y);}
24:         void set(double _x, double _y){x =_x; y=_y;}
25:         double getX()const {return x;}
26:         double getY()const {return y;}
27: };
28:
29: // 5m (total). 1m each.
30: class Shape{
31:     public:
32:         Shape(){}
33:         virtual double getArea() const=0; // virtual will contribute to criteria 'Polymor
34:         virtual void read()=0;
35:         virtual void print()=0;
36: };
37:
38:
39: // 15 marks (total)
40: class Circle:public Shape{ // 1m + 1m    // 1m goes to 'inheritance'
41:     private:
42:         Point center; // 1m goes to composition
43:         double radius; // 1m
44:
45:     public:
46:         Circle():center(0,0){radius=0;} // 1m
47:
48:         double getArea() const{return PI*radius*radius;} // 2m
49:
50:         void read(){ // 1m goes to this class definition , the following marks go to 'pol
51:             double cx, cy;
52:             cout << "Enter the center coordinates of the circle (x y)=> ";
53:             cin >> cx >> cy; // 1m
54:             center.set(cx,cy); // 1m
55:             cout << "Enter the circle's radius=> ";
56:             cin >> radius; // 1m
57:         }
58:
59:         void print(){ // 1m goes to this class definition , the following marks go to 'po
60:             cout << "Circle's center: X=" << center.getX() << " Y=" << center.getY() << e

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61:         cout << "Circle's radius =" << radius << endl; // 1m
62:         cout << "Circle's area   =" << getArea() << endl; // 1m
63:     }
64: };
65:
66: // 19 marks (total)
67: class Rectangle:public Shape{ // 1m + 1m // 1m goes to inheritance
68:     private:
69:         Point topLeft, bottomRight; // 1m goes to composition
70:         double getWidth() const { return bottomRight.getX()-topLeft.getX();} // 2m
71:         double getHeight() const { return topLeft.getY()-bottomRight.getY();} // 2m
72:
73:     public:
74:         Rectangle():topLeft(0,0), bottomRight(0,0) {} // 1m
75:
76:         double getArea() const{return getWidth() * getHeight();} // 2m
77:
78:         void read(){ // 1m // 1m goes to this class definition , the following marks go
79:             double x1, y1, x2, y2;
80:
81:             cout << "Enter the top left corner coordinates of the rectangle (x y) => ";
82:             cin >> x1 >> y1; // 0.5m
83:             cout << "Enter the bottom right corner coordinates of the rectangle (x y) => ";
84:             cin >> x2 >> y2; // 0.5m
85:
86:             topLeft.set(x1,y1); // 0.5m
87:             bottomRight.set(x2,y2); // 0.5m
88:         }
89:
90:         void print(){ // 1m // 1m goes to this class definition , the following marks go t
91:             cout << "Rectangle's top left corner: X=" << topLeft.getX() << " Y=" << topLe
92:             cout << "Rectangle's bottom right corner: X=" << bottomRight.getX() << " Y="
93:             cout << "Rectangle's width   = " << getWidth()<< endl; // 1m
94:             cout << "Rectangle's height = " << getHeight()<< endl; // 1m
95:             cout << "Rectangle's area   = " << getArea()<< endl; // 1m
96:         }
97: };
98:
99: int menu()
100: {
101:     int choice;
102:
103:     cout << endl << endl;
104:     cout << "=====[MENU]=====" << endl <<endl;
105:     cout << "1. Add a shape" << endl;
106:     cout << "2. Print all shapes" << endl;
107:     cout << "3. Calculate total area" << endl;
108:     cout << "4. Exit" << endl << endl;
109:
110:     cout << "Enter your choice => ";
111:     cin >> choice;
112:     cout << endl;
113:
114:     return choice;
115: }
116:
117: int main()
118: {
119:     int shapeCount=0; // 0.5m goes to 'using single array'
120:     Shape *shapes[20]; // 1m goes to 'using single array'

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121:
122:     int command = menu(); // 1m goes to 'using menu'
123:     int shapeType;
124:     Shape *newShape;
125:
126:     while (command!=4){ // 1m goes to 'using menu'
127:
128:         switch (command){
129:             case 1:
130:                 cout << "What type of shape you want to enter? " << endl
131:                     << "          1. Circle" <<endl
132:                     << "          2. Rectangle" <<endl<< endl;
133:
134:                 cout << "Your choice => ";
135:                 cin >> shapeType; // 1m goes to using menu
136:                 cout << endl;
137:
138:                 if (shapeType==1) newShape = new Circle; else newShape=new Rectangle; //
139:                 newShape->read(); // 1m goes to polymorphism
140:                 shapes[shapeCount]=newShape; // 1m goes to 'using array
141:                 shapeCount++; // 0.5m goes to 'using array'
142:
143:                 break;
144:
145:             case 2:
146:                 for (int i=0; i<shapeCount; i++){ // 1m goes to printing all shapes
147:                     cout << "Shape #" << (i+1) << endl;
148:                     shapes[i]->print(); // 1m
149:                     cout << endl << endl;
150:                 }
151:
152:                 break;
153:
154:             case 3:
155:                 double totalArea = 0; // 1m goes to calculating total area
156:                 for (int i=0; i<shapeCount; i++) // 1m
157:                     totalArea += shapes[i]->getArea(); // 1m
158:                 cout << "Total Area= " << totalArea << endl; // 1m
159:
160:                 break;
161:         }
162:
163:         command = menu();
164:     }
165:
166:     return 0;
167: }

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