## Exercises 4

Monday, May 12, 2014 1:55 PM

## B. 1

- a. 访存时间 = 命中率 \* 命中时间 + 失效率 \* 未命中时间 = (1-5%) \* 1 + 5%\*105 = 6.2
- b. 数组大小 256 MB, 随机取一个数, cache 的大小为 64KB, 那么命中率: 64KB/256MB = 0.00025 AMAT = 0.00025\*1 + (1-0.00025)\*105 = 104.974
- c. disabled cache: AMAT = 100 < 104.974
  加 cache 比不加 cache 的平均访存时间还要长。
  可见局部性对 cache 的影响非常大,如果局部性很差就没必要加 cache。
- d. miss rate : m (1-m)G ≥ mL m ≤ G/(G+L) 引入 cache 才有好处。

## B. 2

	LRU	FIF0	Random
a. read hit	4*(5+20+1) = 104	4*(5+20)=100	4*(5+20)=100
b. read miss	4*(5+20+1) = 104	4*(5+20)+1 = 101	4*(5+20)=100
c. read hit	4*(5+1) + 20 = 44	4*5 + 20 = 40	4*5 + 20 = 40
d. read miss	<b>4</b> *(5+1) = 24	4*5 + 1 = 21	4*5 = 20
e. way predictor hit	5 + 4 <b>*1</b> + 20 = 29	5 + 20 = 25	5 + 20 = 25
f. way predictor miss, read hit	5 +1 + 4*(5+1) + 20 = 50	5 + 4*5 + 20 = 45	5 + 4*5 + 20 = 45
g. way predictor miss, read miss	5 +1 + 4*(5+1) = 30	5 + 4*5 + 1 = 26	5 + 4*5 = 25

h. P(way hit, cache hit) = 0.95
P(way miss, cache hit) = 0.02
P(way miss, cache miss) = 0.03

B. 4 
$$10 + 5([B/8]-1)$$

- a. 写直达,每次写 B = 4 bytes, 10 cycles
- b. 写回, cache 行大小为 32 bytes, 25 cycles
- c. 写直达,8 次循环,8\*10 = 80
- d. 10x >= 25 x>=3
- e. . . .

B. 5