Formalización de las matemáticas con Lean. Un caso de estudio: Geometría euclídea plana.

Facultad de Ciencias Matemáticas. Trabajo dirigido por Jorge Carmona Ruber.

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```
lemma line_has_external_point
{Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] :
    ∀ 1 : Line, ∃ A : Point, ¬ A ~ 1 :=
```

```
lemma line_has_external_point {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] : \forall 1 : Line, \exists A : Point, \neg A \sim 1 := begin
```

end

 ${\tt Point\ Line\ :\ Type^*\ ig\ :\ incidence_geometry\ Point\ Line}$

```
lemma line_has_external_point {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] : \forall 1 : Line, \exists A : Point, \neg A \sim 1 := begin rcases ig.I3 with \langleA, B, C, \langle_, h1\rangle\rangle,
```

```
Point Line : Type* ig : incidence_geometry Point Line 1 : Line
```

```
lemma line_has_external_point
  {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] :
    ∀ 1 : Line, ∃ A : Point, ¬ A ~ 1 :=
begin
    reases ig.I3 with ⟨A, B, C, ⟨_, h1⟩⟩,
    by_contra h2,
```

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lemma line_has_external_point
  {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] :
    ∀ 1 : Line, ∃ A : Point, ¬ A ~ 1 :=
begin
    reases ig.I3 with ⟨A, B, C, ⟨_, h1⟩⟩,
    by_contra h2,
    push_neg at h1,
    push_neg at h2,
```

```
lemma line_has_external_point
  {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] :
    ∀ 1 : Line, ∃ A : Point, ¬ A ~ 1 :=
begin
    rcases ig.I3 with ⟨A, B, C, ⟨_, h1⟩⟩,
    by_contra h2,
    push_neg at h1,
    push_neg at h2,
    cases h2 with 1 h1,
```

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lemma line_has_external_point
  {Point Line : Type*} [ig : incidence_geometry Point Line] :
    ∀ 1 : Line, ∃ A : Point, ¬ A ~ 1 :=
begin
    rcases ig.I3 with ⟨A, B, C, ⟨_, h1⟩⟩,
    by_contra h2,
    push_neg at h1,
    push_neg at h2,
    cases h2 with 1 h1,
    have hAl : A ~ 1, { tauto },
    have hBl : B ~ 1, { tauto },
    have hCl : C ~ 1, { tauto },
```