

**Q1) %%cu**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<cuda.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
__global__ void AddRowPerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n)
{
    int id=threadIdx.x;
    if(id<m)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            c[id*n+i]=a[id*n+i]+b[id*n+i];
        }
    }
}
```

```
__global__ void AddColPerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n)
{
    int id=threadIdx.x;
    if(id<n)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
        {
            c[id+i*n]=a[id+i*n]+b[id+i*n];
        }
    }
}
```

```
__global__ void AddElePerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n)
{
    int id=threadIdx.x;
    if(id<m*n)
    {
        c[id]=a[id]+b[id];
    }
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int m=3,n=3;
    //declare matrices
    int a[3][3]={ {1,1,1},{2,2,2},{3,3,3}};
    int b[3][3]={ {1,1,1},{2,2,2},{3,3,3}};
    int c[m][n];
    int *d_a,*d_b,*d_c;
    //allocate memory
```

```

int size=m*n*sizeof(int);
cudaMalloc((void**)&d_a,size);
cudaMalloc((void**)&d_b,size);
cudaMalloc((void**)&d_c,size);
//copy from host to device
cudaMemcpy(d_a,a,size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
cudaMemcpy(d_b,b,size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

// Launch add() kernels on GPU
//Number of blocks=1 threads=m
printf("ADDITION\n");
printf("row result per thread:\n");
AddRowPerThread<<<1,m>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n);
cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
//Number of blocks=1 threads=n
printf("column result per thread:\n");
AddColPerThread<<<1,n>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n);
cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
//Number of blocks=1 threads=m*n
printf("element result per thread:\n");
AddElePerThread<<<1,m*n>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n);
cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}

```

**OUTPUT:**



+ Code + Text



```
    }  
    printf("\n");  
    }  
}
```

```
ADDITION  
row result per thread:  
2 2 2  
4 4 4  
6 6 6  
column result per thread:  
2 2 2  
4 4 4  
6 6 6  
element result per thread:  
2 2 2  
4 4 4  
6 6 6
```

**Q2) %%cu**

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<cuda.h>  
#include<stdlib.h>  
#include<iostream>  
__global__ void MulRowPerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n,int o)  
{  
    int id=threadIdx.x;  
    if(id<m)  
    {  
        for(int i=0;i<o;i++)  
        {  
            c[i+id*o]=0;  
            for(int k=0;k<n;k++)  
                c[i+id*o]+=a[id*n+k]*b[i+k*o];  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
__global__ void MulColPerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n,int o)  
{
```

```

int id=threadIdx.x;
if(id<o)
{
    for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        c[id+i*o]=0;
        for(int k=0;k<n;k++)
            c[id+i*o]+=a[i*n+k]*b[id+k*o];
    }
}

}

__global__ void MulElePerThread(int *a,int *b,int *c,int m,int n,int o)
{
    int id=threadIdx.x;
    if(id<m*o)
    {
        c[id]=0;
        for(int k=0;k<n;k++)
            c[id]+=a[(id/o)*n+k]*b[(id%o)+k*o];
    }
}

int main()
{
    int m=3,n=3,o=3;
    //declare matrices
    int a[3][3]={1,1,1},{2,2,2},{3,3,3};
    int b[3][3]={1,1,1},{2,2,2},{3,3,3};
    int c[m][o];
    int *d_a,*d_b,*d_c;
    //allocate memory
    int size=sizeof(int);
    cudaMalloc((void**)&d_a,m*n*size);
    cudaMalloc((void**)&d_b,n*o*size);
    cudaMalloc((void**)&d_c,m*o*size);
    //copy from host to device
    cudaMemcpy(d_a,a,m*n*size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
    cudaMemcpy(d_b,b,n*o*size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

    // Launch add() kernels on GPU
    //Number of blocks=1 threads=m
    printf("MULTIPLICATION\n");
    printf("row result per thread\n");
    MulRowPerThread<<<1,m>>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n,o);
    cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,m*o*size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
    for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<o;j++)
        {
            printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    printf("\n");
}
//Number of blocks=1 threads=n
printf("column result per thread\n");
MulColPerThread<<<1,o>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n,o);
cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,m*o*size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<o;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
//Number of blocks=1 threads=m*n
printf("element result per thread\n");
MulElePerThread<<<1,m*n>>>(d_a, d_b, d_c,m,n,o);
cudaMemcpy(c, d_c,m*o*size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<o;j++)
    {
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}

```

**OUTPUT:**



+ Code + Text



```
        printf("%d ",c[i][j]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}  
}
```



```
MULTIPLICATION  
row result per thread  
6 6 6  
12 12 12  
18 18 18  
column result per thread  
6 6 6  
12 12 12  
18 18 18  
element result per thread  
6 6 6  
12 12 12  
18 18 18
```

[ ]