

LAB 2:
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CSE A 15
180905105

```
Q1)#include<mpi.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define comm MPI_COMM_WORLD
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    char str[10];
    MPI_Status status;
    int len;
    int rank,size;
    MPI_Init(NULL,NULL);
    MPI_Comm_rank(comm, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(comm,&size);
    if (size!=2)
    {
        printf("requires 2 processes \n");
        MPI_Abort(comm,911);
    }
    if (rank==0)
    {
        printf("enter a string \n");
        scanf("%s",str);
        len=strlen(str);

        MPI_Ssend(&len,1,MPI_INT,1,0,comm);
        MPI_Ssend(&str,len+1,MPI_CHAR,1,1,comm);

        MPI_Recv(&str,len+1,MPI_CHAR,1,3,comm,&status);
        printf("updated string sent by process 1 is: %s \n",str);
    }

    if (rank==1)
    {
        MPI_Recv(&len,1,MPI_INT,0,0,comm,&status);

        MPI_Recv(&str,len+1,MPI_CHAR,0,1,comm,&status);

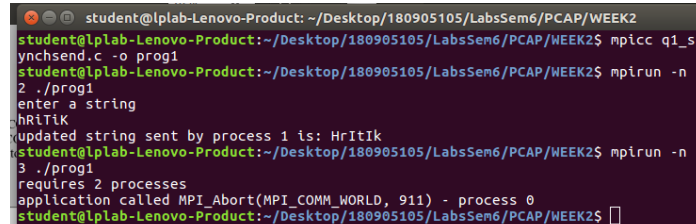
        for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
        {
            if (str[i]>='A'&&str[i]<='Z')
            {
                str[i]+=32;
            }
            else
                str[i]-=32;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    MPI_Ssend(&str,len+1,MPI_CHAR,0,3,comm);
}
MPI_Finalize();
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpicc q1_s
yncsend.c -o prog1
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpirun -n
2 ./prog1
enter a string
HrItIk
updated string sent by process 1 is: HrItIk
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpirun -n
3 ./prog1
requires 2 processes
application called MPI_Abort(MPI_COMM_WORLD, 911) - process 0
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$

```

```

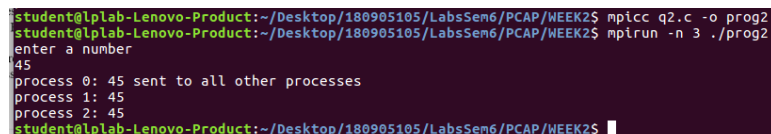
Q2) #include<mpi.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define comm MPI_COMM_WORLD
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int root=0;
    int a;
    int rank,size;
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    MPI_Status status;
    MPI_Comm_rank(comm,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(comm,&size);

    if (rank==root)
    {
        printf("enter a number\n");
        scanf("%d",&a);
        for (int i = 1; i < size; ++i)
        {
            MPI_Send(&a,1,MPI_INT,i,i,comm);
        }
        printf("process %d: %d sent to all other processes\n",rank,a);
    }
    else{
        MPI_Recv(&a,1,MPI_INT,0,rank,comm,&status);
        printf("process %d: %d\n",rank,a);
    }

    MPI_Finalize();
    return 0;
}

```

output:



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpicc q2.c -o prog2
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpirun -n 3 ./prog2
enter a number
45
process 0: 45 sent to all other processes
process 1: 45
process 2: 45
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$

```

```

Q3)#include<mpi.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define comm MPI_COMM_WORLD
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int root=0;
    int a;
    int rank,size;
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    MPI_Status status;
    MPI_Comm_rank(comm,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(comm,&size);
    int b[size];
    char buff[100];
    int sl=100;
    MPI_Buffer_attach(buff,sl);
    if (rank==root)
    {
        printf("enter an array of length %d \n",size);
        for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
        {
            scanf("%d",&b[i]);
        }

        for (int i = 1; i < size; ++i)
        {
            a=b[i];

            MPI_Bsend(&a,1,MPI_INT,i,i,comm);

        }
        printf("process %d: Array elements sent to respective processes\n",rank);
    }
    else
        if (rank%2==0)
        {
            MPI_Recv(&a,1,MPI_INT,0,rank,comm,&status);
            printf("process %d: %d recieved\n",rank,a);
            int x=a*a;
            printf("process %d: square: %d \n",rank,x);
        }
        else
        {
            MPI_Recv(&a,1,MPI_INT,0,rank,comm,&status);
            printf("process %d: %d recieved\n",rank,a);
            int x=a*a*a;
            printf("process %d: cube: %d \n",rank,x);
        }
    MPI_Buffer_detach(&buff,&sl);
    MPI_Finalize();
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpicc q3_bufferedSe
nd.c -o prog3
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpirun -n 5 ./prog3
enter an array of length 5
0
1
2
3
4
process 0: Array elements sent to respective processes
process 2: 2 recieved
process 2: square: 4
process 3: 3 recieved
process 3: cube: 27
process 4: 4 recieved
process 4: square: 16
process 1: 1 recieved
process 1: cube: 1
```

Q4)

// program works the same for MPI_Send() and MPI_Ssend()

```
#include<mpi.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define comm MPI_COMM_WORLD
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int root=0;
    int a;
    int rank,size;
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
    MPI_Status status;
    MPI_Comm_rank(comm,&rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(comm,&size);

    if (rank==root)
    {
        printf("enter a number\n");
        scanf("%d",&a);

        MPI_Ssend(&a,1,MPI_INT,rank+1,rank,comm);
        printf("process %d: %d sent to process %d\n",rank,a,rank+1);
        MPI_Recv(&a,1,MPI_INT,size-1,size-1,comm,&status);
        printf("process %d: %d recieved from process %d\n",rank,a,size-1);
    }
    else{
        MPI_Recv(&a,1,MPI_INT,rank-1,rank-1,comm,&status);
        a=a+1;
        MPI_Ssend(&a,1,MPI_INT,(rank+1)%size,rank,comm);
        printf("process %d: %d sent to process %d\n",rank,a,(rank+1)%size);
    }

    MPI_Finalize();
    return 0;
}
```

output:

```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpicc q4.c -o prog4
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Desktop/180905105/LabsSem6/PCAP/WEEK2$ mpirun -n 4 ./prog4
enter a number
23
process 0: 23 sent to process 1
process 0: 26 recieved from process 3
process 1: 24 sent to process 2
process 2: 25 sent to process 3
process 3: 26 sent to process 0
```