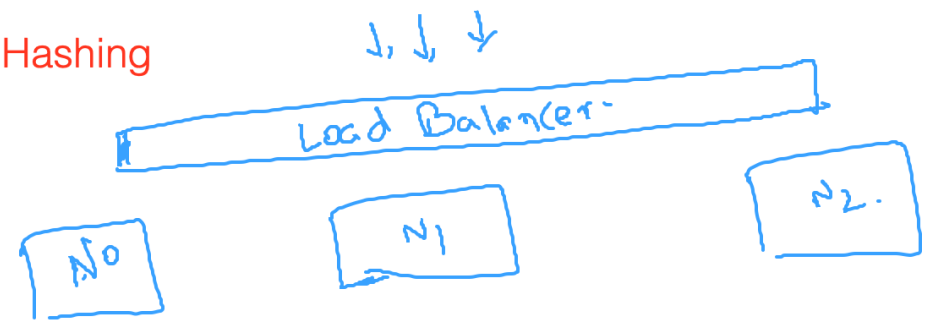
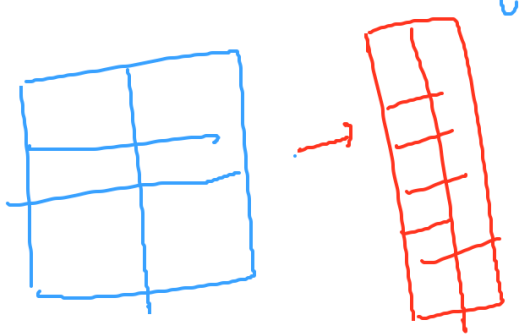
HLD : High Level Design

- Servers
- Scaling
- Monolith
- Micro-services
- Load Balancer
  - ~~Hashing~~
  - ~~Consistent Hashing~~



Hash function. (x) = x % n

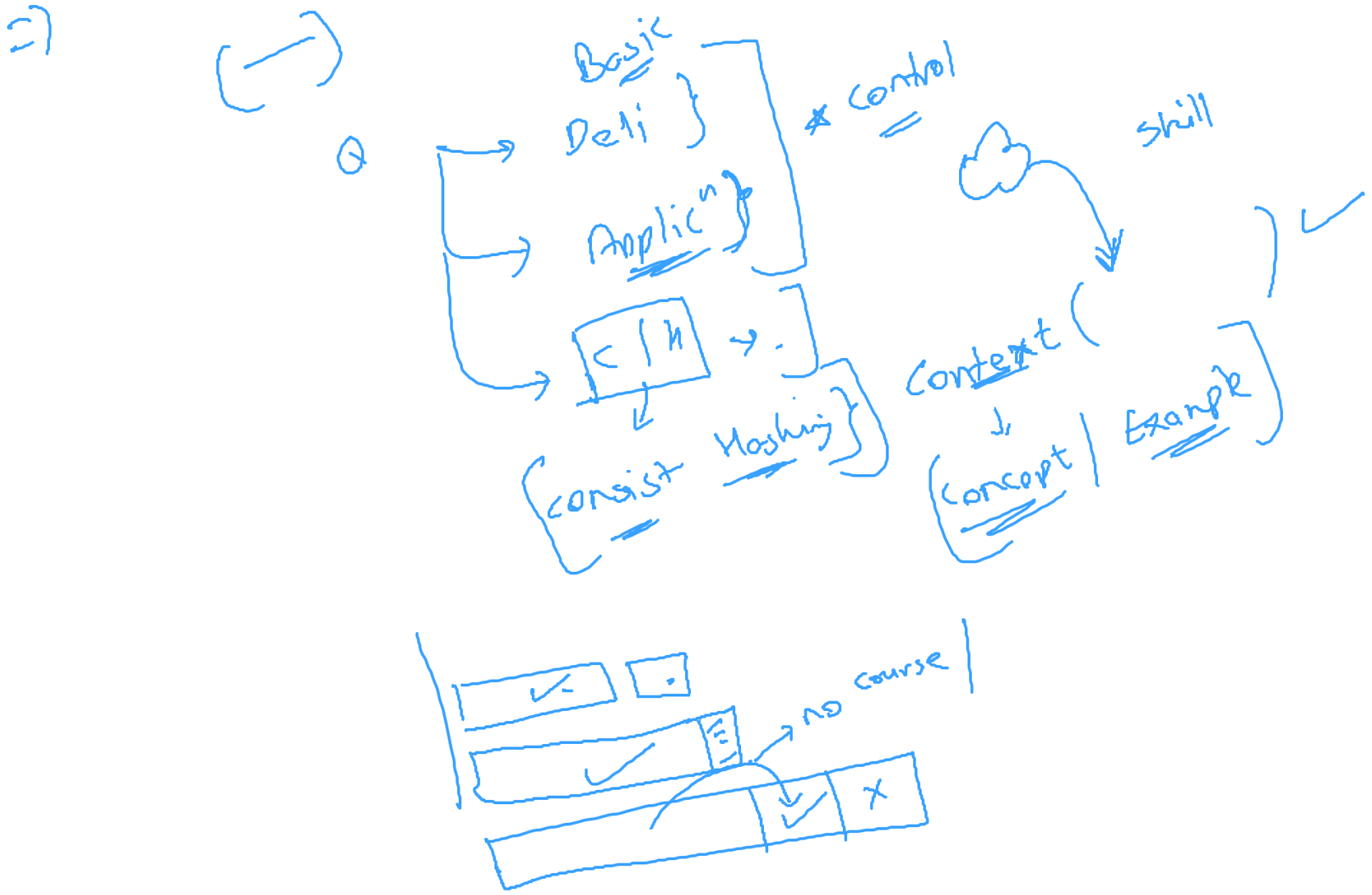
i % n



issues?? Rebalancing

(Scaling → rebal → caching issue.

Consistent Hashing)


Basic
Deli
Applic^n
* control
skill
C | H
consist Hashing
Context
concept | Exampk
no course
X

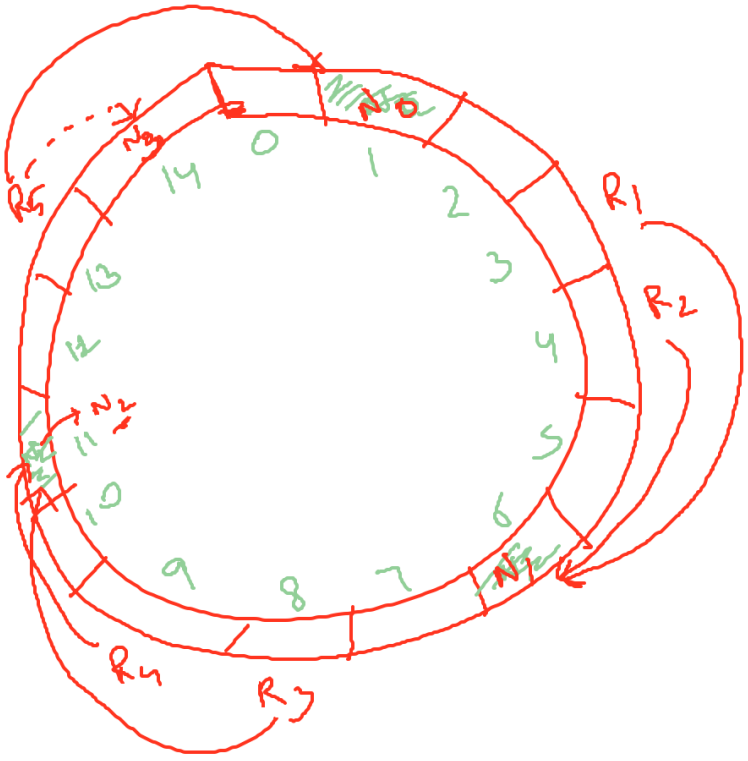
Consistent Hashing

↳ virtual Ring

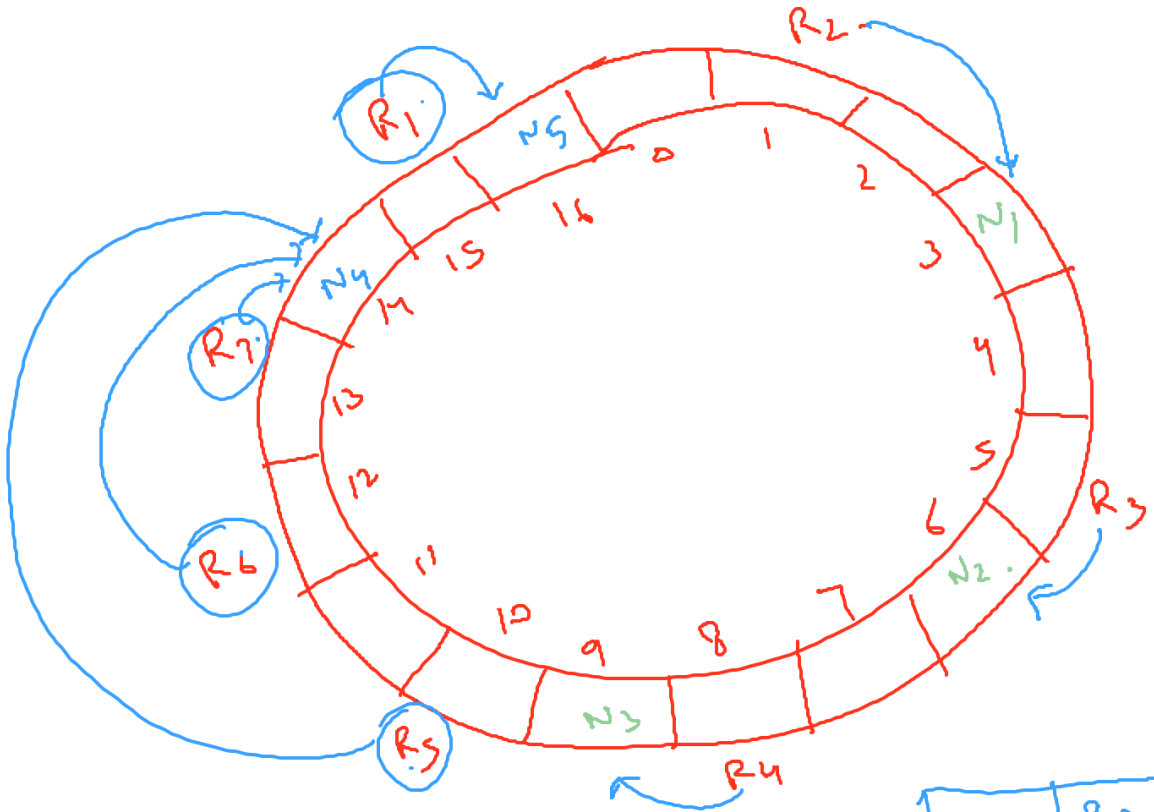
3 → 4

Hash → Nodes request

→ 0 Minimized



3 → 5



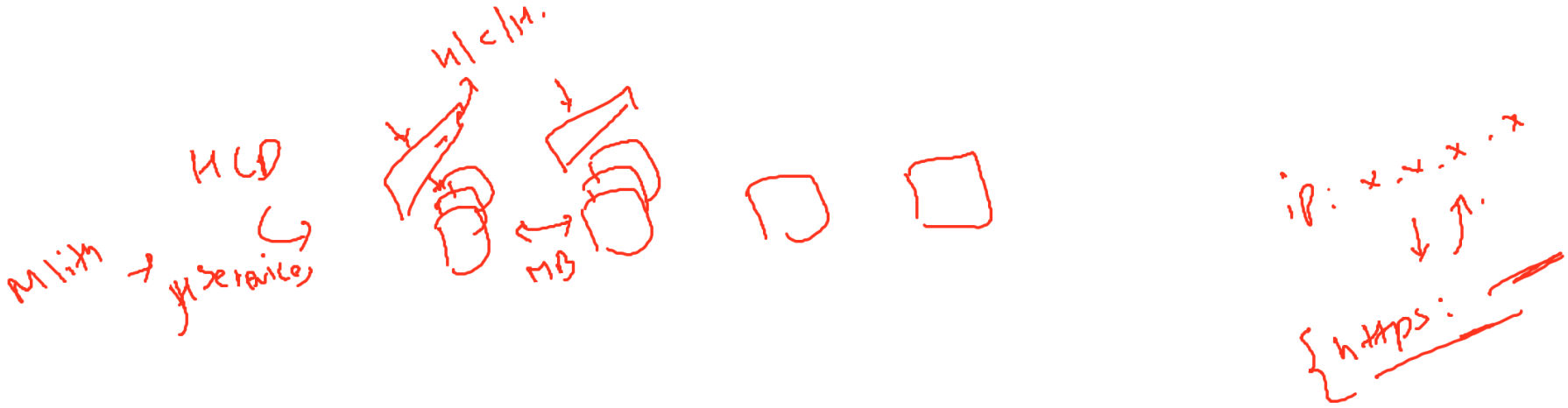
N0	R5
N1	R1 R6
N2	R2 R7
N3	R3
N4	R4

5

N0	R3
N1	R1
N2	R2

R6 R4 R5 R7.

Now m 4


HCD
MB

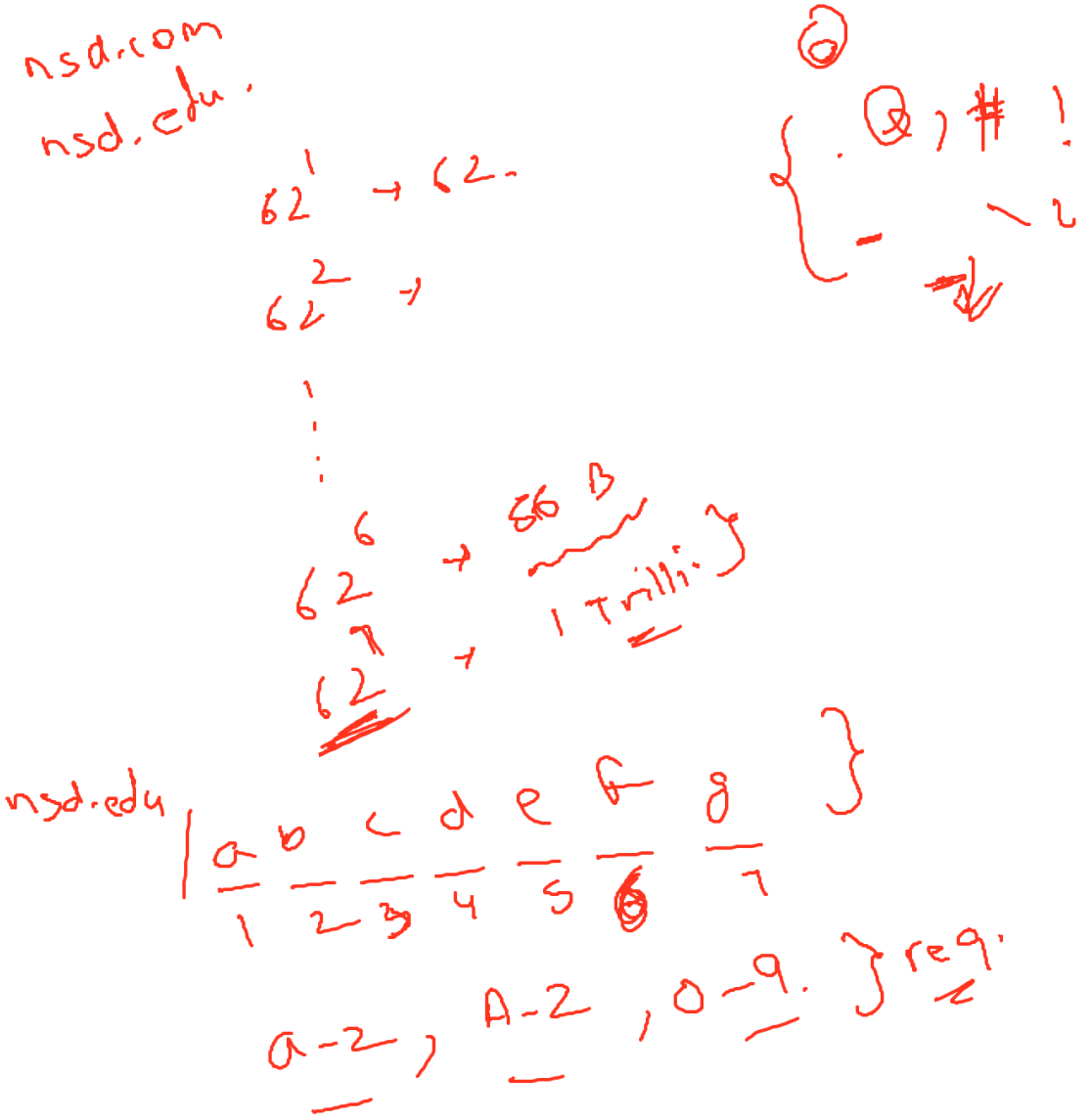
System Design : URL Shortener

Examples :
1. Bilty
2. Linkedin /in/tarun-kushwaha

Applications :
1. Mass sharing
   bit.ly/NSD-event

Servers / Databases / Scale : 10M people / day
Requirements
1. Long URL -> Short URL
2. Redirect : short URL -> Long URL
3. Unique
4. short : limited length
5. characters : a-z, A-Z, 0-9; = 26 + 26 +10 = 62
   - no special characters
6. validity? 100 years

10M * 365 * 100 = 365000M = 365B
   - Length



DB
- MongoDB
- SQL

③ Redirection

yt :

nsd.com/sd-playlist }

MongoDB → content → blogs
↳ jsons

- fast
- flexible

② URL Shortener :

SQL

- Txn ngt
- fixed schema.

① DD:

auto. ↑ id	Long URL	Short URL	clicks	user	C	U
↳						
↳						

Break till 8:20 pm

Design Unique short URL

RSA 405 →

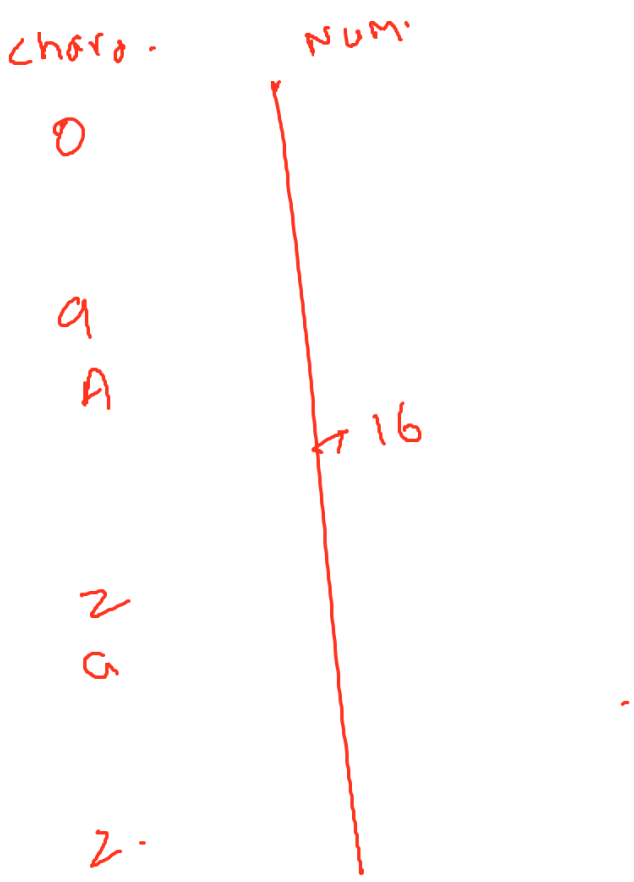
or

1) Hashing
   - length → 14-15 32, 64
   - Collision. →
   - Hash func^n
     - MD5 → 128 bit → 32 hex digit
     - SHA. → 256 → 40 hex digit
   - → collisions.
   - unique

2) Base 62

a 0 → 62^1000

2
A
Z
0
9 64.



5 → 57

62 | 1000 — 8 — 8 = 58

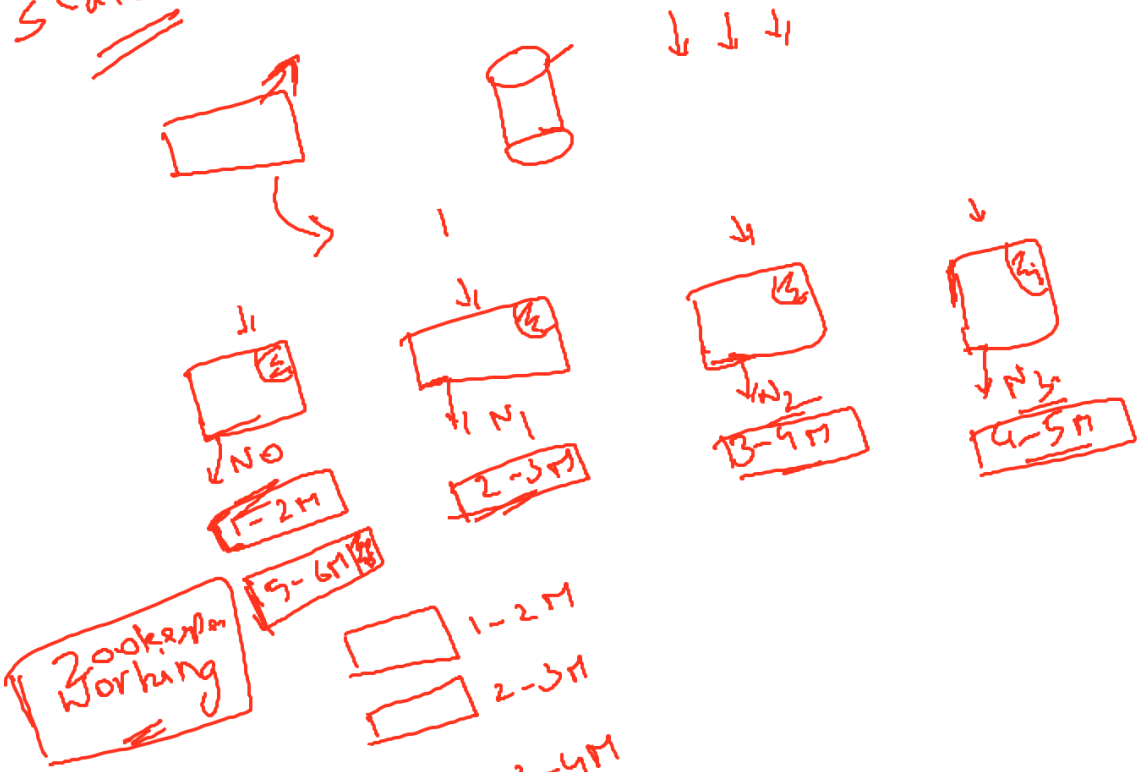
16 — 4 G.

58 — 0 — 0 — 0 — 0 —

Padding

<<

Scalability



70%
80%

single server ??

↓ issue!

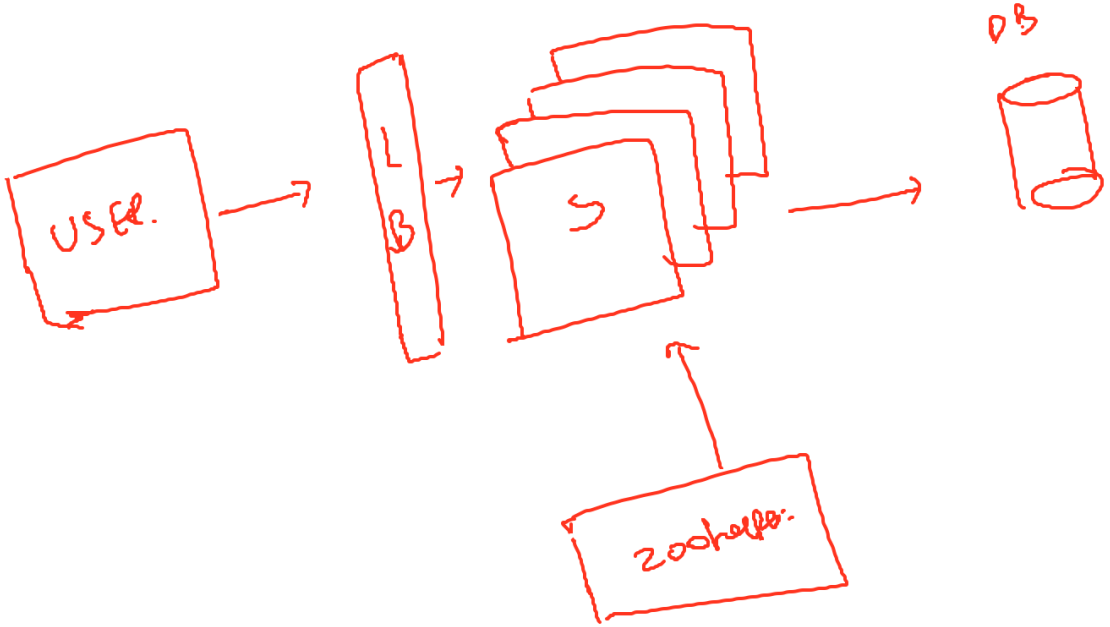
Zookeeper

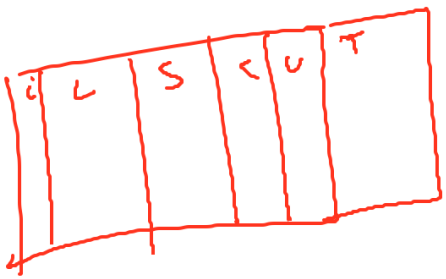
$62^7 \simeq 1$ Trillion

80% 20%

/ A n u b h ∅ } x

reserving





HLD : URL Shortener

URL Shortener

Requirements :
1. Unique - Base62
2. Length - 7 characters, 0-9,A-Z,a-z
3. DB choose, Schema : L,S,C,User
4. Servers & Scaling : Zookeeper

Rate Limiter

Scraping the data : Get all the data
DDoS : Denial of Service

What are the ways to apply to Rate limiter?
1. Slider Window
2. Bucket
3.