

Downs (1957)



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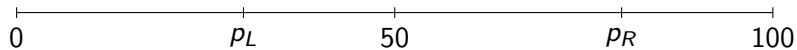
Downs (1957)



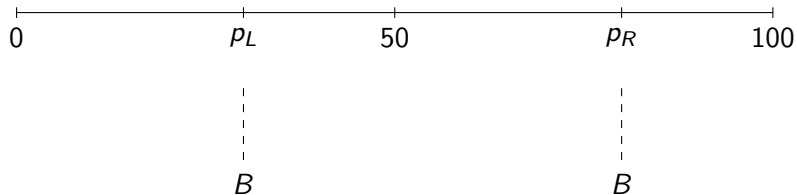
Downs (1957)



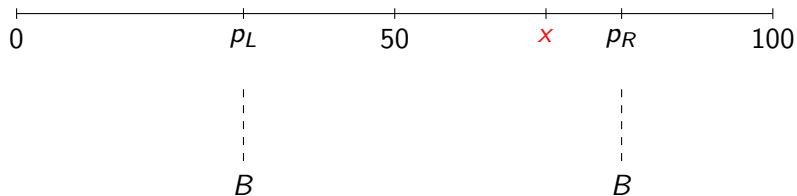
The Model



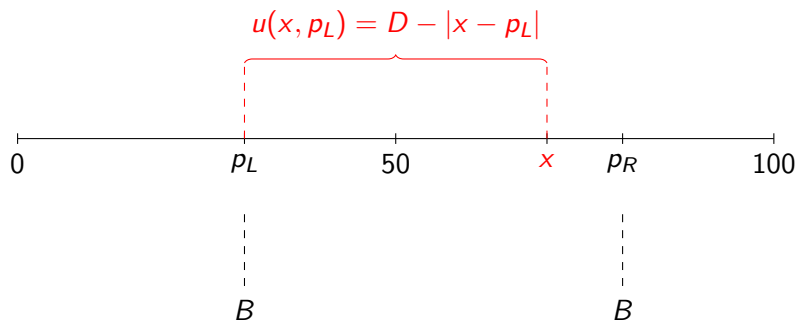
The Model



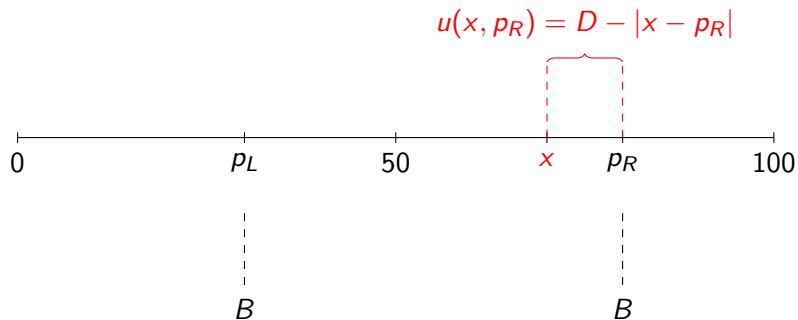
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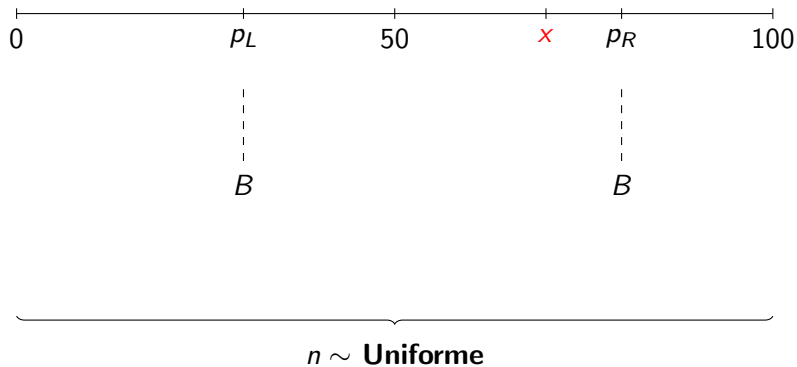
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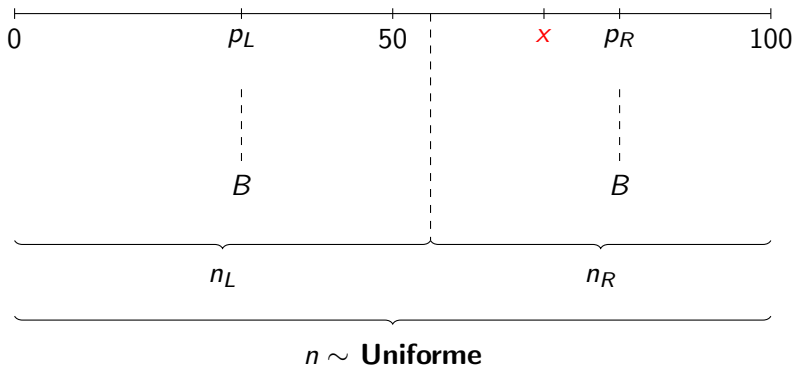
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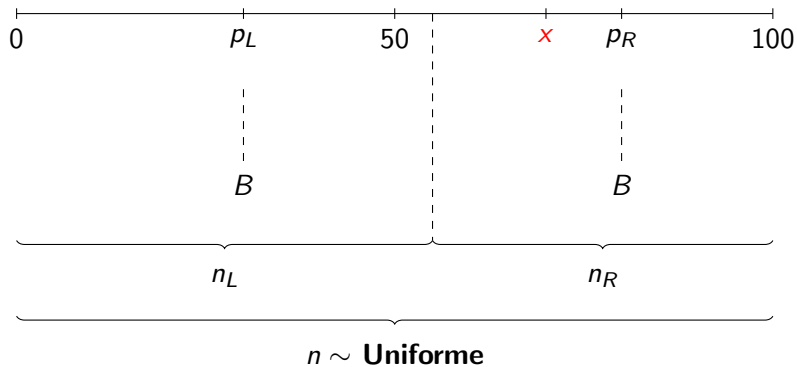
The Model



The Model



The Model



$$\pi_i(W, e_i, s_i) = W \cdot e_i + (1 - s_i \cdot a_j) \cdot B$$