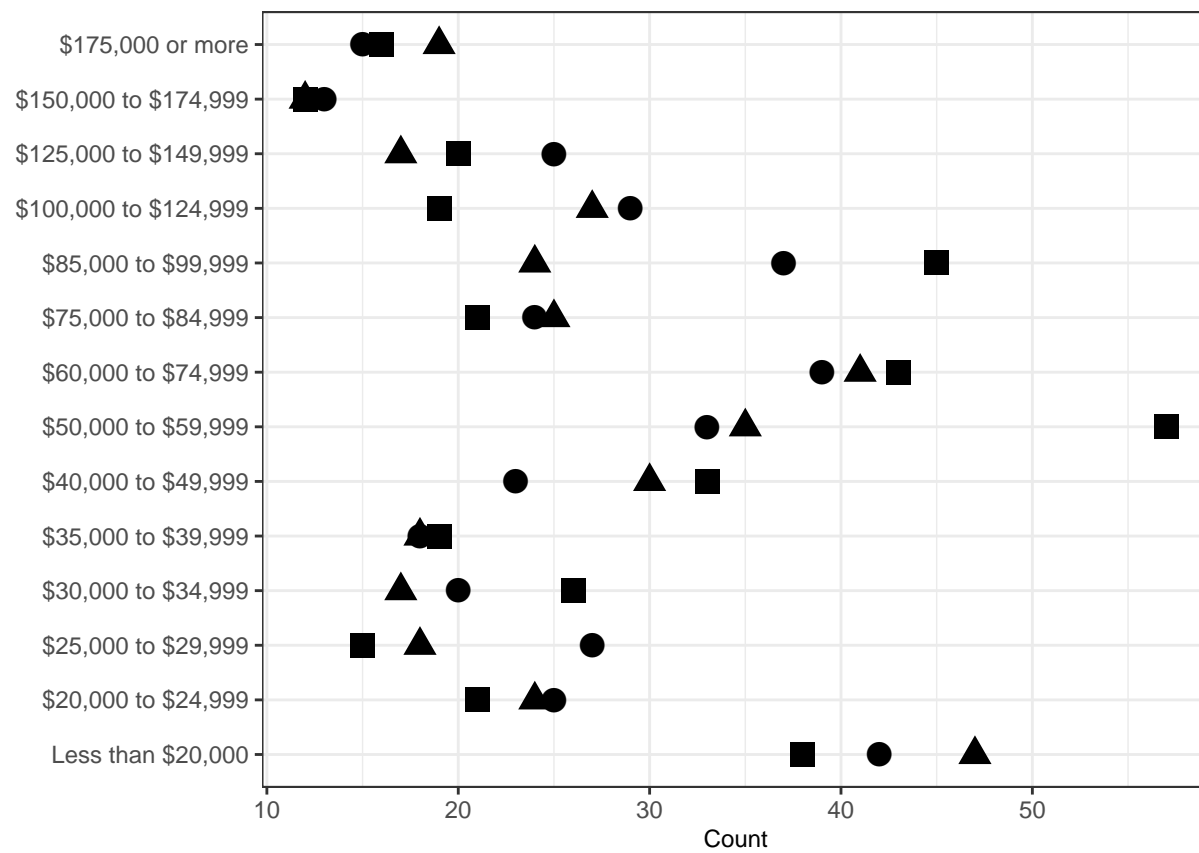
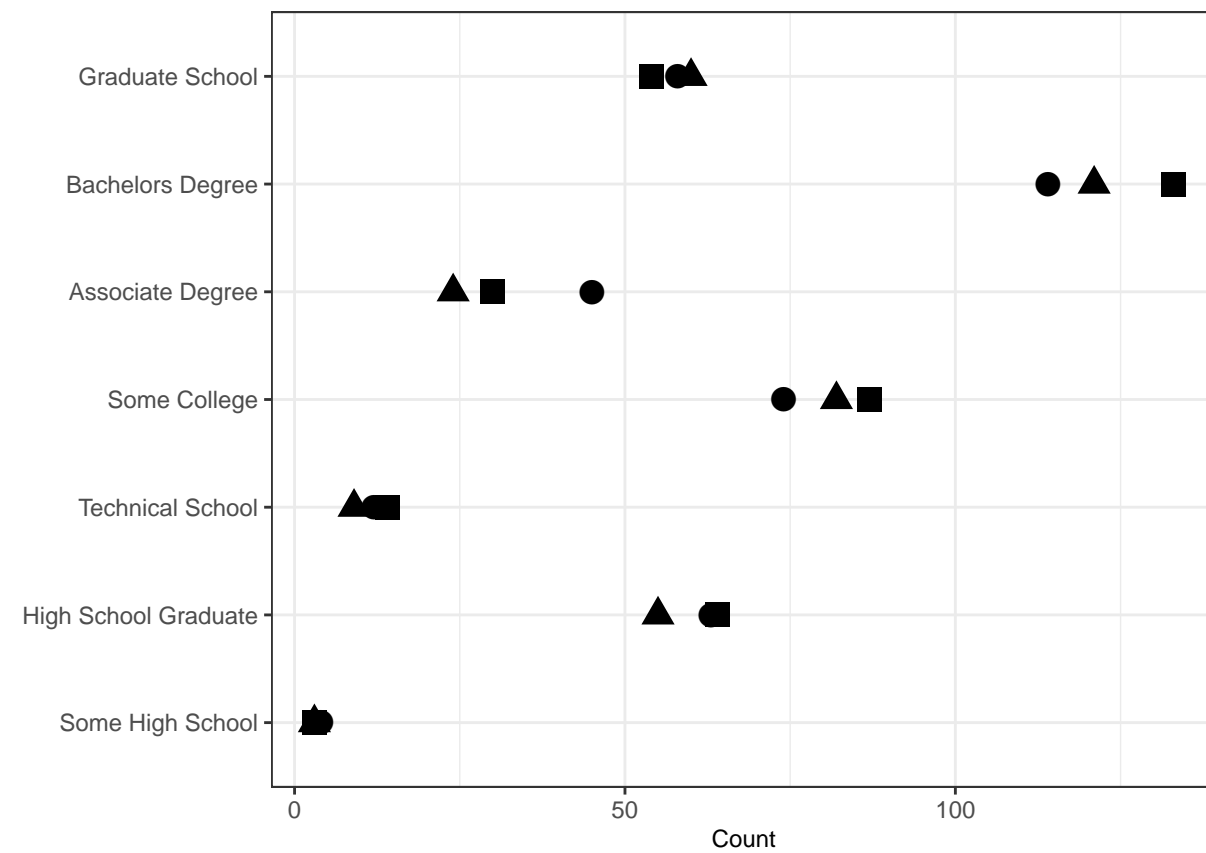


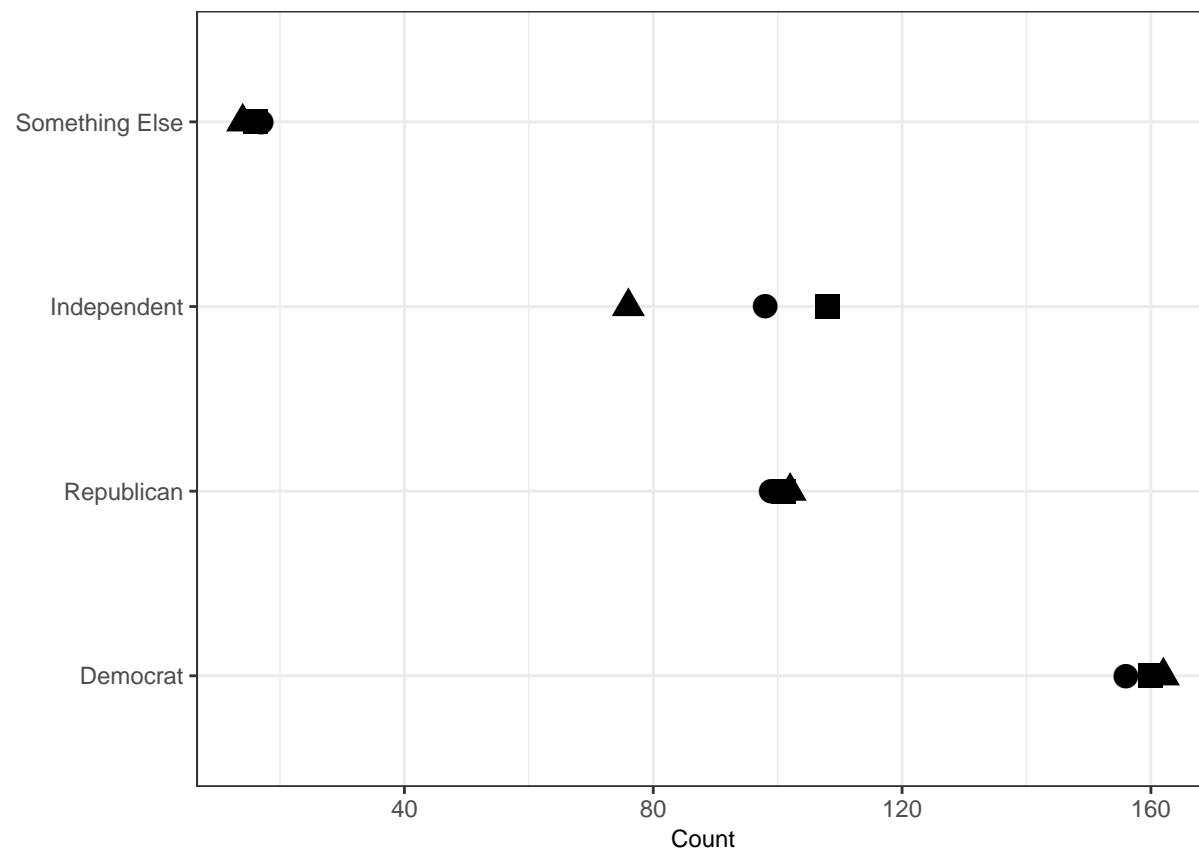
Income



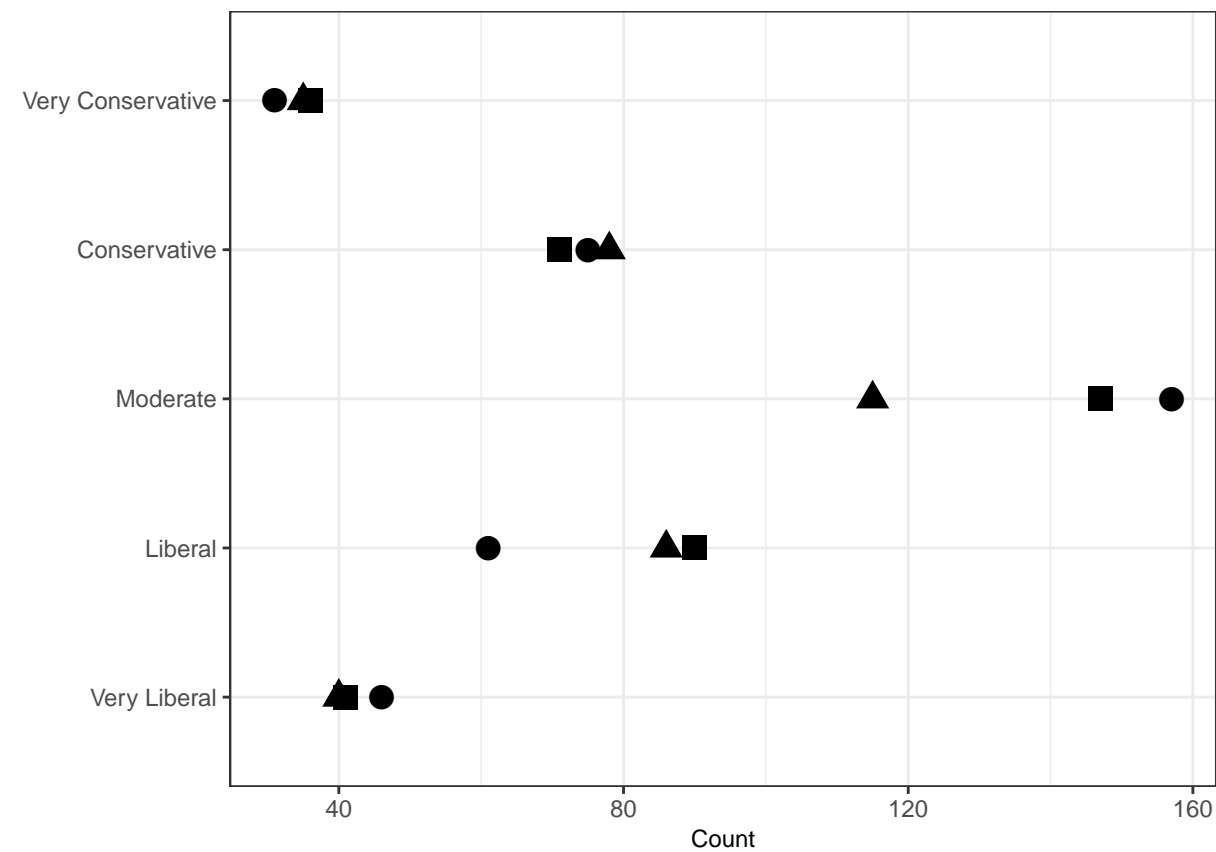
Education



Party Id



Ideology



● Control ▲ High Treatment ■ Low Treatment