

# Arrays & Modules

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# Class Overview

Logic / Flow Control

Arrays API

Debugging & Error Handling

Modules & npm

homework solution



Logic



Flow Control

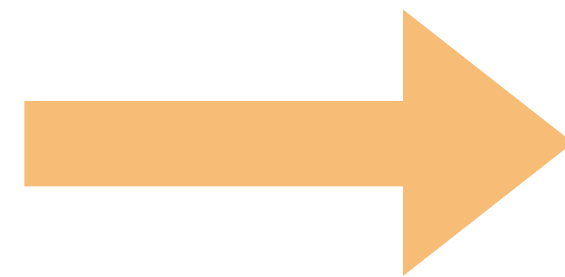
# If / Else If / Else

```
if (x === 2) {  
  x = 3;  
}
```



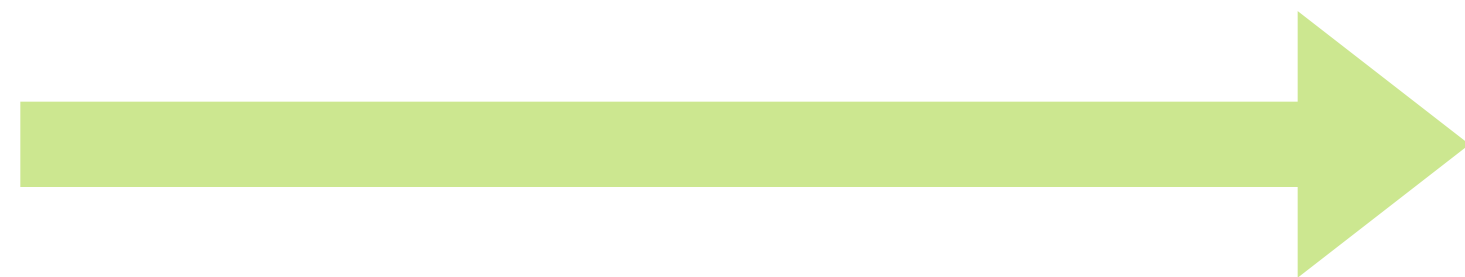
- Expects truthy value in parentheses
- Code block \*only\* runs if true

```
} else if (x > 5) {  
  x = 1;  
}
```



- Only runs if above if is "false" and boolean expression is "true"

```
} else {  
  x++;  
}
```



- Runs if all the above statements are false



Weird JavaScript  
Alert!!!!!!



# Truthy

true

‘salamander’

345

{ prop: ‘value’ }

# Falsey

false

‘ ’

0

null

NaN

undefined



# Switch

```
switch (x) {
```

```
  case 2:
```

```
    x = 3;
```

```
    break;
```

```
  case 5:
```

```
    x -= 1;
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

Argument to evaluate

Possible values. If a match is found, the code below begins executing.

Ends execution of the switch block



# Array Gymnastics

# Accessing Array Elements

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
var y = arr[1];  
// y = 2
```

## Length of Array

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
var y = arr.length;  
// y = 3
```



## push()

Adds an element to the end of the array.

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
arr.push(4);  
// arr = [1, 2, 3, 4]
```

## pop()

Returns the last element in an array and removes it from the array.

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
var y = arr.pop();  
// arr = [1, 2]  
// y = 3
```

## unshift()

Adds an element to the front of the array.

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
arr.unshift(4);  
// arr = [4, 1, 2, 3]
```

## shift()

Returns the first element in an array and removes it from the array.

```
var arr = [1, 2, 3];  
var y = arr.shift();  
// arr = [2, 3]  
// y = 1
```





# Hunting JavaScript Bugs



nine point mulligan

npm packaged modules

nuclear pizza machine

noodle printing machine

nerdiest precious modules

no! prime mutation!

noisy pillaging monster

north pittsburgh meatpackers

## Install a Package

```
npm install <package-name>
```

```
-- save      -- save-dev
```

```
-- save-exact
```

## Go To Package Documentation Site

```
npm home <package-name>
```

## Install a Package Globally

```
npm install -g <package-name>
```

## View Package Info & Versions

```
npm info <package-name>
```







# package.json Example

```
{
  "name": "best-app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "The best app you've ever seen, duh...",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"The code is perfect\" && exit 1"
  },
  "author": "Ryan Lewis",
  "license": "ISC",
  "devDependencies": {
    "grunt": "^1.0.1"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "jquery": "^2.2.3"
  }
}
```

```
// first install: npm install async
```

```
var async = require('async');
```

```
async.map(...);
```

```
async.parallel(...);
```



```
// myModule.js
```

```
function myFunc (myString) { ... }
```

```
module.exports = myFunc;
```

```
// index.js
```

```
var thatFunc = require('./myModule.js');
```

```
thatFunc('that string');
```