Zero-padded FFT vs FDODMD vs ODMD  $10^{-1}$ 10-2 10-3 absolute 10-4 10<sup>-5</sup> Numpad = 0Numpad = 4Numpad = 1610<sup>-6</sup> Numpad = 64**Baseline ODMD** X FDODMD  $10^{-7}$ 600 200 400 800 1000 1200 1400