Zero-padded FFT vs FDODMD vs ODMD 10^{-1} 10⁻² 10⁻³ absolute 10^{-4} × 10⁻⁵ Numpad = 0Numpad = 4X Numpad = 1610⁻⁶ Numpad = 64**Baseline ODMD** X FDODMD 10^{-7} 600 200 400 800 1000 1200 1400