Zero-padding vs FDODMD vs ODMD 10^{-1} 10-2 10⁻³ absolute 10^{-4} M = 0M = 410⁻⁵ M = 16M = 64Baseline ODMD 10^{-6} FDODMD w/o d(t)FDODMD w/ d(t) 10^{-7} 600 200 400 800 1000 1200 1400