

DE analysis - Day8

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Overview

- Principal Investigator: Beth Overmoyer
- Experiment: RNAseq_analysis_of_inflammatory_breast_cancer_hbc04141
- study 6 was excluded because of low read depth in 3373-3
- <https://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/vignettes/DEGreport/inst/doc/DEGreport.html>
- AnnotationHub. We use ensembl version matching bcbio pipeline - v94.
- HBC materials
- HBC materials - functional analysis
- <http://bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/vignettes/DESeq2/inst/doc/DESeq2.html>
- this is DE for Day8 samples

Read in a tx2gene file with transcript identifiers in the first column and gene identifiers in the second column

```
tx2gene <- htsdb[, c("tx_id", "gene_id")]
```

```
# Run tximport
txi_file <- "data/txi.day8.RDS"
if (!rebuild_rds & file.exists(txi_file)){
  txi <- readRDS(txi_file)
}else{
  files <- files[rownames(meta)]
  txi <- tximport(files,
    type = "salmon",
    tx2gene = tx2gene,
    countsFromAbundance = "lengthScaledTPM",
    ignoreTxVersion = FALSE)
  saveRDS(txi, txi_file)
}
```

```
# Look at the counts
class(txi)
```

```
## [1] "list"
```

```
attributes(txi)
```

```
## $names
## [1] "abundance"      "counts"          "length"
## [4] "countsFromAbundance"
```

```
txi$counts %>% View()
```

Checking to see that the transcript to gene mapping is correct

When you have annotations that are from a different source from your reference you can run into problems (i.e lose genes). Some checks you can do before proceeding:

1. Look at the dimensions of your count matrix. Do you have ~20k genes present? `dim(txi$counts)`
2. When running `tximport()` you will get a message in your console. If you see something like `transcripts missing from tx2gene` start troubleshooting.

```
dim(txi$counts)
```

```
## [1] 58735    22
```

Sanity check that metadata matches your expression

It is always a good idea to check if:

1. Do you have expression data for all samples listed in your metadata?
2. Are the samples in your expression data in the same order as your metadata?

```
### Check that sample names match in both files
```

```
all(colnames(txi$counts) %in% rownames(meta))
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

```
# Not the same? Make them the same
```

```
### This will change depending on what names you have listed!
```

```
#paste0(meta$samplename, "_", meta$library)
```

```
#rownames(meta) <- paste0(meta$samplename, "_", meta$library)
```

```
#meta$genotype <- releval(meta$genotype, ref="Wildtype")
```

```
### Check that sample names match in both files
```

```
all(colnames(txi$counts) %in% rownames(meta))
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

```
### Check that all samples are in the same order
```

```
meta <- meta[colnames(txi$counts),]
```

```
all(colnames(txi$counts) == rownames(meta))
```

```
## [1] TRUE
```

Run DESeq2

estimating size factors

estimating dispersions

gene-wise dispersion estimates

mean-dispersion relationship

final dispersion estimates

fitting model and testing

- Estimating size factors and count normalization
- Gene-wise dispersions
- Mean-dispersion(variance) relationship and the Negative Binomial Model
- Model fitting and hypothesis testing

Wald test

Here we subset protein coding genes.

```
## Create DESeq2Dataset object
dds_file <- "data/dds.day8.RDS"
meta$treatment <- as.factor(meta$treatment)
meta$response <- as.factor(meta$response)
meta$er <- as.factor(meta$er)
meta$date_of <- as.factor(meta$date_of)
meta$tumor_percentage <- as.factor(meta$tumor_percentage)
meta$tumor_percentage_high <- as.factor(meta$tumor_percentage_high)

if (remove_cases_2_19){
  non_responders <- meta %>% dplyr::filter(study_id %in% c(2, 19)) %>% row.names()
}

if (!rebuild_rds & file.exists(dds_file)){
  dds <- readRDS(dds_file)
}else{
  dds <- DESeqDataSetFromTximport(txi,
                                colData = meta,
                                design = ~response)

  if (remove_cases_2_19){
    dds <- dds[,!colnames(dds) %in% non_responders]
  }

  design(dds) <- formula(~response + er + tumor_percentage_high + date_of)

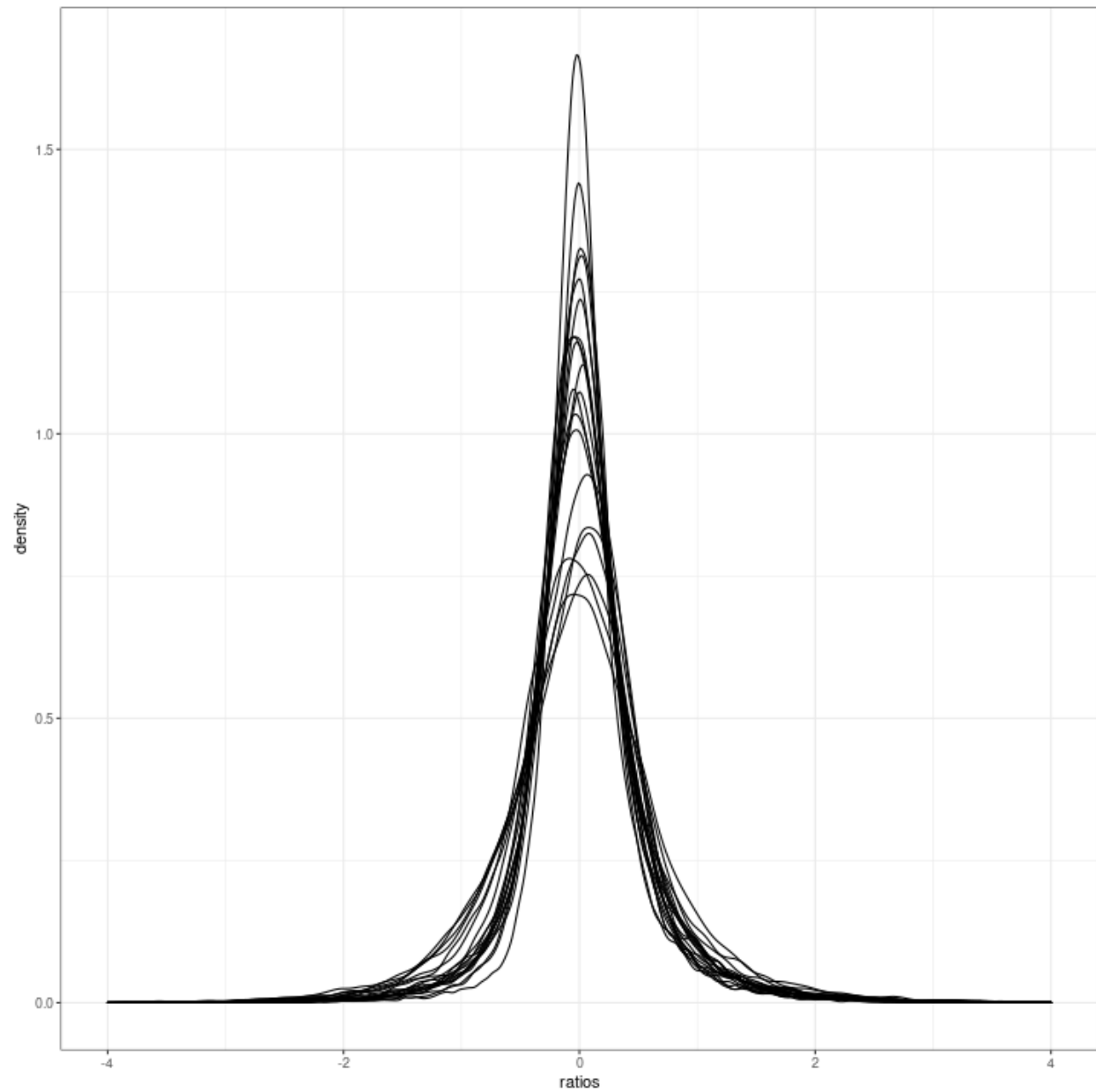
  # subset protein-coding genes
  pc_genes <- intersect(protein_coding_genes$ensembl_gene_id, row.names(dds))
  dds <- dds[pc_genes,]
  # 100 reads / 20 samples
  keep <- rowSums(counts(dds)) >= 100
  dds <- dds[keep,]

  # Run DESeq2
  dds <- DESeq(dds)
  saveRDS(dds, dds_file)
}
```

DEGreport QC

Size factor QC - samples 1-20

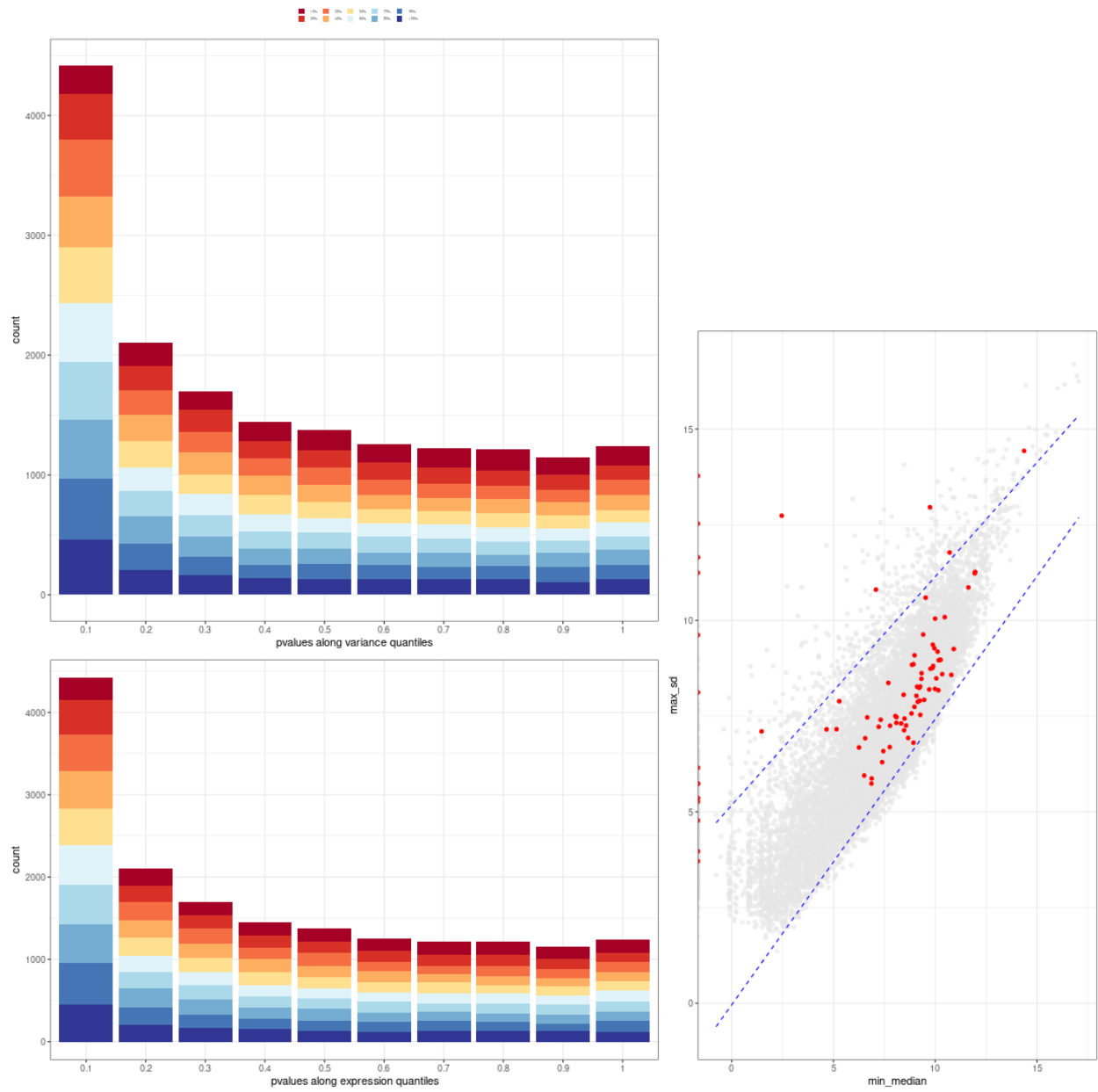
```
counts <- counts(dds, normalized = TRUE)
design <- as.data.frame(colData(dds))
degCheckFactors(counts[, 1:20])
```



Mean-Variance QC plots

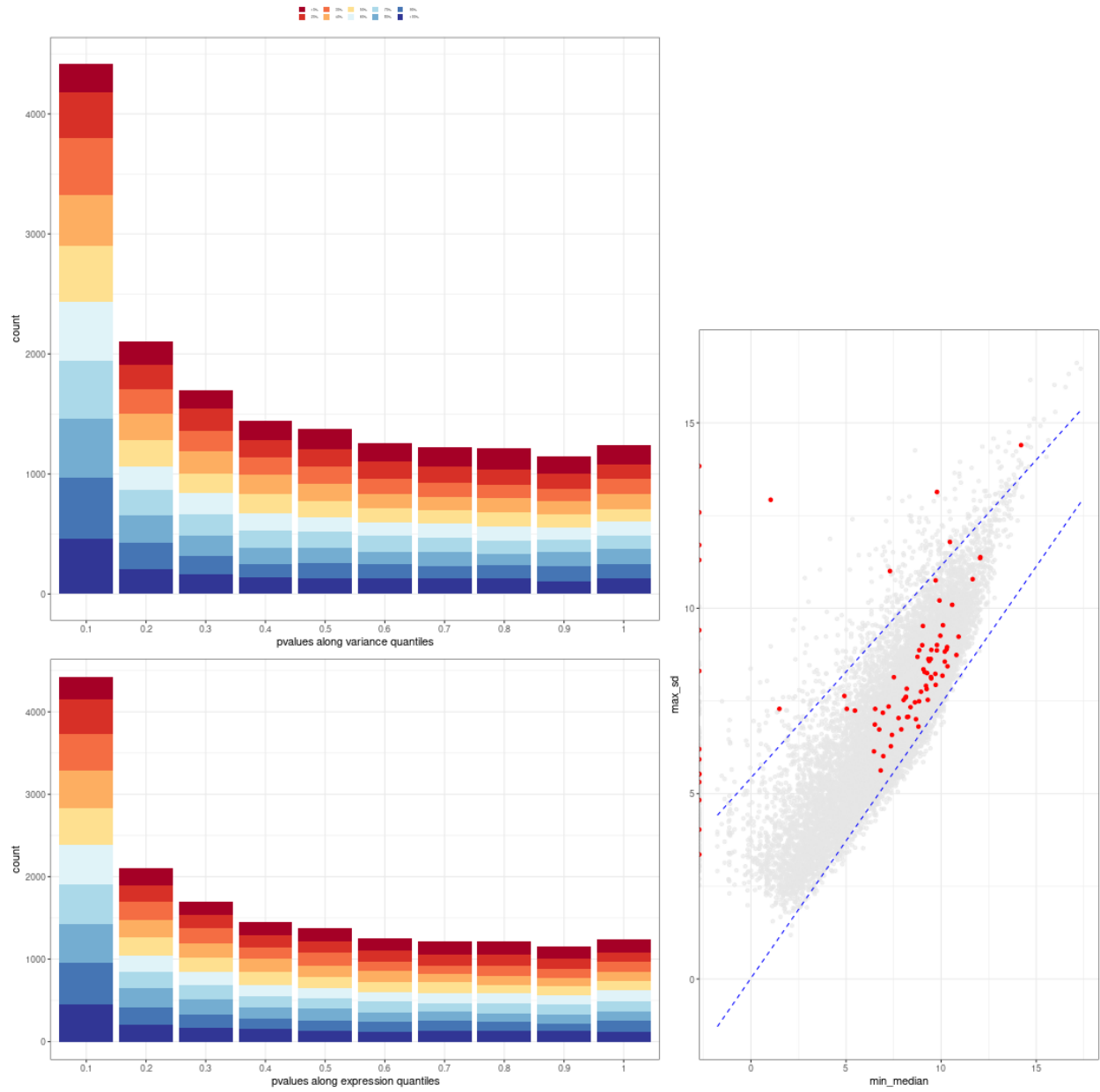
response

```
res <- results(dds)
degQC(counts, design[["response"]], pvalue = res[["pvalue"]])
```



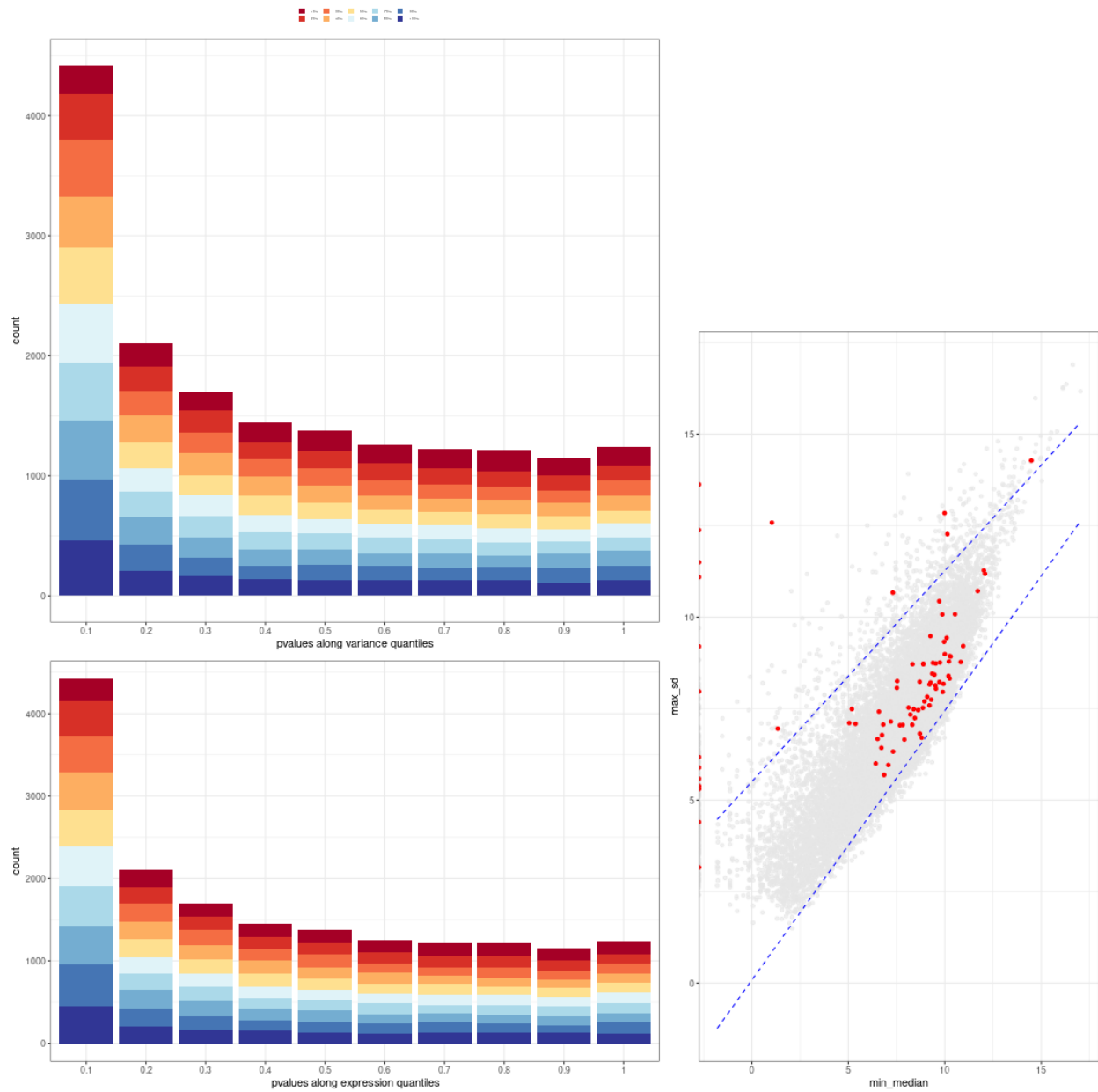
ER

```
degQC(counts, design[["er"]], pvalue = res[["pvalue"]])
```



tumor_percentage_high

```
degQC(counts, design[["tumor_percentage_high"]], pvalue = res[["pvalue"]])
```



Covariates effect on count data

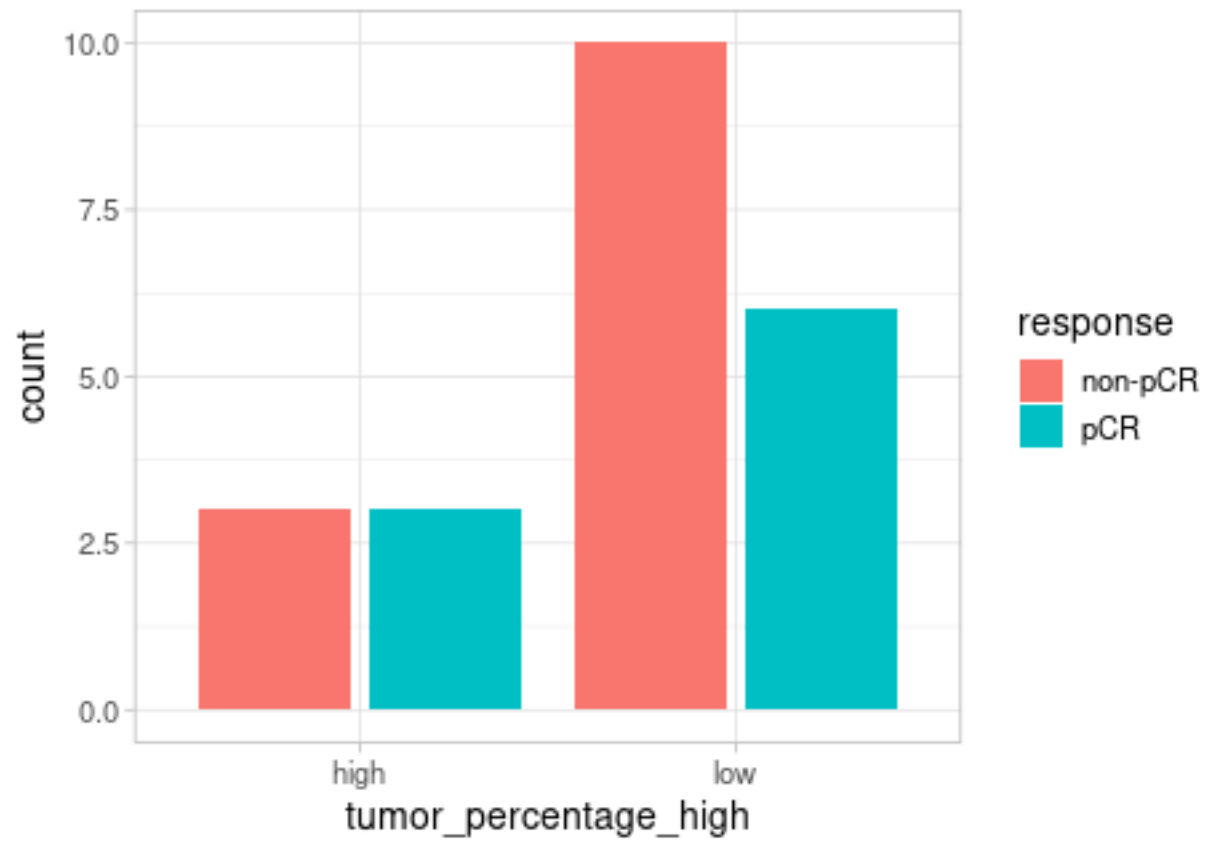
```

mdata <- colData(dds) %>% as.data.frame() %>%
  dplyr::select(response, er, date_of, tumor_percentage_high)

#resCov <- degCovariates(log2(counts(dds)+0.5), mdata)

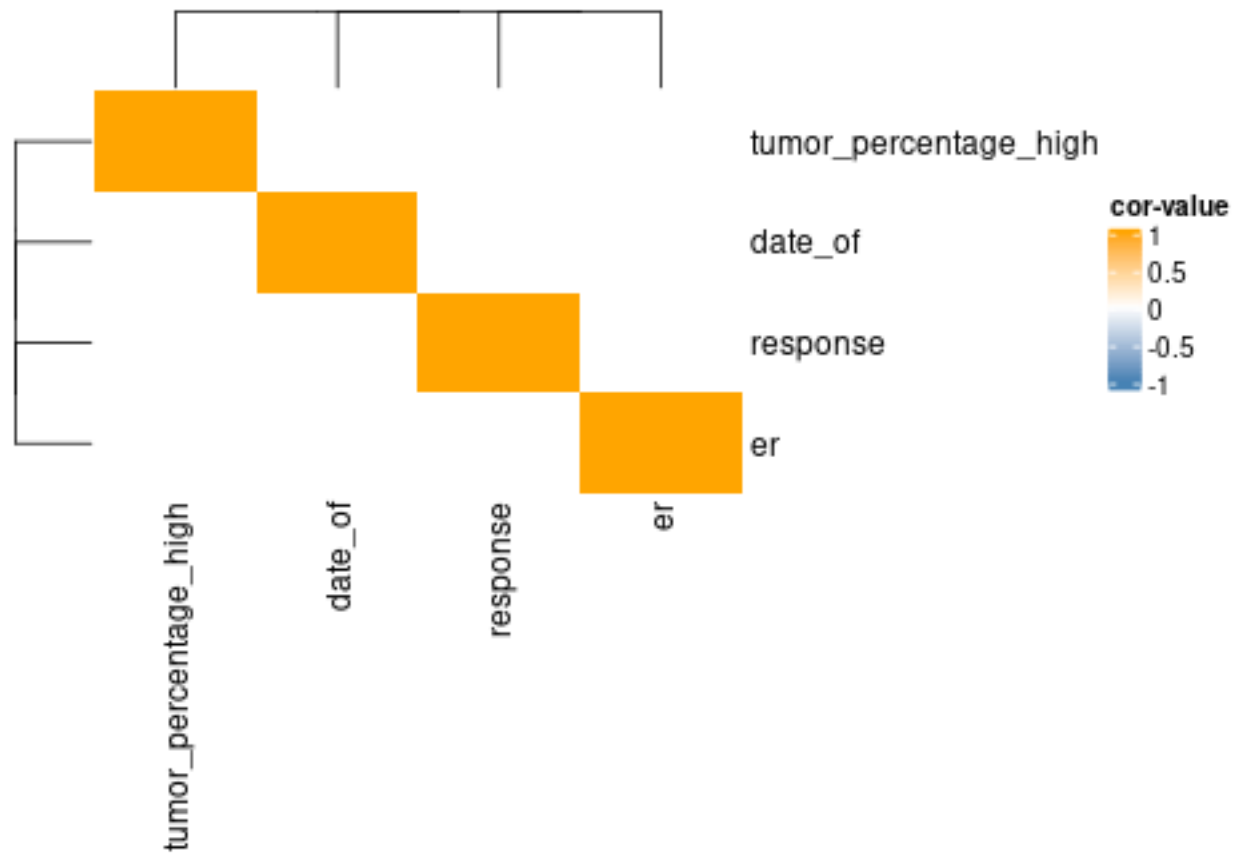
mdata %>% ggplot(aes(tumor_percentage_high, fill = response)) + geom_bar(position = "dodge2")

```

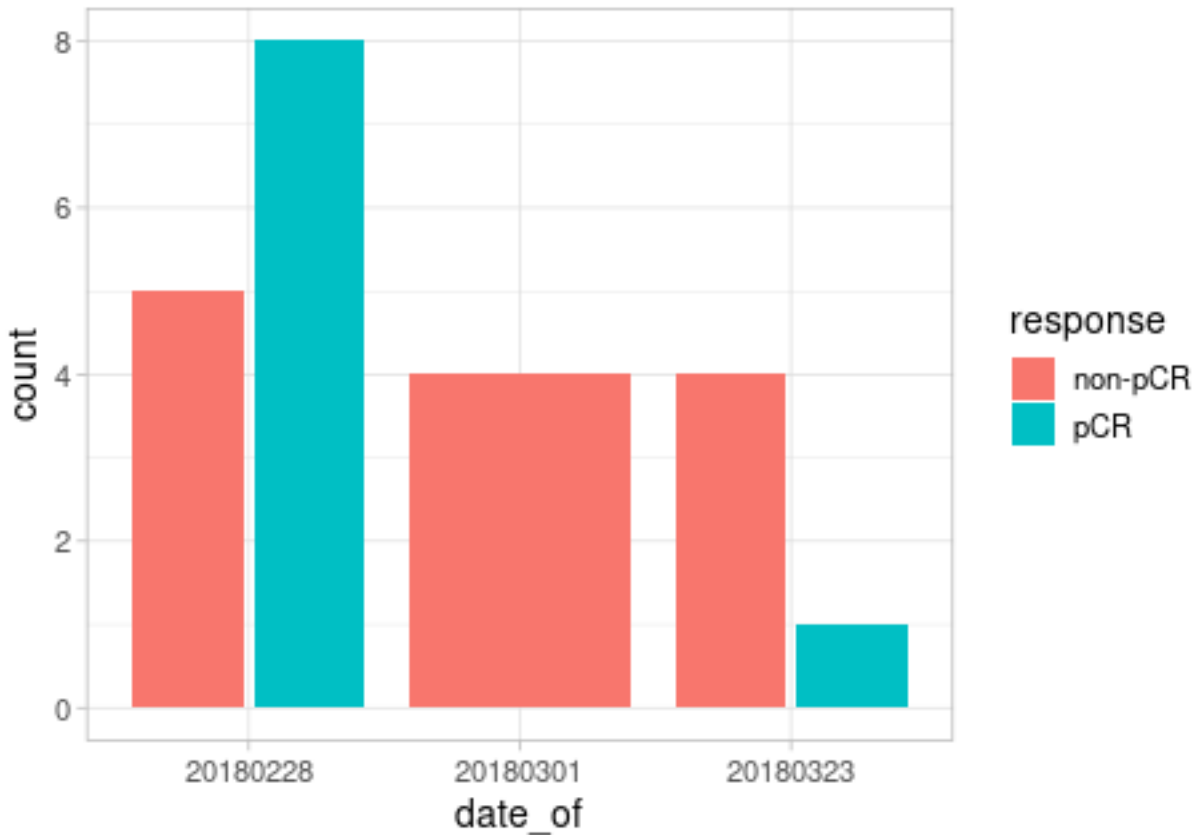



Covariates correlation with metrics

```
cor <- degCorCov(mdata)
```



```
mdata %>% ggplot(aes(date_of, fill = response)) + geom_bar(position = "dodge2")
```



Sample-level QC analysis

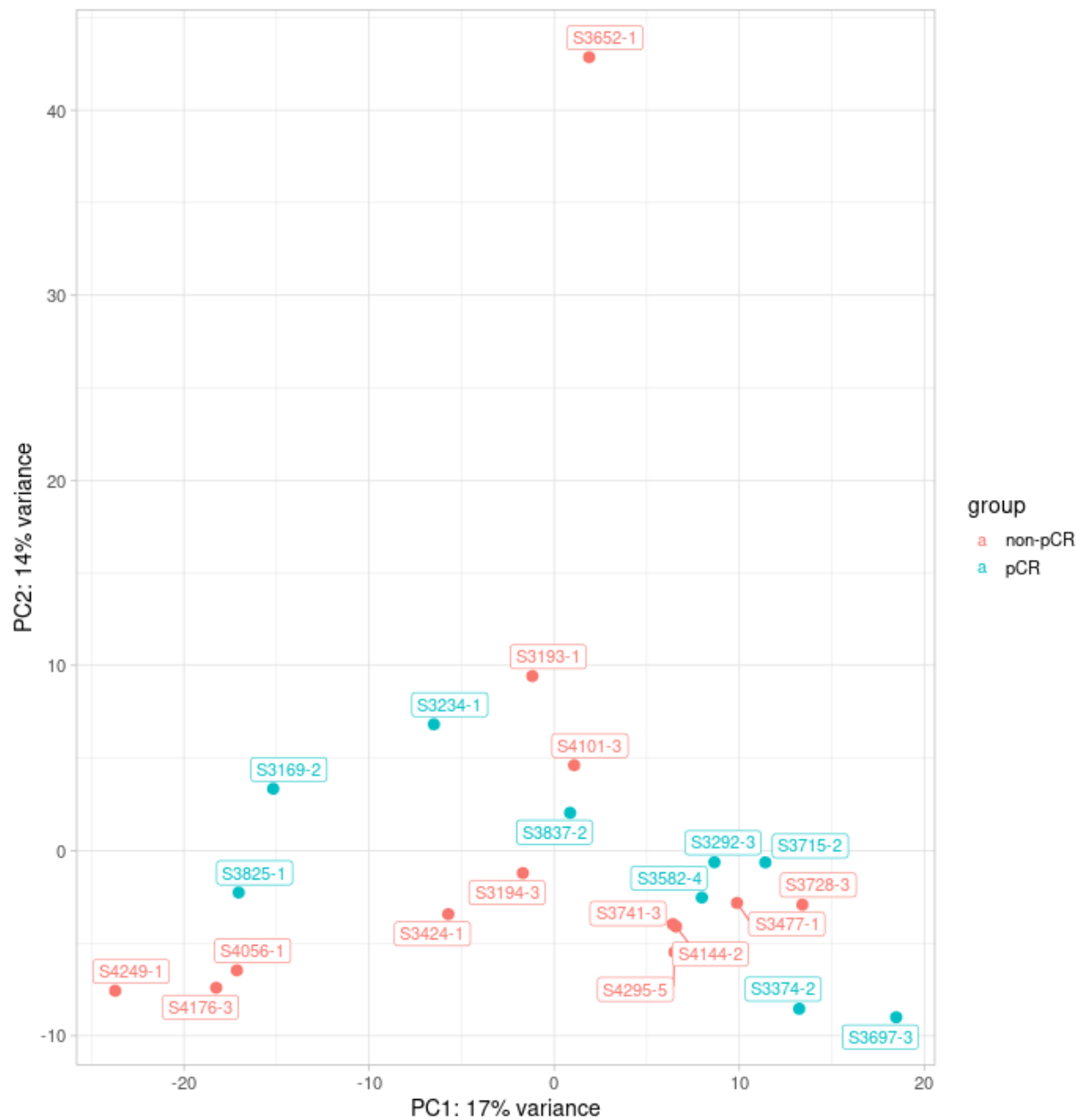
```
### Transform counts for data visualization (unsupervised analysis)
rld_file <- "data/rld.day8.RDS"
if (!rebuild_rds & file.exists(rld_file)){
  rld <- readRDS(rld_file)
}else{
  rld <- rlog(dds, blind = TRUE)
  saveRDS(rld, rld_file)
}
class(rld) # what type of object is this

## [1] "DESeqTransform"
## attr(,"package")
## [1] "DESeq2"

# we also need just a matrix of transformed counts
rld_mat <- assay(rld)
```

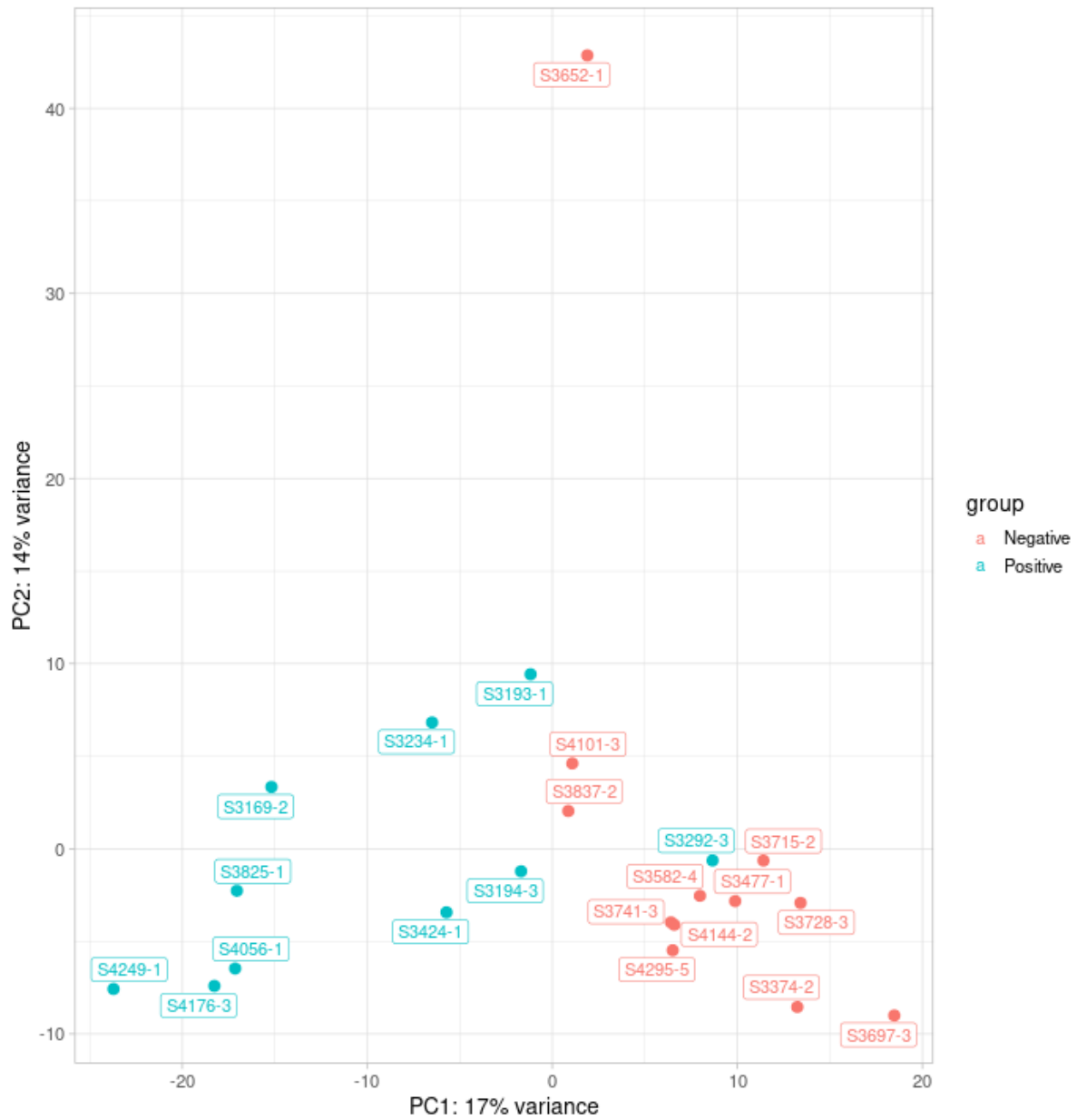
PCA - response

```
# Use the DESeq2 function  
plotPCA(rld, intgroup = c("response")) + geom_label_repel(aes(label = name))
```



PCA - ER

```
# Use the DESeq2 function  
plotPCA(rld, intgroup = c("er")) + geom_label_repel(aes(label = name))
```



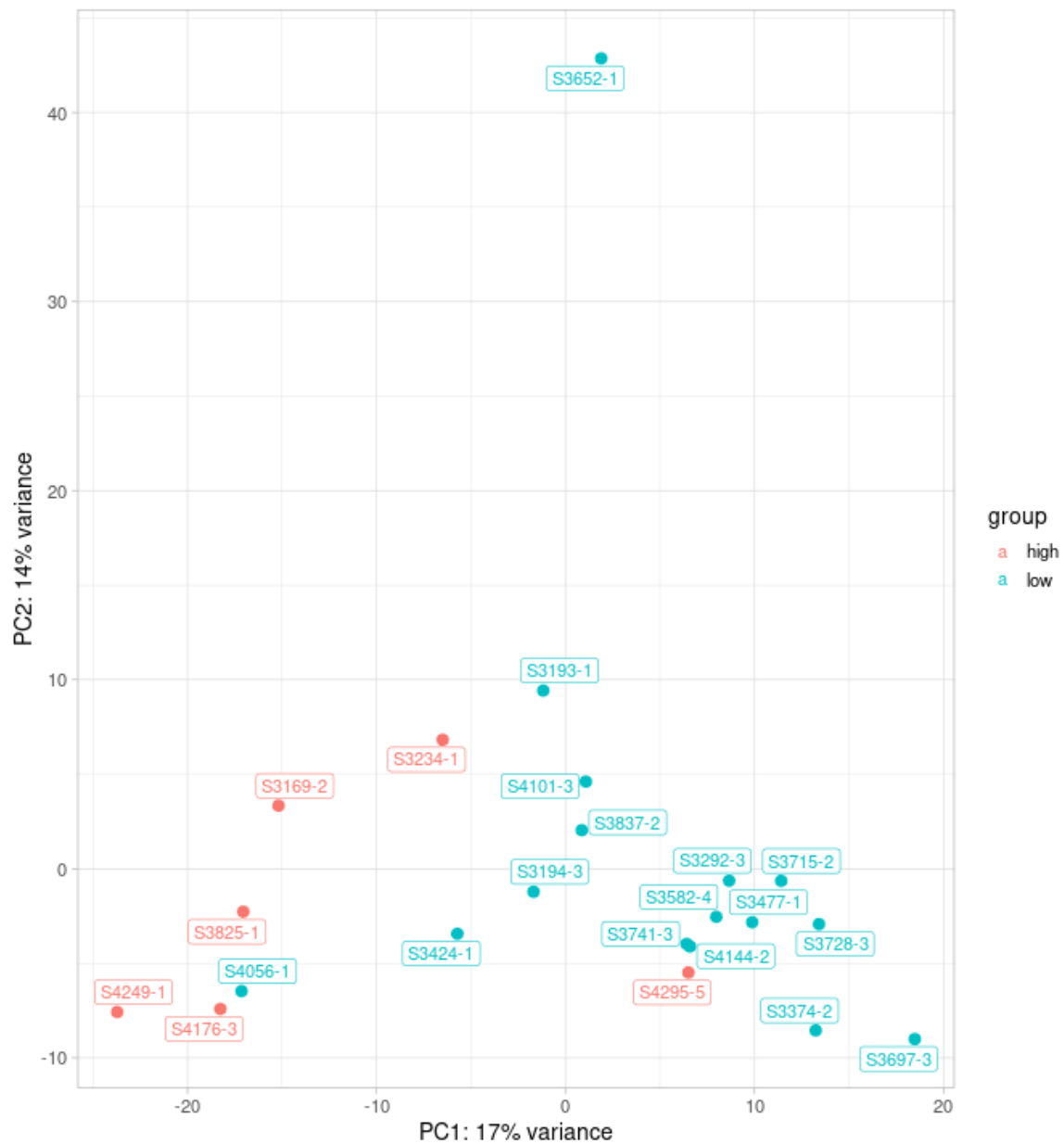
PCA - tumor_percentage

```
# Use the DESeq2 function  
plotPCA(rld, intgroup = c("tumor_percentage")) + geom_label_repel(aes(label = name))
```



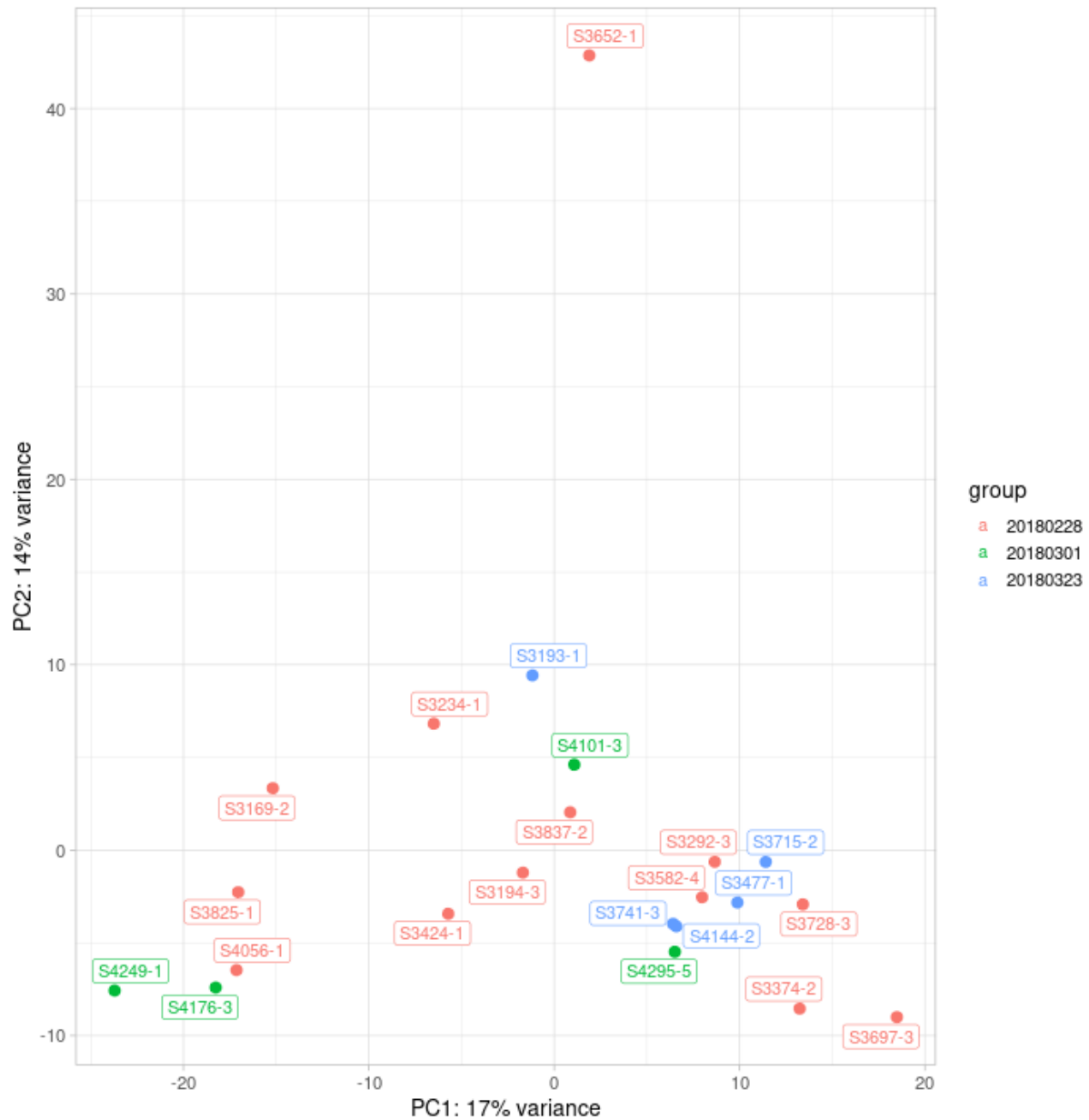
PCA - tumor_percentage_high

```
# Use the DESeq2 function  
plotPCA(rld, intgroup = c("tumor_percentage_high")) + geom_label_repel(aes(label = name))
```



PCA - date_of

```
# Use the DESeq2 function  
plotPCA(rld, intgroup = c("date_of")) + geom_label_repel(aes(label = name))
```



Inter-correlation analysis

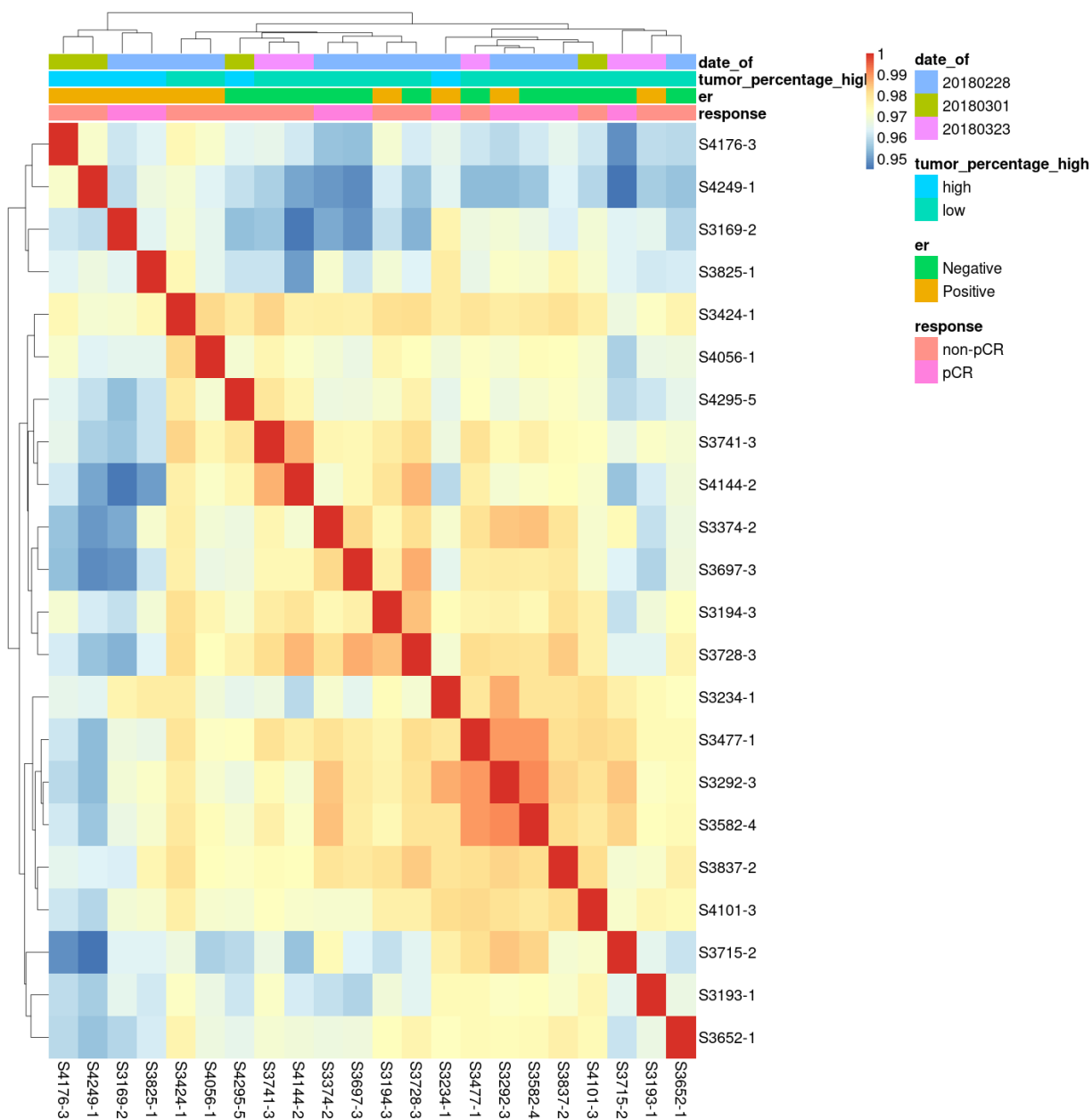
Without study_id

```
# Correlation matrix
rld_cor <- cor(rld_mat)

meta$study_id <- as.factor(meta$study_id)
# Create annotation file for samples
annotation <- meta[, c("response", "er", "tumor_percentage_high", "date_of")]

# Change colors
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "Blues")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(rld_cor,
          annotation = annotation,
          border = NA,
          fontsize = 20)
```



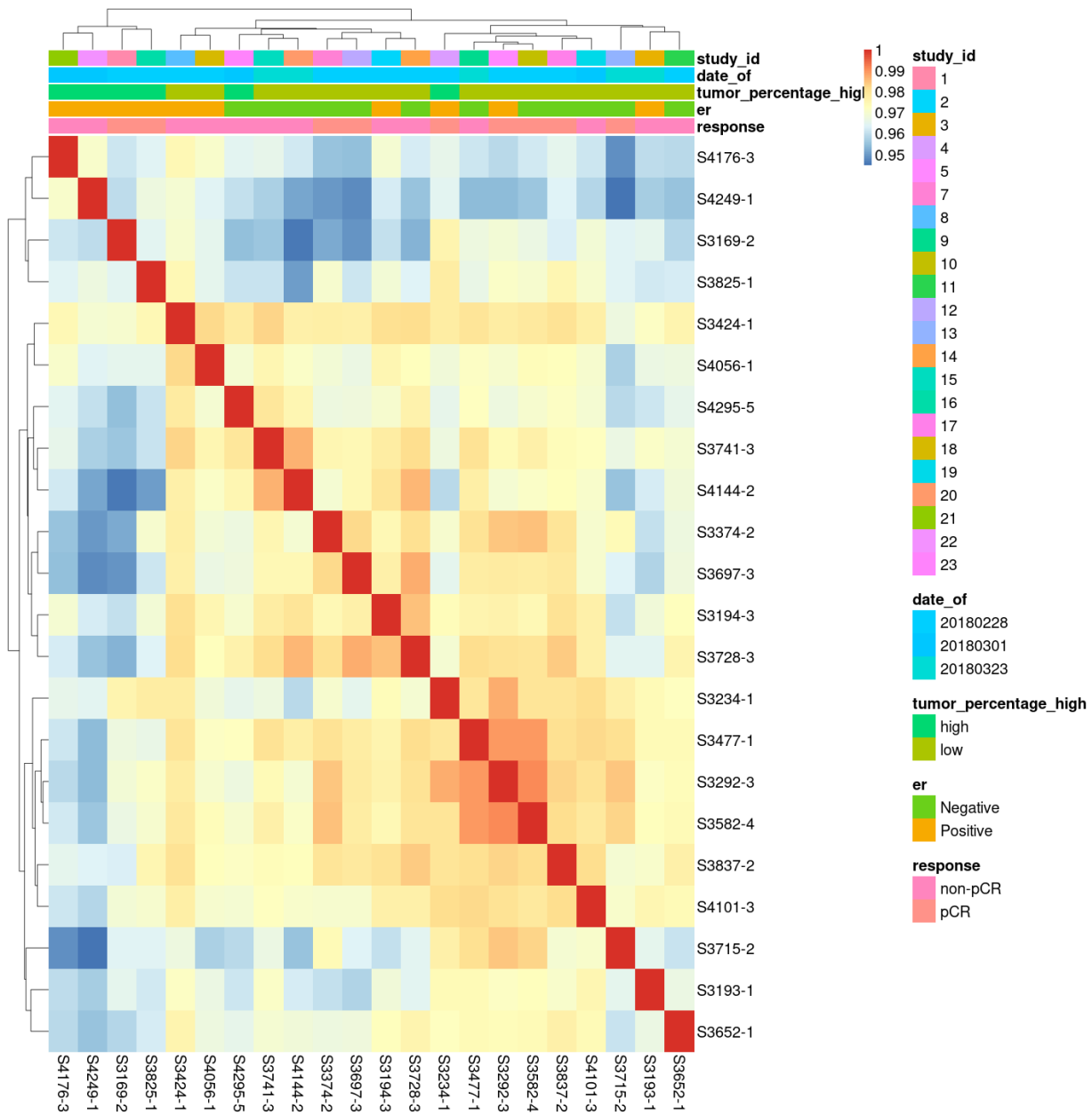
With study_id

```
# Correlation matrix
rld_cor <- cor(rld_mat)

meta$study_id <- as.factor(meta$study_id)
# Create annotation file for samples
annotation <- meta[, c("response", "er", "tumor_percentage_high", "date_of", "study_id")]

# Change colors
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "Blues")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(rld_cor,
          annotation = annotation,
          border = NA,
          fontsize = 20)
```



Response pCR vs non-pCR for Day 8 - see Table13

ER : Positive vs Negative for Day8 - Table 14

tumor_percentage_high : High vs Low for Day8- Table 15

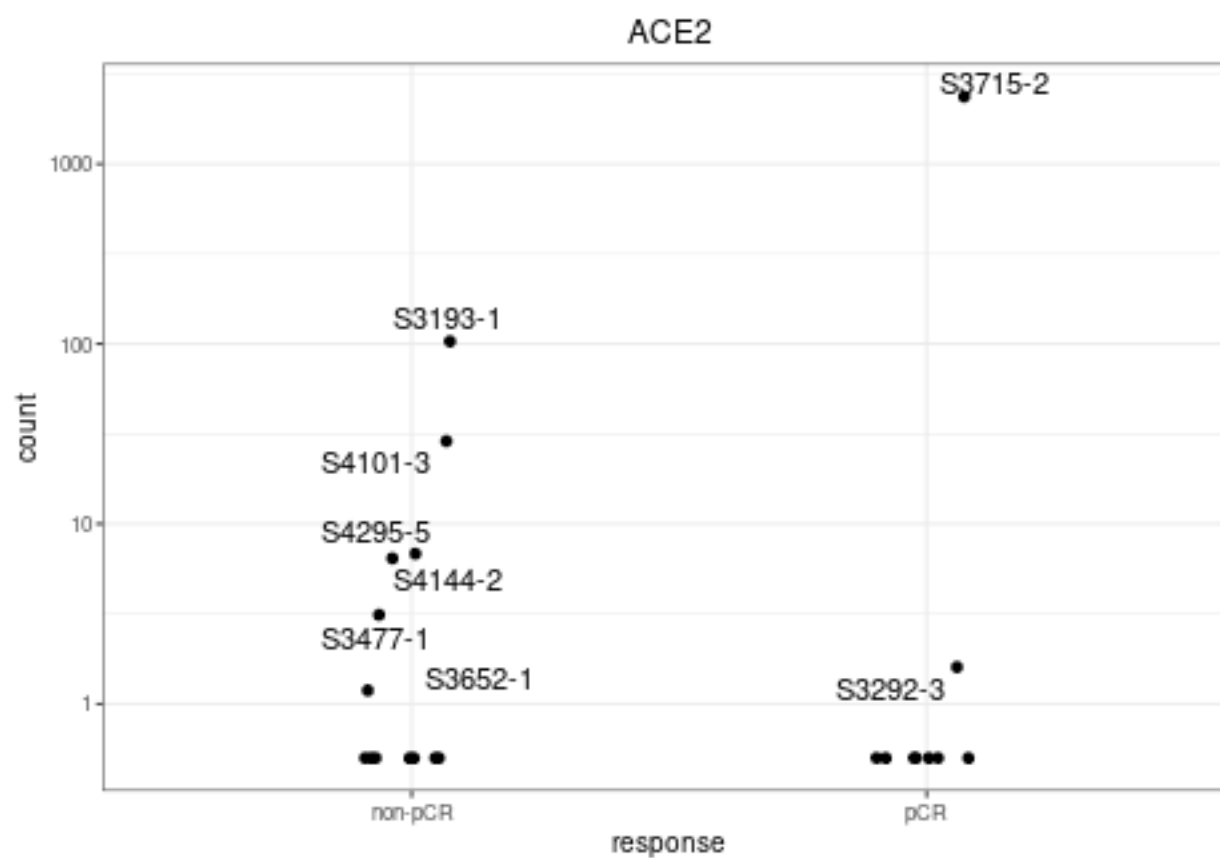
date_of: 20180323 vs 20180228 - for Day8: Table 16

Visualization

Gene example

```
d <- plotCounts(dds,
  gene = "ENSG00000130234",
  intgroup = "response",
  returnData = TRUE)

ggplot(d, aes(x = response, y = count)) +
  geom_point(position = position_jitter(w = 0.1, h = 0)) +
  geom_text_repel(aes(label = rownames(d))) +
  theme_bw(base_size = 10) +
  ggtitle("ACE2") +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
  scale_y_log10()
```



```

# Add a column for significant genes
resResponse_tb_vis <- resResponse_tb %>% mutate(threshold = padj < 0.01)

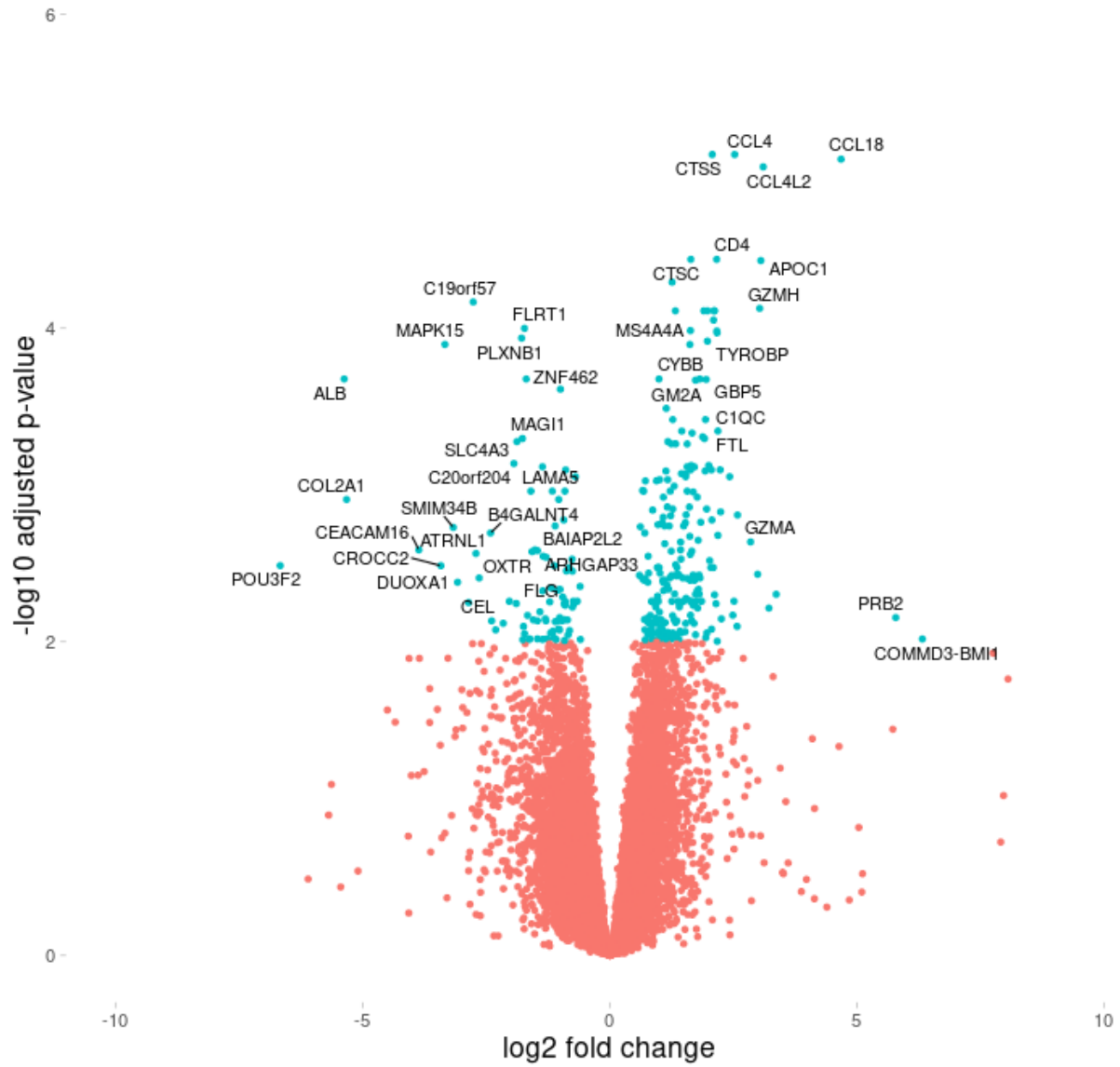
resResponse_tb_vis$хsymbol <- ifelse((abs(resResponse_tb_vis$log2FoldChange) > 1.5),
                                     resResponse_tb_vis$хsymbol, NA)

resResponse_tb_vis$хsymbol <- ifelse(resResponse_tb_vis$threshold,
                                     resResponse_tb_vis$хsymbol, NA)

ggplot(resResponse_tb_vis,
       aes(log2FoldChange, -log10(padj), label = symbol)) +
  geom_point(aes(colour = threshold)) +
  ggtitle("Response pCR vs non-pCR") +
  xlab("log2 fold change") +
  ylab("-log10 adjusted p-value") +
  scale_x_continuous(limits = c(-10,10)) +
  scale_y_continuous(limits = c(0, 6))+
  theme(legend.position = "none",
        plot.title = element_text(size = rel(1.5), hjust = 0.5),
        axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.25)),
        panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
        panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
        panel.border = element_blank(),
        panel.background = element_blank()) +
  geom_text_repel(aes(label = symbol))

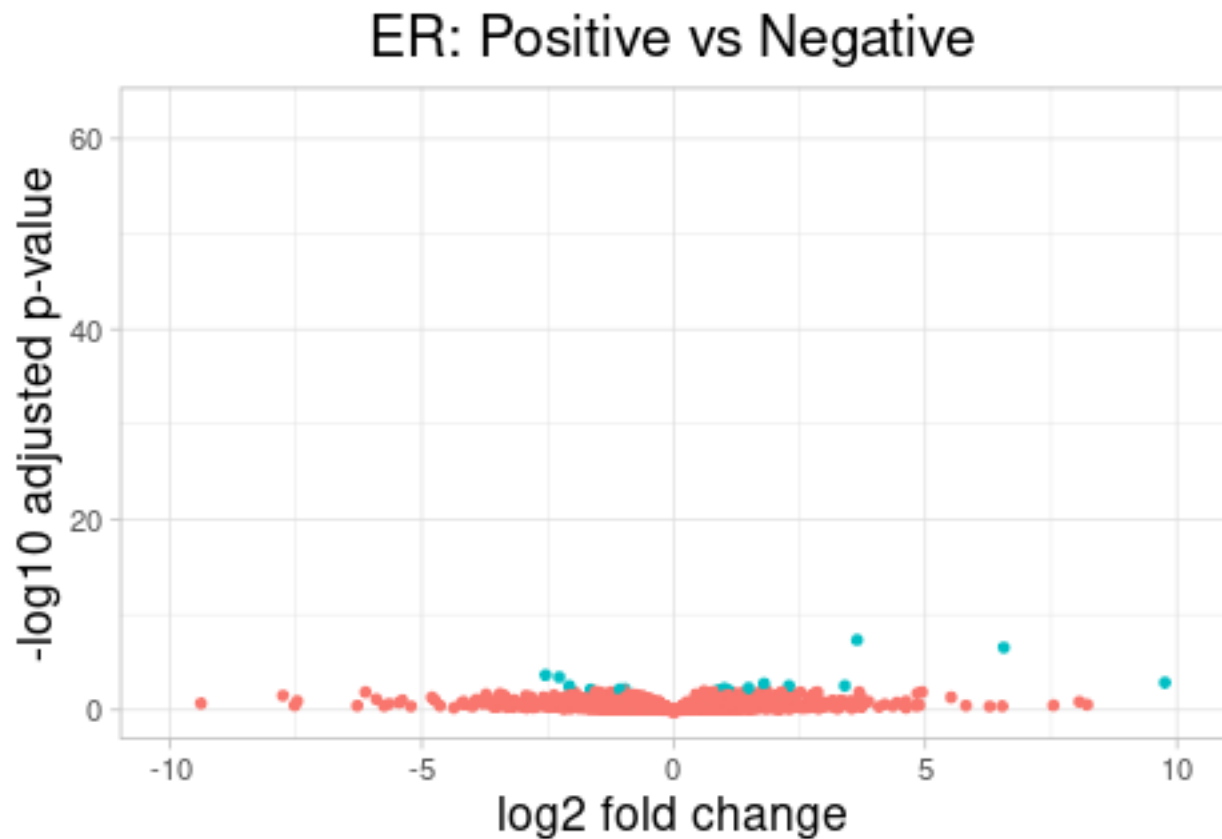
```

Response pCR vs non-pCR



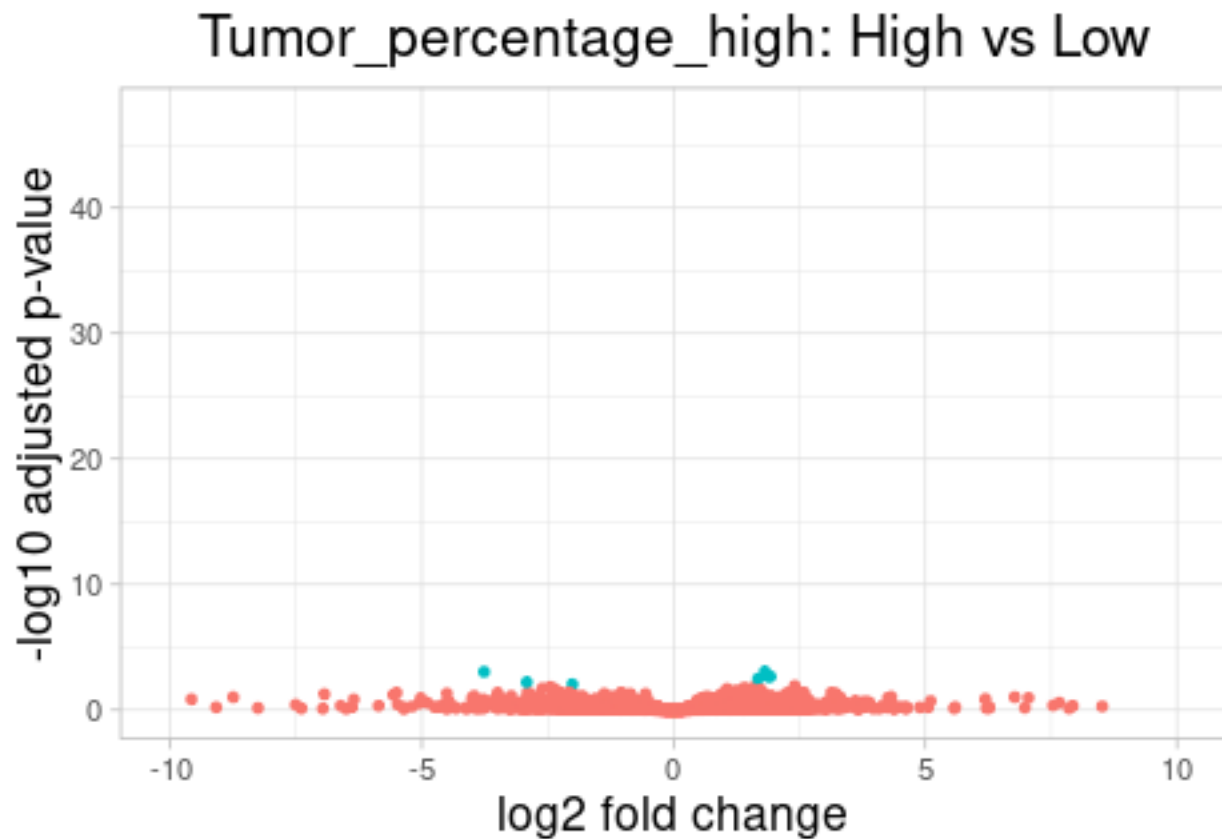
```
# Add a column for significant genes
resER_tb <- resER_tb %>% mutate(threshold = padj < 0.01)

ggplot(resER_tb) +
  geom_point(aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = -log10(padj), colour = threshold)) +
  ggtitle("ER: Positive vs Negative") +
  xlab("log2 fold change") +
  ylab("-log10 adjusted p-value") +
  scale_x_continuous(limits = c(-10,10)) +
  theme(legend.position = "none",
        plot.title = element_text(size = rel(1.5), hjust = 0.5),
        axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.25)))
```



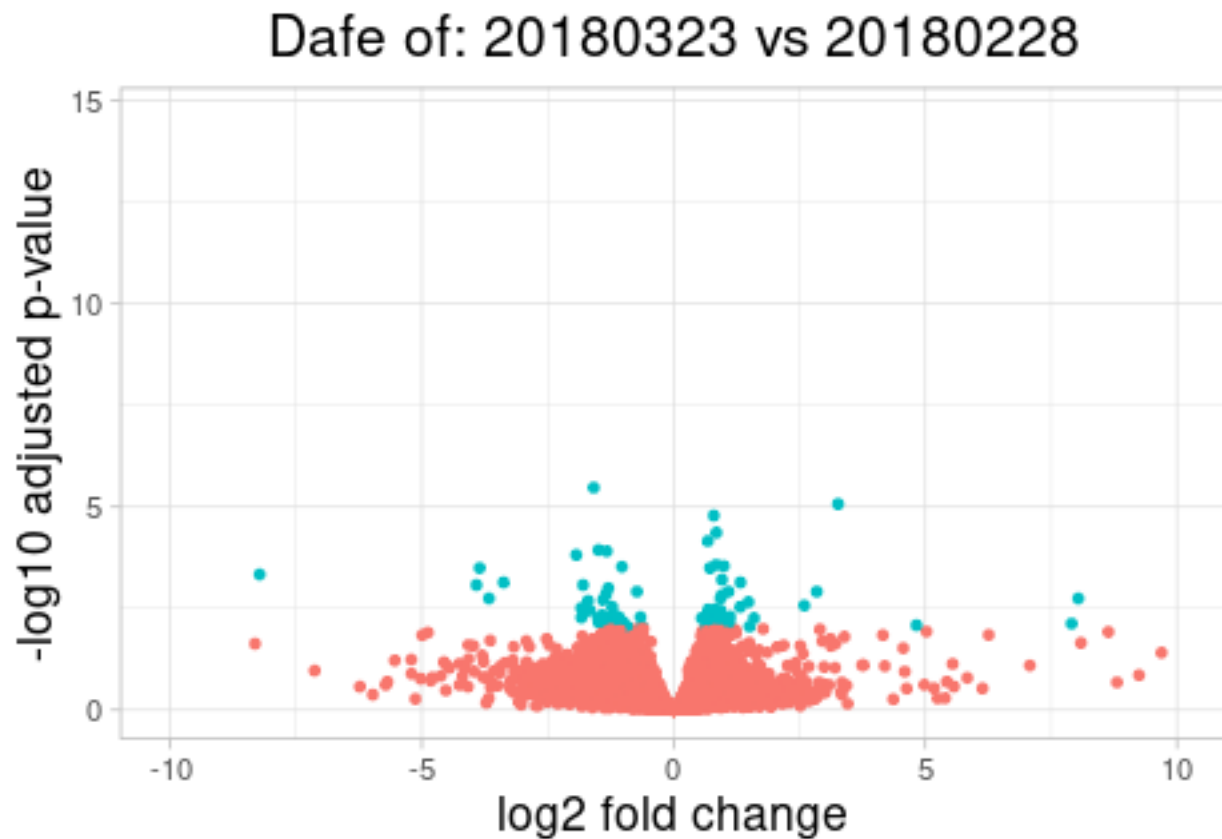

```
# Add a column for significant genes
resTP_tb <- resTP_tb %>% mutate(threshold = padj < 0.01)

ggplot(resTP_tb) +
  geom_point(aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = -log10(padj), colour = threshold)) +
  ggtitle("Tumor_percentage_high: High vs Low") +
  xlab("log2 fold change") +
  ylab("-log10 adjusted p-value") +
  scale_x_continuous(limits = c(-10,10)) +
  theme(legend.position = "none",
        plot.title = element_text(size = rel(1.5), hjust = 0.5),
        axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.25)))
```



```
# Add a column for significant genes
resD0_tb <- resD0_tb %>% mutate(threshold = padj < 0.01)

ggplot(resD0_tb) +
  geom_point(aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = -log10(padj), colour = threshold)) +
  ggtitle("Dafe of: 20180323 vs 20180228") +
  xlab("log2 fold change") +
  ylab("-log10 adjusted p-value") +
  scale_x_continuous(limits = c(-10,10)) +
  theme(legend.position = "none",
        plot.title = element_text(size = rel(1.5), hjust = 0.5),
        axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.25)))
```



Heatmaps

```
# Create a matrix of normalized expression
sig_up <- resResponse_tb_significant %>% arrange(-log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig_down <- resResponse_tb_significant %>% arrange(log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig <- c(sig_up, sig_down)

row_annotation <- gene_symbol %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  dplyr::filter(gene_id %in% sig)

plotmat <- txi$abundance[c(sig_up, sig_down),] %>% as.data.frame() %>%
  rownames_to_column(var = "ensembl_gene_id") %>%
  left_join(gene_symbol, by = c("ensembl_gene_id" = "gene_id")) %>%
  drop_na(symbol)

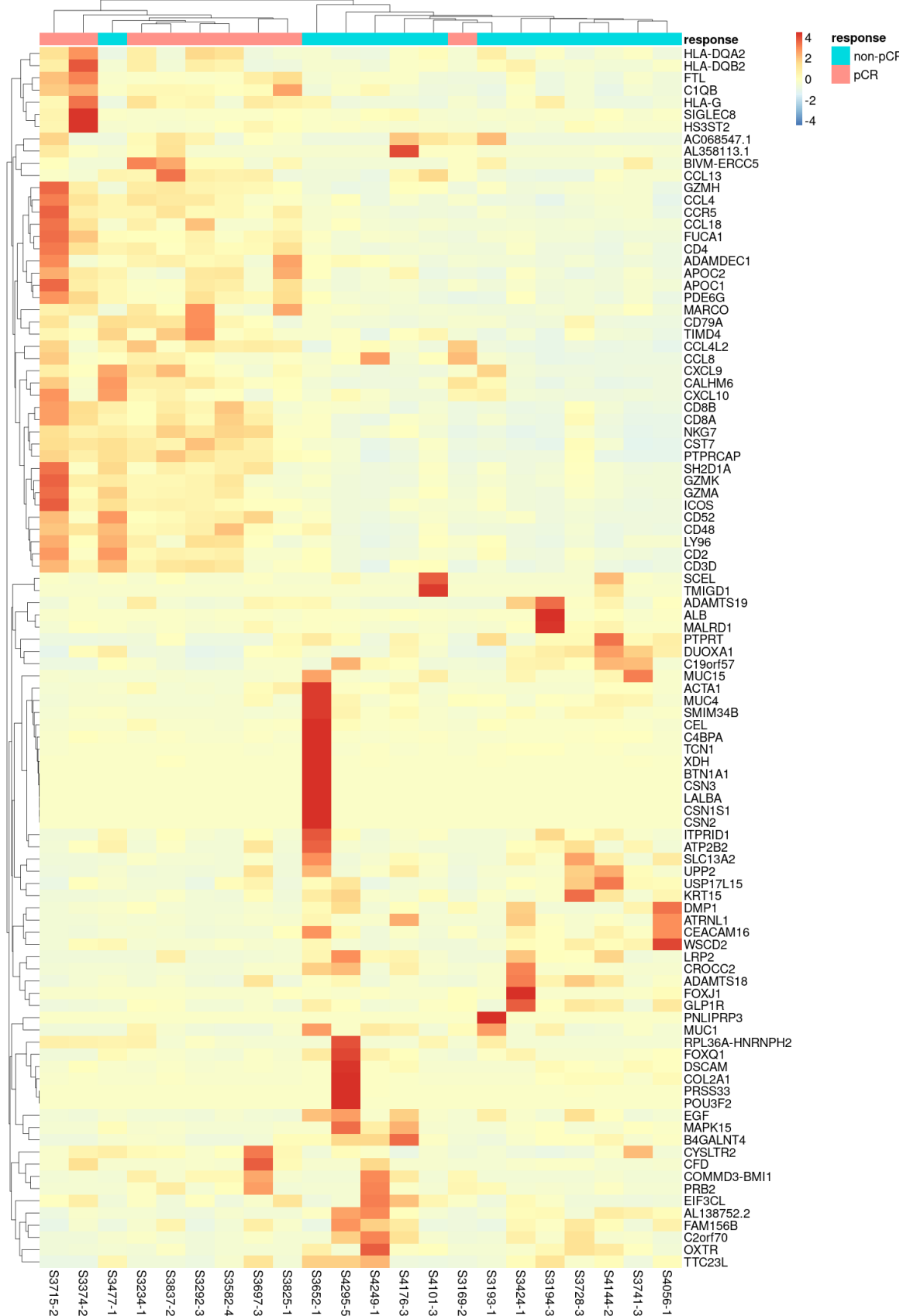
plotmat$ensembl_gene_id <- NULL

plotmat <- plotmat %>% column_to_rownames(var = "symbol") %>% as.matrix()

# Color palette
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "YlOrRd")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(plotmat,
  scale = "row",
  show_rownames = TRUE,
  border = FALSE,
  annotation = meta[, c("response"), drop = FALSE],
  main = "Top 50 Up- and Down- regulated genes in Response: pCR vs non-pCR",
  fontsize = 20)
```

Top 50 Up- and Down-regulated genes in Response: pCR vs non-pCR



```

# Create a matrix of normalized expression
sig_up <- resER_tb_significant %>% arrange(-log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig_down <- resER_tb_significant %>% arrange(log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig <- c(sig_up, sig_down)

row_annotation <- gene_symbol %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  dplyr::filter(gene_id %in% sig)

plotmat <- txi$abundance[c(sig_up, sig_down),] %>% as.data.frame() %>%
  rownames_to_column(var = "ensembl_gene_id") %>%
  left_join(gene_symbol, by = c("ensembl_gene_id" = "gene_id")) %>%
  drop_na(symbol)

plotmat$ensembl_gene_id <- NULL

plotmat <- plotmat %>% column_to_rownames(var = "symbol") %>% as.matrix()

# Color palette
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "YlOrRd")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(plotmat,
  scale = "row",
  show_rownames = TRUE,
  border = FALSE,
  annotation = meta[, c("er"), drop = FALSE],
  main = "Top 50 Up- and Down- regulated genes in ER: positive vs negative",
  fontsize = 20)

```



```

# Create a matrix of normalized expression
sig_up <- resTP_tb_significant %>% arrange(-log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig_down <- resTP_tb_significant %>% arrange(log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig <- c(sig_up, sig_down)

row_annotation <- gene_symbol %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  dplyr::filter(gene_id %in% sig)

plotmat <- txi$abundance[c(sig_up, sig_down),] %>% as.data.frame() %>%
  rownames_to_column(var = "ensembl_gene_id") %>%
  left_join(gene_symbol, by = c("ensembl_gene_id" = "gene_id")) %>%
  drop_na(symbol)

plotmat$ensembl_gene_id <- NULL

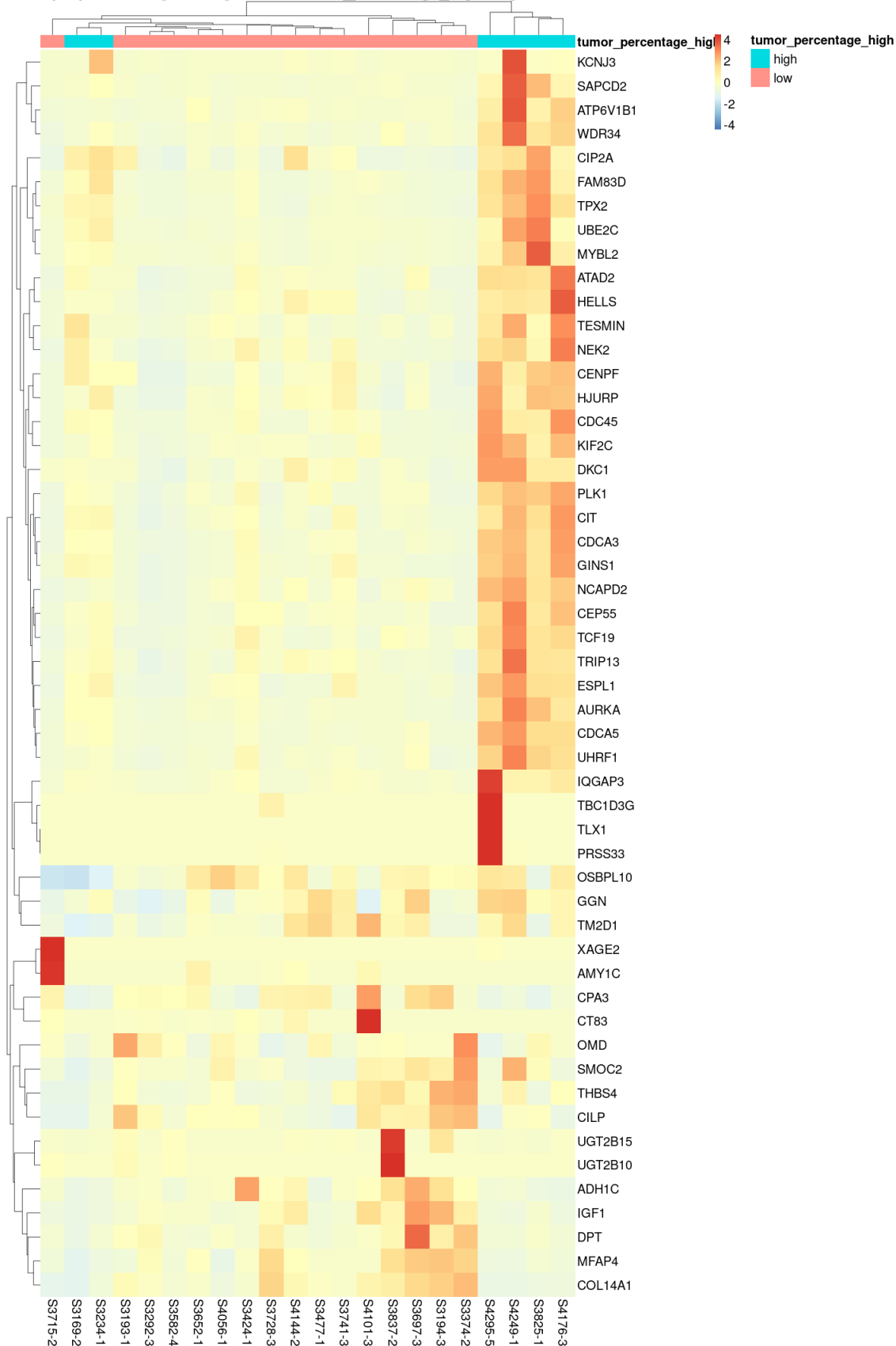
plotmat <- plotmat %>% column_to_rownames(var = "symbol") %>% as.matrix()

# Color palette
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "YlOrRd")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(plotmat,
  scale = "row",
  show_rownames = TRUE,
  border = FALSE,
  annotation = meta[, c("tumor_percentage_high"), drop = FALSE],
  main = "Top Up/Down-regulated genes in Tumor_percentage_high: high vs low",
  fontsize = 20)

```

Top Up/Down-regulated genes in Tumor_percentage_high: high vs low




```

# Create a matrix of normalized expression
sig_up <- resD0_tb_significant %>% arrange(-log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig_down <- resD0_tb_significant %>% arrange(log2FoldChange) %>% head(50) %>% pull(gene)
sig <- c(sig_up, sig_down)

row_annotation <- gene_symbol %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  dplyr::filter(gene_id %in% sig)

plotmat <- txi$abundance[c(sig_up, sig_down),] %>% as.data.frame() %>%
  rownames_to_column(var = "ensembl_gene_id") %>%
  left_join(gene_symbol, by = c("ensembl_gene_id" = "gene_id")) %>%
  drop_na(symbol)

plotmat$ensembl_gene_id <- NULL

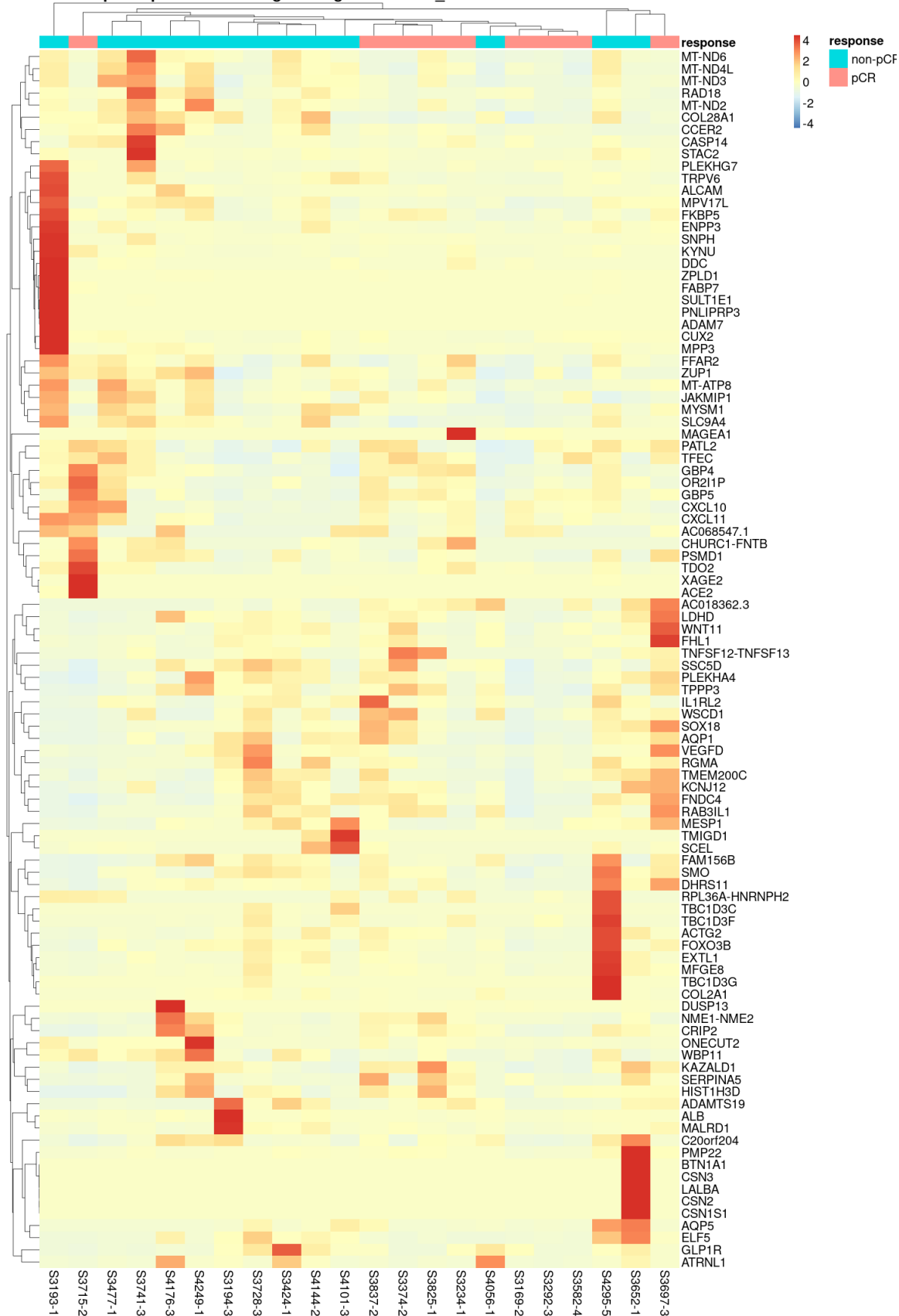
plotmat <- plotmat %>% column_to_rownames(var = "symbol") %>% as.matrix()

# Color palette
heat.colors <- brewer.pal(6, "YlOrRd")

# Plot heatmap
pheatmap(plotmat,
  scale = "row",
  show_rownames = TRUE,
  border = FALSE,
  annotation = meta[, c("response"), drop = FALSE],
  main = "Top 50 Up- and Down- regulated genes in date_of: 20180323 vs 20180228",
  fontsize = 20)

```

Top 50 Up- and Down-regulated genes in date_of: 20180323 vs 20180228



Functional analysis

Biological Process (BP)

```
bg_genes <- rownames(resResponse)

## Run GO enrichment analysis
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up,
  universe = bg_genes,
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",
  ont = "BP",
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  readable = TRUE)

## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
#dotplot(compGO,
#  showCategory = 20,
#  title = "GO (Biological Process) Enrichment \n Analysis for UP in Responders)",
#  label_format = 20,
#  font.size = 10)
# image pdf 12 x 12

## Output results from GO analysis to a table
print("UP")

## [1] "UP"
results_up <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)

## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
nrow(results_up)

## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
write_csv(results_up, "tables/T20.day8.GO_BP_UP.csv")

## Error in is.data.frame(x): object 'results_up' not found
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down,
  universe = bg_genes,
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",
  ont = "BP",
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",
  readable = TRUE)

## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
results_down <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)

## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
print("Down")
```

```
## [1] "Down"
```

```
nrow(results_down)
```

```
## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
```

Molecular Function (MF)

```
bg_genes <- rownames(resResponse)
```

```
## Run GO enrichment analysis
```

```
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up,  
  universe = bg_genes,  
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",  
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",  
  ont = "MF",  
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,  
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",  
  readable = TRUE)
```

```
## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
```

```
#dotplot(compGO,  
#       showCategory = 20,  
#       title = "GO (Biological Process) Enrichment \n Analysis for UP in Responders)",  
#       label_format = 20,  
#       font.size = 10)  
# image pdf 12 x 12
```

```
## Output results from GO analysis to a table
```

```
print("UP")
```

```
## [1] "UP"
```

```
results_up <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)
```

```
## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
```

```
nrow(results_up)
```

```
## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
```

```
write_csv(results_up, "tables/T21.day8.GO_MF_UP.csv")
```

```
## Error in is.data.frame(x): object 'results_up' not found
```

```
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down,  
  universe = bg_genes,  
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",  
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",  
  ont = "BP",  
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,  
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",  
  readable = TRUE)
```

```
## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
```

```
results_down <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)
```

```
## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
```

```
print("Down")
```

```
## [1] "Down"
```

```
nrow(results_down)
```

```
## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
```

Cellular Compartment (CC)

```
bg_genes <- rownames(resResponse)
```

```
## Run GO enrichment analysis
```

```
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up,  
  universe = bg_genes,  
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",  
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",  
  ont = "CC",  
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,  
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",  
  readable = TRUE)
```

```
## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_up, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
```

```
#dotplot(compGO,  
  # showCategory = 20,  
  # title = "GO (Biological Process) Enrichment \n Analysis for UP in Responders)",  
  # label_format = 20,  
  # font.size = 10)  
# image pdf 12 x 12
```

```
## Output results from GO analysis to a table
```

```
print("UP")
```

```
## [1] "UP"
```

```
results_up <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)
```

```
## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
```

```
nrow(results_up)
```

```
## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
```

```
write_csv(results_up, "tables/T22.day8.GO_CC_UP.csv")
```

```
## Error in is.data.frame(x): object 'results_up' not found
```

```
compGO <- enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down,  
  universe = bg_genes,  
  keyType = "ENSEMBL",  
  OrgDb = "org.Hs.eg.db",  
  ont = "BP",  
  qvalueCutoff = 0.05,  
  pAdjustMethod = "BH",  
  readable = TRUE)
```

```
## Error in enrichGO(gene = sigResponse_down, universe = bg_genes, keyType = "ENSEMBL", : could not find
results_down <- data.frame(compGO@result) %>% dplyr::filter(p.adjust < 0.05)

## Error in data.frame(compGO@result): object 'compGO' not found
print("Down")

## [1] "Down"
nrow(results_down)

## Error in h(simpleError(msg, call)): error in evaluating the argument 'x' in selecting a method for f
```

R session

```
sessionInfo()

## R version 4.0.3 (2020-10-10)
## Platform: x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Fedora 32 (Workstation Edition)
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS/LAPACK: /usr/lib64/libopenblas-r0.3.12.so
##
## locale:
##  [1] LC_CTYPE=en_CA.UTF-8      LC_NUMERIC=C
##  [3] LC_TIME=en_CA.UTF-8      LC_COLLATE=en_CA.UTF-8
##  [5] LC_MONETARY=en_CA.UTF-8  LC_MESSAGES=en_CA.UTF-8
##  [7] LC_PAPER=en_CA.UTF-8     LC_NAME=C
##  [9] LC_ADDRESS=C             LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_CA.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel stats4      stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets
## [8] methods    base
##
## other attached packages:
##  [1] org.Hs.eg.db_3.12.0      ensemblDb_2.14.1
##  [3] AnnotationFilter_1.14.0  GenomicFeatures_1.42.3
##  [5] AnnotationDbi_1.52.0     AnnotationHub_2.22.1
##  [7] BiocFileCache_1.14.0     dbplyr_2.1.1
##  [9] knitr_1.30              ggrepel_0.9.1
## [11] tximport_1.18.0         DEGreport_1.26.0
## [13] pheatmap_1.0.12         RColorBrewer_1.1-2
## [15] forcats_0.5.1           stringr_1.4.0
## [17] dplyr_1.0.5             purrr_0.3.4
## [19] readr_1.4.0             tidyr_1.1.3
## [21] tibble_3.1.1            ggplot2_3.3.3
## [23] tidyverse_1.3.1         DESeq2_1.30.1
## [25] SummarizedExperiment_1.20.0 Biobase_2.50.0
## [27] MatrixGenerics_1.2.1    matrixStats_0.58.0
## [29] GenomicRanges_1.42.0     GenomeInfoDb_1.26.7
## [31] IRanges_2.24.1          S4Vectors_0.28.1
## [33] BiocGenerics_0.36.1
```

```

##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] readxl_1.3.1 backports_1.2.1
## [3] circlize_0.4.12 plyr_1.8.6
## [5] lazyeval_0.2.2 ConsensusClusterPlus_1.54.0
## [7] splines_4.0.3 BiocParallel_1.24.1
## [9] digest_0.6.27 htmltools_0.5.1.1
## [11] fansi_0.4.2 magrittr_2.0.1
## [13] memoise_2.0.0 cluster_2.1.0
## [15] limma_3.46.0 ComplexHeatmap_2.6.2
## [17] Biostrings_2.58.0 annotate_1.68.0
## [19] Nozzle.R1_1.1-1 modelr_0.1.8
## [21] askpass_1.1 prettyunits_1.1.1
## [23] colorspace_2.0-0 blob_1.2.1
## [25] rvest_1.0.0 rappdirs_0.3.3
## [27] haven_2.4.1 xfun_0.19
## [29] crayon_1.4.1 RCurl_1.98-1.3
## [31] jsonlite_1.7.2 genefilter_1.72.1
## [33] survival_3.2-7 glue_1.4.2
## [35] gtable_0.3.0 zlibbioc_1.36.0
## [37] XVector_0.30.0 MatrixModels_0.5-0
## [39] GetoptLong_1.0.5 DelayedArray_0.16.3
## [41] shape_1.4.5 SparseM_1.81
## [43] scales_1.1.1 DBI_1.1.1
## [45] edgeR_3.32.1 Rcpp_1.0.6
## [47] progress_1.2.2 xtable_1.8-4
## [49] lasso2_1.2-21.1 tmvnsim_1.0-2
## [51] clue_0.3-59 bit_4.0.4
## [53] httr_1.4.2 ellipsis_0.3.1
## [55] farver_2.1.0 pkgconfig_2.0.3
## [57] reshape_0.8.8 XML_3.99-0.6
## [59] locfit_1.5-9.4 utf8_1.2.1
## [61] labeling_0.4.2 tidyselect_1.1.0
## [63] rlang_0.4.10 later_1.2.0
## [65] munsell_0.5.0 BiocVersion_3.12.0
## [67] cellranger_1.1.0 tools_4.0.3
## [69] cachem_1.0.4 cli_2.5.0
## [71] generics_0.1.0 RSQLite_2.2.7
## [73] broom_0.7.6 evaluate_0.14
## [75] fastmap_1.1.0 gg dendro_0.1.22
## [77] yaml_2.2.1 bit64_4.0.5
## [79] fs_1.5.0 nlme_3.1-149
## [81] quantreg_5.85 mime_0.9
## [83] xml2_1.3.2 biomaRt_2.46.3
## [85] compiler_4.0.3 rstudioapi_0.13
## [87] curl_4.3 png_0.1-7
## [89] interactiveDisplayBase_1.28.0 reprex_2.0.0
## [91] geneplotter_1.68.0 stringi_1.5.3
## [93] lattice_0.20-41 ProtGenerics_1.22.0
## [95] Matrix_1.2-18 psych_2.1.3
## [97] vctrs_0.3.7 pillar_1.6.0
## [99] lifecycle_1.0.0 BiocManager_1.30.12
## [101] GlobalOptions_0.1.2 conquer_1.0.2
## [103] cowplot_1.1.1 bitops_1.0-7

```

## [105]	rtracklayer_1.50.0	httpuv_1.6.0
## [107]	R6_2.5.0	promises_1.2.0.1
## [109]	MASS_7.3-53	assertthat_0.2.1
## [111]	openssl_1.4.3	rjson_0.2.20
## [113]	withr_2.4.2	GenomicAlignments_1.26.0
## [115]	Rsamtools_2.6.0	mnormt_2.0.2
## [117]	GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.4	hms_1.0.0
## [119]	grid_4.0.3	rmarkdown_2.5
## [121]	Cairo_1.5-12.2	logging_0.10-108
## [123]	shiny_1.6.0	lubridate_1.7.10