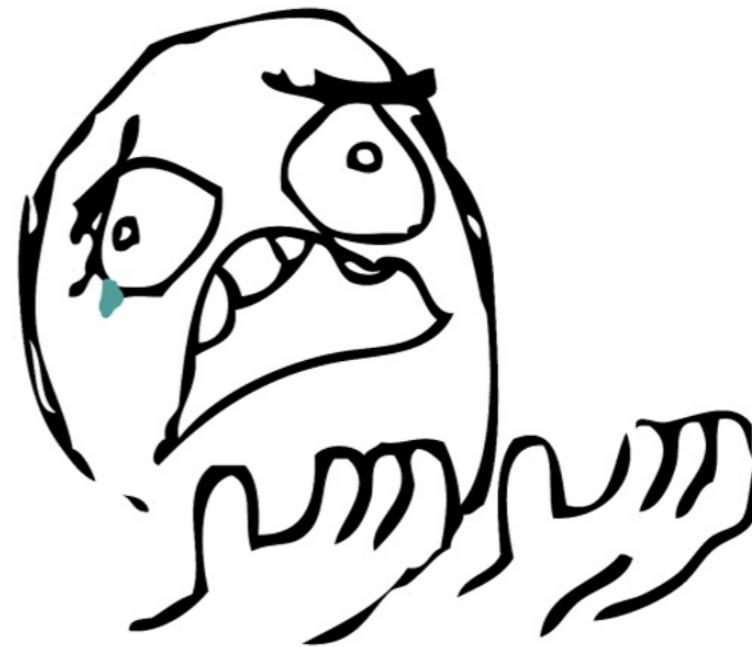
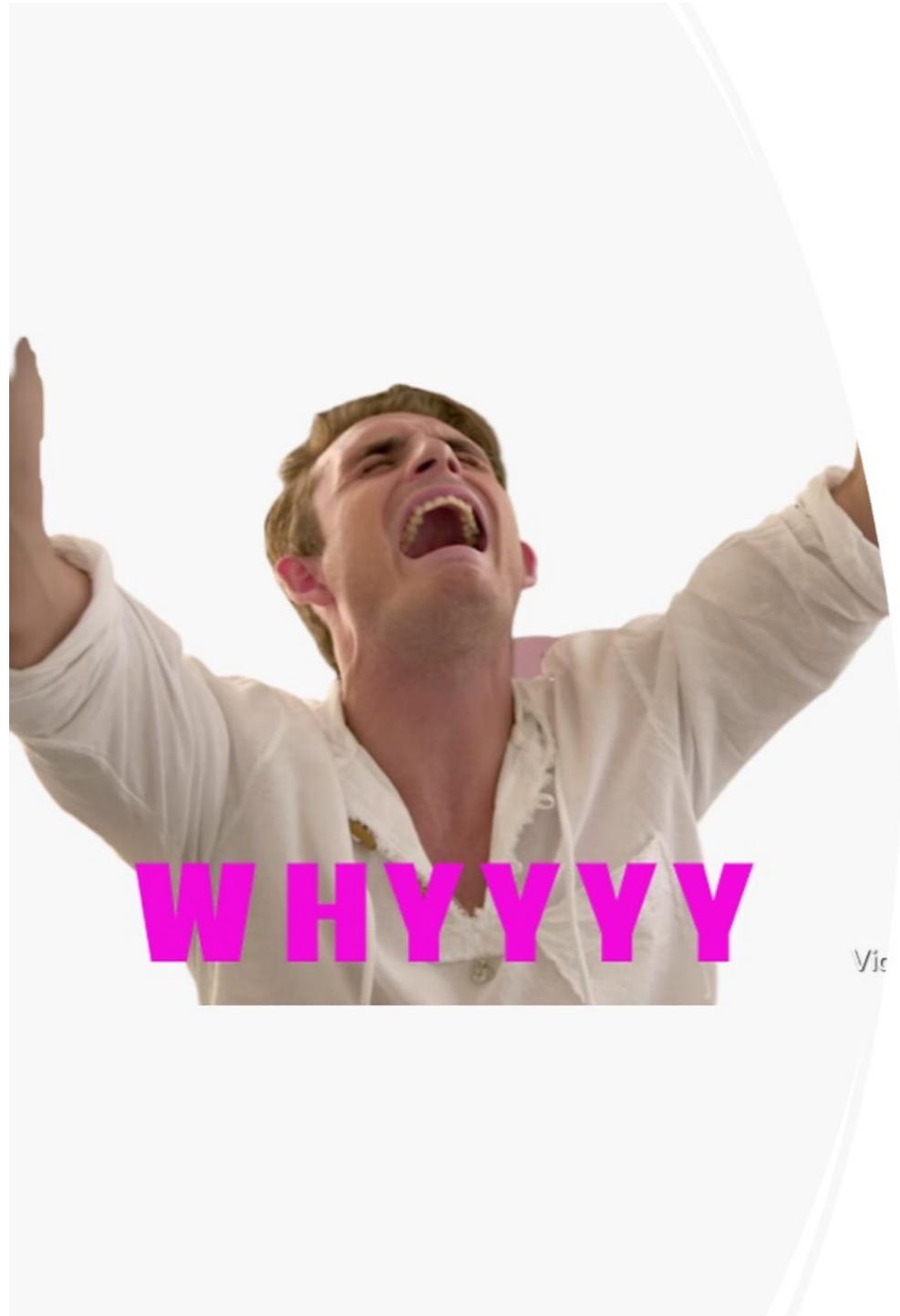


Why shell?



Harvard Chan Bioinformatics Core

Basic Shell Module  
February 2023



WHYYYYY

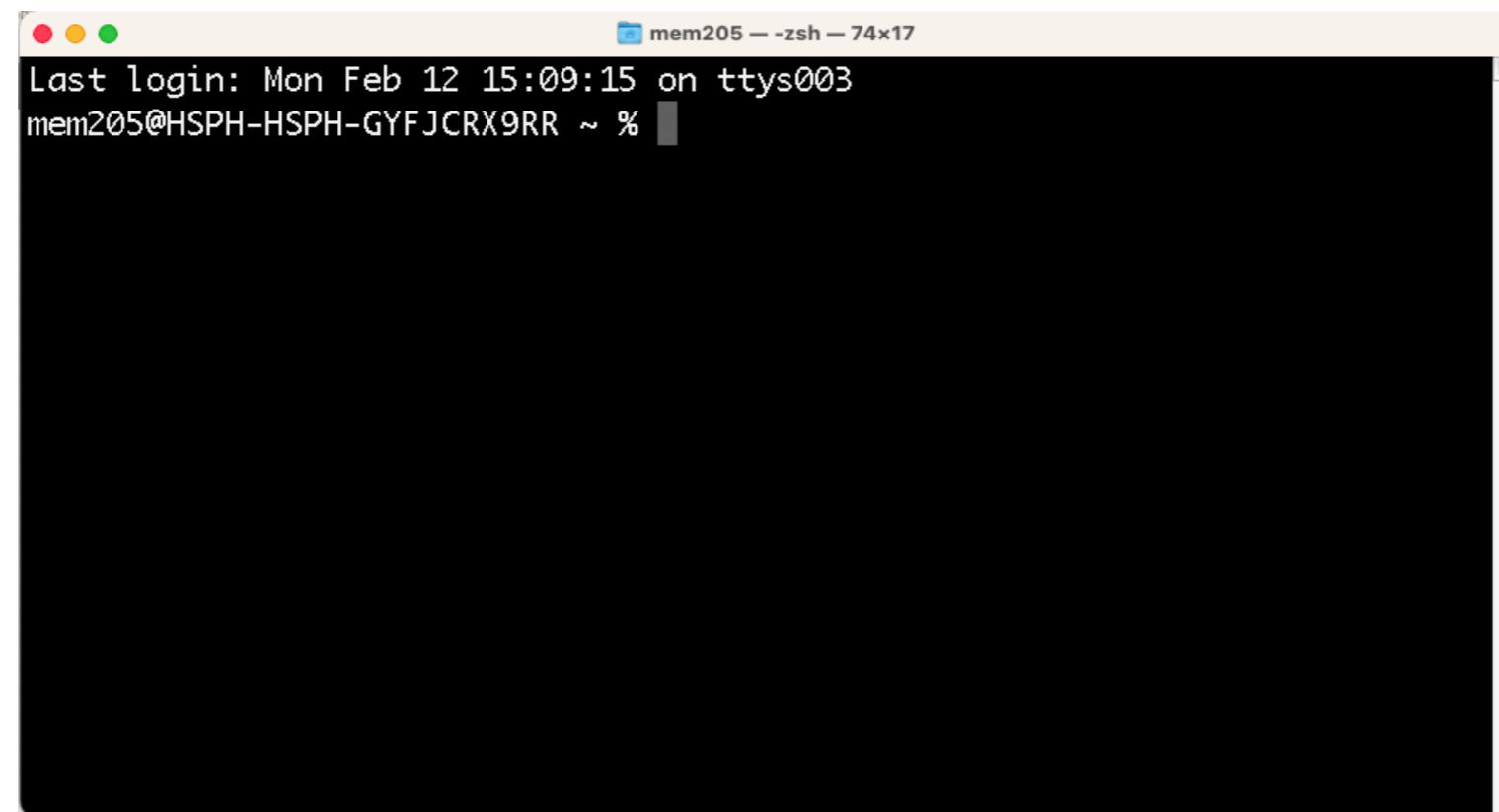
Seriously, why?

*Image source: [VPR sticker by Violetmil](#)*

# What is Shell?

# Shell - a program that allows users to control Unix/Linux OS with text commands

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# Unix /Linux - The operating systems of High performance computers

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Shell - a program that allows users to control  
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# Unix /Linux - The operating systems of High performance computers

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Shell - a program that allows users to control  
Unix/Linux OS with text commands

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Bash - the most prevalent kind of shell

# The bottom line

If you plan to process raw high throughput sequencing data yourself, you will need to learn shell.

# 1. You need more resources than what is available on your laptop

- ❖ Sequence data files are **LARGE**
- ❖ Processing these data require increased CPU and memory
- ❖ High performance compute clusters have the necessary resou



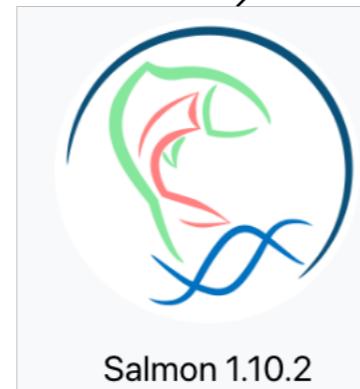
## 2. Many bioinformatics tools are only available as command-line tools

10XGenomics/  
**cellranger**

10x Genomics Single Cell Analysis



10X  
GENOMICS™



//  
//  
**staraligner**



SAMtools

### 3. Many HTS filetypes are binary.

- ❖ Binary files are not human readable
- ❖ Binary files need an interpreter



Image source: [Flickr Commons](#)

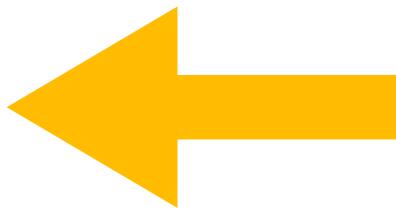
# 4. There are many useful commands that can help work with enormous data files

- ❖ Commands for easily viewing files: less, cat, head, tail
- ❖ More advanced finding and retrieving information and patterns in data with sed, awk and grep

```
0 ##gff-version 3.2.1
1 ##sequence-region ctg123 1 1497228
2 ctg123 . gene      1000 9000 . + . ID=gene00001;Name=EDEN
3 ctg123 . TF_binding_site 1000 1012 . + . ID=tfbs00001;Parent=gene00001
4 ctg123 . mRNA     1050 9000 . + . ID=mRNA00001;Parent=gene00001;Name=EDEN.1
5 ctg123 . mRNA     1050 9000 . + . ID=mRNA00002;Parent=gene00001;Name=EDEN.2
6 ctg123 . mRNA     1300 9000 . + . ID=mRNA00003;Parent=gene00001;Name=EDEN.3
7 ctg123 . exon    1300 1500 . + . ID=exon00001;Parent=mRNA00003
8 ctg123 . exon    1050 1500 . + . ID=exon00002;Parent=mRNA00001,mRNA00002
9 ctg123 . exon    3000 3902 . + . ID=exon00003;Parent=mRNA00001,mRNA00003
10 ctg123 . exon   5000 5500 . + . ID=exon00004;Parent=mRNA00001,mRNA00002,mRNA00003
11 ctg123 . exon   7000 9000 . + . ID=exon00005;Parent=mRNA00001,mRNA00002,mRNA00003
12 ctg123 . CDS    1201 1500 . + 0 ID=cds00001;Parent=mRNA00001;Name=edenprotein.1
13 ctg123 . CDS    3000 3902 . + 0 ID=cds00001;Parent=mRNA00001;Name=edenprotein.1
14 ctg123 . CDS    5000 5500 . + 0 ID=cds00001;Parent=mRNA00001;Name=edenprotein.1
15 ctg123 . CDS    7000 7600 . + 0 ID=cds00001;Parent=mRNA00001;Name=edenprotein.1
16 ctg123 . CDS    1201 1500 . + 0 ID=cds00002;Parent=mRNA00002;Name=edenprotein.2
17 ctg123 . CDS    5000 5500 . + 0 ID=cds00002;Parent=mRNA00002;Name=edenprotein.2
18 ctg123 . CDS    7000 7600 . + 0 ID=cds00002;Parent=mRNA00002;Name=edenprotein.2
19 ctg123 . CDS    3301 3902 . + 0 ID=cds00003;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.3
20 ctg123 . CDS    5000 5500 . + 1 ID=cds00003;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.3
21 ctg123 . CDS    7000 7600 . + 1 ID=cds00003;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.3
22 ctg123 . CDS    3391 3902 . + 0 ID=cds00004;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.4
23 ctg123 . CDS    5000 5500 . + 1 ID=cds00004;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.4
24 ctg123 . CDS    7000 7600 . + 1 ID=cds00004;Parent=mRNA00003;Name=edenprotein.4
```

# 5. Automation is the name of the game

- ❖ Launch many jobs with one command
- ❖ Code is used and reused to iterate tasks over multiple files
- ❖ Parallelization to complete tasks using multiple cores and increase speed!

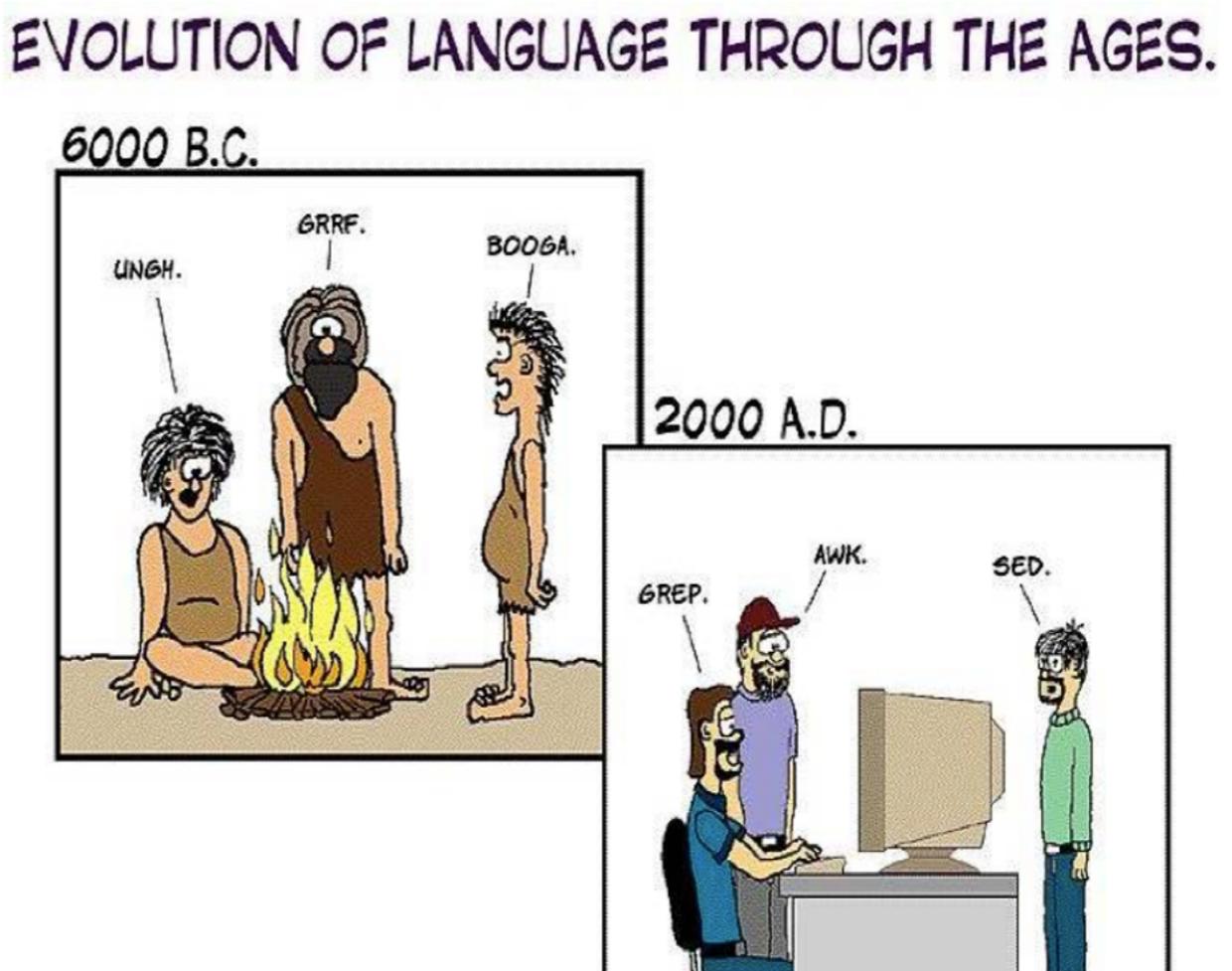


This could be you  
watching your analysis run.

# 6. Bonus! Maybe understand some coding jokes?



Image source: [xkcd](http://xkcd.com)



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