

Part 1

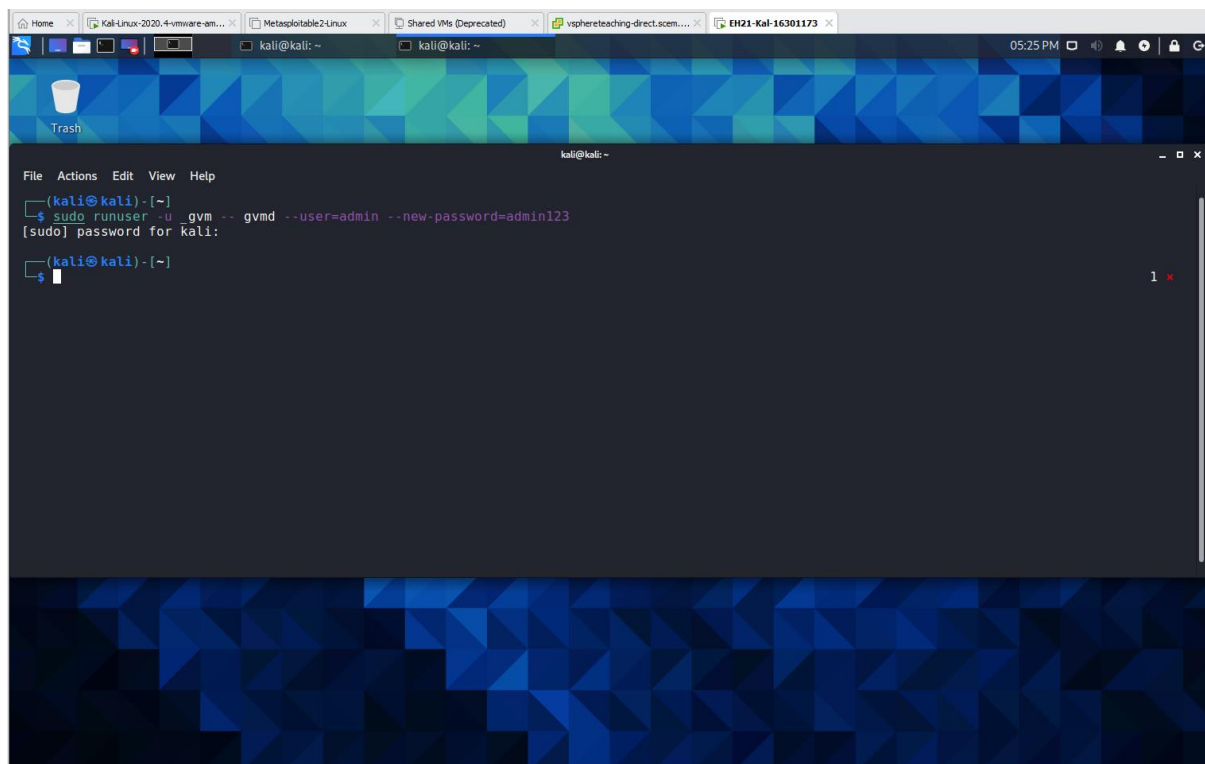
1.1 Use 'gvm-start' command to start GVM. After GVM is started, run the 'sudo ss -antp' command in a terminal. Based on the output of this command, explain which port the GSA daemon is listening on, and attach a screenshot as proof.

The daemon “gsad” is listening on port 9392

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ss -antp
State      Recv-Q    Send-Q    Local Address:Port      Peer Address:Port      Process
LISTEN     0          128       127.0.0.1:9392           0.0.0.0:*               users:(("gsad",pid=1210,fd=5))
LISTEN     0          244       127.0.0.1:5432           0.0.0.0:*               users:(("postgres",pid=1154,fd=6))
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:55176      142.250.66.163:80
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:55174      142.250.66.163:80
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:49642      117.18.237.29:80
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:48142      162.247.243.147:443
ESTAB      0          0         192.168.1.102:53328      35.244.181.201:443      users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=40))
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:44668      13.35.145.47:443
ESTAB      0          0         192.168.1.102:55738      44.238.3.246:443
ESTAB      0          0         192.168.1.102:36494      13.224.179.26:443
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:43696      13.224.179.66:443
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:53662      216.58.203.106:443
TIME-WAIT  0          0         192.168.1.102:50132      216.58.199.46:443
ESTAB      0          0         192.168.1.102:49590      117.18.237.29:80
LISTEN     0          244       [:::1]:5432              [:::1]:*
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52472 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("postgres",pid=1154,fd=5))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52470 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=128))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52472 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=150))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52470 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=128))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52472 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=164))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52470 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("postgres",pid=1154,fd=5))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52472 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=118))
SYN-SENT   0          1         [fe80::250:56ff:fe94:300d]:52470 [2600:1901:0:38d7::]:80 users:(("firefox-esr",pid=1450,fd=41))
```

1.2 Change the password of the GSA user 'admin' to be 'admin123'. Write your command line into your lab report, and attach a screenshot to prove that it is executed without errors.

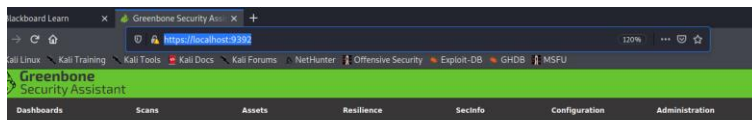
sudo runuser -u _gvm -- gvmc --user=admin --new-password=admin123



```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo runuser -u _gvm -- gvmc --user=admin --new-password=admin123
[sudo] password for kali:
(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

1.3 What's the URL for Firefox to access the GVM web interface?

https://localhost:9392/ or https://127.0.0.1:9392

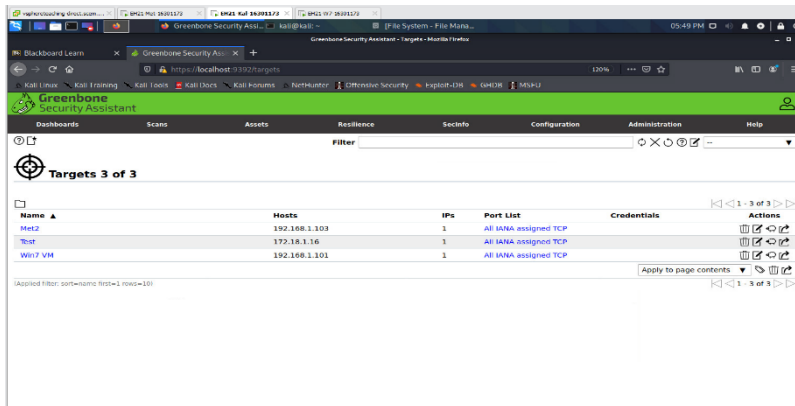


Dashboards

view

Part 2

2.1 Create targets for Win7 VM and Metasploitable2 VM respectively. You should choose options according to our lecture slides. Include a screenshot for each target creation into your lab report.



2.2 Explore the GSA web interface to find out the following:

a) How many TCP ports will be scanned if the port list 'All IANA assigned TCP' is used?

5836 TCP total ports of these.

Portlists 3 of 3				
Name	Port Counts			Actions
All IANA assigned TCP (Version 20200827.)	Total	TCP	UDP	
	5836	5836	0	
All IANA assigned TCP and UDP (Version 20200827.)	11318	5836	5482	
All TCP and Nmap top 100 UDP (Version 20200827.)	65635	65535	100	

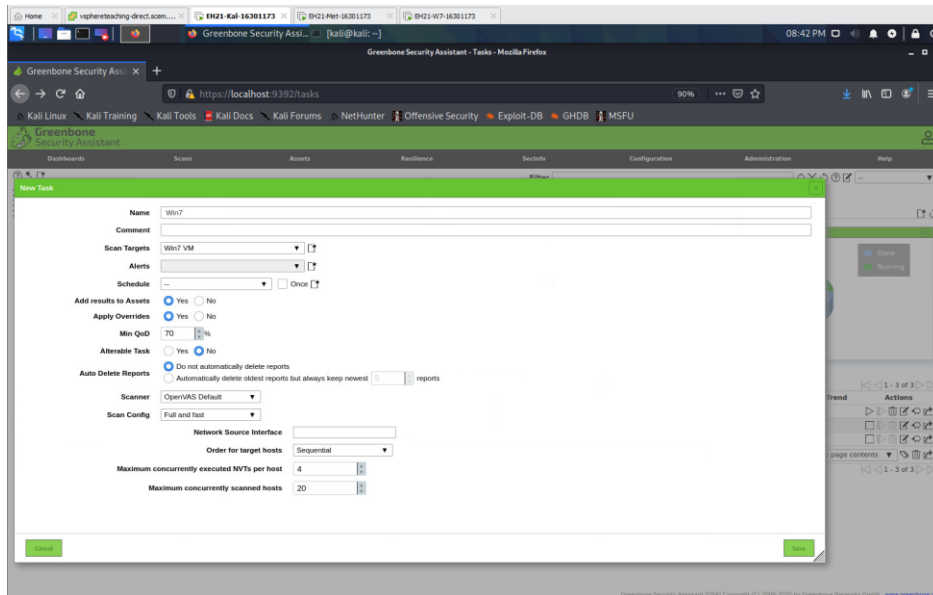
b) Will the TCP port '4' be scanned if this port list is used?

No.

Port List: All IANA assigned TCP			
ID: 33d0cd82-57c6-11e1-8ed1-406186ea4fc5 Created: Wed, Feb 3, 2021 1:09 AM			
Information	Port Ranges	User Tags	Permissions
	(842)	(0)	(2)
Start	End	Protocol	
1	3	tcp	
5	5	tcp	
7	7	tcp	
9	9	tcp	
11	11	tcp	
13	13	tcp	

Part 3

3.1 Create a task to scan Win7 VM. Name this task 'Win7', and choose 'Full and Fast' for Scan Config. Include a screenshot of the task configuration into your lab report.



3.2 After the scan is done, download the GVM report in PDF. The report should be saved to the folder '/home/kali/Downloads'. Then, execute 'cd /home/kali/Downloads' and 'ls -l'. Based on the output of 'ls -l', what's the size of your GVM report for Win7 VM?

130238 bytes

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls -l
total 9348
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 9433996 Mar 16 20:12 Lab3-Supplement-treasure.zip
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 130238 Mar 22 19:08 report-cd79c875-616c-419e-9150-2763f690a7ff.pdf
drwxr-xr-x 52 kali kali 4096 Mar 14 2019 treasure
```

3.3 Rename this GVM report to a more meaningful name using the 'mv' command. Write your command line into the lab report.

mv report-cd79c875-616c-419e-9150-2763f690a7ff.pdf win7-report.pdf

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ mv report-cd79c875-616c-419e-9150-2763f690a7ff.pdf win7-report.pdf

(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls
Lab3-Supplement-treasure.zip  treasure  win7-report.pdf
```

3.4 Use Firefox to visit uni email to email this GVM report to you, or you can use other means to transfer this report out of the virtual lab environment. Compare your GVM report for Win7 with the sample one provided

to you on vUWS. Focus on the 'Results Overview' section of both reports. According to this section,

a) How many results of severity 'High' are reported in your report totally?

3

1 Result Overview

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
192.168.1.101	3	4	1	0	0
Total: 1	3	4	1	0	0

b) How many results of severity 'High' are reported in the sample report totally?

There are 3 in my one (above), and 2 in the sample lab report online.

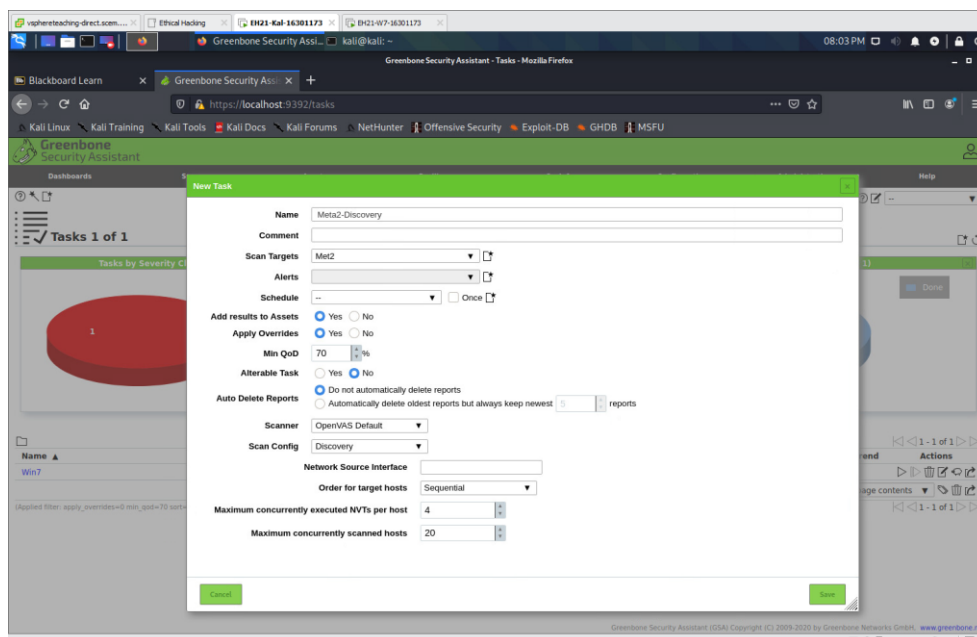
Sample:

1 Result Overview

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
192.168.76.134	2	4	1	0	0
Total: 1	2	4	1	0	0

Part 4

4.1 Create a task to scan Metasploitable2 VM. Name this task 'Meta2-Discovery', and choose 'Discovery' as Scan Config. Include a screenshot of the task configuration into your lab report.



4.2 Explore the GSA web interface to find out how many NVTs will be executed under the 'Discovery' Scan Config?

3003



Name ▲	Type	Family		NVTs		Actions
		Total	Trend	Total	Trend	
Base (Basic configuration template with a minimum set of NVTs required for a scan. Version 20200827.)	OpenVAS	2	→	3	→	🗑️🔍🔄
Discovery (Network Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	14	→	3003	↗️	🗑️🔍🔄
empty (Empty and static configuration template. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	0	→	0	→	🗑️🔍🔄
Full and fast (Most NVT's; optimized by using previously collected information. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	58	↗️	64777	↗️	🗑️🔍🔄
Host Discovery (Network Host Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	2	→	2	→	🗑️🔍🔄
System Discovery (Network System Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	6	→	30	→	🗑️🔍🔄

4.3 After the scan is done, download the GVM report in PDF. Then, run 'cd /home/kali/Downloads' and 'ls -l'. Based on the output of 'ls -l', what's the time of your GVM report for Metasploitable2 being saved?

March 23 20:26

```
(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls -l
total 9400
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 9433996 Mar 16 20:12 Lab3-Supplement-treasure.zip
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 50901 Mar 23 20:26 report-50370b6c-9aa2-4199-b6b2-5d3df6a70316.pdf
drwxr-xr-x 52 kali kali 4096 Mar 14 2019 treasure
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 130238 Mar 22 19:08 win7-report.pdf
```

4.4 Rename this GVM report to a more meaningful name using the 'mv' command. Write your command line into the lab report.

mv report-50370b6c-9aa2-4199-b6b2-5d3df6a70316.pdf met2-report.pdf

```
(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ mv report-50370b6c-9aa2-4199-b6b2-5d3df6a70316.pdf met2-report.pdf

(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls -l
total 9400
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 9433996 Mar 16 20:12 Lab3-Supplement-treasure.zip
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 50901 Mar 23 20:26 met2-report.pdf
drwxr-xr-x 52 kali kali 4096 Mar 14 2019 treasure
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 130238 Mar 22 19:08 win7-report.pdf
```

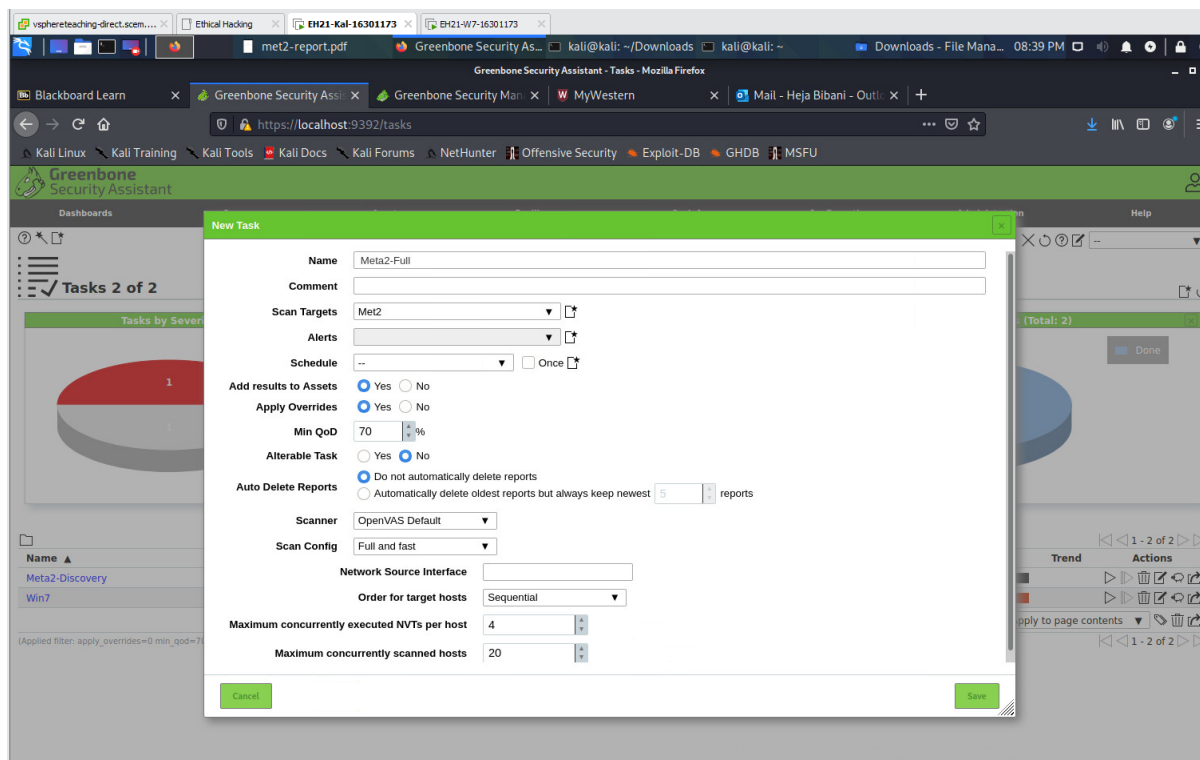
4.5 Use Firefox to visit uni email webpage to email this GVM report to you, or you can use other means to transfer this report out of the virtual lab environment. Look at the 'Results Overview' section of this report. According to this section, how many results of severity 'High' are reported totally?

“0”

1 Result Overview

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
Total: 0	0	0	0	0	0

4.6 Create a second task to scan Metasploitable2 VM. Name this task 'Meta2-Full', and choose 'Full and Fast' as Scan Config. Include a screenshot of the task configuration into your lab report.



4.7 Explore the GSA web interface to find out how many NVTs will be executed under the 'Full and Fast' Scan Config?

64777

Scan Configs 6 of 6						
Name	Type	Family		NVTs		Actions
		Total	Trend	Total	Trend	
Base (Basic configuration template with a minimum set of NVTs required for a scan. Version 20200827.)	OpenVAS	2	→	3	→	🗑️🔍🔄
Discovery (Network Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	14	→	3003	↗️	🗑️🔍🔄
empty (Empty and static configuration template. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	0	→	0	→	🗑️🔍🔄
Full and fast (Most NVTs; optimized by using previously collected information. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	58	↗️	64777	↗️	🗑️🔍🔄
Host Discovery (Network Host Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	2	→	2	→	🗑️🔍🔄
System Discovery (Network System Discovery scan configuration. Version 20201215.)	OpenVAS	6	→	30	→	🗑️🔍🔄

(Applied filter: sort=name first=1 rows=10)

4.8 After the scan is done, download the GVM report in PDF. Rename this GVM report to a more meaningful name using the 'mv' command. Write your command line into the lab report.

```
mv report-47167e04-f45d-40d0-a6c4-4ee97a6b2d58.pdf met2-Full-report.pdf
```

```
(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ mv report-47167e04-f45d-40d0-a6c4-4ee97a6b2d58.pdf met2-Full-report.pdf

(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls
Lab3-Supplement-treasure.zip met2-Full-report.pdf met2-report.pdf treasure win7-report.pdf

(kali㉿kali) - [~/Downloads]
$
```

4.9 Use Firefox to visit uni email webpage to email this GVM report to you, or you can use other means to transfer this report out of the virtual lab environment. Look at the 'Results Overview' section of this report. According to this section, how many results of severity 'High' are reported totally?

23

1 Result Overview

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
192.168.1.103	23	34	2	0	0
Total: 1	23	34	2	0	0

Part 5

5.1 Look at your GVM report for Win7.

a) How many results have severity 'Medium' according to the 'Results Overview' section?

4

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
192.168.1.101	3	4	1	0	0
Total: 1	3	4	1	0	0

b) In the 'Results per host' section, under the TCP port 445, there should be one result with severity 'High'. What is the name of the NVT that detect this result?

NVT: Microsoft Windows SMB Server Multiple Vulnerabilities-Remote (4013389)

High (CVSS: 9.3)
 NVT: Microsoft Windows SMB Server Multiple Vulnerabilities-Remote (4013389)

c) Study the details of the result mentioned in b) above. Answer the following questions in your lab report.

i) What is the solution recommended for this vuln?

VendorFix: By performing a patch or an update that has been released by the vendor.

Solution
Solution type: VendorFix
 The vendor has released updates. Please see the references for more information.

ii) What are the affected OSes listed for this vuln?

Affected Software/OS

- Microsoft Windows 10 x32/x64
- Microsoft Windows Server 2012
- Microsoft Windows Server 2016
- Microsoft Windows 8.1 x32/x64
- Microsoft Windows Server 2012 R2
- Microsoft Windows 7 x32/x64 Service Pack 1
- Microsoft Windows Vista x32/x64 Service Pack 2
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 x64 Service Pack 1
- Microsoft Windows Server 2008 x32/x64 Service Pack 2

iii) What are the related CVE IDs and BIDs for this vuln?

cve: CVE-2017-0143
 cve: CVE-2017-0144
 cve: CVE-2017-0145
 cve: CVE-2017-0146
 cve: CVE-2017-0147
 cve: CVE-2017-0148
 bid: 96703
 bid: 96704
 bid: 96705
 bid: 96707
 bid: 96709
 bid: 96706
 url: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-in/kb/4013078>
 url: <https://technet.microsoft.com/library/security/MS17-010>
 url: <https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/pull/8167/files>
 cert-bund: CB-K17/0435
 dfn-cert: DFN-CERT-2017-0448

5.2 Look at your GVM report from task 'Meta2-Full' for Metasploitable2.

a) How many results have severity 'Medium' according to the 'Results Overview' section?

34

Host	High	Medium	Low	Log	False Positive
192.168.1.103	23	34	2	0	0
Total: 1	23	34	2	0	0

b) Study the details of the result "Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Remote Code Execution Vulnerability". What are the summary and the solution listed for this vuln?

Summary: Multiple Java products that implement the RMI Server contain a vulnerability that could allow an unauthenticated, remote attacker to execute arbitrary code on a targeted system with elevated privileges.

Solution: The solution type is a “work around” which specifies to disable class-loading.

High (CVSS: 10.0)

NVT: Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Remote Code Execution Vulnerability

Summary

Multiple Java products that implement the RMI Server contain a vulnerability that could allow an unauthenticated, remote attacker to execute arbitrary code on a targeted system with elevated privileges.

DETAILED SOLUTION ON THE SYSTEM WITH ELEVATED PRIVILEGES.

Solution

Solution type: Workaround

Disable class-loading.