

## 300128 - Information Security

*Tutorial and Lab Practice - Week Three (follows lecture 2 & 3)  
This work will not be marked, it should be completed within one week*

**Read text book and lecture notes, review the terminology introduced**

**Reading chapters:**

- Chap4.1 Traditional block cipher structure
- Chap4.2 The Data Encryption Standard
- Chap4.4 The strength of DES
- S-DES functions

**Tutorial**

1. Encrypt the plaintext “CYBER INTELLIGENCE” by using the following ciphers.
  - [i] Vigenere Cipher with a key “BOMB”.
  - [ii] Playfair Cipher with “SECURITY” as the keyword.
  - [iii] Transposition Techniques (refer to note P31, lecture 2) with a key=4213.
2. Encrypt ”OZ“ with Hill Cipher by the key  $K_{11}=3$ ,  $K_{12}=2$ ,  $K_{21}=5$ ,  $K_{22}=9$ .
3. A binary string 101010011011 is encrypted to 110010010111 by exclusive OR operation. Find out the key string.

**Lab Practice**

1. Write a program to count the letter frequencies of a file. The file can be entered either by the keyboard, or by reading a pre-defined file.