

right-tailed test

$Z_d >$
positive

left-tailed test

$Z_{1-d} <$
negative

two-tailed test

$$Z_{1-\frac{d}{2}} = Z_{\frac{d}{2}} \neq$$

+ two-sided critical z-values: $Z_{\frac{d}{2}}$

0.80	0.90	0.95	0.99	0.999
1.28	1.65	1.96	2.58	3.29

one-sided critical z-values: Z_d

0.80	0.90	0.95	0.99	0.999
0.84	1.28	1.65	2.33	3.09

rejection rule

right-tailed test: reject H_0 if the test statistic $>$ critical value

left-tailed test: reject H_0 if the test statistic $<$ critical value

two-tailed test: reject if test statistic $>$ +critical value or
test statistic $<$ -critical value