

英语写作

精讲 1



尚德机构
学习是一种信仰

- 课程代码：00603
- 课程性质：自考英语本科必修课
- 考试类型：闭卷
- 考试时长：2.5小时
- 教材版本：辽宁大学出版（1999）主编：杨峻峰

课程介绍

INTRODUCTION



考试题型分值

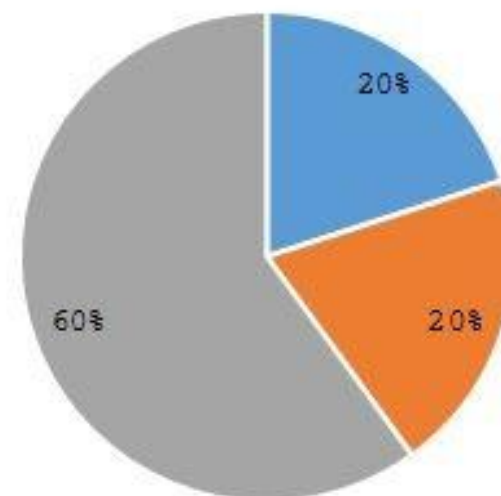
补全段落 1*20=20分

列提纲 1*20=20分

300字作文 1*60=60分

题型分值比例

■ 段落填充 ■ 文章提纲 ■ 作文



题型分析

题型分析

试题分为两个部分:

第一、二题考察写作基础; 第三题考察写作应用

题型/分值	考察核心
补全段落/20分	①提取短文提纲 ②判断空白段落主题 ③写作
列提纲/20分	①总结段落大意 ②整理文章思路 (提纲)
300字作文/60分	①审题 ②列提纲 ③写作

课程安排

精讲课6次

课次	内容
1	补全段落 (1)
2	补全段落 (2)
3	列提纲 (1)
4	列提纲 (2)
5	300字作文 (1)
6	300字作文 (2)

上课时间

精讲课6次

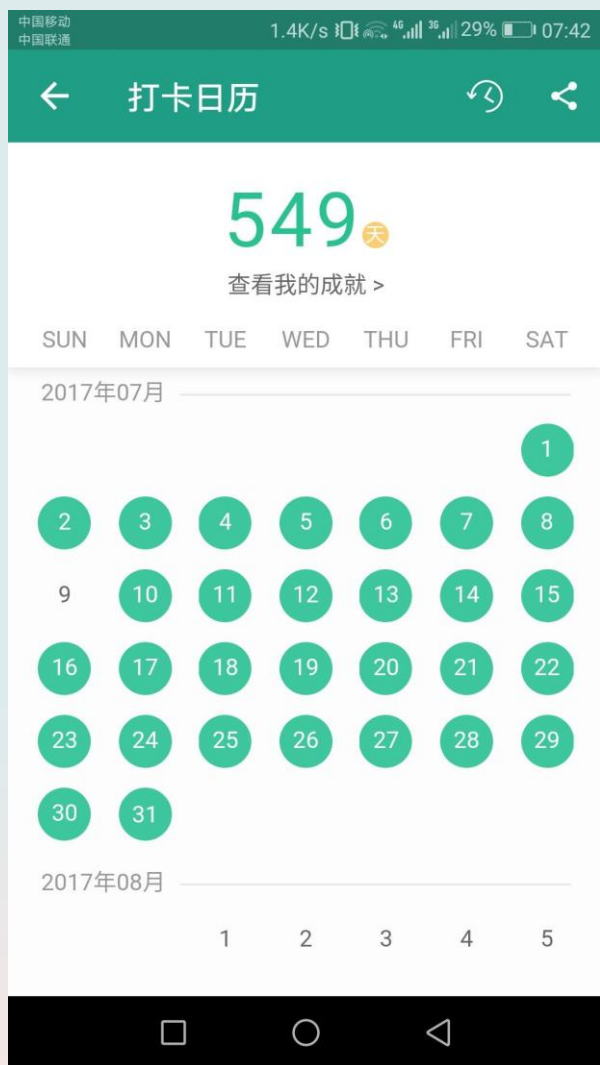
每周二、四、六

时间	时间
7:00~7:15	答疑
7:15~7:30	主播时间
7:30~8:45	上课
8:45~8:55	课间休息
8:55~9:45	上课
9:45~10:00	随堂考



上课时间

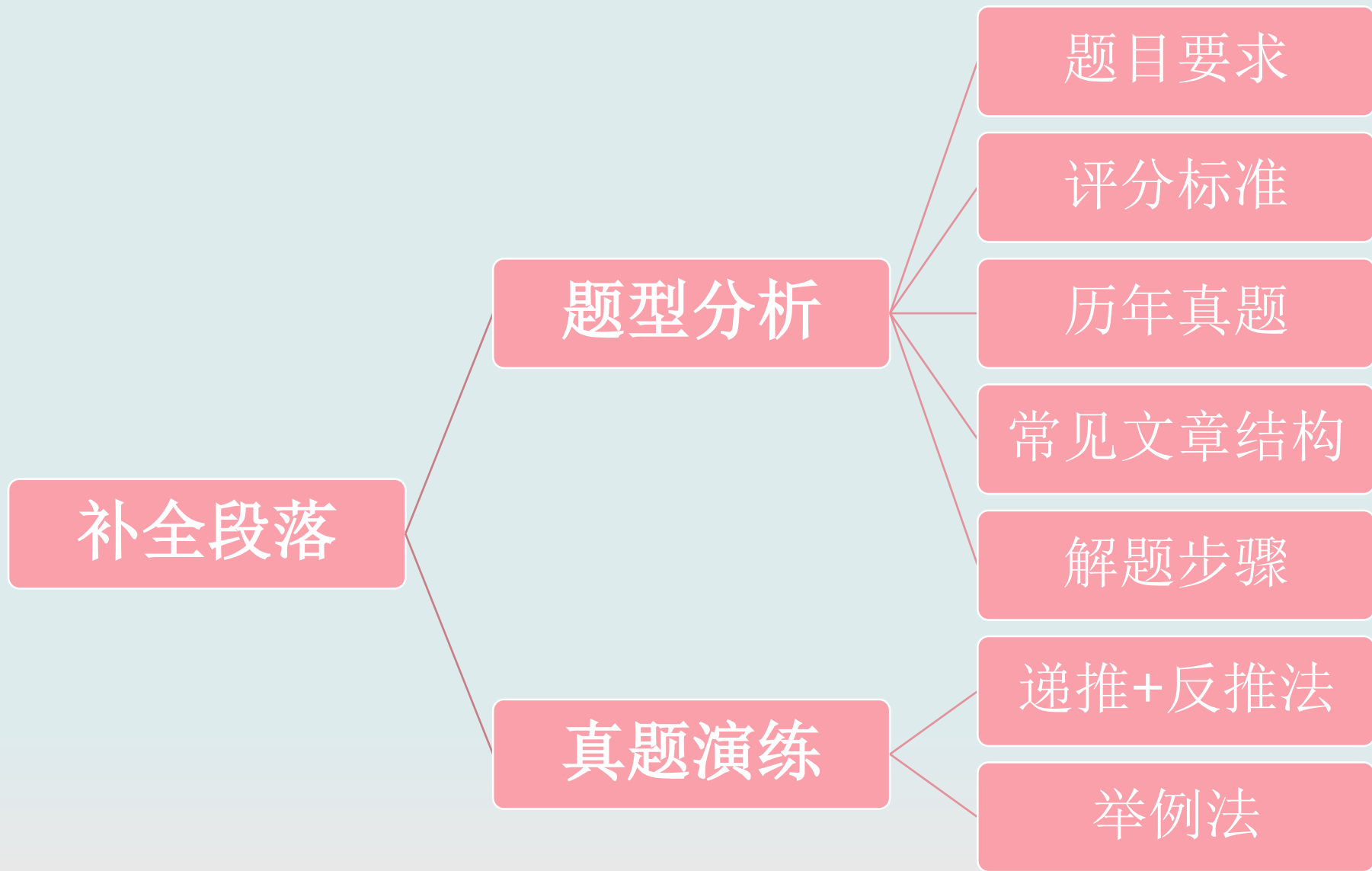
扇贝



百词斩



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补全段落

补全段落--题目要求

I. Supply the missing paragraph. (20 points)

The following passage is incomplete with one paragraph missing. Study the passage carefully and write the missing paragraph in about 100 words. Make sure that your tone and diction are in unity with the passage provided.

下面的短文（300-400字）缺少一个段落。仔细研究短文，写**100字左右**来补全缺少的段落。确保你的**语气和措词**与给出的段落**保持一致**。



补全段落

补全段落--题目要求

I. Supply the missing paragraph. (20 points)

The following passage is incomplete with one paragraph missing. Study the passage carefully and write the missing paragraph in about 100 words. Make sure that your tone and diction are in unity with the passage provided.

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答题要求

字数要求：100字左右（90-120字）

内容要求：①（补全中间段落）与首段呼应；②（补全结尾段）总结全文

语言要求：①无低级错误 ②语言通顺

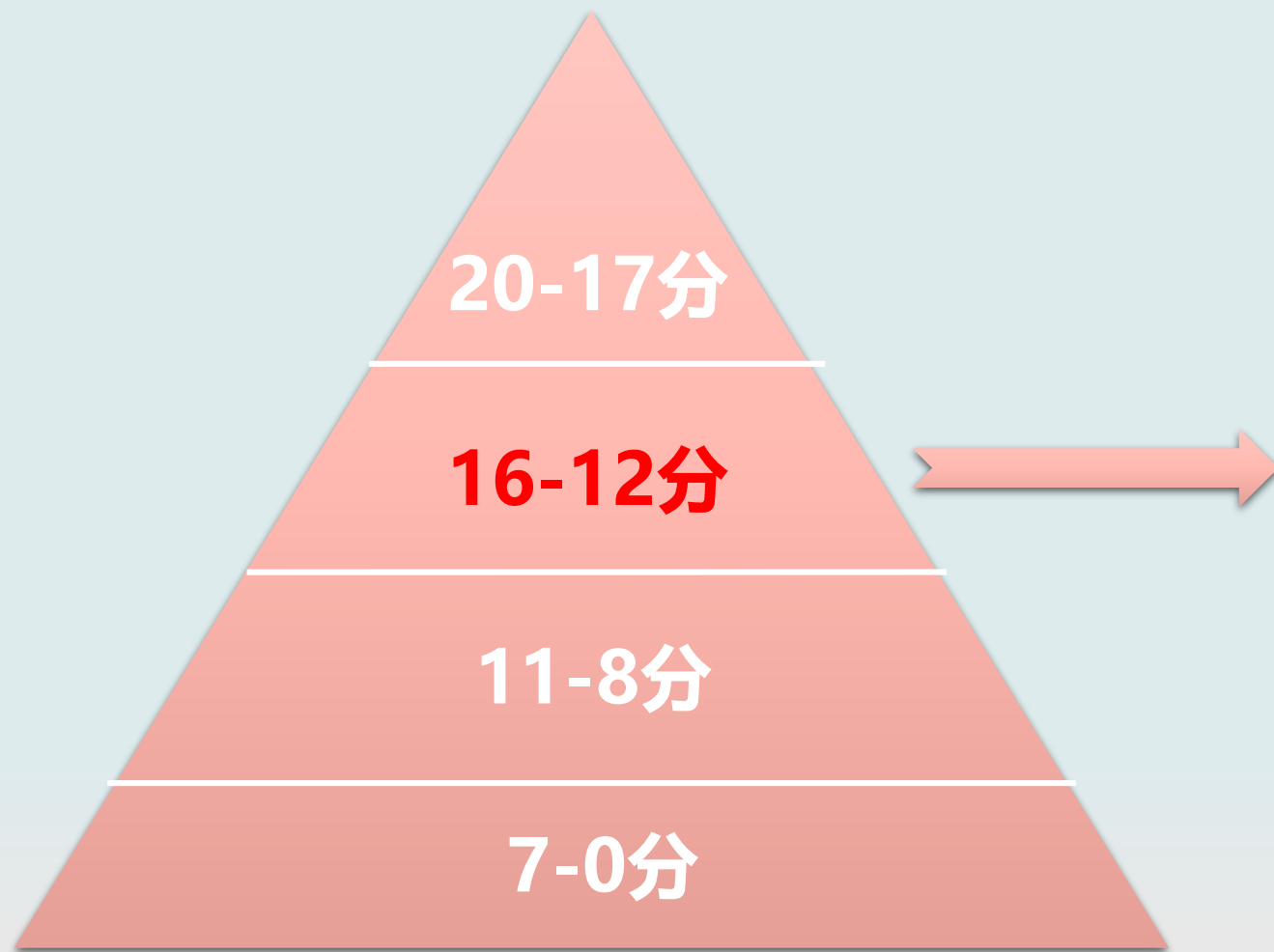


【评分参考】

1. 第一部分满分为20分，按四个档次给分。其中12分为该部分的及格分
2. 提供的答案仅供参考，如果考生的答案与参考答案不完全吻合，但上下一致，语气连贯，条理清晰，应按正确答案给分。
3. 写作的用词量如果不符合要求，应该酌情减分。
4. 答案中的拼写错误，每4个扣1分，但不重复扣分。



补全段落评分标准



上下较连贯，语言较通顺，表达较清楚
有少数语法错误和拼写错误。



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补全段落

历年真题

年份	文章题目	文章类型
2016 -04	Why Movies Are Popular?	议论文
2015 -10	Enjoying Your Camping Trip 享受你的露营旅行	说明文
2015 -04	The Doubts That Haunts 挥之不去的自我怀疑	议论文
2014 -10	The Job I Would Like to Do after Graduation	议论文
2014 -04	The Positive Effects of Owning a Dog on Children	说明文
2013 -10	Say No to Blind Optimism 对盲目乐观说不	议论文
2013 -01	Parents Are Not Always the Best Teachers	议论文
2012 -10	The Magic of Music	议论文
2012 -01	Dating in Cyberspace 网络约会	议论文
2011 -10	Life Expectancy 寿命	说明文

补全段落题型多考议论文和说明文



练一练

文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

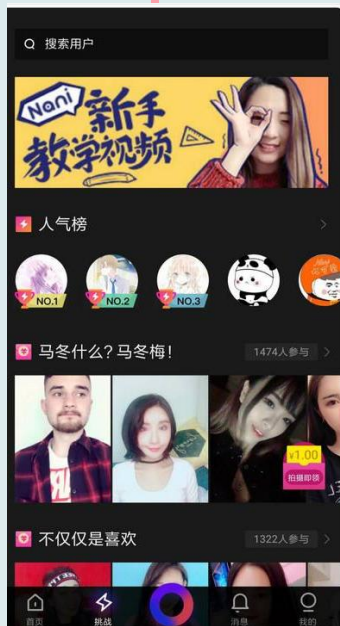
第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



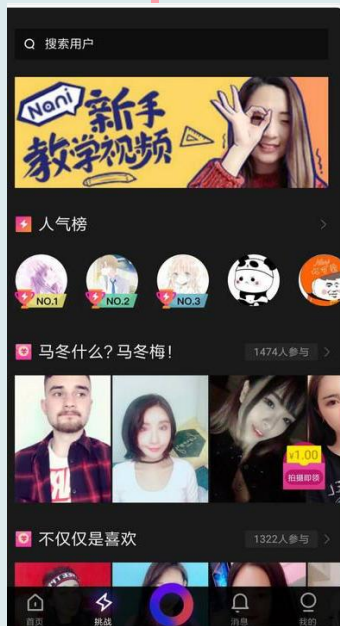
第二段：抖友



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



第二段：抖友



第三段：大吉大利，晚上吃鸡

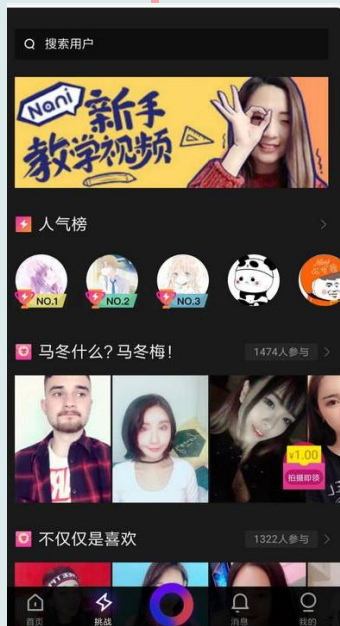


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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



第二段：抖友



第三段：大吉大利，晚上吃鸡



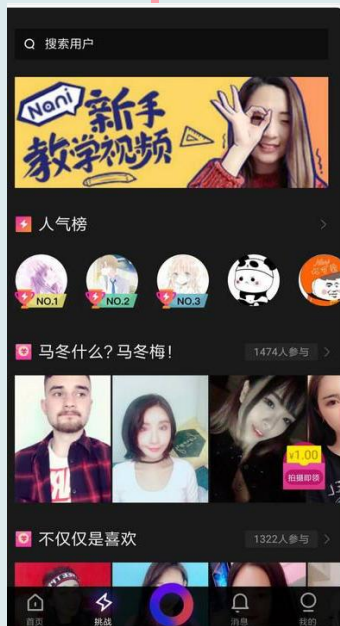
第四段：空缺段



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文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



第二段：抖友



第三段：大吉大利，晚上吃鸡

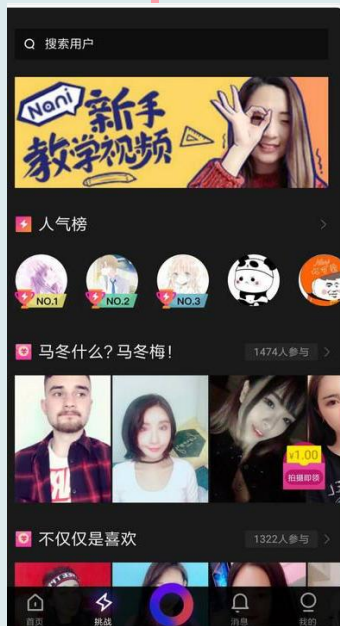


第四段：空缺段

结尾段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德

文章内容：介绍年轻人的娱乐方式

第一段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德



第二段：抖友



第三段：大吉大利，晚上吃鸡



第四段：尚德

结尾段：年轻人的娱乐方式：抖音，吃鸡，尚德

补全段落

解题思路

补全段落答题步骤	内容	技巧
第一步	确定段落主题	通过文章主题句和各段主题句确定空缺段落主题
第二步	写段落中心句	根据空缺段落主题扩充成一个句子。
第三步	填充细节	围绕中心句 从2到3个方面进行论证。

补全段落

真题演练

补全段落练习



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Modern society has been changing greatly so much so that even the relations between parent and child have become much different from several decades ago.

阅读长难句技巧

划分意群：遇到以下6种词用 “/” 断开。

(动词)、词组、介词、连词、不定式、分词、从句引导词



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(动词)、词组、介词、连词、不定式、分词、从句引导词

Modern society/ has been changing greatly /so much/ so that/ even
the relations /between parent and child/ have become much
different /from several decades ago.

现代社会 已经发生了很大的变化 如此之大 以至于甚至是关系
父母和孩子之间 已经变得很不同 和几十年前相比



补全段落

The Positive Effects of Owning a Dog on Children



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①Dogs are the best friend of children. The dog and the child teach each other things and they look after each other. Owning a dog can have positive effects on a child's development. Having a dog develops a child's sense of responsibility, broadens his capacity for empathy, and teaches him the nature of friendship.

positive adj. 积极的

broaden v. 开阔

capacity [kə'pæsəti] n. 能力

empathy ['empəθi] n. 共鸣, 同感



①Dogs/ are the best friend/ of children. The dog/ and the child/ teach each other things/ and they look after each other. Owning a dog/ can have positive effects/ on a child's development. Having a dog/ develops a child's sense of responsibility,/ broadens his capacity/ for empathy,/ and teaches him the nature of friendship.

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真题解密

①Dogs are the best friend of children. The dog and the child teach each other things and they look after each other. Owning a dog can have positive effects on a child's development. Having a dog develops a child's sense of responsibility, broadens his capacity for empathy, and teaches him the nature of friendship.

全文主题句：养狗的三个好处 ① 提升孩子的责任感 ② 提升他们产生共鸣的能力 ③ 教会他们友谊的真谛

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②

缺失段落：第二段

段落主题：？



③Another lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to be empathetic. A dog cannot express itself with speech, so its owner must learn to understand what the dog's behavior means. Is the dog frightened, aggressive, or sick? The child needs to understand what is going on in the dog's mind. The result of learning to read a dog's behavior is that the child develops empathy. By learning how to empathize with a dog, the child also learns how to empathize with other people. This leads to the child becoming a more considerate and caring person.

empathetic adj. 产生共鸣的

speech n. 说话, 言语

empathize with

有同感, 产生共鸣

considerate adj. 体贴的

caring adj. 关心他人的

aggressive

adj. 挑衅的、有攻击性的、

有上进心的

③Another lesson/ that a child can learn/ from having a dog/ is how to be empathetic. A dog/ cannot express itself/ with speech, so its owner/ must learn to understand/ what the dog's behavior means. Is the dog frightened, aggressive, or sick? The child/ needs to understand/ what is going on/ in the dog's mind. The result/ of learning to read a dog's behavior/ is that the child develops empathy. By learning/ how to empathize with a dog, the child/ also learns/ how to empathize with other people. This/ leads to the child/ becoming a more considerate/ and caring person.

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主题句： **孩子们通过养狗学习到的另一课就是如何产生共鸣**

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④ Being considerate and caring are important characteristics in a good friend. One of the most significant benefits of owning a dog is the example of true friendship that a dog provides. A dog gives unconditional love to its owner. A dog will not stop loving its owner because of a little anger, indifference, or neglect. A dog will wait patiently for its owner to pat its head and say a few kind words. This acceptance of the negative qualities and appreciation for the positive qualities of its owner provide a wonderful model of how to be a good friend. A child who has learned to be as good a friend to others as his dog is to him will have learned one of the most valuable lessons in life.

characteristic n. 特征、特色

unconditional adj. 无条件的

indifference n. 冷漠

neglect [nɪ'ɡlekt] n. 忽视

pat v. 轻拍

acceptance n. 接受

negative adj. 消极的

appreciation [ə,prɪʃɪ'eɪʃən]

n. 感激

valuable adj. 珍贵的



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主题句：养狗最有意义的一点就是狗能够给人们树立挚友的榜样



⑤ These are some of the most important lessons a child will ever learn. The benefits of owning a dog will last in the child's entire lifetime. The understanding and appreciation of responsibility, empathy, and friendship that a child develops from the experience of having a dog will help him or her grow into a reliable, caring, and mature adult.

benefit n. 利益, 好处

last v. 持续

lifetime n. 一生、寿命

entire adj. 完整的

reliable adj. 可靠的

mature adj. 成熟的

appreciation

n. 感激、欣赏、理解、明白



⑤These are/ some of the most important lessons/ a child will ever learn. The benefits/ of owning a dog/ will last/ in the child's entire lifetime. The understanding/ and appreciation/ of responsibility, empathy, and friendship/ that a child/ develops from the experience /of having a dog/ will help him/ or her grow into a reliable, caring, /and mature adult.

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主题句：孩子从养狗的经历中领悟到了什么是责任感，共鸣和友谊，这一点会帮助他成为一个可靠的，关心他人的，成熟的成年人。



真题解密

第一段主题：养狗的三个好处 ① 提升孩子的责任感 ② 提升他们产生共鸣的能力 ③ 教会他们友谊的真谛

第二段主题：



第三段主题：孩子们通过养狗学习到的另一课就是如何产生共鸣

第四段主题：养狗最有意义的一点就是狗能够给人们树立挚友的榜样

第五段主题：孩子从养狗的经历中领悟到了什么是责任感，共鸣和友谊，这一点会帮助他成为一个可靠的，
关心他人的，成熟的成年人



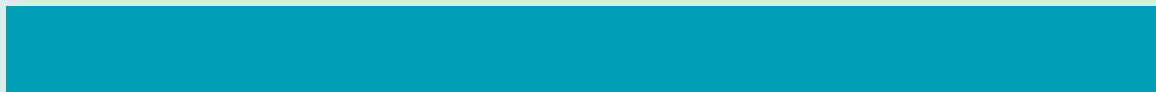
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真题解密

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第五段主题：孩子从养狗的经历中领悟到了什么是责任感，共鸣和友谊，这一点会帮助他成为一个可靠的，
关心他人的，成熟的成年人



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真题解密

第一段主题：养狗的好处 ①develops a child's sense of responsibility, ②broadens his capacity for empathy, and ③teaches him the nature of friendship.

第二段主题：

第三段主题：A child can learn from having a dog how to be empathetic.

第四段主题：A dog can provides the child with true friendship.

第五段主题：总结段。养狗的三点好处①understanding and appreciation of responsibility, ②empathy, and ③friendship 帮助他成为一个可靠的，关心他人的，成熟的成年人。

positive a. 积极的

broaden v. 开阔

capacity n. 能力

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真题解密

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真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第二段主题： develops a child's sense of responsibility



真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第二段主题： develops a child's sense of responsibility

第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）



尚德机构

学习是一种信仰

真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第二段主题： develops a child's sense of responsibility

第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）

第二段主题句：

Having a dog helps a child develop his sense of responsibility.



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真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第二段主题： develops a child's sense of responsibility

第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）

第二段主题句：

Having a dog helps a child develop his sense of responsibility.

Having a dog helps a child learn how to act responsibly.



③ Another lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to be empathetic. A dog cannot express itself with speech, so its owner must learn to understand what the dog's behavior means. Is the dog frightened, aggressive, or sick? The child needs to understand what is going on in the dog's mind. The result of learning to read a dog's behavior is that the child develops empathy. By learning how to empathize with a dog, the child also learns how to empathize with other people. This leads to the child becoming a more considerate and caring person.

主题句: **Another lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to be empathetic.**

empathetic adj. 产生共鸣的

speech n. 说话, 言语

empathize with

有同感, 产生共鸣

considerate adj. 体贴的

caring adj. 关心他人的

aggressive

adj. 挑衅的、有攻击性的、

有上进心的



真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

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仿写：① One lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to develop his sense of responsibility.



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第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）

第二段主题句：

Another lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to be empathetic.

仿写：① One lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to develop his sense of responsibility.

② One advantage that a child can gain from owning a dog is how to develop his sense of responsibility.



真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Tips：可以参照文章段落的展开方式



③Another lesson that a child can learn from having a dog is how to be empathetic. A dog cannot express itself with speech, so its owner must learn to understand what the dog's behavior means. Is the dog frightened, aggressive, or sick? The child needs to understand what is going on in the dog's mind. (举例) The result of learning to read a dog's behavior is that the child develops empathy. By learning how to empathize with a dog, the child also learns how to empathize with other people. This leads to the child becoming a more considerate and caring person.

主题句：孩子们通过养狗学习到的另一课就是如何产生共鸣

empathetic adj. 产生共鸣的

speech n. 说话，言语

empathize with

有同感，产生共鸣

considerate adj. 体贴的

caring adj. 关心他人的

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④ Being considerate and caring are important characteristics in a good friend. One of the most significant benefits of owning a dog is the example of true friendship that a dog provides. **A dog gives unconditional love to its owner. A dog will not stop loving its owner because of a little anger, indifference, or neglect. A dog will wait patiently for its owner to pat its head and say a few kind words. This acceptance of the negative qualities and appreciation for the positive qualities of its owner provide a wonderful model of how to be a good friend.** (举例) A child who has learned to be as good a friend to others as his dog is to him will have learned one of the most valuable lessons in life.

主题句：养狗最有意义的一点就是狗能够给人们树立挚友的榜样

characteristic n. 特征、特色
unconditional adj. 无条件的
indifference n. 冷漠
neglect [nɪ'ɡlekt] n. 忽视
pat v. 轻拍
acceptance n. 接受
negative adj. 消极的
appreciation [ə,prɪʃɪ'eɪʃən]
n. 感激
valuable adj. 珍贵的



真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Tips：可以参照文章段落的展开方式

为什么有责任心的人才能养宠物？



为什么有责任心的人才能养宠物？

因为汪星人不会照顾自己



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所以铲屎官要照顾汪星人



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遛弯

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略 略 略



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喂食

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铲屎官如果忘了，汪星人就狗带了



面对其他诱惑，铲屎官要时刻铭记自己的使命

喂食

遛弯

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喂食

遛弯

洗香香



递推+反推



真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Having a dog helps a child learn how to act responsibly. As a dog owner, the child must take care of the animal's daily needs. The dog must be fed and exercised every day. The dog is completely dependent on its owner for all its needs, including the need for good health and a safe environment. If the child forgets any of these responsibilities, or ignores any of the dog's needs, the dog will suffer. This teaches the child that his responsibility to the dog is more important than his desire to play with his toys, talk on the phone, or watch TV.



Why People Should Exercise

In the past, I had never been inclined to participate in sports. Honestly, I didn't like it, but many persons whom I lived with kept telling me every day how good it was. Since the peer pressure was growing, I decided to go to the gym. It wasn't until then that I could really understand people when they said exercise really helped a person get organized and keep healthy, physically and mentally.



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全文主题：人们说锻炼使人自律，对身体健康和心理健康有好处。



真题解密

For starters, if you are a lazy person, it is difficult to take the first step. But it is all a matter of committing yourself to something that will provide you with much positive feedback. Once you start exercising and observing positive results, you will actually enjoy it. It takes much effort and a strong will, but it' s worth it. The principal thing to do is to take up a sport you like. If you do, you will start organizing your day in a way that enables you to do whatever you have to, including exercising. You will no longer be a person stressed-out without time to carry on with all your activities.



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主题： 锻炼使你自律



真题解密

缺失段落： 第三段

主题： ？



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真题解密

Moreover, exercising is good because it affects you positively in a mental and psychological way. Exercising helps you set specific goals which, along with a strong will, can be achieved. When reaching the goals, you come to know your abilities and your weaknesses, and your self-esteem is enhanced. Any sport relieves stress because it distracts you from thinking about school, work, or your problems, among other things. It helps keep you uplifted and avoid unhealthy habits like indulgence in TV and computer games.



真题解密

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主题：锻炼对心理健康有益。



真题解密

Exercising is very important to any person of any age. The positive effects, which I' ve already mentioned, are like a chain. Once you take up a sport that you like, you become better organized. Therefore, you start doing things the right way and enjoy enormous benefits. As a result, you feel good as a healthy human being. You start living your life happily.



真题解密

Exercising is very important to any person of any age. The positive effects, which I' ve already mentioned, are like a chain. Once you take up a sport that you like, you become better organized. Therefore, you start doing things the right way and enjoy enormous benefits. As a result, you feel good as a healthy human being. You start living your life happily.

主题：锻炼对任何人都十分重要



真题解密

第一段主题：人们说①锻炼使人自律②对身体健康和③心理健康有好处

第二段主题：锻炼使你自律

第三段主题：



第四段主题：锻炼对心理健康有益

第五段主题：锻炼对任何人都十分重要



真题解密

第一段主题：人们说①锻炼使人自律②对**身体健康**和③**心理健康**有好处

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真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第三段主题：锻炼对身体健康有好处



exercising is benefit to physical health



真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

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第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）

第三段主题句：

You will be healthier in a physical way once you start exercising.



真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Tips：可以参照文章段落的展开方式



第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

It is obvious that once you start exercising you will be in better shape. You will be healthier in a physical way. It is probable that you will lose weight and your muscles will get stronger and stronger. With the strengthening of your body functions and resistance to diseases, you will not easily feel fatigued after a day's work or catch a cold due to sudden changes of weather. Your body will feel good and full of energy, and it will respond immediately to any action you want to do and any activity that has to be done with high spirits.

