# 题型介绍

考察内容	题量	分值	总分
词语翻译	20	1	20
单句译文改译	10	2	20
单句翻译	10	2	20
语篇翻译	2	20	40

# 章节分类

章	内容	章	内容
Chapter 1	时政要闻	Chapter 9	体育运动
Chapter 2	时事评论	Chapter 10	旅游资料
Chapter 3	经济贸易	Chapter 11	名人演讲
Chapter 4	科学技术	Chapter 12	现代散文
Chapter 5	自然探秘	Chapter 13	现代小说
Chapter 6	文化习俗	Chapter 14	现代戏剧(不考)
Chapter 7	医疗保健	Chapter 15	法律文献(不考)
Chapter 8	学校教育		

# 课程安排

课程	话题内容	技巧知识点
精讲一	时政要闻、时事评论	词义的选择
精讲二	经济贸易、科学技术	词性的转换、倍数
精讲三	自然探秘、文化习俗	词语的增译与省译
精讲四	医疗保健、学校教育、体育运动	语序的调整、定从
精讲五	旅游资料、名人演讲	句子成分的转换、否定
精讲六	现代散文、现代小说	句式的转换(被动)

欢迎宴会:

客串演出:

强烈的兴趣:

品牌形象:

红包:

欢迎宴会: welcoming banquet

客串演出: guest appearance

强烈的兴趣: keen interest

品牌形象: brand image

红包: red packet

新兴市场:

专有权/专利权:

所有制/所有权:

工业产权:

版权保护:

新兴市场: the emerging market

专有权/专利权: exclusive right

所有制/所有权: ownership

工业产权: industrial property

版权保护: copyright protection

可耕地:

农业废弃物:

知识密集型产业:

劳动密集型产业:

蓝筹股/绩优股:

可耕地: arable land

农业废弃物: agricultural waste

知识密集型产业: knowledge-intensive industry

劳动密集型产业:labour-intensive industry

蓝筹股/绩优股: blue chips

chip: 薯片/芯片/筹码

国际经济合作:

国际银行借贷:

注册资本:

人民币升值:

违约 / 违反合同:

国际经济合作: international economic cooperation

国际银行借贷: international bank lending

注册资本: registered capital

人民币升值: appreciation of RMB

违约 / 违反合同:a breach of contract

句式的转换

现代散文

现代小说

内容

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说

## 兄弟们下班了告辞!



The task is done.

内容切式的转换现代散文现代小说

#### 兄弟们下班了告辞!



The task is done.

(我) 完成了这个任

务。

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说



I was given many nice presents on my birthday.

 内容
 切式的转换

 切容
 现代散文

 现代小说

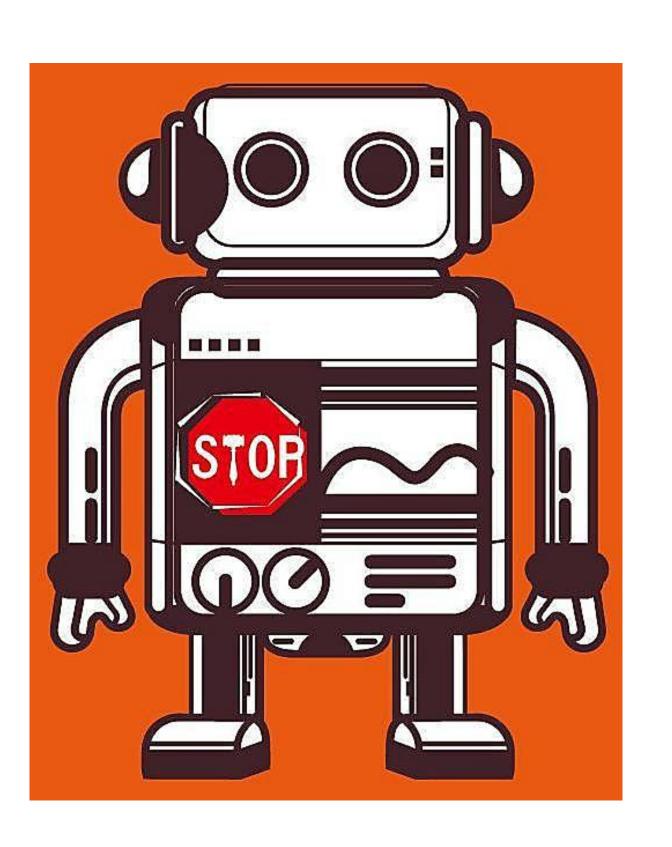


I was given many nice presents on my birthday. 在我生日那天,我收到了许多漂亮的礼物。

# 句式的转换 **力容** 现代散文 现代小说

- 1. 直接翻译成主动
- 2. 遭受;由...来;为...所
- 3. 词组句型直接翻

内容句式的转换切容现代散文现代小说

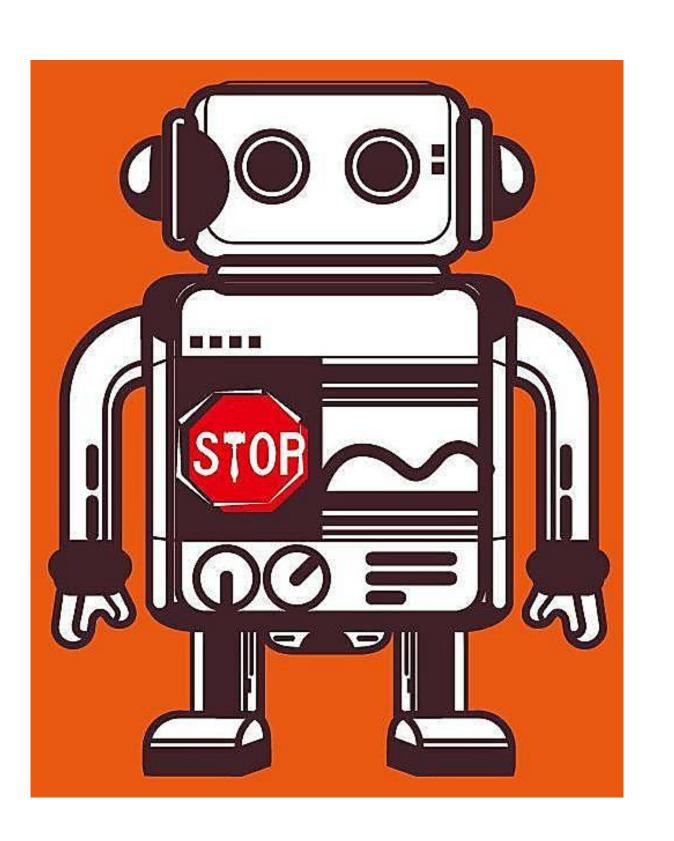


The machine is used by many people.

 内容
 切代散文

 现代协议

 现代小说



The machine is used by many people.

这台机器为许多人所用。

句式的转换 内容 现代散文 现代小说

- 1. 直接翻译成主动
- 2. 遭受;由...来;为...所
- 3. 词组句型直接翻

 内容
 切式的转换

 切容
 现代散文

 现代小说



I am filled with happiness.

 内容
 切代散文

 现代散文

 现代小说



I am filled with happiness.

我十分高兴。/我的内心充满喜

悦。

内容句式的转换现代款现代办说

# 大度点,想开点,兄弟!



It is said that his wife has an affair with Mr. Wang.

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说

# 大度点,想开点,兄弟!



It is said that his wife has an affair with Mr. Wang.

据说,她妻子....

**内容**现代散文现代小说

- 1. 直接翻译成主动
- 2. 遭受;由...来;为...所
- 3. 词组句型直接翻

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说

be interested in:

be impressed with:

be satisfied with:

be located in:

be devoted to:

be immersed in:

be exposed to:

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    句式的转势

    内容
    现代散文

    现代小说
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be interested in: 对...有兴趣;
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be impressed with:对...印象深刻;

be satisfied with: 对...很满意;

be located in: 位于;

be devoted to: 致力于;

be immersed in: 沉浸于;

be exposed to:接触;

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    句式的转换

    内容
    现代散文

    现代小说
```

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It is reported that ...
```

It is estimated that ...

It is rumored that ...

It must be admitted that ...

It can't be denied that ...

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说

It is reported that ... 据报道

It is estimated that ... 据估计

It is rumored that ... 有传言说

It must be admitted that ... 必须承认

It can't be denied that ... 不可否认

原文: Now countless homes are still illuminated with oilburning lamps.

译文:许多家庭现在仍然被油灯照明。

改译:

原文: Now countless homes are still illuminated with oilburning lamps.

译文:许多家庭现在仍然被油灯照明。

改译: 许多家庭现在仍然靠/用油灯照明。

illuminate: 照明

句式的转换:被动

原文: All weather is driven by energy, and the sun ultimately provides this energy.

译文:所有的天气都是是被能量驱动的,而太阳最终提供了这种能量。

改译:

原文: All weather is driven by energy, and the sun ultimately provides this energy.

译文:所有的天气都是被能量驱动的,而太阳最终提供了这种能量。

改译:所有的天气都是由能量驱动的,而这种能量最终都来自太阳。

drive: 驱使;

provide: 提供(引申为来自)

句式的转换:被动

词义的选择

原文: As soon as she became a widow she was devoted to women's higher education.

译文:她守寡了就去被奉献于女子的提升教育。

改译:

原文: As soon as she became a widow she was devoted to women's higher education.

译文:她守寡了就去被奉献于女子的提升教育。

改译:她丈夫去世后,她就致力于女子高等教育。

be devoted to: 致力于

higher education: 高等教育

句式的转换:被动

词义的选择

原文:农村发展的问题就是在这样的基础上提出来的。

译文: The issue of countryside development has raised on such a basis.

改译:

原文:农村发展的问题就是在这样的基础上提出来的。

译文: The issue of countryside development has raised on such a basis.

改译: The issue of countryside development has been raised on such a basis.

raise issue / raise question

句式的转换:被动

原文: He was used to being made fun of.

译文: 他常常被人取笑。

改译:

原文: He was used to being made fun of.

译文:他常常被人取笑。

改译:他已经习惯于被人取笑。

be used to doing: 习惯于

原文: Conditions for investment in Beijing are being perfected day by day.

原文: Conditions for investment in Beijing are being perfected day by day.

北京的投资条件日臻完善。

句式的转换:被动

原文: I am filled with wonder when I consider the immeasurable contrast between the two lives which it connects.

译文:

原文: I am filled with wonder when I consider the immeasurable contrast between the two lives which it connects.

译文:我的生活和以前迥然不同,一想到这一点我就觉得十分惊奇。

be filled with:装满;(内心)充满/觉得

句式的转换:被动

语序的调整

原文: What's more, according to intelligence in the West, this troop could be doubled in its strength within 30 days.

原文: What's more, according to intelligence in the West, this troop could be doubled in its strength within 30 days. 更有甚者,据/来自西方情报,这支部队的数量有可能在三十天内增加一倍。

strength: 力量; 长处; 人数; 浓度

句式的转换:被动

词义的选择、倍数

Competition in business is also believed to strengthen the idea of equality of opportunity.

句式的转换:被动

增译

Competition in business is also believed to strengthen the idea of equality of opportunity.

初步译文:在商业上的竞争也被认为能够强化机会的平等的思想。

句式的转换:被动

增译

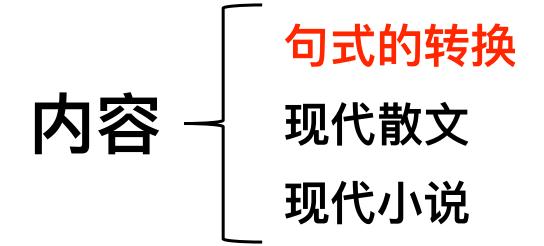
Competition in business is also believed to strengthen the idea of equality of opportunity.

初步译文:在商业上的竞争也被认为能够强化机会的平等的思想。

改译:人们还相信,商业竞争能够强化机会均等的思想。

句式的转换:被动

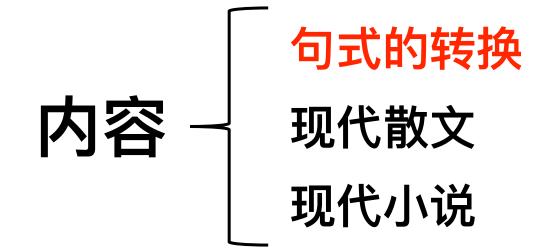
增译





这英语听力题怎么这么带劲

I am good at English.





I am good at English.

我擅长英语。

#### 主系表变主谓宾

**内容**句式的转换**切**现代散文现代小说

Even the flu virus can be a killer.

内容切式的转换现代散文现代小说

Even the flu virus can be a killer.

初步译文:即便是流感病毒都有可能成为一个杀手。

#### 主系表变主谓宾

内容句式的转换现代散文现代小说

Even the flu virus can be a killer.

初步译文:即便是流感病毒都有可能成为一个杀手。

改译:即便是流感病毒都能够致人死命。

#### 主系表变主谓宾

 句式的转换

 内容
 现代散文

 现代小说

I was with my father on a business-and-pleasure trip, and in our leisure hours we were having a wonderful time.

内容句式的转换现代款现代办说

I was with my father on a business-and-pleasure trip, and in our leisure hours we were having a wonderful time. 我和我父亲的这次旅行,即为了公事,也为了游乐,有空的时候玩的挺欢。

# 现代散文

# 现代散文

内容 - 切代散文 现代小说

文学界:

浓妆艳抹:

旅途愉快,一路顺风:

赞扬:

眼红:

## 现代散文

内容 切代散文 现代协文 现代小说

文学界: literary circles

浓妆艳抹: heavy make-up

旅途愉快,一路顺风: bon voyage

赞扬: speak well / highly of

眼红: be green with envy

# green

green hand:

green finger:

be green with envy:

# green

green hand: 没有经验的人/新手

green finger: 有园艺技能

be green with envy: 嫉妒



a white night:

white books:

white coffee:

white lie:



a white night: 不眠之夜

white books: 政府公文(白皮书)

white coffee: 加牛奶或奶油的咖啡

white lie: 无恶意的谎言 / 美丽的谎言

# 

black coffee:

black tea:

black and blue:

in black and white:

black sheep:

# 

black coffee: 清咖

black tea: 红茶

black and blue: 鼻青脸肿; 遍体鳞伤

in black and white: 以书面的形式

black sheep: 害群之马

# 

blue chip:

blue collar workers:

once in a blue moon:

# 

blue chip: 绩优股

blue collar workers: 蓝领

once in a blue moon: 千载难逢

原文:他看见别人生活比自己好,就眼红。

译文: He is red-eyed at seeing others become better off than

himself.

改译:

原文:他看见别人生活比自己好,就眼红。

译文: He is red-eyed at seeing others become better off than himself.

改译: He is green-eyed (green with envy/green with jealousy) at seeing others become better off than himself.

眼红: green-eyed / be green with envy

原文:长得好看的人不用浓妆艳抹。

译文: Physically attractive people don't need thick and colorful make-up.

改译:

原文:长得好看的人不用浓妆艳抹。

译文: Physically attractive people don't need thick and colorful make-up.

改译: Physically attractive people don't need heavy makeup.

浓妆艳抹: heavy make-up

原文:那些女工大姐姐们都喜欢我,都说我好。

译文: All the elder sister workers liked me and said I am fine.

改译:

原文:那些女工大姐姐们都喜欢我,都说我好。

译文: All the elder sister workers liked me and said I am fine.

改译: All the elder sister workers liked me and spoke well of

me.

赞扬: speak highly of

Life is like a train ride. We get on. We ride. We get off. We get back on and ride some more. There are accidents and there are delays. At certain stops there are surprises. Some of these will translate into great moments of joy; some will result in profound sorrow.

Life is like a train ride. We get on. We ride. We get off. We get back on and ride some more. There are accidents and there are delays. At certain stops there are surprises. Some of these will translate into great moments of joy; some will result in profound sorrow.

它们或化作喜悦时刻,或以刻骨悲痛收场。

translate: 翻译;转变

要培养信念,而不要助长恐惧。信念是对值得相信的事物的理性信任,是培养信念还是让恐惧主宰我们的生活,我们每天都要做出选择。

要培养信念,而不要助长恐惧。信念是对值得相信的事物的理性信任,是培养信念还是让恐惧主宰我们的生活,我们每天都要做出选择。

We have a choice each day to exercise faith or to allow fear to rule our lives.

#### 语序的调整

# 现代小说

## 现代小说

内容 切代散文 现代散文 现代小说

气急败坏:

送到拐角处:

祥林嫂:

科幻小说:

战争与和平:

#### 现代小说

内容 现代散文 现代小说

气急败坏: boiling bad

送到拐角处: walk sb. to the corner

祥林嫂: Mistress Xiang Lin

科幻小说: science fiction

战争与和平: War and Peace

原文: She saw a handsome man who was very attractive and greatly disturbed her.

译文:她看到一位英俊男子,颇具魅力,极大地干扰了她。

原文: She saw a handsome man who was very attractive and greatly disturbed her.

译文:她看到一位英俊男子,颇具魅力,极大地干扰了她。

改译:她看到一位英俊男子,颇具魅力,令她心神不宁。

原文: On that afternoon, I stood on the porch, dumb, expectant.

译文:那天下午,我呆呆地,怀着期待的心情站在门廊里。

原文: On that afternoon, I stood on the porch, dumb, expectant.

译文:那天下午,我呆呆地,怀着期待的心情站在门廊里。

改译:那天下午,我一声不响,怀着期待的心情站在门廊里。

原文: He walked Susan to the corner and sent his greetings to John, and to Mary, their daughter.

译文:他送苏珊到街口拐弯处,请她向约翰、玛丽和他们的女儿问

好。

原文: He walked Susan to the corner and sent his greetings to John, and to Mary, their daughter.

译文:他送苏珊到街口拐弯处,请她向约翰、玛丽和他们的女儿问好。 好。

改译:他送苏珊到街口拐弯处,请她向约翰和他们的女儿玛丽问

好。

语法: 同位语

词义的选择

原文: A delighted giggle cut through the severe silence. The ice was broken. We all laughed.

译文:一阵咯咯的笑声打破了严肃而沉寂的气氛。冰打破了。大家都笑了起来。

原文: A delighted giggle cut through the severe silence. The ice was broken. We all laughed.

译文:一阵咯咯的笑声打破了严肃而沉寂的气氛。<mark>冰打破了</mark>。大家都笑了起来。

改译:一阵咯咯的笑声打破了严肃而沉寂的气氛。谁也不拘束了, 大家都笑了起来。

词义的选择、句式的转换

原文: He is larger than life character——noisy, very friendly, and always joking.

译文: 他是一个比现实中的自己更加伟大的人——说话滔滔不绝,待人亲切,喜欢开玩笑。

原文: He is larger than life character——noisy, very friendly, and always joking.

译文: 他是一个比现实中的自己更加伟大的人——说话滔滔不绝,待人亲切,喜欢开玩笑。

改译:他的性格比生活中表现出来的更加丰富——说话滔滔不绝,待人亲切,喜欢开玩笑。

原文: I tried vainly to put the pieces together.

译文:我试图徒劳地把这些碎片拼在一起。

原文: I tried vainly to put the pieces together.

译文:我试图徒劳地把这些碎片拼在一起。

改译:我试图把这些碎片拼在一起,可是没成功。

原文:要是当时他请她跳了舞,现在又知道她的芳名,那该有多好啊!

译文: He wishes that he asked her to dance then and that he knows

her name now.

原文: 要是当时他请她跳了舞, 现在又知道她的芳名, 那该有多好啊!

译文: He wishes that he asked her to dance then and that he knows her name now.

改译: How he wishes that he had asked her to dance then and that he knew her name now!

语法: 虚拟语气

原文: Would he treat them with cold suspicion?

译文: 他会用冷淡的怀疑来治疗他们吗?

原文: Would he treat them with cold suspicion?

译文: 他会用冷淡的怀疑来治疗他们吗?

改译:他会怎样对待他们,是冷漠与怀疑吗?

原文: When the girl saw the thief, her otherwise attractive face turned sour, violently so.

译文: 那姑娘一看见小偷,她那在其他情况下还挺妩媚的面孔突然变色, 变得怒气冲冲。

原文: When the girl saw the thief, her otherwise attractive face turned sour, violently so.

译文:那姑娘一看见小偷,她那<mark>在其他情况下</mark>还挺妩媚的面孔突然变色, 变得怒气冲冲。

改译:那姑娘一看见小偷,她那原本动人的脸刷地一沉,变得煞是难看。

原文:我的一位朋友最近请人把他的房子粉刷了。

译文: A friend of mine has whitewashed his house recently.

原文:我的一位朋友最近请人把他的房子粉刷了。

译文: A friend of mine has whitewashed his house recently.

改译: A friend of mine has had his house whitewashed recently.

语法: have sth. done

I hope your success, which is an inspiration to me, will continue.

I hope your success, which is an inspiration to me, will continue.

你的成功对我是个鼓舞,我希望你继续取得成功。

It was a move we had made by choice, for career purposes.

It was a move we had made by choice, for career purposes.

为了事业我们这次自愿搬了家。

be choice: 出于自愿

"It must be a terrific trip. He can't help but think his parents are for him."

"It must be a terrific trip. He can't help but think his parents are for him."

这一定是一次令人激动的旅行。这就使他感到父母是支持他的。

terrific:令人激动的;极好的

be for sb.: 支持某人

can't help but do: 忍不住

二十年来,我生活费中至少十分之一二是消耗在书上的。我的房子里比较贵重的东西就是书。

我一向没有对于任何问题作高深研究的野心,因之所买的书范围较广,宗教、艺术、文学、社会、哲学、历史、生物各方面差不多都有一点。最多的是各国文学名著的译本,与本国古来的诗文集。别的门类只是些概论等 类的入门书而已。

二十年来,我生活费中至少十分之一二是消耗在书上的。

二十年来,我生活费中至少十分之一二是消耗在书上的。

Over the past twenty years, I have spent at least 10-20 percent of my pocket on books.

我的房子里比较贵重的东西就是书。

我的房子里比较贵重的东西就是书。

Now the only things of some value in my room are my books.

我一向没有对于任何问题作高深研究的野心,因之所买的书范围较广,宗

教、艺术、文学、社会、哲学、历史、生物各方面差不多都有一点。

句子结构: 我没有野心。

书 范围较广 ——

我一向没有对于任何问题作高深研究的野心,因之所买的书范围较广,宗教、艺术、文学、社会、哲学、历史、生物各方面差不多都有一点。

I have never an ambition for making a profound study of any subject. In that case, the book I have acquired cover almost everything—religion, art, literature, sociology, philosophy, history, biology, etc.

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Since I have never an ambition for making a profound study of any subject, the book I have acquired cover almost everything—— religion, art, literature, sociology, philosophy, history, biology, etc.

最多的是各国文学名著的译本,与本国古来的诗文集。

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Most of them are Chinese translation of literary works by famous foreign writers and anthologies of Chinese poetry and prose through the ages.

anthology:诗集

别的门类只是些概论等类的入门书而已。

别的门类只是些概论等类的入门书而已。

The rest, often called an outline or introduction, are merely on rudiments of various subjects.

rudiment: 入门

# 练习题:

literary circle:

travel notes:

soft power:

tourist season:

health food:

the Olympic Games:

outdoor activities:

## 练习题:

literary circle: 文学界

travel notes: 游记

soft power: 软实力

tourist season: 旅游旺季

health food: 保健食品

the Olympic Games: 奥运会

outdoor activities: 户外活动

# 中译英整篇

#### 翻译下列段落:

诸位毕业生和同学们:

你们现在要离开母校了,我没有什么礼物送给你们,只好送你们一句话吧。 这句话是:"不要抛弃学问。"你们以前所修的课程中大部分是为了这张文凭,那 是别无选择,非修不可的。从今以后,你们可以按照自己的心愿去学习了。希望 趁你们还年轻、精力充沛,努力学一门专业知识。

. . . . . .

易卜生(Henrik Ibsen)说过:"你们的最大责任是把自己这块材料铸成器。" 学问便是铸器的工具,抛弃了学问便是毁了你们自己。 你们的母校期待着,看你们十年以后成什么器。

诸位毕业生和同学们:

Graduates and my fellow students:

你们现在要离开母校了,我没有什么礼物送给你们,只好送你们一句话吧。

你们现在要离开母校了,我没有什么礼物送给你们,只好送你们一句话吧。

You are leaving your Alma Mater now. I have no gift to present you but a piece of advice.

这句话是: "不要抛弃学问。"

这句话是: "不要抛弃学问。"

What I would like to advise is "Never give up your studies."

你们以前所修的课程中大部分是为了这张文凭,那是别无选择,非修不可的。

你们以前所修的课程中大部分是为了这张文凭,那是别无选择,非修不可的。

句子结构:课程(主语)为了文凭。

你们以前所修的课程中大部分是为了这张文凭,那是别无选择,非修不可的。

句子结构:课程(主语)为了文凭。

句子结构: 你们上 大部分课程 为了 文凭。

Most of the courses you have taken are for your certificates. You had no choice but to take them.

句子成分的转换

主语换宾语

你们以前所修的课程中大部分是为了这张文凭,那是别无选择,非修不可的。

句子结构:课程(主语)为了文凭。

句子结构: 你们上 大部分课程 为了 文凭。

You take most of the courses for your certificates. You had no choice but to take them.

从今以后,你们可以按照自己的心愿去学习了。

从今以后,你们可以按照自己的心愿去学习了。

From now on, you may study on your own.

希望趁你们还年轻、精力充沛,努力学一门专业知识。

希望趁你们还年轻、精力充沛,努力学一门专业知识。

句子结构:我希望 你们努力学一门专业知识 when 你们还年轻、精力

充沛。

增译:增加主语I

希望趁你们还年轻、精力充沛,努力学一门专业知识。

句子结构:我希望 你们努力学一门专业知识 when 你们还年轻、精力充沛。

I hope you can work hard in some special field when you are still young and vigorous.

增译:增加主语I

易卜生(Henrik Ibsen)说过: "你们的最大责任是把自己这块材料铸成

器。'

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结构分析: 责任(主语)是 让自己

Henrik Ibsen once said, "It is your greatest duty to make yourselves out."

学问便是铸器的工具,抛弃了学问便是毁了你们自己。

学问便是铸器的工具,抛弃了学问便是毁了你们自己。

Learning is a tool to help you achieve your goals, and giving up learning will destroy yourselves.

你们的母校期待着,看你们十年以后成什么器。

你们的母校期待着,看你们十年以后成什么器。

# 名人演讲

你们的母校期待着,看你们十年以后成什么器。

句子结构: 你们的母校(主语)期待着你们未来会成什么样。

#### 名人演讲

你们的母校期待着,看你们十年以后成什么器。

句子结构: 你们的母校(主语)期待着你们未来会成什么样。

Your Alma Mater will wait and see what you will be in ten years.

原文: The street peddler hawked, "Now or never!"

译文: 小摊贩吆喝道: "要买快买,不买拉倒!"

原文: The street peddler hawked, "Now or never!"

译文:小摊贩吆喝道:"要买快买,不买拉倒!"

改译:小摊贩吆喝/叫卖道:"要买快买,不买就没了。/机不可失,失

不再来。

原文:二十年来,我国的航天事业从胜利走向新的胜利。

译文: Over the past twenty years, our aeronautics cause has won victories one after another.

原文:二十年来,我国的航天事业从胜利走向新的胜利。

译文: Over the past twenty years, our aeronautics cause has won victories one after another.

改译: Over the past twenty years, we have won victories in aeronautics one after another.

Obama also called climate change and nuclear proliferation "challenges that neither of our nations can solve by acting alone. "

He said the two will continue to "build a positive, cooperative and comprehensive relationship."

Obama also called climate change and nuclear proliferation "
challenges that neither of our nations can solve by acting alone. "
He said the two will continue to "build a positive, cooperative and comprehensive relationship."

他说两国将继续"构建积极合作的全面伙伴关系"。

China will continue to depend upon lucrative export markets to earn the foreign exchange it needs to develop and grow. At the same time, China's imports will supply the much needed advanced technology to fuel its continued development.

China will continue to depend upon lucrative export markets to earn the foreign exchange it needs to develop and grow. At the same time, China's imports will supply the much needed advanced technology to fuel its continued development.

同时,中国通过引进急需的先进技术来加快其继续发展的速度。

原文:(中国)传统节日渐行渐远,西方节日大行其道。

译文: Traditional Chinese festivals are gradually receding from us,

Western festivals are becoming more and more popular.

原文:(中国)传统节日渐行渐远,西方节日大行其道。

译文: Traditional Chinese festivals are gradually receding from us,

Western festivals are becoming more and more popular.

改译: Traditional Chinese festivals are gradually receding from us

while Western festivals are becoming more and more popular.

语法: 少连词

原文:钻石湖风景秀丽,是这个城市的几大景点之一。

译文: The Diamond Lake, noting for its beautiful scenery, was regarded as one of the outstanding views of the city.

原文:钻石湖风景秀丽,是这个城市的几大景点之一。

译文: The Diamond Lake, noting for its beautiful scenery, was regarded as one of the outstanding views of the city.

改译: The Diamond Lake, noted for its beautiful scenery, was regarded as one of the outstanding views of the city.

语法: 非谓语主被动

原文:人们喜爱这位美国当代优秀作家。

译文: People love this American contemporary outstanding writer.

原文:人们喜爱这位美国当代优秀作家。

译文: People love this American contemporary outstanding writer.

改译: People love this outstanding contemporary American writer.

语法: 形容词的顺序

#### 前置形容词的顺序

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前置修饰形容词顺序为"县官行令赦国材",
县、即"限",指限定词,如:the; a / an; this; that; your; my; his;
官,即"观",指观点或评价性形容词,如:lovely; interesting; beautiful; brilliant;
行,即"形",指形状大小,如:large; big; small; little; round;
令,即"龄",指年龄及新旧,如:new; old; ancient; modern;two-year-old;
赦,即"色",指颜色,如: red; green; orange; brown;
国,指国家或出处,如:Chinese; Japanese; home-made;
材,指材料。如:glass; stone; wooden; concrete(混凝土); mahogany(桃花心木)
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原文:塞多纳是个美丽的海滨小城。

译文: Sedona is a nice seaside small city.

原文:塞多纳是个美丽的海滨小城。

译文: Sedona is a nice seaside small city.

改译: Sedona is a nice small seaside city.

语法: 形容词的顺序

原文:不发达地区大都是拥有丰富资源的地区,发展潜力是很大的。

译文: Most of the less developed areas are rich in resources, development potential is very great.

原文:不发达地区大都是拥有丰富资源的地区,发展潜力是很大的。

译文: Most of the less developed areas are rich in resources, development potential is very great.

改译: Most of the less developed areas are rich in resources and have great potential for development.

语法: 少连词

原文:我们应该增进相互了解,加强友好合作。

译文: We should enhance mutual understanding and build stronger ties of friendly cooperation.

原文:我们应该增进相互了解,加强友好合作。

译文: We should enhance mutual understanding and build stronger ties of friendly cooperation.

改译: We should enhance mutual understanding and build stronger ties of friendship and cooperation.

Psychologically there are two dangers to be guarded against in old age. One of these is undue absorption in the past. It does not do to live in memories, in regrets for the good old days, or in sadness about friends who are dead.

Psychologically there are two dangers to be guarded against in old age. One of these is undue absorption in the past. It does not do to live in memories, in regrets for the good old days, or in sadness about friends who are dead.

老想着过去,总觉得过去怎么好怎么好,或者总是为已故的朋友忧伤,这是不妥的。

it does no good意在说这方法不可取

#### 语序的调整

中国有13亿人口,占全球的五分之一。

译文: China has a population of 1.3 billion, accounting for one-fifth of the world.

中国有13亿人口,占全球的五分之一。

译文: China has a population of 1.3 billion, accounting for one-fifth of the world.

改译: China has a population of 1.3 billion, accounting for one-fifth of the population of the world.

Despite their traditional uniforms, police officers will laugh if you call them "bobbies".

Despite their traditional uniforms, police officers will laugh if you call them "bobbies".

初步译文:尽管他们的传统制服,警察们会笑话,如果你叫他们"bobbies"。

改译:尽管穿着传统的制服,警察们会笑话你,如果你叫他们"bobbies"。

改译:警察们尽管穿着传统的制服,但如果你叫他们"bobbies",他们会笑话

你。

#### 增译动词和名词

原文:凤霞从1966年被迫离开舞台,后来又因病不能登台,至今已经14年之久。

译文: Fengxia was driven off the stage in 1966 and later fell ill, for 14 years she has not been able to perform.

原文:凤霞从1966年被迫离开舞台,后来又因病不能登台,至今已经14年之久。

译文: Fengxia was driven off the stage in 1966 and later fell ill, for 14 years she has not been able to perform.

改译: Since Fengxia was driven off the stage in 1966 and later fell ill, for fourteen years she has not been able to perform.

语法: 少连词