

## 一、单词替换

## 【40 个常见升级词汇】

<b>1、like</b>			
love\ enjoy\ prefer...	be fond of + 物	be crazy about + 人/物	be keen on
appreciate	I appreciate your sense of humour.	take ( a ) great delight/pleasure in	
be fascinated with/by	enjoy 欣赏=appreciate, admire		
<b>2、want to do sth</b>			
倾向于做某事	tend/intend to do sth		
渴望做某事	be longing for doing sth.		
渴望做某事	be thirsty for doing sth		
期待做某事	look forward to doing sth		
迫不及待做某事	can't wait to do sth		
渴望做某事	desire to do / have the desire to do sth /for sth		
<b>3、Should do</b>			
be supposed to do	ought to	had better do	Why not do sth ?
<b>4、think about sth/consider sth</b>			
take into account +sth/take sth into account			
take into consideration +sth/take sth into consideration			
【例】take into consideration /account other people's opinion. 考虑别人的意见			
<b>5、beautiful→</b>			
宏伟的，壮丽的 grand	壮观的 spectacular	极好的，华丽的，壮丽的 splendid	如画一般的 picturesque
<b>6、view 风景</b>			
scenery	landscape	sights	自然风光 natural scenery natural landscape
旅游景点 tourist attractions	scenic spots	小吃街 snack street	小吃 local food
名胜古迹 scenic spots and historic sites	风景名胜 places of interest/famous scenic spots		
鬼斧神工(非人造) uncanny workmanship	巧夺天工 ( 人造的 ) a marvelous creation	excelling nature	
Take a great pleasure/delight in having a taste of the natural uncanny workmanship.			
很高兴能够领略到大自然的鬼斧神功			
游览 visit	tour	pay a visit to	sightsee

7、because + 句子→			
considering that...考虑到                      in that                      since                      now that ,for...(一般用在句中,比 because 的表达方式更为简洁)			
8、because of +n →			
due to +n    thanks to +n                      owing to+n                      on account of			
9、so →			
... ,therefore, ...                      ... ,as a result, ...                      ... ,accordingly, ...                      ... ,consequently,...			
10、			
1)more and more+n. students in growing numbers			
2)more and more +adj→increasingly important			
11、think → guess			
harbor the idea that...                      take the attitude that...                      hold the view that...			
It is widely shared that...                      It is universally acknowledged that...			
I believe ; I decide; I argue                      in my view/in my point of view			
12、believe →			
sb insist on sth 坚持 ( 某种观点 )                      sb insist that... 坚持做某事			
be sure that                      I assure sb that                      It is safe to say that			
13、can do sth → can't do sth →			
will do sth; be able to do sth; be capable of doing sth; have the capability to do			
fail to do sth; are not able to do sth; be incapable of doing; don' t have the capability to do			
15、not →			
by no means / at no time/under no circumstances			
eg:By no means shall we give up trying.我们决不能停止努力。【不完全倒装】			
eg:This is by no means a good way to solve the problem. 这绝不是解决问题的最好方法。			
Little 提前进行倒装    例 : I didn' t know=Little did I know			
16、adj.=of+n.			

Important → of great importance

Different → of great difference

Beautiful → of amazing beauty

wise → of outstanding wisdom

useful → of great use

【例句】My mom is a woman of beauty. 我的母亲是一位用美丽来诠释的女人。

**17、difficulty →**

barrier(可数)      obstacle (可数)

**18. although →**

admitting that... (虽然、纵使)      despite      in spite of      regardless of      nevertheless

**19、用 as 比喻：**

(使文章具有修辞意识)

Blue → as blue as the sea

Red → as red as blood

【例句】The sky was once as blue as the sea ,but now they are both dark and dirty .

**20、Happy →**

Joyful / delighted / pleased / chuffed

**21、use →**

make good use of / make the best of / make the most of / take full advantage of

**22、learn →**

pick up (偶然学到)

master (掌握)

excel in/at 擅长...

be master of ... 掌握...

**23、do →**

make good use of your time and effort to do

never fails to do

have every reason to do

can't help doing 忍不住做某事

**24、cry →**

burst into tears

with tears in her/his/my/our eyes

tears rolling down the

cheektears welling up in the eyes

tears streamed down their faces

she was unable to keep/hold back her tears, and wept freely.

**25、laugh →**

burst into laughter / burst out laughing / wear a broad smile

a broad smile spread across one' s face when ...

**26、really →**

undoubtedly / absolutely

27、very →		
extremely / surprisingly /unusually		
28、enough →		
adequate	abundant	sufficient
29、in fact →		
as a matter of the fact / actually / as we all know / it is generally believed that		
30、may be →		
probably	may well 很可能	perhaps it is might be possible that
31、good →		
desirable / satisfactory	beneficial / useful	excellent / terrific
wonderful /outstanding		
32、bad →		
terrible	undesirable	unsatisfactory
33、many → a lot of		
a number of+可数名词	plenty of+可数/不可数名词	a great deal of +不可数名词
a multitude of+可数名词	many+可数名词+,if not most,+...	
34、try		
in an attempt to	do what sb can/could (do)to do	do everything/all sb can/could (do) to do
35、will do →		
will be doing sth + 未来时间点 【将来时变成将来进行时】		
36、have done →		
have been doing 【现在完成时变成现在完成进行时】		
37、didn't do sth →		
should have done 本应该做但没有 could have done 过去可能做了/过去本能够做某事但没有		
38、remember →		
keep in mind	bear sth in one' s mind forever	
【例】We should remember this lesson.=We teenagers are supposed to keep in mind this lesson.		
39. see/look/notice →		

sth draw/catch one' s attention/eye/eyes

catch sight of sth

sth come into one' s eyes/sight

clap eyes on

无法移开视线 can' t / couldn' t take one' s eyes off of sth

can' t / couldn' t withdraw one' s eyes from the adj sight 无法从...的景象上移开视线

**40. know →**

get an idea of

get a understanding of

be aware of

have a knowledge of

know ... better →

have a better understanding

have a great knowledge of

have a good command of

**【100 常见单词替换】**

1. think 认为,思考 = take...into consideration, consider, ponder, meditate, contemplate, think over, reflect on/upon.

2. decide : 断定 = come to the conclusion, arrive at the conclusion, draw the conclusion, conclude, judge, assert, wind up.

3. get: 得到 = acquire, obtain, attain, reap, earn, gain, procure

4. support: 支持 = approve of, in favor of ,uphold, stand by one's side, agree with, give ones' assent , advocate, recommend

5. say no to: 反对 = oppose, object to, be against, resist, boycott

6. important: 重要的 = far-reaching ( 影响广泛的 ) , profound, significant, eventful , key, essential, fundamental, crucial, decisive, vial, substantial, play an important part in.....

7. use: 使用 = optimize, make best/full use of, employ, utilize, apply

8. glad, happy: 高兴的 = be in a good mood, cheerful, joyful, joyous, pleased, delighted

9. hard-working: 勤奋的 = diligent, studious, industrious

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10. serious:认真的 = conscientious, cautious
11. calm:平静的 = sober, reasonable, sensible, rational
12. clever:聪明的 = intelligent, bright, wise, brilliant, smart, ingenious
13. tired : 累的 = exhausted, fatigued, run-down, worn-out, weary
14. be used to : 适应 = be adapted to, be accustomed to, be adjusted to
15. stop:阻止 = hinder, curb, hamper, restrain, prevent, ward off, avoid
16. 好处 : good side 坏处 : bad side  
好处 , 优点 : advantage, merit, benefit  
坏处 , 缺点 : disadvantage, defect, flaw, drawback, deficiency
17. join:参加 = participate in , attend, take part in, go in for, engage in
18. pay one's attention to : 注意 = focus on, center on, concentrate on,  
set one's mind on, be lost in, be occupied in, be attentive on
19. depend on:依赖 , 依靠 = rely on, lean on
20. ability:能力 = capability
21. aim:目的 = objective
22. always:始终 = invariably
23. ancient:古老的 = archaic
24. angry : 生气的 = enraged
25. appear : 出现 = emerge
26. arrest : 逮捕 = detention
27. attack : 攻击 = assault

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28. attractive : 吸引人的 = fascinating, charming

29. avoid : 避免 = shun

30. bad : 坏的 = decayed

31. bear : 承担 = tolerate

32. beautiful : 美丽的 = elegant

33. best : 最好的 = optimal

34. big : 大的 = massive

35. blame : 责怪 = condemn

36. boring : 闷 = tedious

37. brave : 勇敢的 = bold

38. brief : 简要 = concise

39. build : 建造 = construct

40. busy : 繁忙 = occupied

41. buy : 买 = purchase

42. careful : 小心的 = cautious

43. catch : 抓住 = capture

44. change : 改变 = convert

45. clean : 清洁 = purified

46. clever : 聪明的 = intelligent

47. cold : 冷的 = chilly

- 48. common : 常见的 = universal
- 49. danger : 危险 = peril
- 50. dangerous : 危险的 = hazardous
- 51. difficult : 困难的 = burdensome
- 52. difficulty : 困难 = challenge
- 53. dislike : 不喜欢 = disgust
- 54. enlarge : 增大 = magnify
- 55. expensive : 贵的 = costly
- 56. fair : 公平 = impartial
- 57. fame : 成名 = prestige
- 58. famous : 著名的 = distinguished
- 59. field : 领域 = domain
- 60. force : 强迫 = compel
- 61. forever : 永远 = perpetual
- 62. form : 形式 = constitute
- 63. free : 自由 = liberal
- 64. good : 好的 = beneficial
- 65. greatly : 非常 = increasingly
- 66. hot : 热的 = boiling



67. lonely : 孤单的 = solitary

68. method : 方法 = approach

69. near : 靠近 = adjacent

70. nowadays : 现今 = currently

71. obey : 服从 = comply with

72. obvious : 明显 = apparent

73. only : 只有 = unique

74. opinion : 意见 = standpoint

75. part : 部分 = component

76. partner : 拍档 = associate

77. poor : 贫穷的 = pathetic

78. possible : 可能 = feasible

79. problem : 问题 = issue

80. quite : 相当 = fairly

81. rapid : 快速 = swift

82. result : 结果 = consequence

83. rich : 富有的 = abundant

84. ruin : 毁灭 = devastate

85. run : 跑 = chase

86. sharp : 锋利的 = acute

87. short : 短的 = deficient

88. show : 表明 = demonstrate

89. so : 所以 = consequently

90. stop : 停止 = cease

91. strange : 奇怪 = weird

92. top : 顶部 = peak

93. ugly : 丑陋的 = hideous

94. use : 利用 = utilize

95. vague : 模糊的 = obscure

96. wet : 湿的 = humid

97. whole : 整个 = entire

98. wrong : 错的 = erroneous

99. smelly : 臭的 = unpleasant

100. surprise : 惊奇 = startle

**【常用过渡词】**

**时间过渡:** now, then, before, after, afterwards, earlier, later, immediately, soon, next, in a few days, meanwhile, gradually, first, second, finally, till.

**空间过渡:** near, near to, far, far from, in front of, beside, beyond, above, below, to the right, to the left, around, behind, on one side

**层次过渡:**

**起:** first(ly)/ at first/ first of all 第一 in the first place 首先, 第一  
at present /now 现在 in the beginning 起初 to begin/start with 首先, 第一  
for one thing 首先, (常与 for another 连用) (其次)

on the one hand 一方面 (常与 on the other hand 连用) (另一方面)

currently 目前 lately/recently 最近 in general/generally speaking 一般来说

**承:** besides (this) 此外 in addition 此外 in addition to 除...之外  
furthermore/ moreover/ what is more 而且,此外 for another 其次 namely 即,  
就是 then 然后 in other words 换句话说

in particular 特别,尤其 in the same way 同样地

**转:** after all 毕竟 nevertheless 尽管如此 though / although 尽管如此  
despite / in spite of 尽管 on the contrary 相反地 but, however, yet, while

**合:** Finally/at last 最后,终于 in brief /short 简言之 in conclusion 总之

in summary 摘要地说 to conclude/ summarize/ sum up 总而言之

briefly 简单地 above all 最重要地 as a result 结果

as I have said 如我所述 at length 最后, 终于

**逻辑过渡:**

**对比关系:** on the contrary 正相反, in contrast, by contrast,相比之下 in comparison,  
by comparison 相比之下

**表示条件的连词** if, suppose(that),supposing that 假如, unless, in case, provided that,  
providing that 如果

**表让步关系:** although, though, even if, even though, nevertheless (后加句子)

in spite of, regardless of (后加短语或者名词)

表因果关系：because, as, since, for, in that, now that ( 后接句子 )

because of, due to, owing to, thanks to, as a result of ( 后接名词、短语 )

表示增加的过渡词：also, and, and then, too, in addition, besides, furthermore, moreover, again, another, above all

表示比较的过渡词：

in the same way, similarity, just like, just as ( 正如、就像 )

### 【常用的表示心情的词】

**表示快乐的词语：**

pleased      glad      jolly      joyful      joyous  
laughing heartily      merry      cheerful      pleasant      optimistic  
delectable 令人愉快的，使人高兴的      gladsome 高兴的/ 可喜的  
good-humored 心情愉快的，脾气好的      hedonic 快乐的  
mirthful 愉快的，高兴的

### **兴奋**

① I was very excited when I heard that ...

② How exciting that

③ I couldn't restrain my excitement when I heard that...

④ How marvelous that...!

⑤ How wonderful to hear that ...!

⑥ I'm in a great mood on hearing that ...

⑦ It's breathtaking that ... 【breathtaking adj. 令人兴奋的；激动人心的】

⑧ The news that ... was really most fascinating.

【fascinating adj. 迷人的；吸引人的】

**难过**

blue    dejected    depressed    discouraged    unfortunate  
unhappy    sad    painful    bitter    upset  
rue 悲伤的    sore 痛心的    sorrowful    gloomy 阴郁的；忧郁的  
glum 闷闷不乐的；忧郁的    grievous 令人悲痛的  
melancholy 忧郁的    miserable  
名词 grief /sadness /sorrow 悲痛，悲伤

**失望**

dismay n. 沮丧、失望    disappointed 失望的  
frustrated 沮丧的    despondent 绝望的