

芝士学院_宋菡卿

“虚拟语气”

综合英语（一）第三讲



If I **had one more chance,
I **would say** to the girl “I love you”.**

虚拟语气在if条件句中的用法

	if从句	主句
过去	had done	smwc+have done
现在	were;did	smwc+do
将来	were;did;should do;were to do	smwc+do

If I **had** one more chance,
I **would say** to the girl “I love you”.

2

标志词： wish;as if/though;would rather;
if only

过去

had done

现在

were;did

将来

mw+do

标志词： or;otherwise;but for;without

过去

smwc+have done

现在

smwc+do

if从句

**If I hadn't been busy that day,
I would have gone there with them.**

if从句

**If I hadn't been busy that day,
I would have gone there with them.**

if从句

**If I didn't forget where I read the article,
I would show it to you now.**

if从句

If I **didn't forget** where I read the article,
I **would show** it to you now.

if从句

**If I hadn't got your help,
I would not have won the first prize.**

if从句

**If I hadn't got your help,
I would not have won the first prize.**

if从句

**If there were no electricity,
life would be quite different today.**

if从句

If there **were no electricity,
life **would be** quite different today.**

if条件句的倒装

倒装	if I had done	had I done
	if I were	were I
	if I should do	should I do

虚拟语气（之if条件句）解题步骤

- 1.空格位置确定是否有情态动词
（主句有从句没有）
- 2.判断空格所在句子的时间

**1. Maybe if I _____ science, and not literature then, I
would be able to give you more help.**

A. would have studied

B. would study

C. had studied

D. was studying

**1. Maybe if I _____ science, and not literature then, I
would be able to give you more help.**

A. would have studied

B. would study

C. had studied

D. was studying

3. -The weather has been very hot and dry.

-Yes, If it had rained even a drop, things would be much better now! My vegetables _____.

A. wouldn't die

B. didn't die

C. hadn't died

D. wouldn't have died

3. -The weather has been very hot and dry.

-Yes, If it had rained even a drop, things would be much better now! My vegetables _____.

A. wouldn't die

B. didn't die

C. hadn't died

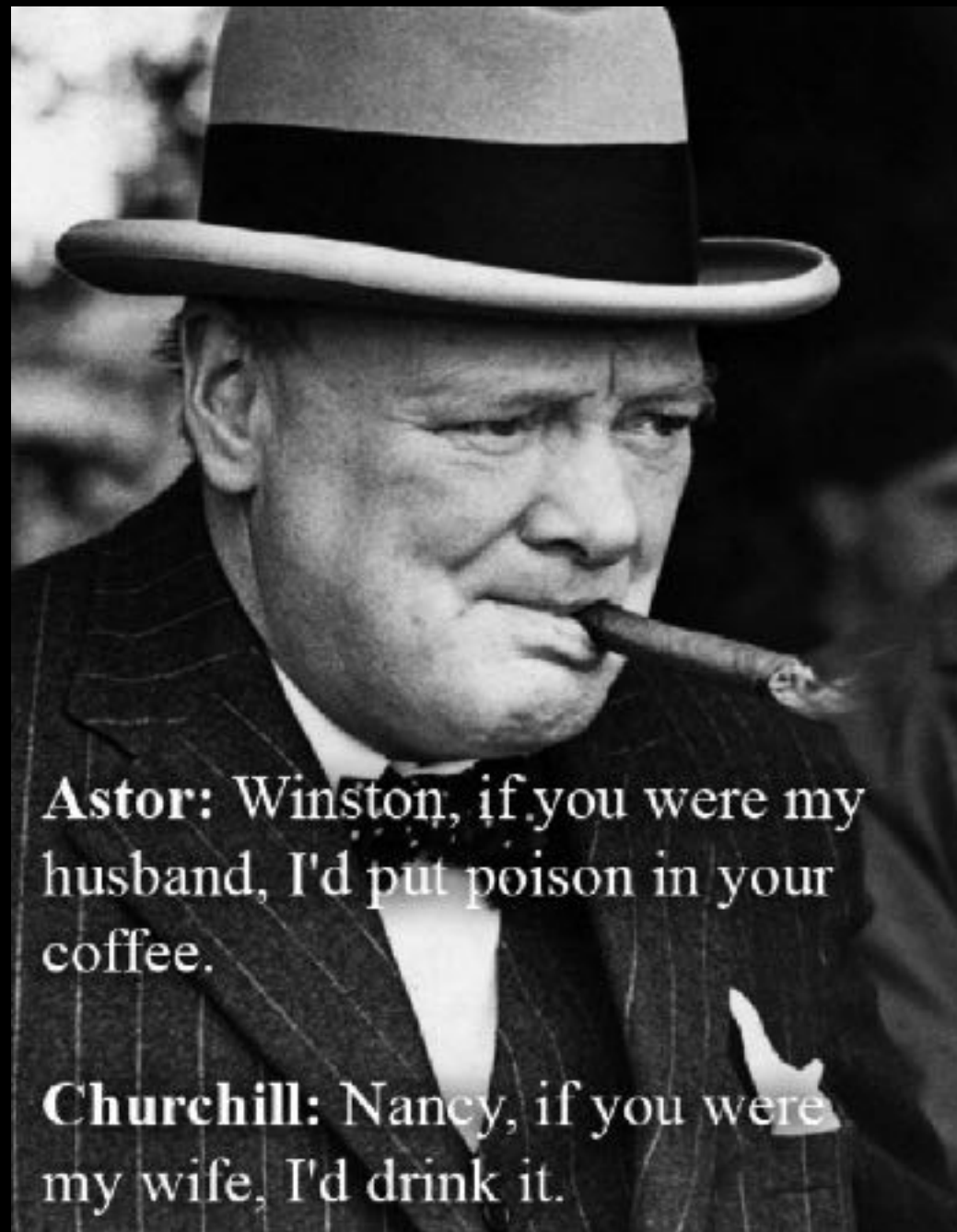
D. wouldn't have died

If you were
my wife, I
would drink
it!



If you were my
husband, I
would put
poison in your
coffee!





Astor: Winston, if you were my husband, I'd put poison in your coffee.

Churchill: Nancy, if you were my wife, I'd drink it.

3.坚持 / 建议
/ 要求 / 命令

(should)do

建议 advise, suggest, propose, recommend

命令 order, command

请求 ask, demand, require, request

指示 direct

督促 urge

提议 move, vote

希望 desire

坚持 insist

打算 intend

安排 arrange

**Eye doctors recommend that a child's first
eye exam _____ at the age of six months
old.**

A. was B. be C. were D. is

4. it is high time should do/did

❖ Thanks for your listening!