

动词的过去式和过去分词不规则变化表

1.AAA

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
cost	cost	cost	花费
cut	cut	cut	割，切
hurt	hurt	hurt	受伤
hit	hit[hit]	hit	打，撞
let	let	let	让
put	put	put	放下
read[ri:d]	read[red]	read	读
set	set[set]	set	安排，安置
shut	shut	shut	关上,闭起,停止营业

2.AAB

动词原形过去式过去分词 beat[bi:t]beat[bi:t]beaten['bi:tn]打败

3.ABA

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
become	became	become	变
come	came	come	来
run	ran	run	跑

4.ABB

(1) 在动词原形后加一个辅音字母 d,t 或 ed 构成过去式或过去分词。

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
burn[bə:n]	burnt	burnt	燃烧
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt	做梦
hear	heard	heard	听见
hang['hæŋ]	hanged/hung[hʌ ŋ]	hanged/hung	绞死, 悬挂
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	学习
mean	meant[ment]	meant	意思
show	showed	showed/shown['ʃ əun]	展示, 给...看
smell	smelled/smelt[smelt]	smelled/smelt	闻, 嗅
speed	sped[sped]/speeded	sped/speeded	加速
spell	spelled/spelt[spelt]	spelled/spelt	拼写
wake[weik]	woke[wəuk]	woken['wəukən]	醒来, 叫醒, 激发

(2) 把动词原形的最后一个辅音字母 “d” 改为 “t” 构成过去式或过去分词。

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
build	built[bilt]	built	建筑
lend	lent[lent]	lent	借给
send	sent[sent]	sent	送
spend	spent[spent]	spent	花费

(3) 原形→ought→ought

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
bring	brought[brɔ :t]	brought	带来
buy	bought[bɔ :t]	bought	买
fight	fought[fɔ :t]	fought[打架
think	thought[θɔ :t]	thought	思考,想

(4)原形→aught→aught

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
Catch	caught[kɔ :t]	caught	捉,抓
Teach	taught[tɔ :t]	taught	教

(5) 变其中一个元音字母

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
find	found	found	发现,找到
get	got	got/gotten	得到
hold	held	held	拥有,握住,支持
lead	led	led	引导,带领,领导
meet	met	met	遇见
sit	sat	sat	坐
shoot[ʃ u:t]	shot[ʃ ɔ t]	shot	射击
win	won[wʌ n]	won	赢

(6) 原形→lt/pt/ft

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
feel	felt[felt]	felt	感到
keep	kept[kept]	kept	保持
leave	left	left	离开
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉
sweep	swept	swept	扫

(7)其它

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
pay	paid	paid	付
say	said	said	说
stand	stood	stood	站
understand	understood	understood	明白
lose	lost	lost	失去
have[həv]	had	had	有
make	made	made	制造
sell	sold	sold	卖
tell	told	told	告诉

5.ABC (1) 原形→过去式→原形+(e)n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
blow	blew[blu:]	blown	吹
drive	drove	driven[drɪvən]	驾驶
draw	drew[dru:]	drawn[dro :n]	画画
eat	ate	eaten	吃
fall	fell	fallen	落下
give	gave	given	给
grow	grew	grown	生长
forgive	<u>forgave</u>	forgiven	原谅,饶恕
know	knew	<u>known</u>	知道
mistake	mistook	<u>mistaken</u>	弄错;误解,
take	took	taken	拿
throw	threw	thrown	抛, 扔
ride	rode	ridden['ridən]	骑
see	saw	seen	看见
write	wrote	written	写

(2) 原形→过去式→过去式+(e)n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
break	broke	broken	打破
choose	chose	chosen	选择
hide	hid	hidden	隐藏
speak	spoke	spoken	说

(3)变单词在重读音节中的元音字母 “i” 分别为 “a” （过去式）和 “u” （过去分词）。

[i→a→u]

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
begin	began	begun	开始
drink	drank	drunk	喝
sing	sang	sung	唱
swim	swam	swum	游泳
ring	rang[rung	打电话

(4) 其它

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	
be(am,is,are)	was/were	been	是
do	did	done	做
go	went	gone	去
wear	wore[wɔ :]	worn[wɔ :n]	穿