



尚德机构  
学习是一种信仰

# 英语写作

## 精讲 5



# 大作文

## 2013-2016作文题目展示

2016年10月真题	<p>A role model is someone who inspires us in our life and makes us want to be better. Write a 300-word expository essay about the qualities of your role model.</p> <p>偶像能够给予我们鼓励，你的偶像具备哪些特质？</p>
2016年04月真题	<p>Some people claim love is the most important in a happy marriage, while others believe money plays a decisive role. What is your opinion?</p> <p>幸福婚姻中是爱情重要还是钱重要？</p>
2015年10月真题	<p>In their spare time, some people prefer staying at home enjoying themselves and some like going out for fun. Which do you prefer?</p> <p>闲暇时你喜欢宅在家自得其乐还是出去玩？</p>
2015年04月真题	<p>Nowadays a lot of freshman are escorted by their family to the university on the enrollment day. Express your views on the phenomenon.</p> <p>评论大学新生由父母护送去注册报到的现象。</p>

## 2013-2016作文题目展示

2014年10月真题	<p>The mobile phone is one of the most important inventions in the modern society. What effects does the mobile phone have on our lives? Discuss the effects.</p> <p>讨论手机对生活的影响。</p>
2014年04月真题	<p>People are more and more concerned about the environment. State your opinion about what we can do as individuals to improve our environment.</p> <p>人们越来越关心环境，我们作为个人如何改善我们的环境？</p>
2013年10月真题	<p>Some people enjoy playing sports individually while others love to play in groups. Which do you prefer?</p> <p>你喜欢一个人运动还是和别人一起？说出你的理由。</p>
2013年01月真题	<p>Academic dishonesty in all levels of education has been a hotly debated topic in the previous decade. Students cheat in examinations and papers; even some famous professors cheat in their academic works. What do you think are the major causes of academic dishonesty? expressing your views with the title given, <b>What Has Caused Academic Dishonesty?</b></p> <p>命题作文：是什么促使大量“学术造假”的发生？</p>

## 2018作文题目

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**Compose an essay:**

**Some people think that online shops will eventually replace entity shops (offline shops). What is your opinion? Write a 300-word argumentative essay stating your views.**

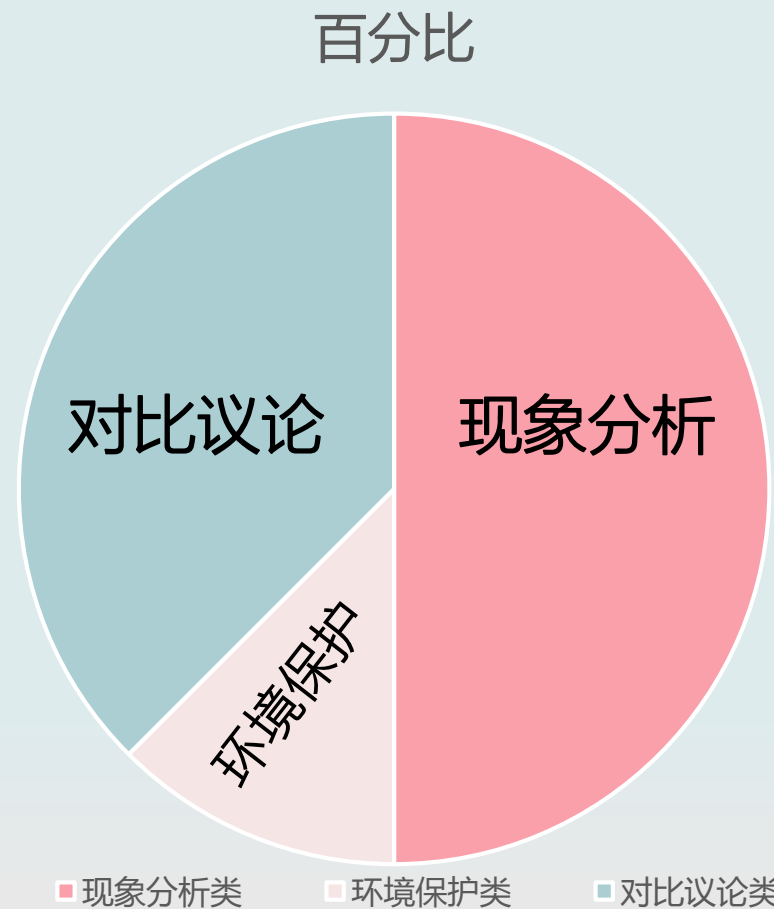
**Tourists are advised to follow the saying “When in Rome, do as the Romans do while traveling abroad.” What will you do to become a welcome tourist if you go abroad? Write a 300-word expository essay stating your views.**

# 2013-2018作文类别分析

现象分析类作文

对比议论类作文

环境保护类作文



# 2013-2018作文类别分析

考察类型	特点
现象分析类【40%】	给出一个社会上比较流行的现象【多为不太好的现象】请你分析和评论。 例：评论大学新生由父母护送去注册报到的现象。（15-04）
对比议论类【40%】	给出一个话题，针对这一话题有两种不同的观点，让你给出你的看法。 例：闲暇时你喜欢宅在家自得其乐还是出去玩？
环境保护类【20%】	针对环境问题，给出一些对策或呼吁大家保护环境 例：人们越来越关心环境，我们作为个人如何改善我们的环境？说说你的观点。



# 高分写作的三个维度

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语言

1

结构

2

内容

3



# 高分写作的三个目标

三个目标	内容
语言目标	①语法正确 ②意义准确 ③变换句型句式（长短句结合）
结构目标：	①三段式结构或五段式结构 ②使用信号词，段落主题句。
内容目标：	①逻辑总分总（提出观点——论证观点——重申观点） ②有明确主题（体现在主题句上）且切题。



# 评分标准

## 分值分布

### 【评分参考】

1. 第三部分满分 60 分，按六个档次给分。其中 36 分为该部分的及格分，需要慎重把握。
2. 写作的用词量如果不符合要求，应酌情减分。
3. 作文中的拼写错误可以每四个扣 1 分，但不重复扣分。
4. 分值不得出现 0.5 分。



# 评分标准

## 第一档：60——55 分

作文切题，内容充实，结构清晰、完整，语言通顺，表达清楚，用词准确，没有语法错误，很少有拼写错误。

## 第二档：54——46 分

作文切题，内容充实，结构清晰、完整，语言通顺，表达清楚，用词基本得当，有个别语法错误和拼写错误。

## 第三档：45——36 分

作文基本切题，内容较充实，结构较清晰、完整，语言较通顺，表达较清楚，有些用词不当，但可以理解，有少数语法错误和拼写错误。

## 第四档：35——18 分

作文基本切题，内容不够充实，结构不够清晰，语言不够通顺，表达不够连贯，有较多语法错误和拼写错误。

## 第五档：17——10 分

作文部分切题，内容不充实，结构不清晰，语言不通顺，表达不连贯，有许多语法错误和拼写错误。

## 第六档：9 分——0 分

作文不切题，内容较空洞，结构较混乱，语言不通顺，无法表达连贯意思。



文章为什么看起来 low ?



This day is a sunny day. I went to the suburbs by bike. I was very happy. The scenery was very beautiful. I took many pictures. There were many beautiful flowers.



1. 单词low
2. 句子短且句式普通
3. 句子之间没有逻辑衔接
4. 几乎每句话都是人做主语



## 1. 换单词

例：I think--I decide, argue, believe; In my view, In my point of view.....

困难：difficulty-- ?



## 1. 换单词

例：I think--I decide, argue, believe; In my view, In my point of view.....

困难：difficulty--barrier, obstacle





## 1. 换单词

例：I think--I decide, argue, believe; In my view, In my point of view.....

困难：difficulty--barrier, obstacle

## 2. 活用词性转化

例：blind optimism--blindly optimistic



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例：blind optimism--blindly optimistic; solve the problem--solution/answer to the problem



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## 1. 换单词

例：I think--I decide, argue, believe; In my view, In my point of view.....

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## 2. 活用词性转化

例：blind optimism--blindly optimistic; solve the problem--solution/answer to the problem

depend on--be dependent on; be able to do--have the ability to do

I think she is a beautiful girl.---I have the thought that she is a beautiful girl.

## 1. 换单词

例：I think--I decide, argue, believe; In my view, In my point of view.....

困难：difficulty--barrier, obstacle

## 2. 活用词性转化

例：blind optimism--blindly optimistic; solve the problem--solution/answer to the problem

depend on--be dependent on; be able to do--have the ability to do

I think she is a beautiful girl.---I have the thought that she is a beautiful girl.

## 3. 换句式

例：There is one thought in my mind that she is a beautiful girl.

There is one thought lingering/going on in my mind that she is a beautiful girl.

(运用从句、非谓语动词或其他语法形式)



♥ 形容词替换大法：形容词=of + 名词

如：important → of great importance

beautiful → of amazing beauty

different → of great difference

wise → of outstanding wisdom



♥ 形容词替换大法：形容词=of + 名词

如：important → of great importance

different → of great difference

beautiful → of amazing beauty

wise → of outstanding wisdom

例：There is one thought lingering/going on in my mind that she is a beautiful girl.

=There is one thought lingering/going on in my mind that she is a girl of amazing beauty.

The meeting is very important.=The meeting is of great importance.



## 4. 非人主语（让物作主语）

例：occur to sb （主意或想法突然）浮现于脑海

① it occurs to sb to do sth

It never seems to occur to my children to contact me. 我的孩子们似乎从来都想不到和我联系

② it occurs to sb (that)

It had never occurred to him that he might be falling in love with her. 他从未想到自己可能会爱上她  
hit 突然想起

It hit me that I had a chance. 我突然意识到我可以有所选择

=An idea hits me that I had a chance.



5. 学会添加过渡词，将文章内容串联在一起

过渡词常见分类：时间、空间、层次、逻辑（[详见课件下载区“词汇总结”](#)）

时间：now, then, afterwards之后，以后....

空间：far from, in front of...

层次：in the first place, in addition.....

逻辑：because, if.....

This day is a sunny day. I went to the suburbs by bike. I was very happy. The scenery was very beautiful. I took many pictures. There were many beautiful flowers.

In the morning, with the sunshine sparkling over the field, I bicycled to the suburbs merrily. A great number of colorful flowers swinging with the soft wind, which really feasted my eyes, I can't help taking a lot of pictures of this breath-taking scenery.



## 1. 从句过多---长短句相结合原则

1. 从句过多---长短句相结合原则
2. 中文草稿太复杂--学会简化自己的中文草稿、不要直译

“我已经使出了洪荒之力！”

太古滔滔之气，  
一泄于此！



“鬼知道我经历了什么？！”

阳世之人，  
未解吾之千千劫也！



1. I did everything I could do
2. You have no idea what I have been through.

“我已经使出了洪荒之力！”

太古滔滔之气，  
一泄于此！



“鬼知道我经历了什么？！”

阳世之人，  
未解吾之千千劫也！



## 【万能凑字大法】

【使用说明】任何句子上面都能套用的神奇句型！实在没什么亮点的短句子上面可以套用！

清：It is clear that ...

明：It is obvious that ...

疑：There is no doubt that ...

否：No one can deny ...

不用：Needless to say, ...

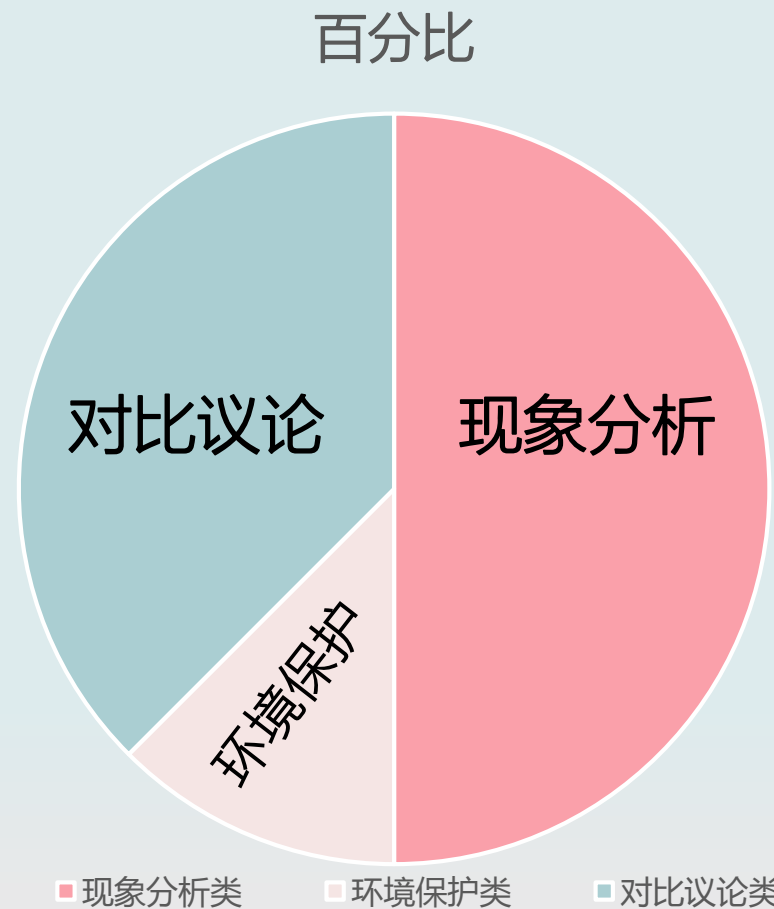
走：It goes without saying that ...

# 2013-2018作文类别分析

现象分析类作文

对比议论类作文

环境保护类作文





# 一、高分写作之现象分析类

## (一) 现象分析类作文

特点：给出一个社会上比较流行的现象【多为不太好的现象】请你分析和评论。

根据近10年真题，这类作文可以分为两大类：自命题作文和命题作文

作文类别	观点	论据	结论
自命题作文	题干暗示观点	支撑观点	重申观点
命题作文	题目就是观点	支撑观点	重申观点

# 一、高分写作之现象分析类

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## (一) 现象分析类例题

### 【典型例题】

①Nowadays a lot of freshmen are escorted by their family to the university on the enrollment day. Express your views on the phenomenon. (2015.04)

评论大学新生由父母护送去学校注册报到的现象。

②Academic dishonesty in all levels of education has been a hotly debated topic in the previous decade. Students cheat in examinations and papers; even some famous professors cheat in their academic works. What do you think are the major causes of academic dishonesty? expressing your views with the title given, What Has Caused Academic Dishonesty?

是什么促使大量“学术造假”的发生？(1301真题) (命题作文)

# 一、高分写作之现象分析类

## (一) 现象分析类模板

一段：提出观点

1-2句：提出主题，说明该主题受到关注/引起热议

3句：写主题句，主题句一定要表明自己的立场或观点

4句：过渡句，引出二、三段要论述的内容（原因和措施）

5-6句 论述原因/影响一

二段：论述观点

7-8句 论述原因/影响二

9-10句 论述原因/影响三

三段：总结/重申观点

11句 总结观点。

12-15句 给出对策【措施1.2.或1.2.3】

## 【经典模板】

一段：①These days there is a growing tendency for 人 to 动词原形

最近，...做...有日益增长的趋势。

备 选：It is not uncommon these days for 人 to 动词原形

② If this trend continues to develop without curbs, it may lead to many unexpected consequences.

如果任由这一趋势继续发展，可能会导致一些意想不到的结果。

③Therefore, seeking the causes of it and finding out the solutions should be our top concern/top priority.

因此，找到导致这一现象的原因和解决措施使我们首要关心的。

curb n. 控制措施

unexpected a. 意想不到的

top concern 最关心的问题

**练习：请写出下面两篇自命题作文的第一段。**

①Nowadays a lot of freshmen are escorted by their family to the university on the enrollment day. Express your views on the phenomenon. (2015.04)

评论大学新生由父母护送去学校注册报到的现象。

②Many young people choose to overwork in order to make more money; however, persistent overwork will affect their health in the long run. What is your opinion on this? (2012.10)

许多年轻人为了赚钱而过度工作，但是长远来看，这样做会影响他们的健康。你怎么看？

①Nowadays a lot of freshmen are escorted by their family to the university on the enrollment day. Express your views on the phenomenon. (2015.04)



### 【经典模板】

一段：①These days there is a growing tendency for 人 to 动词原形

最近，...做...有日益增长的趋势。

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## 1504真题

### Para.1

①These days, there is a growing tendency for college freshmen to be escorted by their parents to the university in the enrollment day.

②If this trend continues to develop without curbs, it may lead to many unexpected consequences.

③Therefore, seeking the causes of it and finding out the solutions should be our top concern.

②Many young people choose to overwork in order to make more money; however, persistent overwork will affect their health in the long run. What is your opinion on this?

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### 【经典模板】

一段：①These days there is a growing tendency for 人 to 动词原形

最近，...做...有日益增长的趋势。

备 选：It is not uncommon these days for 人 to 动词原形

② If this trend continues to develop without curbs, it may lead to many unexpected consequences.

如果任由这一趋势继续发展，可能会导致一些意想不到的结果。

③Therefore, seeking the causes of it and finding out the solutions should be our top concern/top priority.

因此，找到导致这一现象的原因和解决措施使我们首要关心的。



## 1210真题

### Para.1

①It is not uncommon these days for many young people to work overtime for the purpose of earning money, but persistent overwork will affect their health in the long run.

②If this trend continues to develop without curbs, it may lead to many unexpected consequences.

③Therefore, seeking the cause of it and finding out the solutions should be our top concern.

二段：

① There are numerous causes of this trend and I would explore only a few of the most important ones here.

要解释这种趋势，有许多原因，我从其中最重要的三个原因来阐释。

备选 1: This phenomenon is a result of many factors and the most significant ones include\_\_名词\_\_, \_\_名词\_\_\_\_\_; \_\_名词\_\_.

备选 2: Dozens of reasons may explain the emergence of the phenomenon, but the most obvious ones are as follows.

②First and foremost,\_\_名词\_\_ have a great influence on\_\_名词\_\_, which leads to the fact that \_\_句子\_\_.

③Furthermore, \_\_\_\_\_ may also explain the popularity of this phenomenon.

其次，XX 也可以解释这种现象为什么这么流行。

④ Last but not least , \_\_\_\_\_ is closely related to\_\_\_\_\_.

最后也是最重要的，...与XX 也是有关的。

**练习：请写出下面自命题作文的第二段。**

①Nowadays a lot of freshmen are escorted by their family to the university on the enrollment day. Express your views on the phenomenon. (2015.04)

## 1504真题 Para.2

- ① There are numerous causes of this trend and I would explore only a few of the most important ones here.
- ② First and foremost, the "one-child" policy has a great influence on Chinese parents' parenting style, which leads to the fact that the child becomes the apple of their parents' eyes.
- ③ Parents tend to protect their children all the time, ignoring the fact that their children have already become grown-ups.

语言点：① the apple of one's eyes 某人的掌上明珠

② 经典句型：现在分词做伴随状语

## 现在分词做伴随状语:

①许多人认为工作是生活的重心，忽视了家庭的重要性。

A large number of people consider that work is the center of life, ignoring/neglecting the significance of family.

②作为父母的掌上明珠，许多孩子都过度依赖父母。

Being the apple of their parents' eyes, many children are over dependent on their parents.

③ Secondly, being accustomed to the protection from parents, most of children are afraid of or incapable of doing things independently, which may also explain the popularity of this phenomenon.

其次，习惯了来自父母的保护，大部分孩子害怕或失去独立办事的能力，这也可以解释这种现象为什么这么流行。

④ Last but not least, parents escorting their children to college is closely related to the social environment in China where children are less mature and independent than their European counterpart though they've already reached the age of eighteen.

最后也是最重要的，这与中国的社会环境密切相关：中国孩子没有欧洲孩子那么成熟独立，尽管他们早已过了18岁。

### 三段:

① There are some measures as follows which can be taken to improve the situation.

可以采取一些措施来改善这一情况。

备选: When all the factors are examined, we may safely come to the conclusion that \_\_\_\_句子\_\_\_\_.

With the efforts from \_\_\_\_\_, a better result can be achieved.

当审视过所有因素后, 我们可以有根据地得出结论 \_\_\_\_\_。

② On the one hand/In the first place, (措施一)

③ On the other hand/ In the second place, (措施二)

④ The world will be a better place if we make joint efforts to put an end to the phenomenon.

如果我们一起努力终结这种现象, 世界将会变得更好。

按字数要求, 至少要写15个句子, 平均每句话15到20个词。

## 1504真题 Para.3

- ① There are some advices as follows which can be given to the parents and children to improve the situation.
- ② On the one hand, parents should change their parenting styles, admitting the fact that their children will be mature one day and need to achieve the independence.
- ③ On the other hand, children should keep one thing in mind that the path of growth is full of challenges and it is the challenges that will make one stronger. Overcoming them independently will benefit one a lot.
- ④ The world will be a better place if we make joint efforts to put an end to the situation.