



尚德机构
学习是一种信仰

英语写作

精讲6

题目格式



尚德机构
学习是一种信仰

文章标题通常写在第一行中间, 切记大写标题每个词的首字母, 但下列词除外: 冠词, 介词(不足4个字母), 连词, 如and, or, but, for, nor, 以及不定式符号to.

不过标题第一个词的首字母永远都大写

E.g.

My Best Friend

Christmas

A Room Without Windows

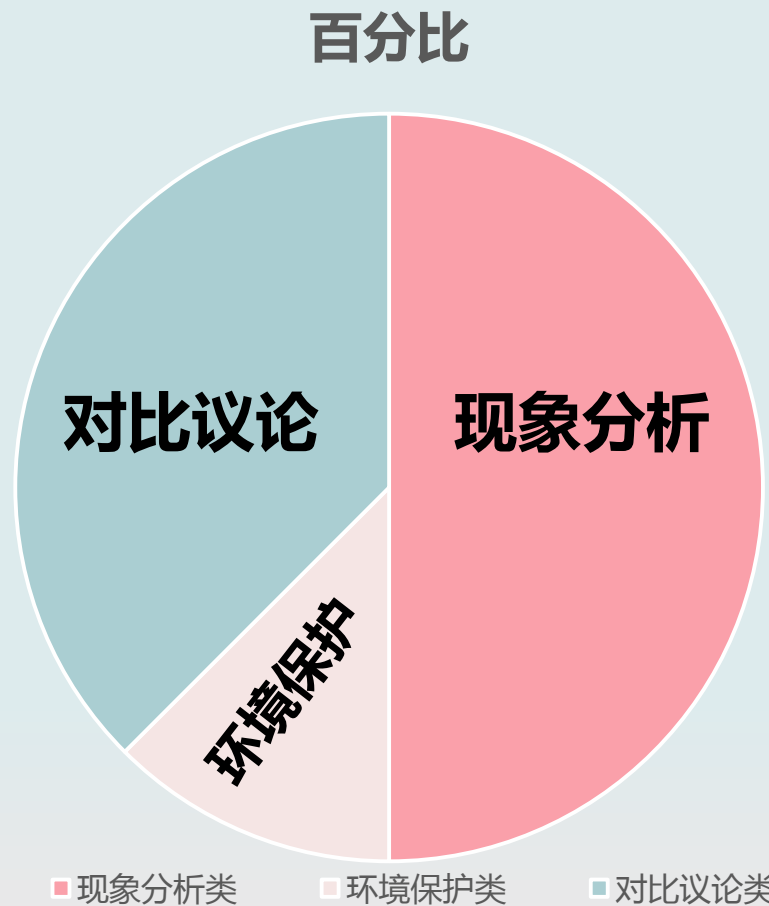
The Man That I Have to Put up With

2013-2018作文类别分析

现象分析类作文

对比议论类作文

环境保护类作文



2013-2018作文类别分析

考察类型	特点
现象分析类【40%】	给出一个社会上比较流行的现象【多为不太好的现象】请你分析和评论。 例：评论大学新生由父母护送去注册报到的现象。（15-04）
对比议论类【40%】	给出一个话题，针对这一话题有两种不同的观点，让你给出你的看法。 例：闲暇时你喜欢宅在家自得其乐还是出去玩？
环境保护类【20%】	针对环境问题，给出一些对策或呼吁大家保护环境 例：人们越来越关心环境，我们作为个人如何改善我们的环境？说说你的观点。

一、高分写作之现象分析类

（一）现象分析类作文

特点：给出一个社会上比较流行的现象【多为不太好的现象】请你分析和评论。

根据近10年真题，这类作文可以分为两大类：**自命题作文**和**命题作文**

作文类别	观点	论据	结论
自命题作文	题干暗示观点	支撑观点	重申观点
命题作文	题目就是观点	支撑观点	重申观点

现象分析文

2. 命题作文：

【典型例题】

Academic dishonesty in all levels of education has been a hotly debated topic in the previous decade. Students cheat in examinations and papers; even some famous professors cheat in their academic works. What do you think are the major causes of academic dishonesty? Expressing your views with the title given, What Has Caused Academic Dishonesty? (2013.1)

【经典模板】

开头段：提出主题

①At the turn of the last century, _____(现象) has become a widespread phenomenon as well as a social problem which gives rise to a heated debate.

在世纪之交的时候，XX现象成为了一个普遍现象和社会问题，引起了热烈讨论。【不好的现象】

② The majority of people consider the phenomenon as _____(人们的态度)

③ There are many reasons responsible for this phenomenon and the following are the typical ones.

备选：There are numerous reasons why _____, and I would like to explore a few of the most important ones here.(引出原因)

【请给出下面作文的第一段】

Academic dishonesty in all levels of education has been a hotly debated topic in the previous decade. Students cheat in examinations and papers; even some famous professors cheat in their academic works. What do you think are the major causes of academic dishonesty? Expressing your views with the title given, What Has Caused Academic Dishonesty? (2013.1)

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【“学术造假” 第一段】

- ① In recent years, academic dishonesty has become a widespread phenomenon as well as a social problem which gives rise to a heated debate.
- ② The majority of people consider the phenomenon as a blasphemy of learning.
- ③ There are many reasons responsible for this phenomenon and the following are the typical ones.
-

blasphemy ['blæsfəmi] n. 亵渎

give rise to 引起、导致

主体段：原因角度

①To start with,(原因一)

②Moreover,(原因二)

③Finally,(原因三)

【请给出下面作文的第二段】

Academic dishonesty in all levels of education has been a hotly debated topic in the previous decade. Students cheat in examinations and papers; even some famous professors cheat in their academic works. What do you think are the major causes of academic dishonesty? Expressing your views with the title given, What Has Caused Academic Dishonesty? (2013.1)

学术造假（第二段）：

原因：1.学术造假是为了满足现实要求。

论据：①专家们为舒适生活和评职称造假。②学生为顺利毕业造假。

To start with, academic achievements have become the primary standards for promotion, salary raise or graduation. Driven by the desire of higher title and more comfortable life, many academic professionals have cheated in their research works. Besides, some universities require their students to make qualified academic achievements to graduate, which leads to the cheating too.

promotion

n. 升职、提升

primary adj. 首要的

cheat v. 欺骗

professional n. 专家

besides 此外、另外

qualified adj. 合格的

学术造假（第二段）：

原因：2.惩罚力度不够。

论据：①学术造假者很少受到处罚。

②未受惩罚的学术造假者会吸引更多人效仿。

In addition, the current penalties for academic dishonesty are still too tolerant. In spite of the serious consequences from the dishonesty, cheating in academic circle is seldom punished. Many people participate in academic cheating for better living conditions and social status yet few of them are punished. And these successful examples will be followed by more people and the consequences will be severe.

penalty n. 惩罚、刑罚

tolerant adj. 宽容的

in spite of 尽管

consequence n. 结果

seldom adv. 很少、几乎不

status n. 地位

severe adj. 严重的

学术造假（第二段）：

原因：3. 缺少监管会导致学术造假。

论据：①现在的检验系统只能抓住那些拙劣的抄袭者。

②需要发明一个更加复杂有效的系统。

Last but not least, the lack of supervision is an important factor for the academic dishonesty. The checking system may catch bad copiers but for those smarter ones, the system performs no function at all. To cope with those skillful cheating, a more complicated and effective system should be invented.

supervision n. 监督、监察

factor n. 因素

perform v. 表演、表现

function n. 功能

cope with 应对、处理

complicated adj. 复杂的

结尾段：重申主题 / 对策措施

Confronted with such an issue, we should find several solutions to it / need to take some positive measures.

① For one thing, we should_____措施 1

For another, _____措施 2

Only by taking these effective measures can we _____. 总结

② The first and most important thing to reduce the severity of the problem is to _____ 措施 1

Besides,_____措施 2

Finally , _____措施 3

学术造假（第三段）：

措施 1：鼓励学生和学者的创造性。

措施 2：加强惩罚措施。

措施 3：强调学术造假的危害。

The first and most important thing **to reduce the severity of the problem is to encourage the personal creativity, which is the root cause for academic dishonesty.** Besides, some punishment by the school and the institution may be necessary. Finally, **to highlight the harmful effects of the academic dishonesty can serve as a warning for the cheaters and to some extent, prevent them from doing it again.**

severity [sə'verəti]

n. 严酷、严重性、严厉

root cause 根本原因

institution [ˌɪnstɪ'tuʃən]

n. 机构、大学

highlight v. 突出强调

serve as

担任...，充当...，起...作用

to some extent 在某种程度上

prevent v. 阻止

prevent sb from doing sth

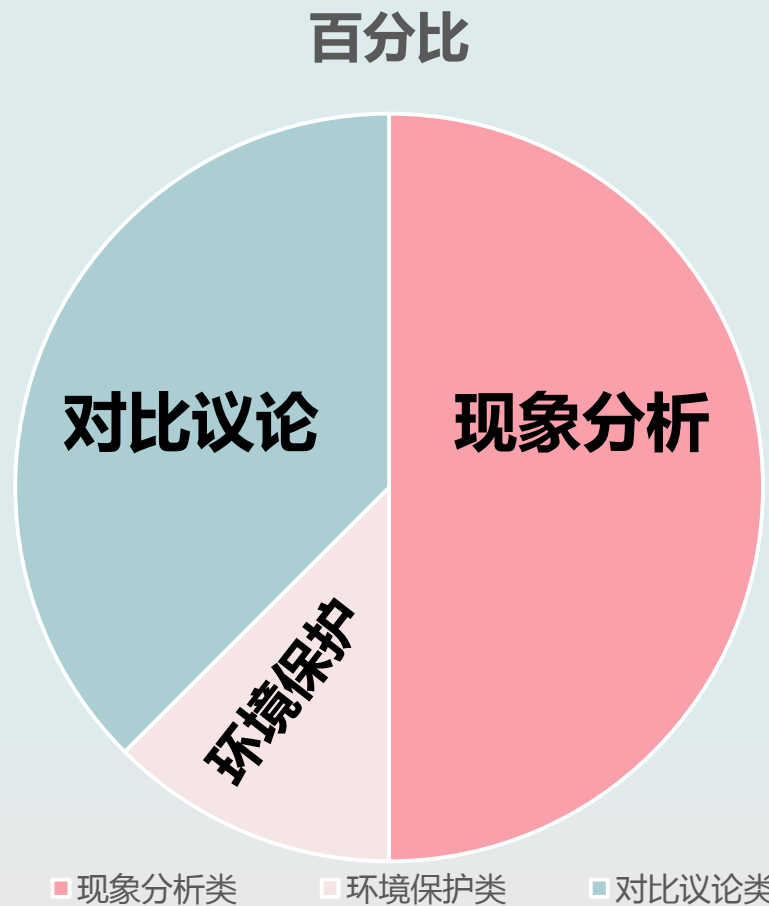
阻止某人做某事

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一段：提出观点

1句：提出主题，说明对于该主题，人们有不同的观点。

2-3句：说明第一种观点是什么，第二种观点又是什么

4句：提出自己的观点【你的选择】

二段：论证观点

5-8句 论述选择理由一

该观点的优势
另一观点的劣势

9-12句 论述选择理由二

该观点的优势
另一观点的劣势

12-15句 论述选择理由三

该观点的优势
另一观点的劣势

三段：总结/重申观点

16-17句 总结/重申观点。

1. 特点：①需要自己定题
②两个选择都可取，可以**任选其一**论述。

2016年04月真题	Some people claim love is the most important in a happy marriage, while others believe money plays a decisive role. What is your opinion? 幸福婚姻中是爱情重要还是钱重要？
2015年10月真题	In their spare time, some people prefer staying at home enjoying themselves and some like going out for fun. Which do you prefer? 闲暇时你喜欢宅在家自得其乐还是出去玩？

【经典模板】

一段：①In recent years, we are bombarded by the magazines and websites with the topic about_____. 最近，我们被报纸和杂志上关于...的话题狂轰乱炸。

② There are different views concerning this topic. 就这一话题，人们的观点不尽相同。

备选：People' s attitudes towards whether__or whether__vary from person to person.

人们关于是否该...还是...的观点因人而异。

③ Some people believe that_____while others hold that_____.

一些人认为.....,而另一些人则认为.....

备选：Some say that _____, while others maintain that _____.

④For my part, I am in favor of _____.

备选：Personally I agree with the first/second opinion.

就我个人而言，我支持第一 / 二种观点。

bombard [bɒmˈbɑːd]

v. 轰炸

concerning prep. 关于

vary v. 不同，相异

maintain [meɪnˈteɪn]

v. 坚持说

preference [ˈprefrəns]

n. 偏爱

in favor of 支持

Some people claim love is the most important in a happy marriage, while others believe money plays a decisive role. What is your opinion?、幸福婚姻中是爱情重要还是钱重要？



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婚姻中爱情重要还是金钱重要？【第一段】

① In recent years, we are bombarded by the magazines and websites with the topic about the key elements of a happy marriage.

② There are different views concerning this topic. / People's attitudes towards whether love is more important or whether money is more important in a happy marriage vary from person to person.

③ Some say that love plays a critical role in a happy marriage while others maintain that it is money that determines the happiness of a marriage.

④ Personally, I agree with the second opinion because money, being the foundation of a marriage, is definitely more important than love in a happy marriage.

【二段模板】

二段：① Among various reasons which make me think ____, there are three conspicuous aspects as follows.

②【论点一】 My first reason is that without_____, _____will probably end in failure.

原因一：没有.....,.....将会以失败而告终。

③A typical example is that _____. 一个典型的例子是.....

④【论点二】 My second reason is that _____. 原因二是.....

⑤ _____ is often cited as an example.经常作为一个例子被引用。

⑥【论点三】： My third reason is that _____. 原因三是.....

备 选：Another reason which can not be overlooked is that_____.

另一个不容忽视的原因是.....

【请给出下面作文的第二段】

Some people claim love is the most important in a happy marriage, while others believe money plays a decisive role. What is your opinion?

幸福婚姻中是爱情重要还是钱重要？

婚姻中爱情重要还是金钱重要？【第二段】

- ① Among various reasons **which make me think money plays a key role in a happy marriage**, there are three conspicuous ([kən'spɪkjʊəs]adj. 显著的、显而易见的) aspects as follows.
- ② My first reason is that **without money, most of marriages will probably end in failure.**
- ③ A typical example is that **in nearly all parts of the country, house and car, which are believed to be essential conditions for a marriage, are absolutely necessary when two get married.**
- ④ **If a couple get married without a house, the marriage will be called a "naked marriage" , which implicates the instability of the marriage.**

婚姻中爱情重要还是金钱重要？【第二段】

- ⑤ My second reason is that when choosing to give birth to children, money will become more important for a couple because they have to raise the children.
- ⑥ The proverb that poor couples sorrow is often cited as an example.
- ⑦ Another reason which can not be overlooked is that love will fade as time goes by.
- ⑧ Once love has gone, a marriage without economic foundation is easily destroyed.

三段：

① In view of the above reasoning, I am convinced that_.

鉴于上面的论证，我坚信.....

备选： From the above discussion, we can easily conclude that_____.

通过上面的讨论，我们很容易得出结论.....

婚姻中爱情重要还是金钱重要？【第三段】

- ① In view of the above reasoning, I am convinced that, compared with love, money plays a more decisive role in a happy marriage.
- ② Learning the truth that money is more important does not mean love is not important at all.
- ③ It is another important element in a happy marriage.
- ④ I wish each couple gets married for the sake of love and meanwhile works hard to lay a good economic foundation for their marriage.

按字数要求，至少要写15个句子，平均每句话15到20个词。

In their spare time, some people prefer staying at home enjoying themselves, and some like going out for fun. Which do you prefer? Write a 300-word expository essay to express your opinion. (1510)

To Spend Our Holiday Outside Our House

开头段：提出主题

① In recent years, we are bombarded by the magazines and websites with the topic about_____

② There are different views concerning this topic./ People's attitudes towards whether_____ or whether _____ vary from person to person.

③ Some people believe that_____ while others hold that _____.

④ As far as I am concerned, I have a preference for _____.

To Spend Our Holiday Outside Our House

主体段：论证主题

① Among various reasons which make me think_____, there are three conspicuous aspects as follows. (原因段)

② First and foremost, without_____, _____will probably end in failure.
(论点一)

③ A case in point is that_____. (举例)

④ What is more, no one could neglect /deny the fact that _____. (论点二)

⑤ _____ is often cited as an example. (举例)

⑥ Another point which cannot be overlooked is that_____. (论点三)

To Spend Our Holiday Outside Our House



第三段：① For the reasons presented above, I strongly commit to the notion that_____.

To Spend Our Holiday Outside Our House

In recent years, we are bombarded by the magazines and websites with the topic about what we can do in our spare time. The attitudes towards whether we should stay at home or whether we should go out for fun vary from person to person. Some people believe that staying at home is a better choice while others hold that stepping out of your room to taste the fun of holiday is a wiser choice. As far as I am concerned, I have a preference for the second opinion because spare time is indeed precious, it is quite advisable to spend the spare time outside rather than idle the time away at home.

Among various reasons which make me think going out is a better idea to spend the spare time, there are three conspicuous aspects as follows. First and foremost, going out in your spare time can be a good relaxation for those people who lead a fast-paced life in the urban areas. A good case in point is that most of people live a stressful life during the work days, which may easily explain why they want to get away from the city where they work during their spare time or holidays. What is more, no one could neglect the fact that going out can provide you with infinite possibilities which cannot be offered when you are at home. To enrich your life experiences such as meeting different people, exchanging different ideas and experiencing different customs is often cited as an example. Another point which cannot be overlooked is that going out instead of staying at home may make your holiday more unforgettable. To leave some special memories about the happy trips or to leave a mark in your mundane life by travelling alone is worthy of keeping in mind.

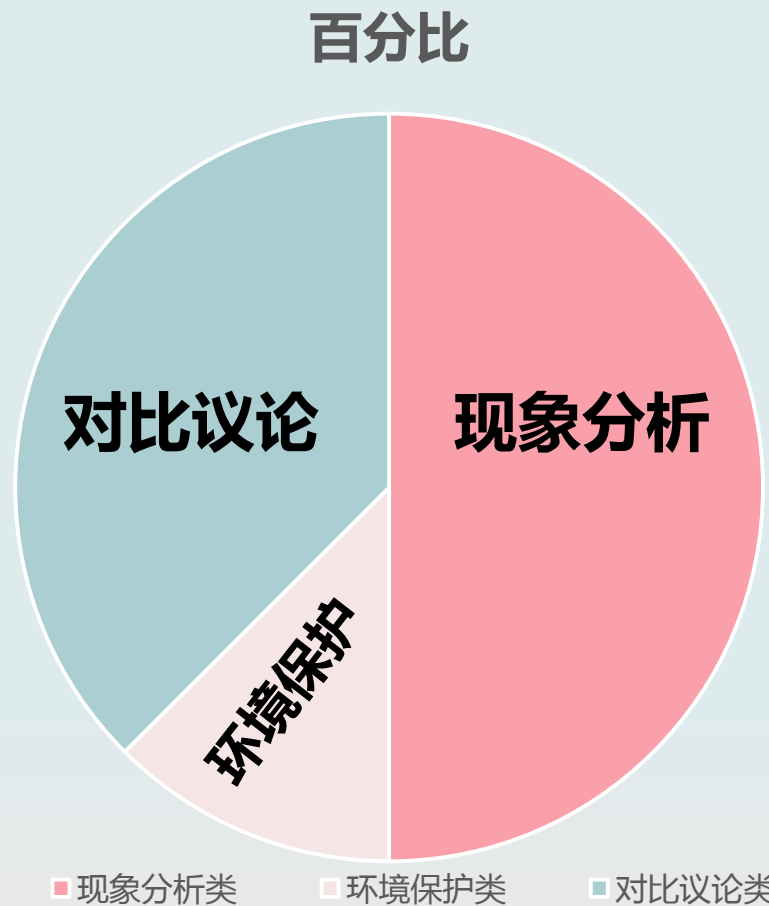
For the reasons presented above, I strongly commit to the notion that spending your spare time outside of your home is better than staying at home to idle the time away. Life is but a span. To go out and explore something new may make our short life more colorful and meaningful.

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环境保护类【20%】	针对环境问题，给出一些对策或呼吁大家保护环境 例：人们越来越关心环境，我们作为个人如何改善我们的环境？说说你的观点。

2014年04月真题

People are more and more concerned about the environment. State your opinion about what we can do as individuals to improve our environment.

人们越来越关心环境，我们作为个人如何改善我们的环境？

①确定文章主题

②撰写主题句

③填充细节

一段：提出主题

1句：引出主题，说明该主题成为热点。

2句：主题句。

二段：论证观点

5-8句 论据一

9-12句 论据二

12-15句 论据三

三段：总结/重申观点

16-17句 措施/号召。

【经典模板】

温馨提示：考试时如想套用，请更改部分表达，否则可能会有雷同。

一段：①_____ is a buzzword in our era.

② An increasing number of people admit that _____ exerts a bad influence on our health and meanwhile will affect the development of the mankind in the long run.

越来越多的人承认 XX 对我们的健康有不利影响，并且从长远来看会影响到整个人类的发展。

③ To respond to/cope with this situation, we are supposed to find the causes of the problem and then take drastic measures to prevent it from becoming more serious.

要应对这一情况，我们应该找到问题的原因，并采取严厉措施来防止情况变得更糟。

buzzword [ˈbʌzwɜːrd]

n. 流行语

exert [ɪgˈzɜːt]

v. 运用、发挥

be supposed to do sth
应该做...

drastic [ˈdræstɪk]

严厉的，猛烈的

prevent [prɪˈvent]

v. 防止

二段、主体段：[原因方面]

① A number of factors might contribute to/ account for this problem and I will explore the most obvious ones here.

② First and foremost,_____.

③ Furthermore,_____.

④ Last but not least,_____.

【经典模板】

温馨提示：考试时如想套用，请更改部分表达，否则可能会有雷同。

三段：[措施段]

① If we can not take effective and drastic measures, we may not control the situation, and some undesired results may come out unexpectedly.

② From the macro view, government is supposed to formulate relevant rules to control the environmental problems and enhance the environmental education.

③ From the micro view, individuals should realize the significance and urgency of environment protection and become environmental guardians, setting themselves as an example to others.

drastic a. 严厉的

undesired a. 不好的

macro view 宏观角度

formulate

['fɔ:mjʊleɪt]

v. 规定、制定

enhance v. 增强

micro view 微观角度

guardian

['gɑ:dɪən]

n. 保护人、守护人