

英语写作

精讲 2

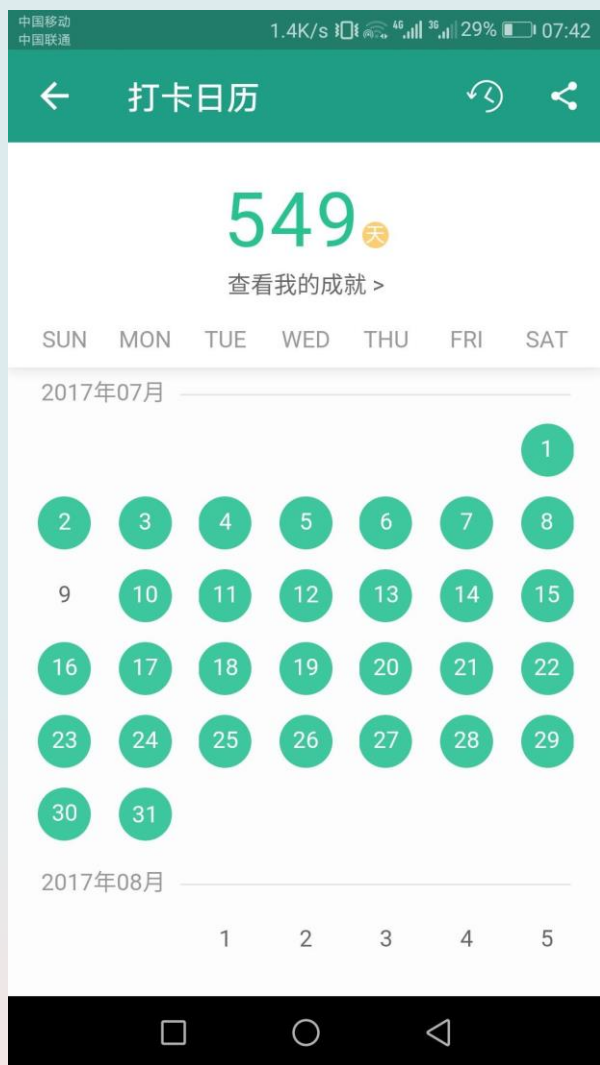


尚德机构

学习是一种信仰

上课时间

扇贝

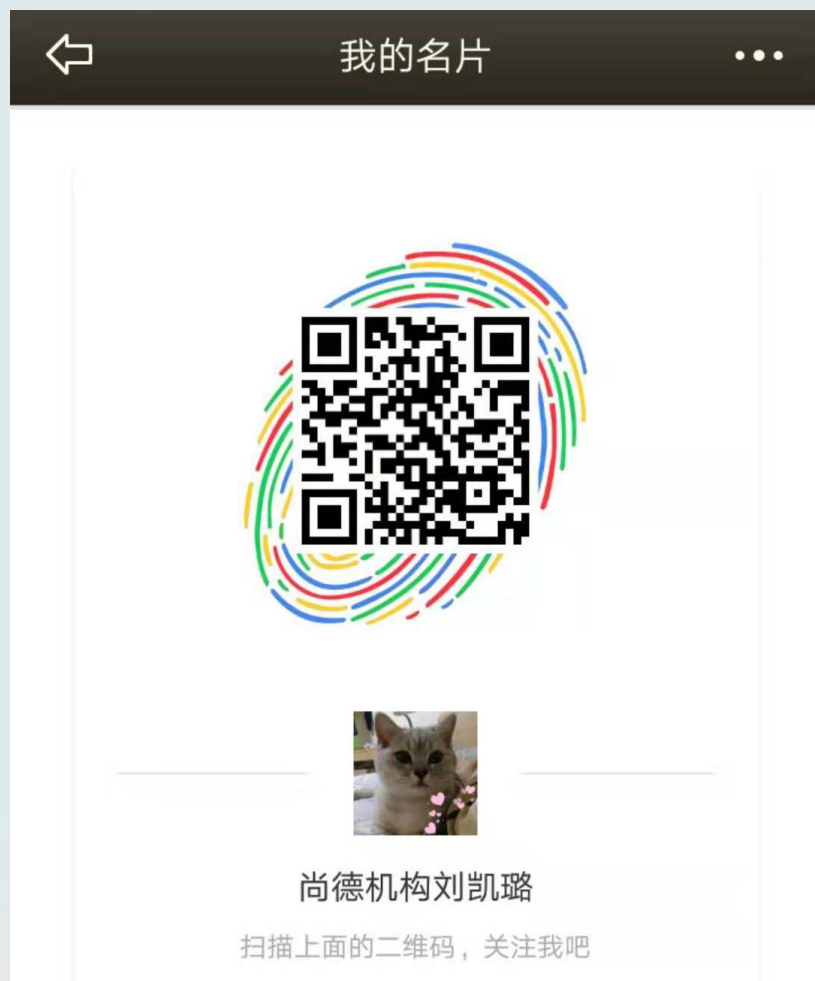


百词斩



尚德机构
学习是一种信仰

上课时间



微博ID

- ① 1128~1213周一至五每天两道真题
在纸上写出自己的答案之后拍照发微博
- ② 笔记拍照发微博
- ③ 提问答疑发微博

#尚德机构十一月自律月#

@尚德机构刘凯璐

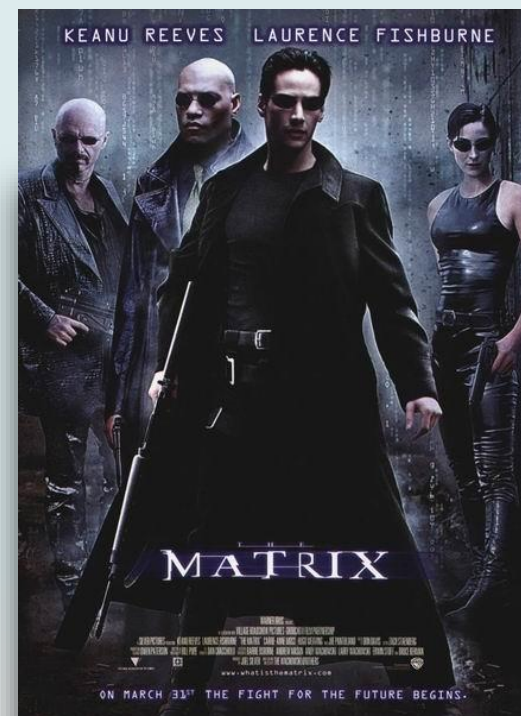
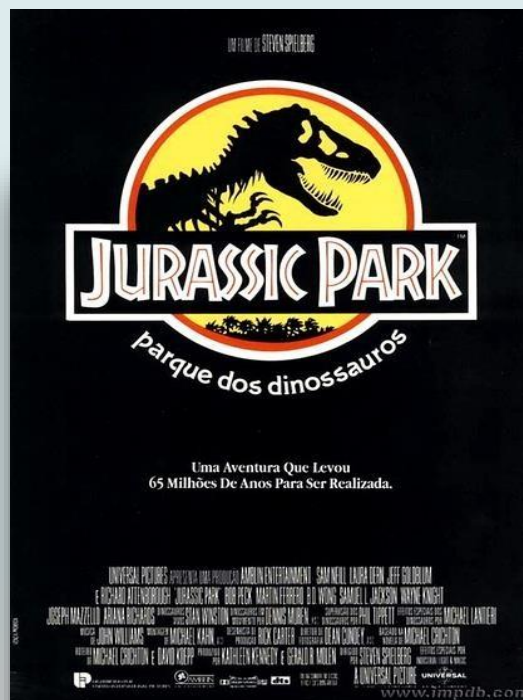
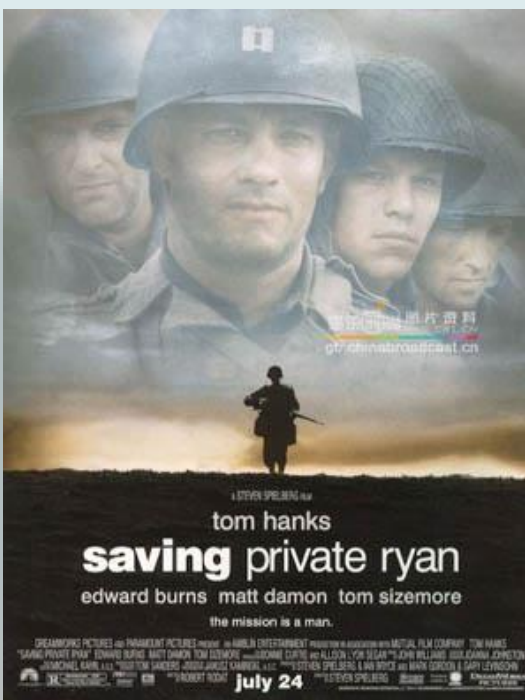
补全段落

解题思路

补全段落答题步骤	内容	技巧
第一步	确定段落主题	通过文章主题句和各段主题句确定空缺段落主题
第二步	写段落中心句	根据空缺段落主题扩充成一个句子。
第三步	填充细节	围绕中心句 从2到3个方面进行论证。

补全段落

Why Movies Are Popular



① Many people would say that movies, whether seen in the cinema, on the Internet, or on the DVD player, are one of the most popular forms of entertainment. Judging from the amount of time people are willing to spend on watching them, I really agree with the statement. We have dozens of reasons for our love of movies. But the most obvious ones are the story, the special effects and the stars.

- ① entertainment 娱乐
- ② judge v. 判断
- ③ statement n. 声明、陈述
- ④ dozen 12个, 一打
dozens of 许多、好多



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段意：电影是人们最喜欢的娱乐方式之一，我们热爱电影的原因有很多，其中显然的原因是故事情节，特技效果和明星阵容

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- vivid adj. 生动的



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④

空缺段落第四段



⑤In summary, movies are popular because of the story, the special effects and the movie stars. It is still the quickest and easiest way to temporarily leave your ordinary life and to experience passion and excitement.

① temporarily adv. 暂时地

② in summary 总之



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真题解密

①段主题：电影是人们最喜欢的娱乐方式之一，我们热爱电影的原因有很多，其中显然的原因是故事情节，特技效果和明星阵容

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真题解密

①段主题： The most obvious ones are **the story, the special effects** and **the stars**.

②段主题： A movie tells **a story** more effectively and vividly than a book.

③段主题： **Special effects** are another crowd-puller.

④段主题：



⑤段主题： In summary, movies are popular because of **the story, the special effects** and **the movie stars**.



真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第四段主题： movies' popularity and movie stars



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真题解密

第一步：确定段落主题（段落核心词）

第二段主题： movies' popularity and movie stars

第二步：写主题句（由段落核心词扩充成完整句）



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仿写：



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Special effects are another crowd-puller.

仿写：Movie stars are also a crowd-puller.



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We have dozens of reasons for our love of movies.

仿写：①The attraction of movie stars is one reason for our love of movies.



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We have dozens of reasons for our love of movies.

仿写：①The attraction of movie stars is one reason for our love of movies.

②The charm of movie stars is another reason for people who love watching movies.



真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Tips：可以参照文章段落的展开方式



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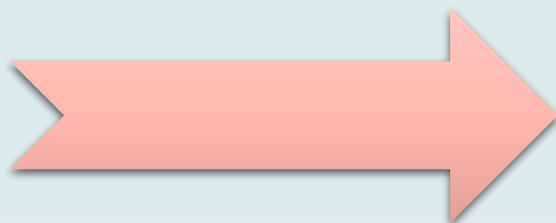
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真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）

Tips：可以参照文章段落的展开方式



举
例
法



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举 例 法



举个栗子

举单例



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举 例 法



举个栗子

举单例



举个栗子

举多例



举 例 法

信号词：For instance/ For example/ To illustrate
['ɪləstreɪt]

A case in point is that ... 一个典型的例子是.....

Take for example / for instance

真题解密

第三步：填充细节（呼应主题句）



范文：

In addition to the exciting story and special effect, viewers are drawn by the charm of stars. People find movie stars attractive. Many have a favorite actor or actress whom they idolize (崇拜) and would love to see in more movies. Jackie Chan and Lianjie Li, two popular Chinese stars, delight numerous fans with their skillful acting and comic expressions. their movies are always a hit. Movies starring Julia Roberts, the slim American beauty with a broad smile, seldom fail to capture the hearts of millions of viewers around the world. It is safe to say that these stars draw many viewers to the cinema.



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① In addition to

除此之外

② charm n. 魅力

③ idolize ['aɪdəl-aɪz] 崇拜

④ delight

v. 使愉快、使高兴

⑤ numerous adj. 许多的

⑥ comic adj. 滑稽的、好笑的

n. 连环漫画、喜剧演员

⑦ slim adj. 苗条的

⑧ capture v. 捕捉、捕获

⑨ starring n. 明星、领衔主演



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单词整理：

① in addition to 除此之外 ② 吸引：draw, capture, attract ③ 魅力：charm

句式整理：

① seldom fail to do sth=can do/be able to do

Movies starring Julia Roberts seldom fail to capture the hearts of millions of viewers around the world.

② It is safe to say that 可以肯定地说，可以毫不夸张地说

It is safe to say that these stars draw many viewers to the cinema.



补全段落

“Enjoying Your Camping Trip”



尚德机构

学习是一种信仰

① Each year, thousands of people choose to spend their vacations camping in the tent in the great outdoors. With proper planning the experience can be gratifying. Even with the best planning, however, tent camping can be an extremely frustrating experience due to uncontrolled factors such as bad weather, wildlife encounters, and equipment failures.

proper adj. 合适的、恰当的

gratifying adj. 令人满意的

frustrating adj. 挫败的

factor n. 因素

encounter n. 遭遇



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提出论点：使露营旅行失败的三大因素：恶劣天气，遭遇野生动物以及设备故障。

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② Nothing can dampen the excited anticipation of camping more than a dark, rainy day. After reaching their destination, campers must then “set up camp” in the downpour. This includes keeping the inside of the tent dry and free from mud, getting the sleeping bags situated properly, and protecting food from the downpour. Wind mixed with rain can result in frigid temperatures, causing any outside activities to be delayed. Often, tents are blown down by the wind, and campers have to begin the frustrating task of “setting up camp” in the downpour.

dampen ['dæmpən]

v. 使潮湿、减退 (情绪) 降低 (音量)

anticipation [æn,tɪsɪ'peɪʃən] n. 期待

destination n. 目的地

downpour n. 倾盆大雨

mud n. 泥土

situated v. 使位于

frigid ['frɪdʒɪd] adj. 严寒的

delay v. 延期

blow v. 吹

task n. 任务



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论点一：没有什么比坏天气更能浇灭一个人对露营的期待了。

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task n. 任务

真题解密

③ Another problem likely to be during a camping trip is with wildlife, which range from mildly annoying to dangerous. Minor inconveniences include mosquitoes and ants. The swarming of mosquitoes can literally drive annoyed campers indoors. Ants do not usually attack campers, but keeping them out of the food can be quite an inconvenience. In addition to swarming the food, ants inside a tent can crawl into sleeping bags and clothing. Although these insects cause minor discomfort, some wildlife encounters are potentially dangerous. There are many poisonous snakes in the woods. An encounter between an unwary camper and a surprised snake can prove to be fatal.

range from 从...到...

mildly adv. 轻微地

minor ['maɪnə]

adj. 未成年的、较小的、不严重的

mosquito [mə'ski:tʊ] n. 蚊子

literally

adv. 的确、确实、照字面地

swarm v. 成群地移动

literally adv. 确实地

crawl v. 爬行

poisonous ['pɔɪzənəs] adj. 有毒的

woods n. 树林、森林

potentially adv. 潜在地

unwary [ʌn'weəri] adj. 粗心的

fatal ['feɪt(ə)l] adj. 致命的



真题解密

③ Another problem likely to be during a camping trip is with wildlife, which range from mildly annoying to dangerous. Minor inconveniences include mosquitoes and ants. The swarming of mosquitoes can literally drive annoyed campers indoors. Ants do not usually attack campers, but keeping them out of the food can be quite an inconvenience. In addition to swarming the food, ants inside a tent can crawl into sleeping bags and clothing. Although these insects cause minor discomfort, some wildlife encounters are potentially dangerous. There are many poisonous snakes in the woods. An encounter between an unwary camper and a surprised snake can prove to be fatal.

论点二：另一问题是与野生动物相遇，有的只是轻微地困扰而有的则达到危险的级别。

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④ Perhaps the least serious camping troubles are equipment failures; these troubles often plague people camping for the first time. They arrive at the campsite at night and haphazardly set up their tent. They then settle down for a peaceful night's rest. Sometime during the night, the campers are awakened by a huge crash. The tent has fallen down. Sleepily, they proceed to set up the tent in the rain. In the morning, everyone emerges from the tent, except for two. Their sleeping bag zippers have gotten caught. Finally, after fifteen minutes of struggling, they free themselves, only to realize another problem. Their sleeping bags have been touching the sides of the tent. Since a tent is only waterproof if the sides are not touched, the sleeping bags and clothing are all drenched.

plague [pleɪg] v. 困扰、折磨

haphazardly [ˌhæp'hæzədli]

adv. 无秩序地

settle down 安定下来

crash n. 碰撞

proceed [prə'si:d] v. 继续做

emerge [ɪ'mɜ:dʒ] v. 浮现、摆脱

struggle v. 奋斗、挣扎

zipper n. 拉链

drench [dren(t)ʃ] v. 使湿透



真题解密

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论点三：最不严重的宿营麻烦是设备故障，这些麻烦经常困扰第一次露营的人们。

plague [pleɪg] v. 困扰、折磨

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Paragraph 5

The Missing Paragraph. 【conclusion】

What' s the topic of this paragraph?



享受露营

提出主题：使露营挫败的三个原因

论证主题：原因一，阴沉的雨天

论证主题：原因二，遭遇野生动物

蚊子和蚂蚁

毒蛇

论证主题：原因三，设备故障

The Missing Paragraph



Camping is a favorite pastime of people in many countries, yet these three types of camping troubles can strike campers almost anywhere no matter how well they have planned for the camping in advance. Until some brilliant scientist invents a weather machine to control bad weather or a wonder drug to keep away wildlife, unlucky campers will continue to shake their fists in frustration. More than likely, equipment failures will continue to be a bother. If you want camping to be a happy experience for you, learn to laugh at leaky tents, bad weather and bugs.

pastime n. 娱乐、消遣

strike v. 袭击、突然发生

in advance 提前

brilliant

adj. 聪明的、明亮的、极好的

wonder drug 灵丹妙药

fist n. 拳头

more than likely 很有可能

bother n. 烦恼麻烦、困扰

laugh at 对...一笑置之、嘲笑

leaky adj. 漏的、有裂缝的



- ① Confronted with such an issue, ,we should find several solutions to it.
- ② We should make good preparations before going outdoor camping.
- ③ **First of all**, We should know clearly about the weather conditions on the camping day by watching the weather forecast.
- ④ **Moreover**, we should check the camping equipment more carefully to avoid any failure happening during the trip.
- ⑤ **Finally**, our camping trip can be also gratifying if we go camping with friends who have rich experience in camping. They probably know how to handle the wildlife encounter and equipment failure. And Meanwhile, we can learn something from them.
- ⑥ Only by taking these effective measures can we have a happy camping trip and enjoy it.



Different Types of Parents

It is universally true that all parents in the world love their children. However, as parents' views of life vary, they love their children in different ways. Generally speaking, in terms of how they treat their children, parents fall into three basic types: autocratic, democratic, and permissive.

autocratic

adj. 专制的; 独裁的;

democratic

adj. 民主的; 民主主义的

permissive

adj. 放任的; 容许的; 宽大的; 自由的



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父母分成三种基本类型：专制型，民主型，放任型

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The autocratic parent's word is the law. He always sets rules, expecting complete obedience from his children. He assumes that he knows what is best for his children and that they will learn discipline and respect for authority from his orders. He does not realize that he may not know best and that rules without mercy may breed contempt for authority. If the child came home late from a party because a major accident on the highway tied up traffic for miles, this parent would not allow the child to explain his reasons for being late. The child would be immediately punished. This kind of parent probably has good intentions, wanting his child to grow up "right," but his approach to the task may lead to conflicts.

obedience

n. 服从; 顺从

discipline

n. 纪律

authority

n. 权威; 权力

mercy

n. 怜悯; 宽容; 幸运

conflict

n. 冲突



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专制型父母

II The autocratic parent's word is the law. He always sets rules, expecting complete obedience from his children.



The democratic parent is not so strict. He is willing to discuss rules with his children and listen to their side of an argument. If his child came home an hour late from a party, he would listen to the explanation instead of punishing the child immediately. In general, the democratic parent lays down fewer rules than his autocratic counterpart because he realizes children must learn certain things in life on their own. He prefers to play the role of an advisor and is always available when his children need help.

counterpart

n.副本; 配对物; 相对物;



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民主型父母

III The democratic parent is not so strict. He is willing to discuss rules with his children and listen to their side of an argument.





真题解密

??????????????



尚德机构
学习是一种信仰

Too few people with children are democratic parents, which is the best of the three types. Too much or too little authority often breeds disrespect and resentment. A good parent should offer guidance and advice; he should not try to rule his children or disregard his children completely.

breed

v. 孕育, 繁殖

resentment

n. 愤恨, 不满

disregard

v. 无视, 忽视



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结论: 好的父母应该给孩子指导和建议, 不能约束和忽视孩子

V Conclusion

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二、写作真题解密：补全段落

I 三种父母: 专制型, 民主型, 放任型

II 专制型

III 民主型

IV ????????????

V 结论:好的父母应该给孩子指导和建议, 不能约束和忽视孩子



尚德机构

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二、写作真题解密：补全段落

I In terms of how they treat their children, parents fall into three basic types: autocratic, democratic, and permissive.

II The autocratic parent's word is the law. He always sets rules, expecting complete obedience from his children.

III The democratic parent is not so strict. He is willing to discuss rules with his children and listen to their side of an argument.

IV The permissive parent has no rules for his children and offers little guidance.

V Conclusion



The permissive parent has no rules for his children and offers little guidance. Frequently, this parent is too busy to take time with his children and leaves them to TV, school and chance. He allows his children to come and go as they please. He doesn't care what they do or he thinks they must learn to set their own rules. This parent doesn't understand that all young people need guidance because when they grow up, they will have to abide by rules of society. Not learning to respect order early may cause the children to resent the rules everyone must obey.

