

全国自考英语写作基础试题课程代码： **00597**

姓名 _____

分数 _____

I . 重写句子 (60 points , 2 points each)

1. Learning a new language demands time. It needs patience too. (simple sentence)
2. Bacon stepped to the front of the room. He tripped over the microphone cord. (compound sentence)
3. Harrison Chemical Corporation is a company. It sponsors important research. (complex sentence)
4. We looked at only two houses before buying the house of our dreams. (periodic sentence)
5. Pigeons adjust to farm life. They adjust to city streets. In city streets they peck their livelihoods from garage heaps. (compound-complex sentence)
6. Tom went to college. His brother James didn't. James had a very weak heart. (compound-complex sentence)
7. She can also speak fluent French in the near future. (periodic sentence)
8. He will or will not be able to come. I don't know. (complex sentence)
9. I prefer eating in the school dining hall. The food there is much cheaper. You don't waste too much time in the line. (compound-complex sentence)
10. I go to medical school. They want me to do that. (simple sentence)
11. Although Lilliput was such a pretty country, there was trouble and danger there. (loose sentence)
12. Sports play a huge role in a nation's culture. This is especially true in the United States. (compound sentence)
13. The size of the student body has diminished this year owing to decreased enrollment. (periodic sentence)
14. Her father won't let her go to the party tonight. She's in a bad mood. (complex sentence)
15. She worked long hours. She saved every penny she could. She denied herself luxuries. She managed to save enough for an education. (sentence with parallel structure)
16. My friend has a nine-year-old daughter. She is very clever at sewing. She has made clothes for her baby brother. (long sentence)
17. The farmers grew worried. Clouds were forming over the mountains- They hoped a wind would blow the clouds south. (compound-complex sentence)
18. We have achieved great progress in many areas for the past ten years. (periodic sentence)
19. The projector broke for a second time. Some people in the audience hissed. Others shouted for a refund. (compound-complex sentence)
20. You may stay at home waiting for us. You may go to the cinema alone. (sentence with parallel structure)
21. Hurry up. You may miss the train. (compound sentence)
22. Alice likes to listen to classical music, and Jessica likes to listen to classical music too. (simple sentence)
23. The shutters are closed tightly to keep cool. It is burning heat outside. (compound sentence)
24. Susanna was eating the fish. She began to feel sick. (complex sentence)
25. He hated evening self-study classes. The road to school was long. There were no lights lining the road. (compound-complex sentence)

26. The next day, Mrs. Harris got up and sat on the edge of her bed. Her head began to swim. She lay down again. (compound-complex sentence)
27. His investment had been lost in the stock market crash. Smith became another person. (complex sentence)
28. Alan passed the test. Alan had studied hard. Alan had understood the material. (complex sentence)
29. Fossil fuels are non-renewable. We need to find alternative energy sources. (compound sentence)
30. We lived in a small town when I was a small child. We moved to Shanghai later. My father landed a better job there. (compound-complex sentence)

II. 修改病句 (40 points , 2 points each)

1. They rushed to the hospital, they were too late.
2. Unable to swim any further, a lifeguard came to my rescue.
3. To chew thoroughly and eating slowly are necessary for good digestion.
4. It was a long walk. From the library to the dorms.
5. The plant is a present from a friend that was supposed to flower in the summer.
6. Brokers (经纪人) dealers, even the stock exchanges must register with SEC.
7. Unsuccessful attempt to start a business can help sort out the market. According to small business experts.
8. The corporation safeguards its owners. Because it has legal standing.
9. The Inquisition (宗教迫害) resulted in twenty-five hundred being killed, forty thousand being imprisoned and sent two hundred thousand into exile (流放) .
10. Aiming at high profits, unfair rates were charged by the American railroad companies.
11. Mr. Baker used to teach arts in Memorial High School I used to be a student there.
12. My parents bought a house from a man with no inside plumbing.
13. The World Wide Web is easy to use. Loaded with links and graphics.
14. To please the children , some fireworks were set off a day earlier.
15. The tribe emphasized collective survival , mutual aid and being responsible for one another.
16. By any measurement. Small businesses are an important part of the trend.
17. While this makes management easier. Some managers act in their own interests.
18. Not only has Middle Eastern oil money made its way into American stocks, many Europeans feel they should invest in the American market.
19. To show how new techniques can be used, demonstration farms are set up by the government.
20. The “ landgrant colleges play a key role in advancing science, speeding up the use of technology and to educate the public.