## Observation model

$$y_{i}^{p,m} \sim \operatorname{Gamma}(\mu_{i}^{p,m} \cdot \beta_{i}^{p,m}, \beta_{i}^{p,m})$$
$$\mu_{i}^{p,m} \leftarrow \mathcal{F}(x_{i}^{p,m} \mid a^{p,m}, \Omega^{p,m})$$
$$\beta_{i}^{p,m} \leftarrow c_{1}^{p,m} + \frac{\mu_{i}^{p,m}}{c_{2}^{p,m}}$$

## Participant specific parameters

 $a^{p,m} \sim \text{TruncatedNormal}(\mu_a{}^m, \sigma_a{}^m)$ 

 $\theta^{p,m} \sim \text{HalfNormal}\left(\sigma_{\theta}^{\ m}\right) \text{ for all } \theta^{p,m} \in \Omega^{p,m}$ 

## Priors

 $\mu_a{}^m \sim \text{TruncatedNormal}(50, 20)$ 

 $\sigma_a^m \sim \text{HalfNormal}(30)$ 

 $\sigma_L^m \sim \text{HalfNormal}(0.05)$ 

 $\sigma_{\theta}{}^{m} \sim \text{HalfNormal}\left(5\right) \text{ for all } \sigma_{\theta}{}^{m} 2\sigma_{b}{}^{m}, ^{p,m} \in \Omega^{m}$ 

$$\Omega^{p,m} \leftarrow \{b^{p,m}, v^{p,m}, L^{p,m}, \ell^{p,m}, H^{p,m}, c_1{}^{p,m}, c_2{}^{p,m}\}$$
  
$$\Omega^m \leftarrow \{\sigma_b{}^m, \sigma_v{}^m, \sigma_\ell{}^m, \sigma_H{}^m, \sigma_{c_1}{}^m, \sigma_{c_2}{}^m\}$$

