## Observation model

$$y_{i}^{p,m} \sim \operatorname{Gamma}(\mu_{i}^{p,m} \cdot \beta_{i}^{p,m}, \beta_{i}^{p,m})$$
$$\mu_{i}^{p,m} \leftarrow \mathcal{F}(x_{i}^{p,m} \mid a^{p,m}, \Omega^{p,m})$$
$$\beta_{i}^{p,m} \leftarrow \frac{1}{c_{1}^{p,m}} + \frac{1}{c_{2}^{p,m} \cdot \mu_{i}^{p,m}}$$

## Participant specific parameters

 $\boldsymbol{a}^{p,m} \sim \text{TruncatedNormal}\left(\boldsymbol{\mu_a}^m, \boldsymbol{\sigma_a}^m\right)$ 

 $\theta^{p,m} \sim \text{HalfNormal}\left(\sigma_{\theta}^{\,m}\right) \text{ for all } \theta^{p,m} \in \Omega^{p,m}$ 

## Priors

 $\mu_a^{\ m} \sim \text{TruncatedNormal}(50, 20)$ 

 $\sigma_a^{\ m} \sim \text{HalfNormal}(30)$ 

 $\sigma_L^m \sim \text{HalfNormal}(0.05)$ 

 $\sigma_{\theta}^{m} \sim \text{HalfNormal}(5) \text{ for all } \sigma_{\theta}^{m} \in \Omega^{m}$ 

$$\Omega^{p,m} \leftarrow \{b^{p,m}, v^{p,m}, L^{p,m}, \ell^{p,m}, H^{p,m}, c_1^{p,m}, c_2^{p,m}\}$$
  
$$\Omega^m \leftarrow \{\sigma_b^{\ m}, \sigma_v^{\ m}, \sigma_\ell^{\ m}, \sigma_H^{\ m}, \sigma_{c_1}^{\ m}, \sigma_{c_2}^{\ m}\}$$

