



Searching (Linear)

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```
def searchLinear(A, n, x):  
    for i in range(0, n):  
        if (A[i] == x):  
            return i  
    return -1
```

```
A = [77, 12, 8, 39, 27, 21, 44, 18, 6, 47, 11, 37, 60, 56]  
x = 39
```

```
searchResult = searchLinear(A, len(A), x)  
if searchResult == -1:  
    print ("Not Found")  
else:  
    print (x, "Found at Location ", searchResult)
```



Searching (Binary)

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```
def searchBinary(A, x, start, end):  
    while start <= end:  
        middle = start + (end - start)//2  
        if A[middle] == x:  
            return middle  
        elif A[middle] < x:  
            start = middle + 1  
        else:  
            end = middle - 1  
    return -1  
  
A = [6,8,11,12,18,21,27,37,39,44,47,58,60,77]  
x = 39  
searchResult = searchBinary(A, x, 0, len(A))  
if searchResult == -1:  
    print ("Not Found")  
else:  
    print (x, "Found at Location ", searchResult)
```



Sorting (Bubble Sort)

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```
def bubbleSort(A):  
    n = len(A)  
    flag = False  
    for i in range(n-1):  
        for j in range(0, n-i-1):  
            if A[j] > A[j + 1]:  
                flag = True  
                A[j], A[j + 1] = A[j + 1], A[j]  
        if not flag:  
            return  
A = [42, 23, 74, 11, 65, 58]  
bubbleSort(A)  
print(A)
```



Sorting (Selection Sort)

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```
def selectionSort(numbers, size):  
    for I in range(size):  
        iMin = I  
        for j in range(I + 1, size):  
            if numbers[j] < numbers[iMin]:  
                iMin = j  
        (numbers[I], numbers[iMin]) = (numbers[iMin], numbers[I])  
numbers = [42, 23, 74, 11, 65, 58]  
size = len(numbers)  
selectionSort(numbers, size)  
print(numbers)
```



Sorting (Insertion Sort)

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```
def insertionSort(numbers):  
    for i in range(1, len(numbers)):  
        value = numbers[i]  
        hole = i-1  
        while hole >= 0 and value < numbers[hole] :  
            numbers[hole+1] = numbers[hole]  
            hole -= 1  
        numbers[hole+1] = value  
numbers = [42, 23, 74, 11, 65, 58]  
insertionSort(numbers)  
print(numbers)
```



Sorting (Quick Sort)

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```
def partition(A, start, end):  
    pivot = A[end]  
    pIndex = start - 1  
    for i in range(start, end):  
        if A[i] <= pivot:  
            pIndex = pIndex + 1  
            (A[pIndex], A[i]) = (A[i], A[pIndex])  
    (A[pIndex + 1], A[end]) = (A[end], A[pIndex + 1])  
    return pIndex + 1  
  
def quickSort(A, start, end):  
    if start < end:  
        pIndex = partition(A, start, end)  
        quickSort(A, start, pIndex - 1)  
        quickSort(A, pIndex + 1, end)  
  
numbers = [5, 7, 10, 5, 2, 9, 1, 8, 6, 3]  
size = len(numbers)  
quickSort(numbers, 0, size - 1)  
print(numbers)
```