

INDEX

In this index, **Conversaciones** (functional expressions), **Notas culturales** (both country-specific and general), and vocabulary topics appear as groups; items in those lists are not cross-referenced. Abbreviations in the index are identical to those used in the Textbook and vocabulary.

- a**
 - + el, 50, 148
 - personal, 35n, 50, 66, 218n
 - acabar de + *inf.*, 253–254
 - accent marks
 - with interrogatives, 73
 - stress and, 53, 172, 244
 - adjectives
 - accent marks with, 99n
 - agreement of, 38–39, 89–90, 97–98, 109–110
 - comparison of, 230–231
 - demonstrative, 92
 - descriptive, 38–39, 97–98
 - forms of, 38–39, 97–98, 109–110
 - gender of, 38–39, 92, 97–98
 - irregular comparative forms of, 230
 - meaning after ser and estar, 242
 - of nationality, 98
 - number of, 38–39, 92, 97–98
 - ordinal, 111
 - plural, 39, 89–90, 97–98
 - position of, 38–39
 - possessive (unstressed), 15, 89–90
 - with sentirse and estar, 242
 - with ser and estar, 100
 - singular, 38–39, 97–98
 - used with estar, 242
 - ¿adónde?, 73
 - adverbs
 - mucho and poco as, 125
 - of time, 238
 - affirmative words, 218–219
 - ago, expressing, 261–262
 - agreement
 - of adjectives, 38–39, 92, 125
 - of affirmative and negative words, 218
 - of articles, 13–14
 - of demonstrative adjectives, 92
 - of interrogative words, 73
 - of object pronouns, 122, 134, 143, 157
 - of possessive adjectives, 15, 89–90
 - al, 50n, 148, 263
 - alguno and ninguno, 218–219
 - alphabet, Spanish, 16
 - andar (*irreg.*)
 - preterite, 155
 - See also Appendix 3
 - apocopation
 - algún, ningún, 218
 - buen, 125
 - gran, 125
 - mal, 125
 - primer, 125
 - tercer, 125
 - aquel, 92
- articles**
 - definite, 13–14
 - indefinite, 13–14
 - ar verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 45–57, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 200, 214, 225
 - See also Appendix 3
- b and v, pronunciation of**, 80
- be, expressing**, 227–228
- buen(o)**, 125
- cada**, 238
- caer (*irreg.*)**. See Appendix 3
- ch, pronunciation of**, 173
- cognates**, defined, 7–8, 17, 19, 40–41
 - false, 7–8
 - spelling and pronunciation of, 7, 29, 40–41, 54
- commands**. See also Appendix 3
- ¿cómo?**, 73
- como**, with comparisons, 231
- comparison**
 - of equality, 231–232
 - of inequality, 230–231
 - of irregular adjectives, 230
 - of nouns, 231
 - of regular adjectives, 231
- conditional**. See Appendix 3
- conjugate**, defined, 27
- conmigo, contigo**, 148
- conocer (zc)**
 - present, 64–65
 - preterite, 131
 - preterite and imperfect of, 258
 - versus saber, 64–65
- consonants**, pronunciation of, 69, 80, 93, 104, 126–127, 138, 149
- construir (y)**. See Appendix 3
- contractions**
 - al, 50n, 148
 - del, 148
- Conversaciones:**
 - emotion, expressions of, 242
 - greetings, 12, 18, 30
 - introductions, 34
- c and qu**, pronunciation, 104
- ¿cuál? versus ¿qué?**, 73–74
- cuando**, with two past actions, 215–216
- ¿cuánto?**, 73
- dar (*irreg.*)**
 - imperfect, 214
 - present, 66
 - preterite, 155
- See also Appendix 3
- de**
 - + el, 148
 - + *inf.*, 148
 - to express origin, 100
 - to show possession, 90, 100
- deber**
 - + *inf.*, 27
 - uses, 27
- decir (*irreg.*)**
 - participle, 203
 - present, 67–68
 - preterite, 155
- See also Appendix 3
- ¿de dónde?, 73**
- definite article**
 - forms of, 13–14
 - use and omission of, 263
- del**, 90, 148
- demonstrative adjectives**, 92
- descriptive adjectives**, 38–39, 97–98
- desear + *inf.*, 27**
- diphthongs**, 40
 - written accents, 53
- direct object**, 50, 121–123, 134, 145
- direct object pronouns**, 121–123, 134, 145
- ¿dónde?, ¿adónde?, ¿de dónde?, 73**
- dormir(se) (ue, u)**
 - preterite, 179
 - reflexive, 87, 103, 137
- See also Appendix 3
- double negative**, 219
- double object pronouns**, 171–172, 182
- d, pronunciation of**, 69
- emotion, expressions of**, 242
- endings, personal**
 - for regular -ar verbs, 26–27, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 200, 214, 225
 - for regular -er verbs, 26–27, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 200, 214, 225
 - for regular -ir verbs, 26–27, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 200, 214, 225
- See also Appendix 3
- er verbs**, 26–27, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 200, 214, 225
- See also Appendix 3
- ese**, 92
- esperar**, 148
- estar (*irreg.*)**
 - + -ndo, 248
 - with adjectives, 100, 242
- present**, 22–23

preterite, 155
 uses of, 23, 100, 242, 248
 versus *ser*, 100
See also Appendix 3
este, 92
este, ese, aquel, 92

 false cognates, 7–8
 feminine nouns, 13–14
for, expressing, 205–206
 formal commands. *See also* Appendix 3
 future tense. *See also* Appendix 3

 gender, 13–14, 122, 134, 145
gran(de), 125
gustar
 using, 159–160, 169, 181, 263
 verbs used like, 160, 169, 181

haber (irreg)
 using *hay*, 21, 100, 155, 200, 259
See also Appendix 3
 hace + time expressions, 261–262
hacer (irreg)
 idioms with, 66
 imperfect, 225
 present, 66
 preterite, 166
 with time expressions, 261–262
See also Appendix 3
hay, 21, 100, 155, 200, 259

 idioms
 defined, 227n
 with *estar*, 242
 with *hacer*, 66, 228
 with *tener*, 67, 227–228
 imperatives. *See* commands.
 imperfect indicative
 English equivalents of, 200, 240–241
 irregular, 200, 214, 225
 in past narration, 200, 215–216, 225–226, 237–238, 240–241, 248
 in past progressive (with *estar*), 248
 regular, 200–201, 214, 225
 summary of uses of, 240–241
 uses of, 200, 214, 225–226, 228, 240–241, 248
 versus preterite, 216, 226, 240–241, 249–250, 258–259
See also Appendix 3
 imperfect subjunctive. *See* past subjunctive.
 indefinite article, 13–14
 indefinite and negative words, 25, 35, 218–219
 indirect object nouns, 157–158
 indirect object pronouns, 67, 77, 157–158, 168–169, 180–181
 infinitives
 defined, 26
 following *al*, 263
 prepositions used before, 79, 148, 263
 uses of, 263
 as verb complement, 27
See also Appendix 3
 informal (*tú*) commands. *See also* Appendix 3
 information questions, 73–74
 interrogative word order, 73–74
 interrogative words, 73–74
 intonation
 in exclamations, 233
 in questions, 74, 233
See also pronunciation.

inversion, 74
ir (irreg)
 + *a + inf.*, 54, 201, 240
 imperfect, 200, 214, 225
 present, 50–51
 preterite, 166
 uses of, 51, 248
See also Appendix 3
 irregular verbs. *See* Appendix 3
-ir verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 58, 118–120, 131–132, 143, 178–179, 200, 214, 225
See also Appendix 3

j and g, pronunciation of, 93

 linking, 40, 221
llegar (ue), preterite, 131

mal(o), 125
 maps
 México, Toluca, 4
 Spain, Madrid, 44
 masculine nouns, 13–14
 más... de, 231
 más... que, 230–231
 mayor, 230
 mejor, 230
 menor, 230
 menos... que, 230–231
 mientras, with two past actions, 216–216, 226
mirar, 148
morir(se) (ue, u)
 present, 77, 86, 103
 preterite, 178
mucho
 as adjective, 125
 as adverb, 125

 nationality, adjectives of, 98
necesitar, + *inf.*, 27
 negation, 25, 35, 218–219
 negative
 double, 219
 sentences, 25, 35, 218–219
 words, 25, 35, 218–219
ninguno and *alguno*, 218–219
n and **ñ**, pronunciation of, 161
no, 25, 35, 219
Notas culturales: country-specific cultural notes
 España (Spain)
 language differences in, 125, 145, 166n
 lefismo, 125
Notas culturales: general cultural notes
 language differences, regional, 29, 125, 145, 166n
 regional language differences, 29, 125
 talking about time, 241
 time of day, 241
tú versus *usted*, 36–37, 47–48
usted versus **tú**, 36–37, 47–48
 nouns
 comparison of, 231
 direct object, 50, 122
 gender of, 13–14
 indirect object, 157–158
 infinitives used as, 263
 plural of, 13–14

 numbers
 comparisons of, 231
 ordinal, 125
 number. *See* agreement.

 object of preposition, 50, 66, 148
 object pronouns
 direct, 121–123, 134, 145
 double, 171–172, 182
 indirect, 67, 77, 157–158, 168–169, 180–181
 order of, 78–79, 172
 position of, 78–79, 122, 134, 145, 157–158, 169, 203
 reflexive, 78–79, 87, 102–103, 109, 136–137
oir (irreg)
 preterite, 119
See also Appendix 3
 order. *See* word order.
 orthographic changes. *See* spelling changes.

para, 100, 148, 205–206
 participle, present, 203–204, 248
 past participle
 used as adjective, 242
See also Appendix 3
 past perfect indicative. *See also* Appendix 3
 past perfect subjunctive. *See also* Appendix 3
 past progressive, 248
See also Appendix 3
 past subjunctive. *See also* Appendix 3
pedir (i, i)
 imperfect, 214
 present, 76, 86, 103, 108
 preterite, 179
See also Appendix 3
pensar (ie)
 + *en* or *que*, 77
 + *inf.*, 77
 present, 76, 85, 102
 preterite, 119
See also Appendix 3
peor, 230
perder (ie)
 imperfect, 200
 present, 76, 85, 102
 preterite, 119
 perfect tenses. *See also* Appendix 3
 personal **a**, 35n, 50, 66, 218n
 personal endings
 of regular -ar verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 119, 131–132, 143, 200–201, 214, 225
 of regular -er and -ir verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 45–47, 58, 119, 131–132, 143, 200–201, 214, 225
See also Appendix 3
 personal pronouns. *See* pronouns.
 pluperfect subjunctive, 462
See also Appendix 3
 plural
 adjectives, 40
 nouns, 13–14
 subject pronouns, 47–48
poco
 as adjective, 125
 as adverb, 125
poder (irreg)
 present, 77, 86, 103
 preterite, 166
 preterite versus imperfect of, 259
See also Appendix 3

- poner(se) (irreg)**
 with adjectives, 242
 present, 66
 preterite, 166
See also Appendix 3
- por**, 205, 207–208
position
 of adjectives, 38–39
 of object pronouns, 78–79, 122, 134, 145, 157–158, 169, 203
- possessive adjectives**
 agreement of, 15, 89–90
 stressed, 90
 su(s), clarification of, 90
 unstressed, 15, 89–90
- preferir (ie, i)**, preterite, 178
- prepositions**
 + *inf.*, 148
 defined, 147, 205
 listed, 147, 158
 pronouns used after, 148
- present indicative**
 of -ar verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 45–47, 58
 English equivalents of, 25, 35, 45–47
 of -er and -ir verbs, 25–26, 34–36, 45–47, 58
 with *hace* + time expressions, 261–262
 of stem-changing verbs, 67, 76–77, 85–86, 102–103
See also Appendix 3
- present participle**
 forms of, 203
 of -ir stem-changing verbs, 203–204
 in past progressive, 248
 in present progressive, 203
See also Appendix 3
- present perfect indicative**. *See also* Appendix 3
- present progressive**, 203
See also Appendix 3
- present subjunctive**. *See also* Appendix 3
- preterite**
 English equivalents of, 119, 132, 216
 with *hace*, 261–262
 of irregular verbs, 155, 166–167
 meaning of, 119–120, 131–132, 186, 216
 in past narration, 119–120, 131–132, 186, 216
 of regular verbs, 118–120, 131, 143
 of stem-changing verbs, 119, 131, 178–179
 uses of, 249–250
 versus imperfect, 216, 226, 249–250, 258–259
See also Appendix 3
- primer(o)**, 125
- producir (zc)**. *See* Appendix 3
- progressive forms**
 (with imperfect), 248
 present, 203–204
- pronouns**
 direct object, 121–123, 134, 145
 double object, 171–172, 182
 indirect object, 67, 77, 157–158, 168–169, 180–181
 as object of preposition, 148, 158n
 reflexive, 78–79, 87, 102–103, 109, 136–137
 subject, 25, 46
- pronunciation**
 alphabet, 16
 of b and v, 80
 of c, 166n
- of ch, 173
 of cognates, 7, 17
 of consonants, 69, 80, 93, 104, 126–127, 138, 149, 166n
 of c and qu, 104
 of d, 69
 diphthongs and linking, 40, 221
 intonation in exclamations, 233
 intonation in questions, 74, 233
 of i and u with other vowels, 93n
 of j and g, 93
 linking, 40, 221
 of n and ñ, 161
 of p and t, 126–127
 rhythm, 233
 of r and rr, 149
 stress and written accent marks, 53, 172, 244
 of s, z, ci, and ce, 138
 of vowels, 28
 of x, 209
 of y and ll, 184
- p and t, pronunciation of, 126–127
- ¿qué?**
 versus ¿cómo?, 73
 versus ¿cuál?, 73
- que**, with comparisons, 230–231
- quedar(se)**, with adjectives, 242
- querer (irreg)**
 imperfect, 214
 present, 76, 85, 102
 preterite, 166–167
 preterite and imperfect of, 259
See also Appendix 3
- questions**
 information, 73–74
 yes/no, 74
 question words, 73
- ¿quién?**, 73
- radical-changing verbs**. *See* stem-changing verbs.
- ra forms of the past subjunctive. *See also* Appendix 3
- reciprocal actions**, 137
- recordar (ue)**, present, 77, 86, 103
- reflexive**
 pronouns, 78–79, 87, 102–103, 109, 136–137
 to express change of state, 136, 242
 to express reciprocal actions, 137
 verbs, 78–79, 87, 102–103, 109, 136–137
- regular verbs**. *See* -ar, -er, -ir verbs and Appendix 3
- reir (i, i)**. *See* Appendix 3
- rhythm**, 233
- r and rr**, pronunciation of, 149
- saber (irreg)**
 present, 64–65
 preterite, 166–167
 preterite and imperfect of, 259
 versus *conocer*, 64–65
See also Appendix 3
- salir (irreg)**
 present, 66
 preterite, 143
 usage, 66
See also Appendix 3
- se**
 for le and les, 172, 182
 reflexive pronoun, 78–79, 87, 102–103, 109, 136–137
- seguir (i, i) (g)**
 imperfect, 200
 present, 76, 86, 103
See also Appendix 3
- sentir(se) (ie, i)**
 with adjectives, 242
 reflexive, 136
See also Appendix 3
- sequence of events, words and expressions**
 to show, 197
- ser (irreg)**
 with adjectives, 100
 imperfect, 200, 214, 225
 present, 5–6, 9, 100
 preterite, 166
 uses of, 6, 100
 versus *estar*, 100
See also Appendix 3
- shortened forms**. *See* apocopation.
- simple tenses**, 119
- spelling changes**
 in plural of nouns, 13–14
 in present participle, 203
 in preterite, 119, 131, 178–179
See also Appendix 3
- spelling (cognates)**, 7–8, 17, 25, 40–41, 54
- stem-changing verbs**
 present indicative of, 67, 76–77, 85–86, 102–103
 present participle of (-ir verbs), 203
 preterite of, 119, 131, 178–179
See also Appendix 3
- stress**, 53, 172, 244
See also accent marks.
- subject pronouns, use and omission of**, 25n, 46
- subjunctive**. *See also* Appendix 3
- su(s)**
 agreement of, 15, 90
 clarification of, 90
See also possessive adjectives
- s, z, ci, and ce, pronunciation of, 138
- tan... como**, 231
- tanto/a... como**, 231
- telling time**, 100, 241
- tener (irreg)**
 idioms with, 227–228
 imperfect, 228
 present, 67
 preterite, 155
See also Appendix 3
- tercer(o)**, 125
- time**
 expressions of time, 238, 245n, 261–262
 time of day (telling time), 241
- traer (irreg)**
 present, 66
 preterite, 155
See also Appendix 3
- tú**, versus *usted*, 6, 36–37, 47–48
See also Appendix 3
- usted(es)**
 versus tú, 6, 36–37, 47–48
See also Appendix 3
- venir (irreg)**
 imperfect, 248
 preterite, 166
See also Appendix 3
- Verbs**. *See also* Appendix 3; commands; subjunctive; verb tenses and moods

ver (irreg)
imperfect, 200, 214, 225
personal a with, 66, 218n
present, 54n, 66
preterite, 132n
See also Appendix 3
vocabulary
academic subjects, 33, 41
leavetakings, 55
prepositions, 147–148
sequence of events, 115, 197
textbook terms, 9
volver(se) (ue)
with adjectives, 242
present, 77, 86, 103

preterite, 119
See also Appendix 3
vosotros/as
second-person plural forms, 48, 143,
145, 225–226
See also Appendix 3
vowels, 28
See also pronunciation
vuestro, 89
word order
of adjectives, 38–39
of double object pronouns, 172, 182
of interrogatives, 74
in negative sentences, 25, 35, 219

of object pronouns, 79, 122–123, 134,
145, 158, 172
writing strategies (*Para escribir*), 114–115,
195, 275
written accent marks, 53, 172, 244
x, pronunciation of, 209
yes/no questions, 74
y and ll, pronunciation of, 184