

GDB Debugging for Andes Corvette-F1-N25

Outline

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Prerequisite

- Have a working Arduino setup for Andes Corvette-F1-N25

1. Setup GDB for Andes Corvette-F1-N25

1-1. Start GDB Server

1. Start a Cygwin shell by executing

```
C:\Users\${USERNAME}\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast\cygwin\Cygwin.bat
```

2. In the Cygwin shell:

i. `cd`

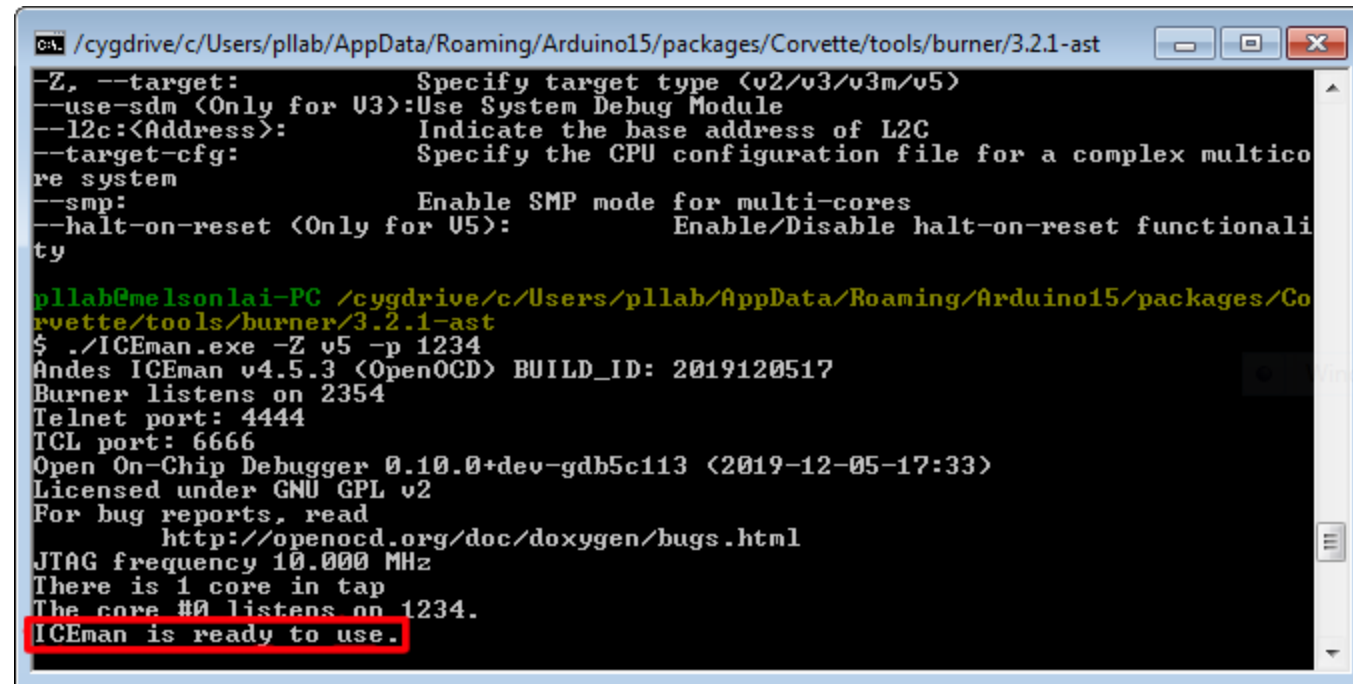
```
/cygdrive/c/Users/${USERNAME}/AppData/Roaming/Arduino15/packages/Corvette/tools/burner/3.2.1-ast/
```

ii. Run `./ICEman.exe -Z v5 -p 1234`

The ICEman command starts a GDB server at `localhost:1234`. If port 1234 is already taken, just name your own la.

1-1. Start GDB Server (cont.)

- You should see that ICEman is ready to use. after a while



```
cmd: /cygdrive/c/Users/pllab/AppData/Roaming/Arduino15/packages/Corvette/tools/burner/3.2.1-ast
-Z, --target: Specify target type <v2/v3/v3m/v5>
--use-sdm <Only for V3>: Use System Debug Module
--l2c:<Address>: Indicate the base address of L2C
--target-cfg: Specify the CPU configuration file for a complex multico
re system
--smp: Enable SMP mode for multi-cores
--halt-on-reset <Only for V5>: Enable/Disable halt-on-reset functionali
ty

pllab@melsonlai-PC /cygdrive/c/Users/pllab/AppData/Roaming/Arduino15/packages/Co
rvette/tools/burner/3.2.1-ast
$ ./ICEman.exe -Z v5 -p 1234
Andes ICEman v4.5.3 <OpenOCD> BUILD_ID: 2019120517
Burner listens on 2354
Telnet port: 4444
TCL port: 6666
Open On-Chip Debugger 0.10.0+dev-gdb5c113 <2019-12-05-17:33>
Licensed under GNU GPL v2
For bug reports, read
  http://openocd.org/doc/doxygen/bugs.html
JTAG frequency 10.000 MHz
There is 1 core in tap
The core #0 listens on 1234.
ICEman is ready to use.
```

1-2. Connect to GDB Server

1. Start another Cygwin shell by executing

```
C:\Users\${USERNAME}\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast\cygwin\Cygwin.bat
```

2. In the Cygwin shell:

- i. `cd`

```
/cygdrive/c/Users/${USERNAME}/AppData/Roaming/Arduino15/packages/Corvette/tools/nds32le-elf-mculib-v5/3.2.1-ast/bin/
```

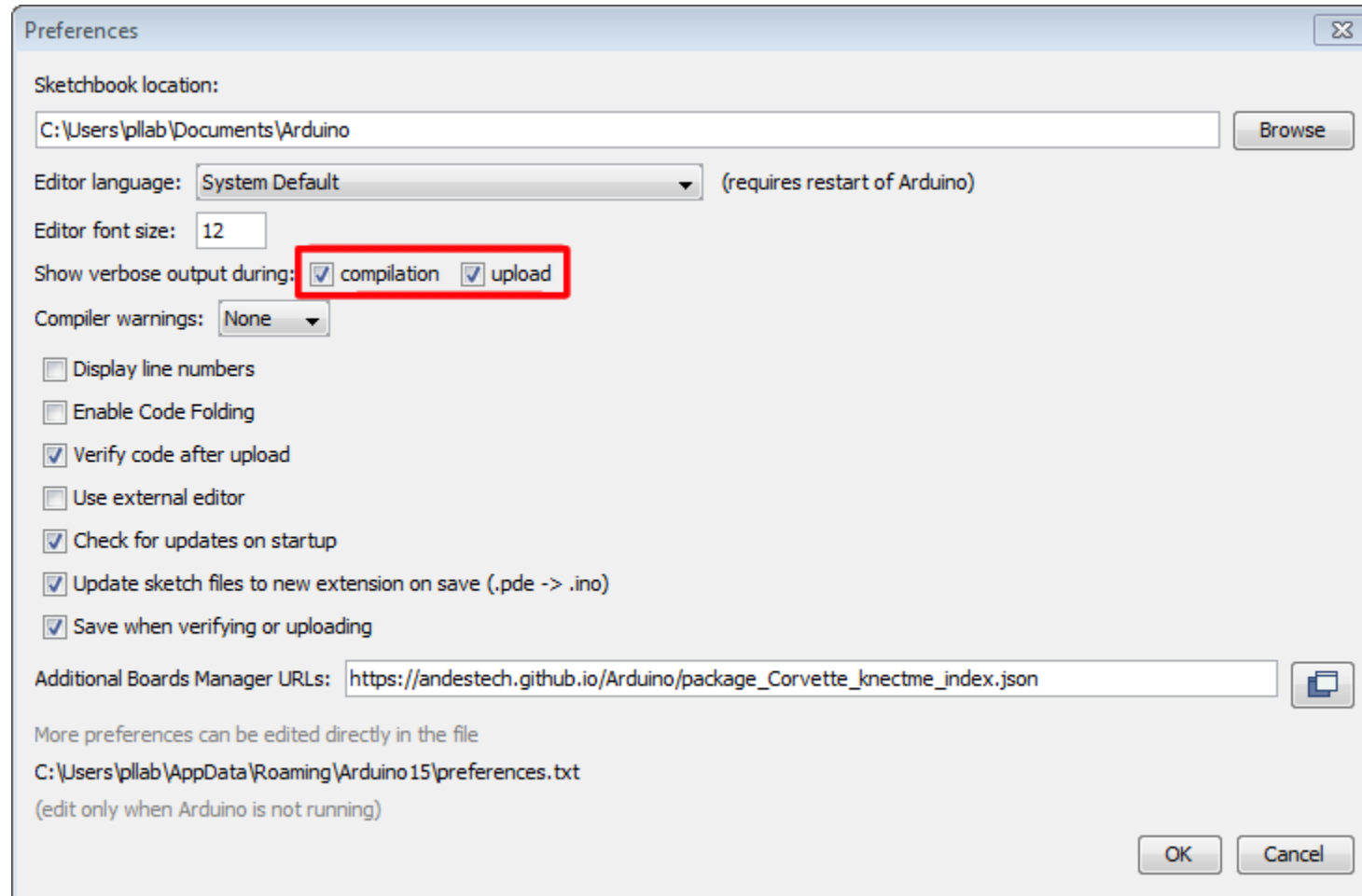
- ii. Run `./riscv32-elf-gdb.exe`

3. In the GDB shell, run `target remote localhost:1234` to connect to the GDB server

If you changed the port, remember to use the correct one.

1-3. Find the Debug Target Executable with Arduino

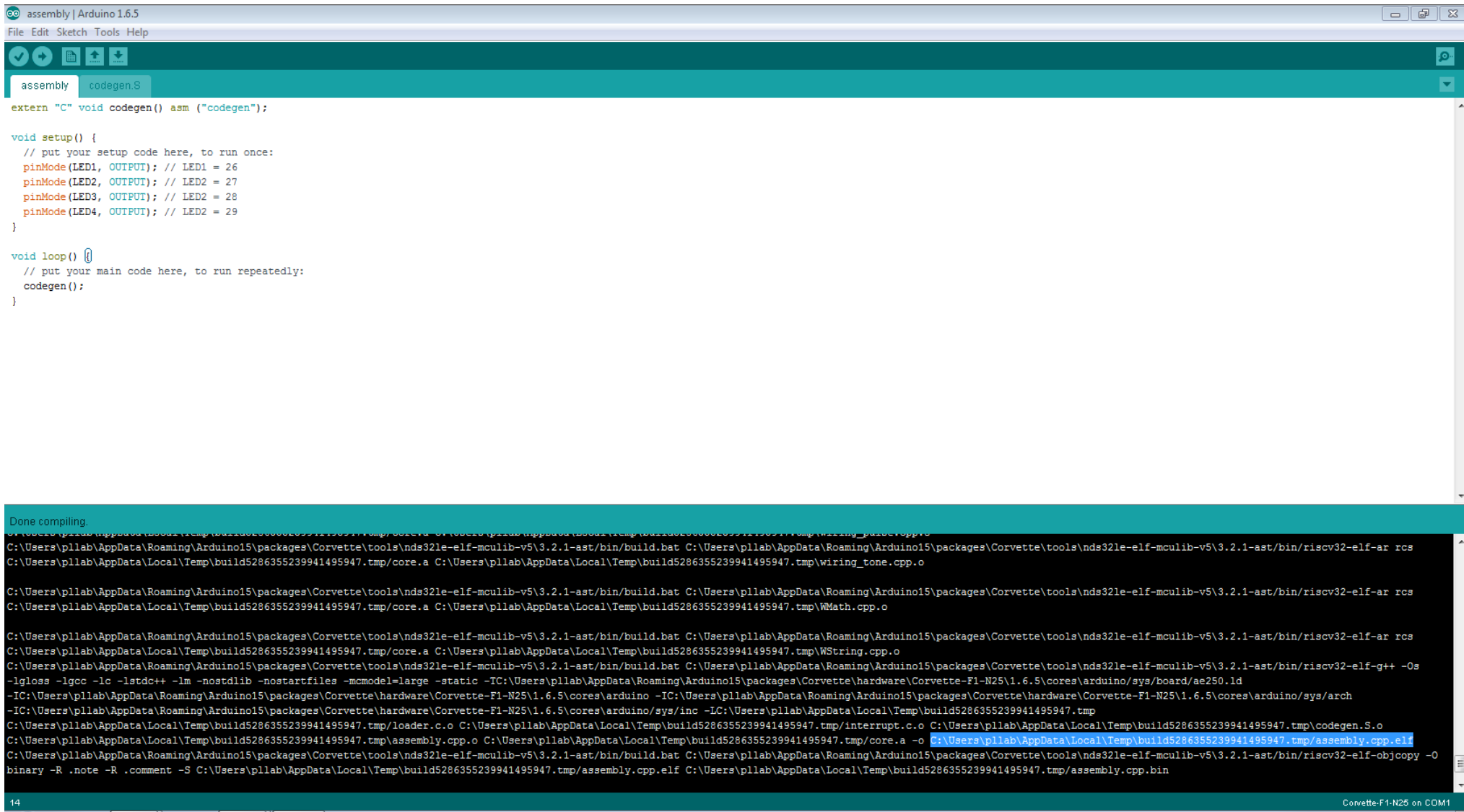
- Enable verbose output for compilation and upload in Arduino preference



1-3. Find the Debug Target Executable with Arduino (cont.)

- In Arduino, click `Sketch > Verify / Compile` to compile the code. You should now see the commands run by Arduino
- Among the log, you should find the final ELF filename as something like
`C:\Users\${USERNAME}\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.elf`
 - The `build5286355239941495947.tmp` directory is a random/hash name following the pattern of `build[0-9]+\tmp`

1-3. Find the Debug Target Executable with Arduino (cont.)



```
assembly | Arduino 1.6.5
File Edit Sketch Tools Help

assembly codegen.S

extern "C" void codegen() asm ("codegen");

void setup() {
    // put your setup code here, to run once:
    pinMode(LED1, OUTPUT); // LED1 = 26
    pinMode(LED2, OUTPUT); // LED2 = 27
    pinMode(LED3, OUTPUT); // LED2 = 28
    pinMode(LED4, OUTPUT); // LED2 = 29
}

void loop() {
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
    codegen();
}

Done compiling.
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\core.a.o C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\WString.cpp.o
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/build.bat C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/riscv32-elf-ar rcs
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\core.a C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\wiring_tone.cpp.o

C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/build.bat C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/riscv32-elf-ar rcs
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\core.a C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\Math.cpp.o

C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/build.bat C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/riscv32-elf-ar rcs
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\core.a C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\WString.cpp.o
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/build.bat C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/riscv32-elf-g++ -Os
-lgloss -lgcc -lc -lstdc++ -lm -nostdlib -nostartfiles -mmodel=large -static -IC:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\hardware\Corvette-F1-N25\1.6.5\cores\arduino/sys/board/ae250.ld
-IC:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\hardware\Corvette-F1-N25\1.6.5\cores\arduino -IC:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\hardware\Corvette-F1-N25\1.6.5\cores\arduino/sys/arch
-IC:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\hardware\Corvette-F1-N25\1.6.5\cores\arduino/sys/inc -LC:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/loader.c.o C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/interrupt.c.o C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/codegen.S.o
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.o C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp\core.a -o C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.elf
C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/build.bat C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Roaming\Arduino15\packages\Corvette\tools\nds32le-elf-mculib-v5\3.2.1-ast/bin/riscv32-elf-objcopy -O
binary -R .note -R .comment -S C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.elf C:\Users\p1lab\AppData\Local\Temp\build5286355239941495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.bin

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```

1-3. Find the Debug Target Executable with Arduino (cont.)

- To use the filename in GDB, convert it to the Cygwin convention:

- i. Replace `c:\` with `/cygdrive/c/`

- ii. Replace all backward slashes `\` with forward slashes `/`

E.g. we get

```
/cygdrive/c/Users/${USERNAME}/AppData/Local/Temp/build528635523994  
1495947.tmp/assembly.cpp.elf for the previous filename
```

2. Simple GDB Guide

2-1. Load an Executable

- In the GDB shell, run `file ${FILENAME}` to load a new debug target file
 - `y` if prompted by `A program is being debugged already. Are you sure you want to change the file? <y or n>`

2-2. Common Commands

- `run` : Run the debug target file
- `list [<symbol>]` : List the source code around `<symbol>`
 You may want to try `list codegen`
- `break <loc>` : Setup a breakpoint at `<loc>`
- `step` : Continue execution till the next line/instruction
- `next` : Like `step` , but proceeds through subroutine calls
- `info registers` : Print the contents of registers
- `x <mem_loc>` : Examine the content of memory at `<mem_loc>`

Thanks