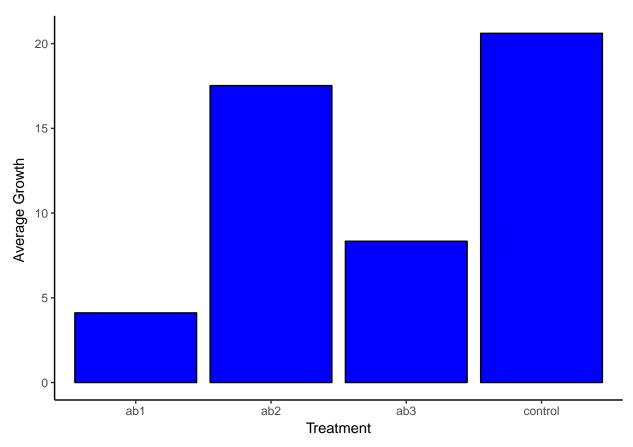
# AntibioticsANOVA

A student has conducted an experiment evaluating the effect of three different antibiotics — ab1, ab2, and ab3 — on the growth of  $E.\ coli$  in lab cultures. The results are presented in graphical format below:



We also include charts summarizing the data: one for the overall dataset, one for each type of treatment, and one for the control.

## ## Factors are dropped from the summary

|        | N  | Mean  | SD   | Min  | Q1  | Median | Q3    | Max   |
|--------|----|-------|------|------|-----|--------|-------|-------|
| growth | 16 | 12.64 | 7.25 | 2.88 | 5.8 | 14.03  | 19.98 | 21.67 |

## ## Factors are dropped from the summary

|        | N | Mean | SD   | Min  | Q1   | Median | Q3   | Max  |
|--------|---|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| growth | 4 | 4.11 | 1.89 | 2.88 | 3.06 | 3.31   | 5.16 | 6.93 |

## ## Factors are dropped from the summary

| •      | N | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Q1    | Median | Q3    | Max   |
|--------|---|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| growth | 4 | 17.52 | 2.63 | 14.78 | 15.71 | 17.13  | 19.34 | 21.04 |

#### ## Factors are dropped from the summary

|        | N | Mean | SD   | Min  | Q1   | Median | Q3    | Max   |
|--------|---|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| growth | 4 | 8.34 | 3.64 | 4.67 | 5.82 | 7.69   | 10.85 | 13.28 |

#### ## Factors are dropped from the summary

|        | N | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Q1    | Median | Q3    | Max   |
|--------|---|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| growth | 4 | 20.61 | 0.91 | 19.46 | 19.98 | 20.65  | 21.23 | 21.67 |

By examining the data, we might expect **ab1** and **ab3** to be significantly different from the control group; **ab2** does not appear significantly different. For  $i \in \{1, 2, 3\}$  we have our hypotheses:

Null Hypothesis  $(H_0)$ : There is not a significant difference between treatment abi and the control group.

Alternate Hypothesis  $(H_1)$ : There is a significant difference between treatment abi and the control group.

To test these hypotheses we ran an ANOVA-design linear model, and compared the results using a likelihood ratio test.