

Week 07 · 데이터 저널리즘

Visualizing Data

Joonhwan Lee
human-computer interaction + design lab.

오늘 다룰 내용

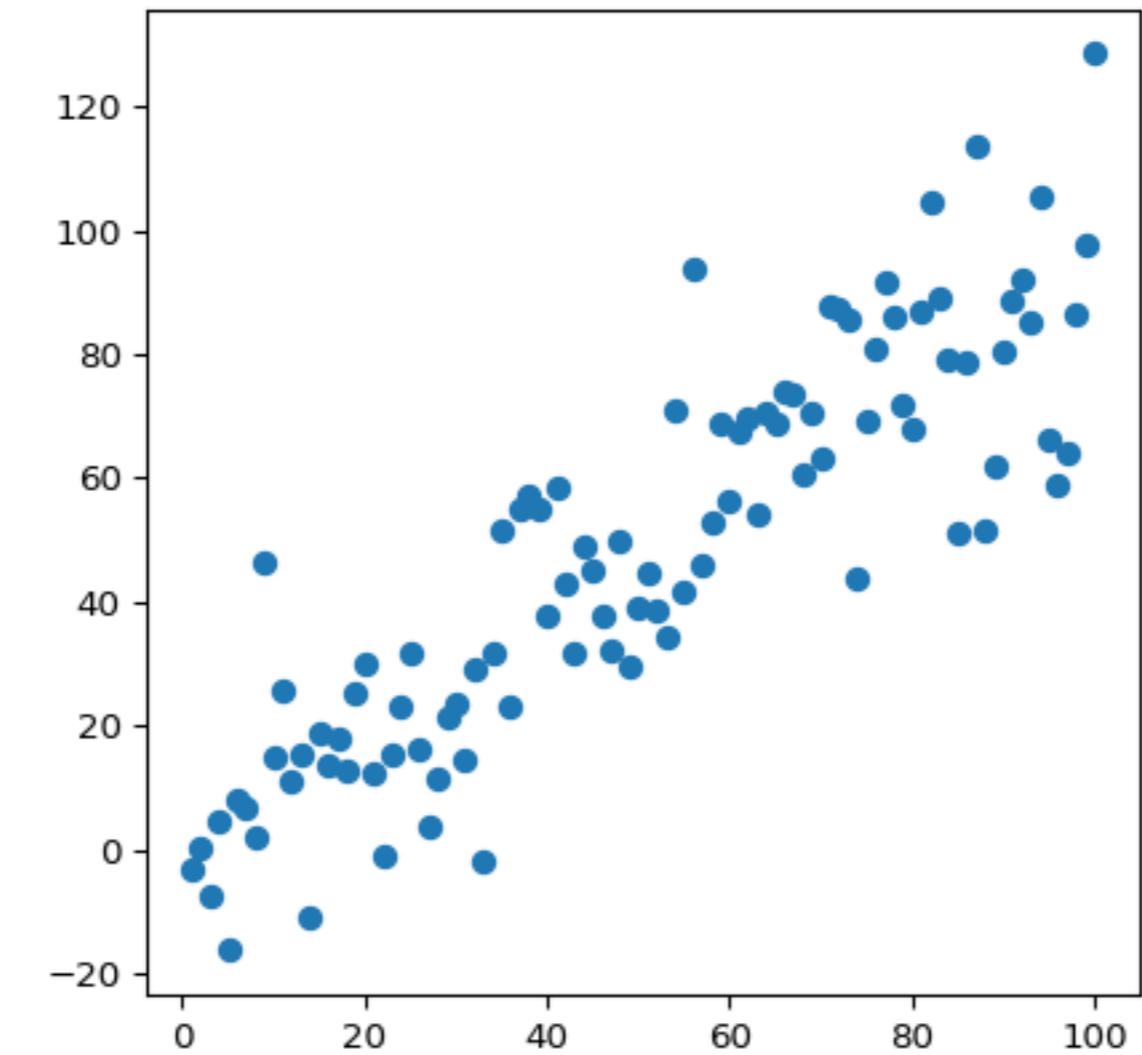
- Data Visualization

Visualizing Data

Data Visualization

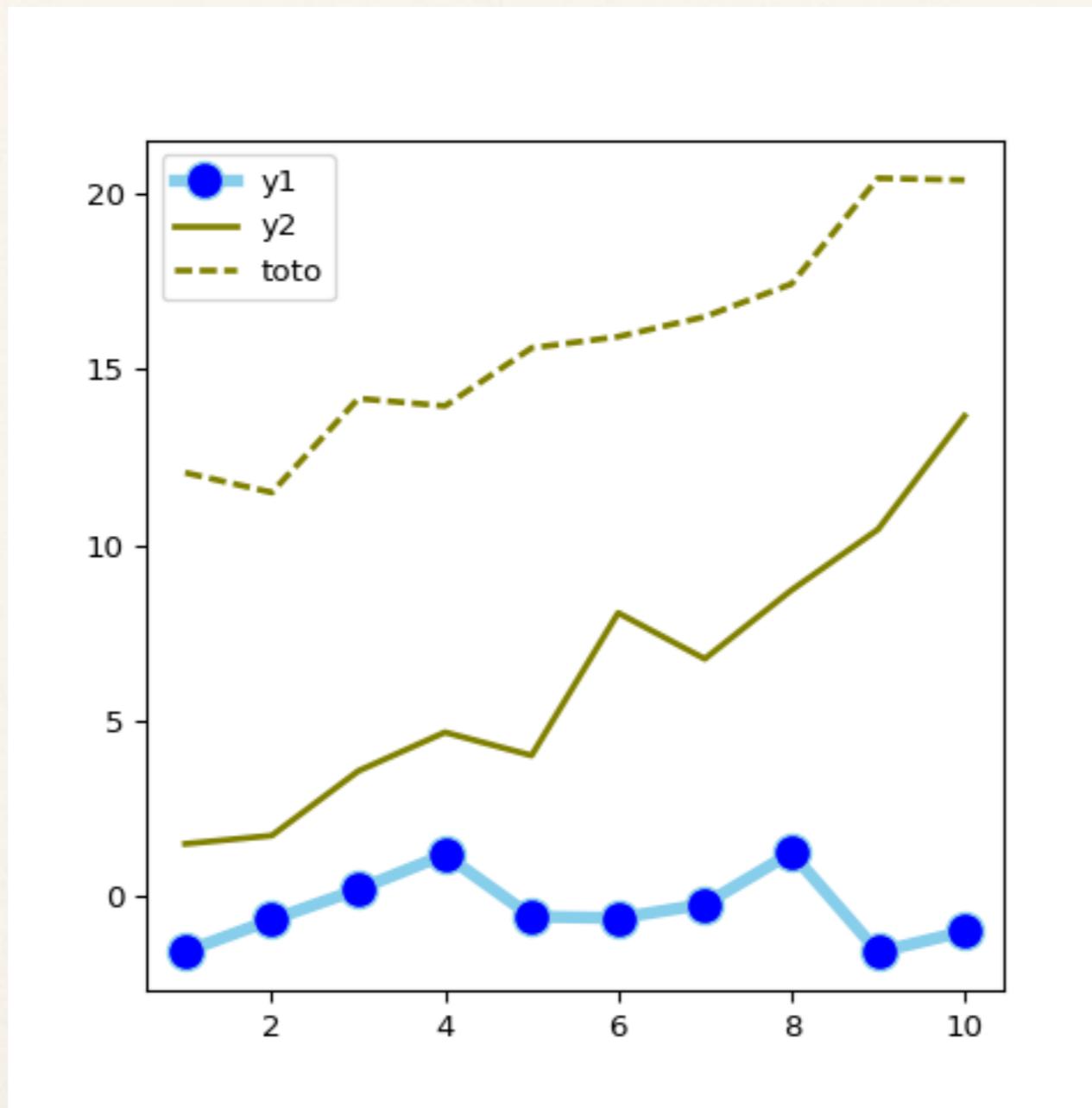
- ◆ 데이터 분석
 - ◆ Correlation
 - ◆ Pattern
 - ◆ Compare
 - ◆ Connection

Correlation



Scatterplot

Pattern



Line Graph

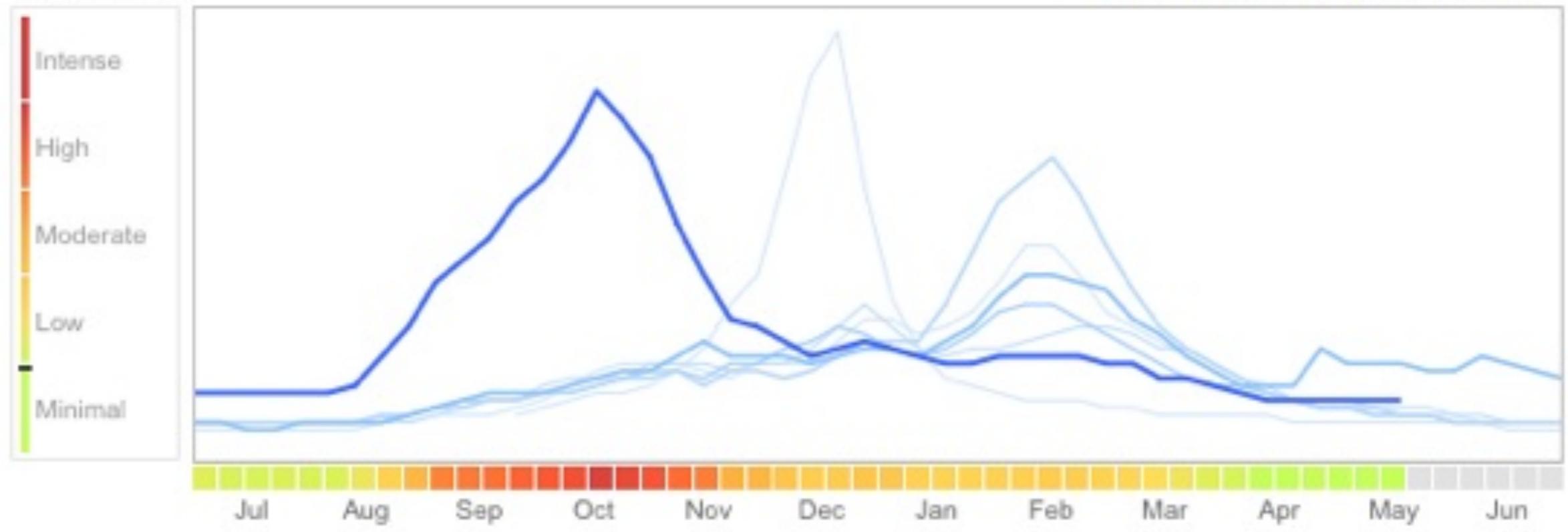
Pattern

Explore flu trends - United States

We've found that certain search terms are good indicators of flu activity. Google Flu Trends uses aggregated Google search data to estimate flu activity. [Learn more »](#)

National

● 2009-2010 ● [Past years ▾](#)



11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

◆ Line Graph

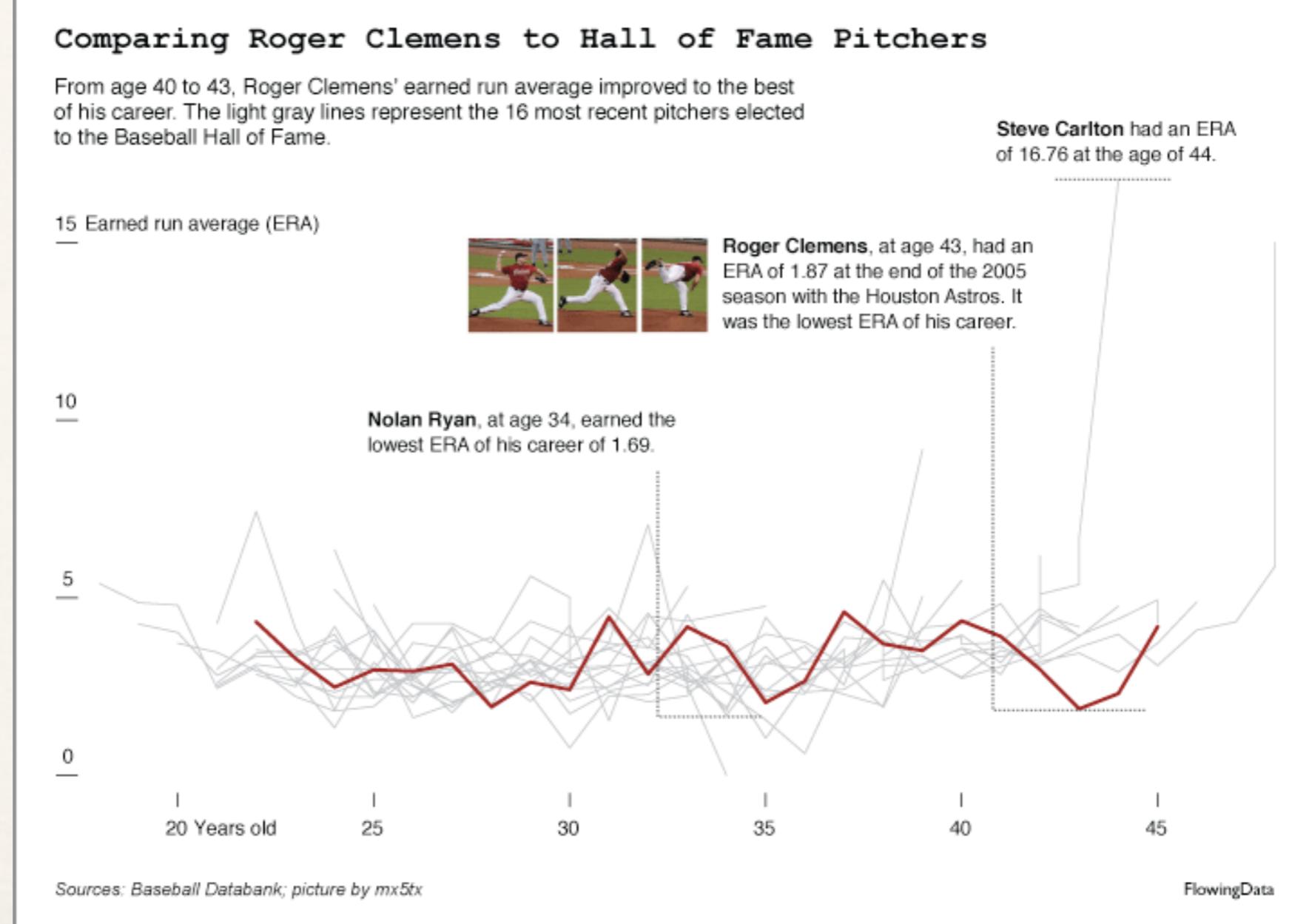


- ◆ 대부분의 time series data를 표현할 수 있음.
- ◆ 하나의 그래프에 여러 개의 series 를 그려서 비교할 수 있음.
- ◆ data point는 square, circle 등으로 표현.

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Line Graph



<http://flowingdata.com/2008/02/11/comparing-roger-clemens-to-hall-of-fame-pitchers/>
[roger-clemens-compared-to-hall-of-fame-pitchers/](#)

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Scatter Plots

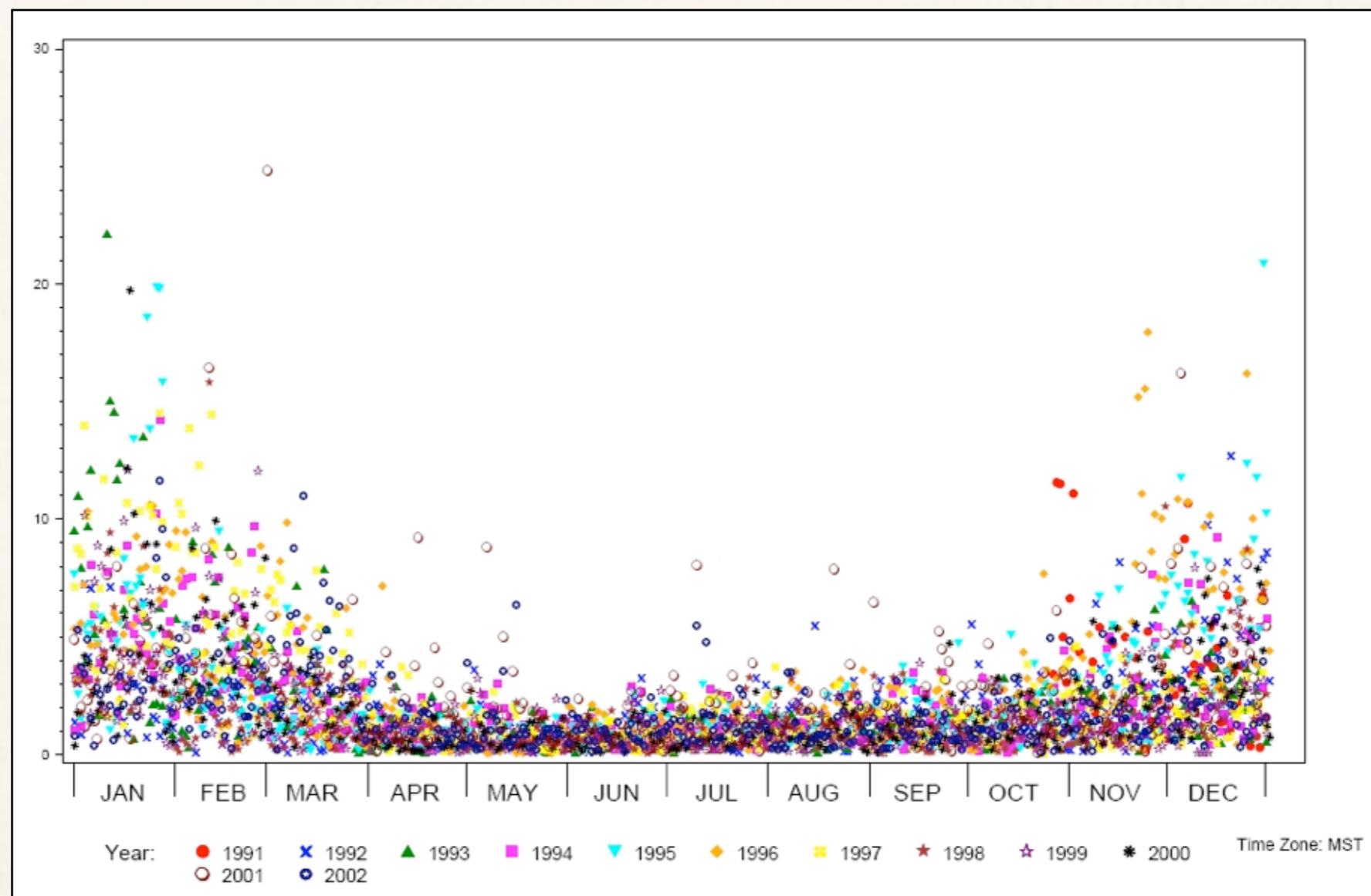


- ♦ 데이터포인트가 매우 많을 때 적합. 포인트가 적을 경우 화면에서 의미있는 패턴을 만들어 보이기가 힘들다 (gestalt theory)
- ♦ Line graph의 경우 데이터포인트가 일정한 간격으로 측정되는 등, 규칙이 있을 때 적합하지만, scatter plot은 불규칙하게 구조화된 데이터에 적합.

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Scatter Plots

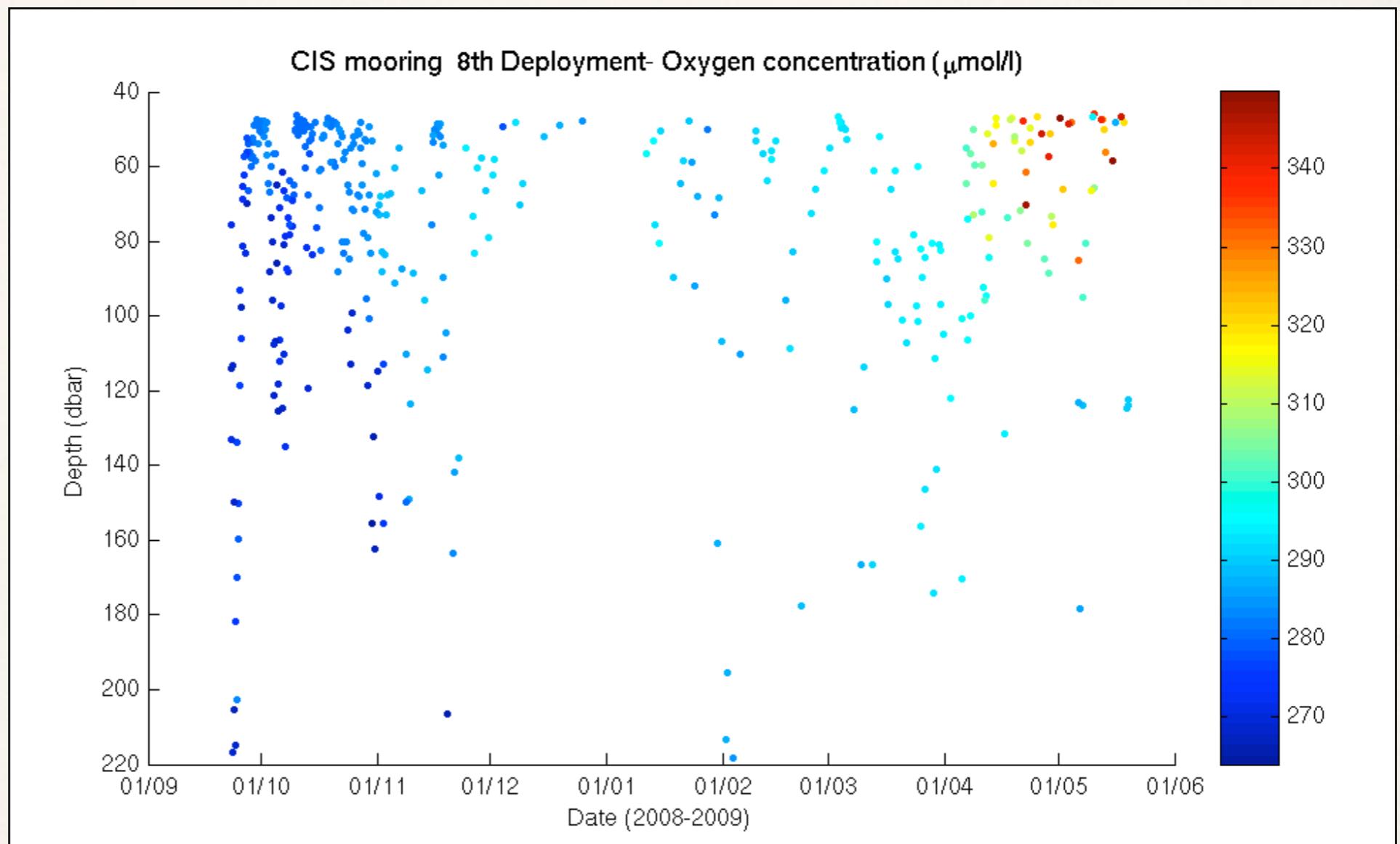


<http://www.ec.gc.ca/natchem/default.asp?lang=En&n=A566D8F8-1>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Scatter Plots

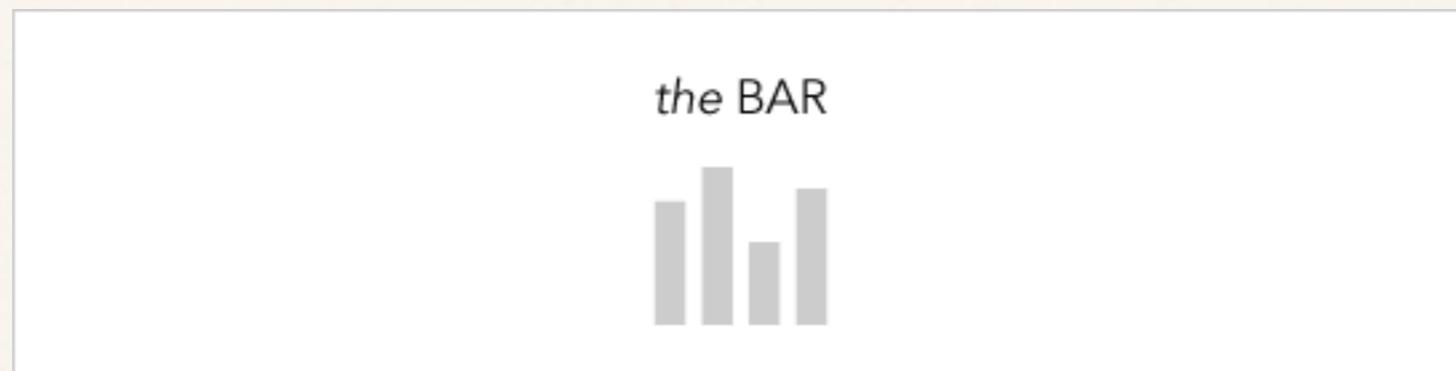


http://www.noc.soton.ac.uk/animate/data/cis/cis8_oxygen_scatter.png

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Bar Charts



- ♦ 시간에 따라 명확하게 구분되는 데이터포인트를 사용할 때 적합한 표현 방법. (discrete vs. continuous)
- ♦ 데이터포인트가 시공간내에서 일정하게 분포되어 있을 때 사용.

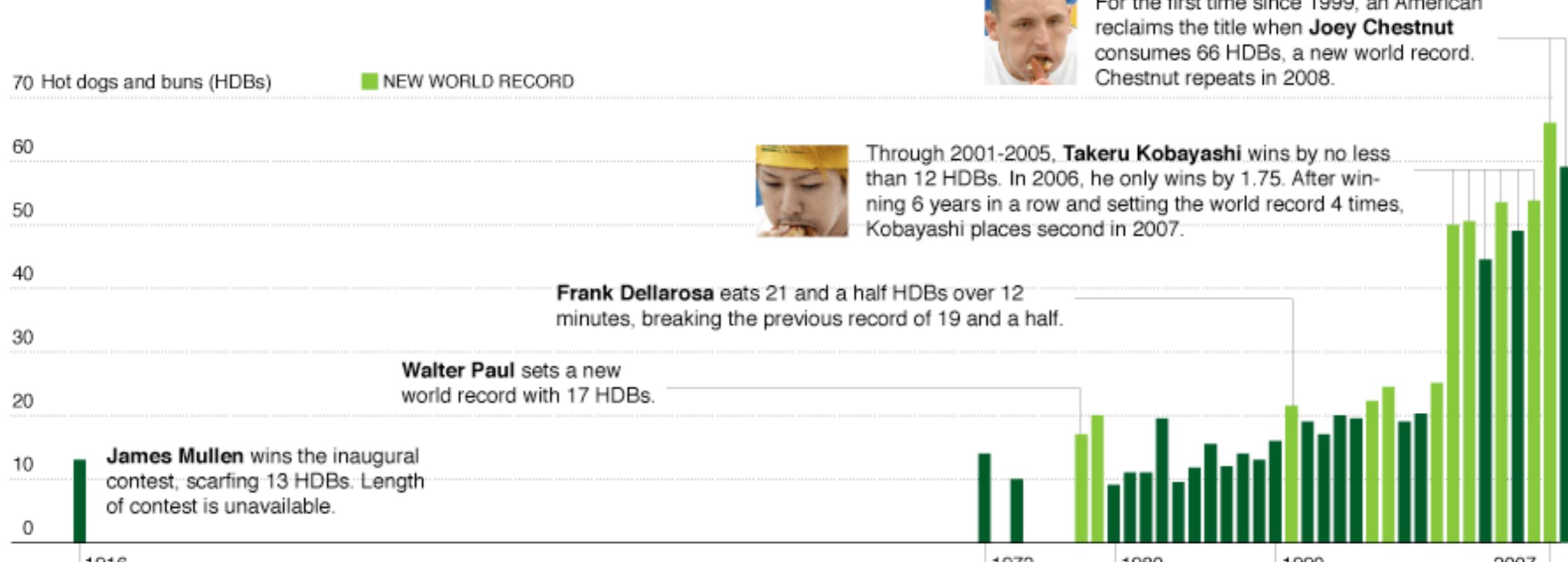
11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Bar Charts

Winners from Nathan's Hot Dog Eating Contest

It's that time of year again. Since 1916, the annual eating competition has grown substantially attracting competitors from around the world.



*Data between 1916 and 1972 were unavailable.

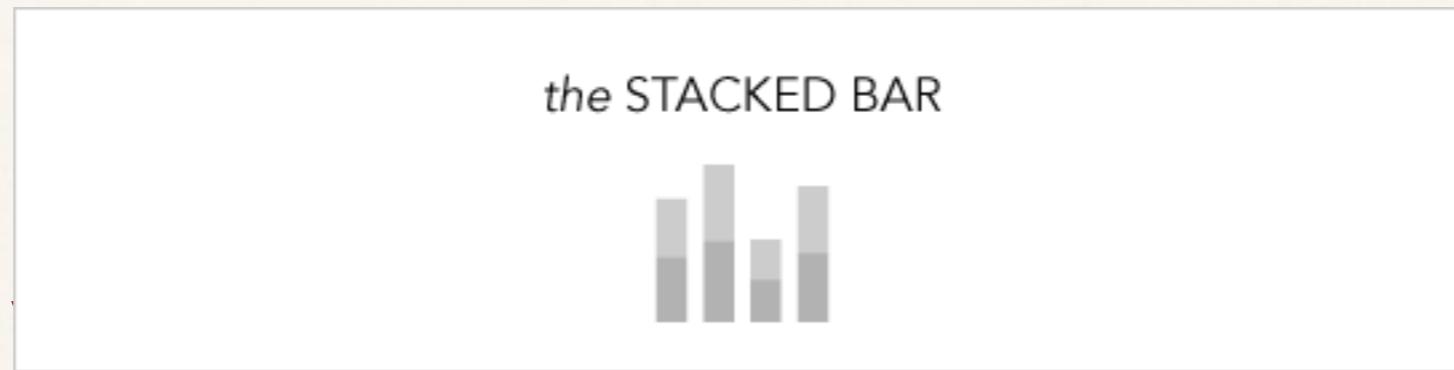
Source: Wikipedia and Nathan's Famous

FlowingData

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

- ♦ Stacked Bar

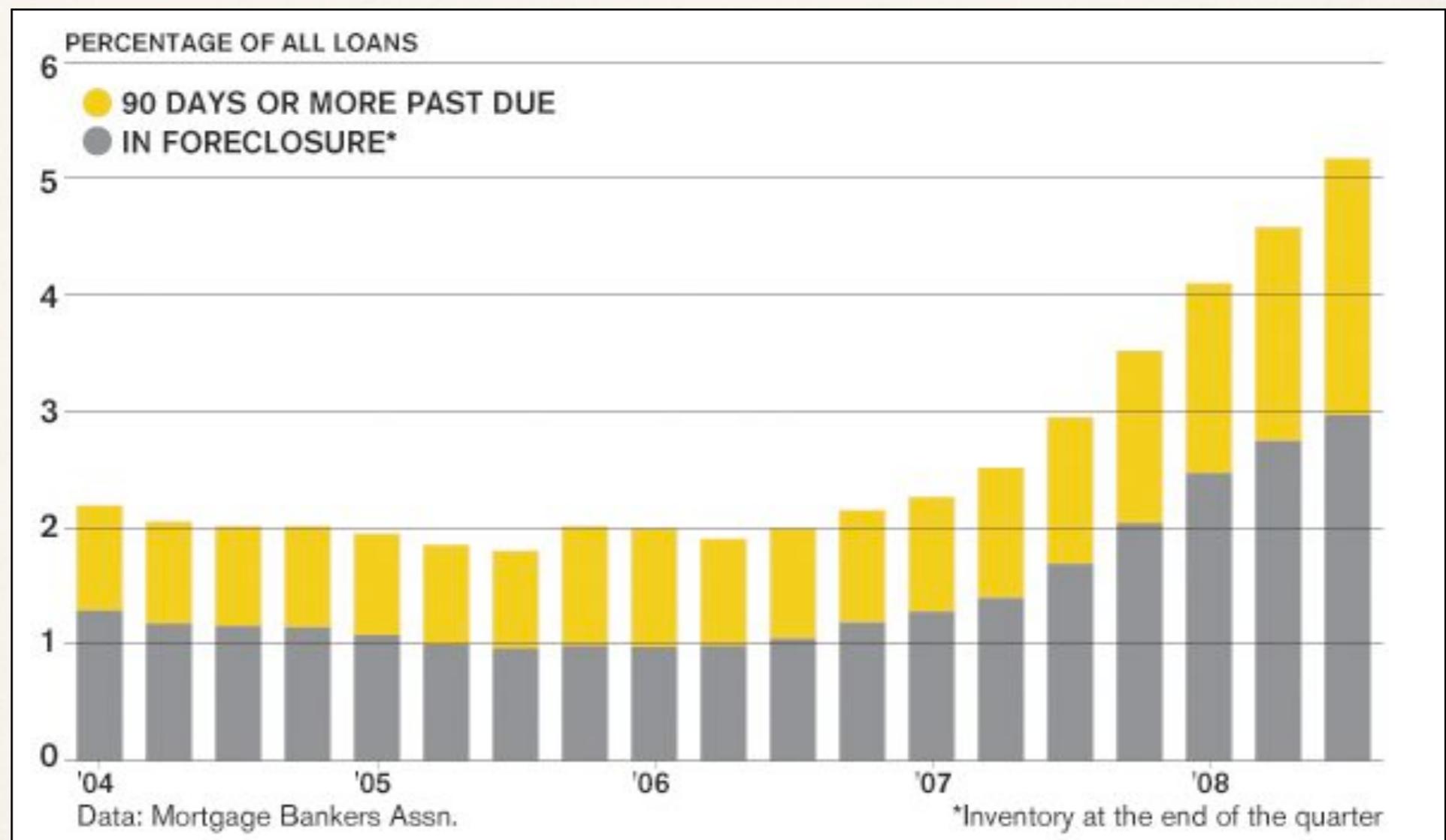


- ♦ Bar Chart와 동일한 경우에 사용하나 카테고리가 여러 개 있고, 단순히 카테고리를 서로 비교하는 것이 아니라 모두를 합친 것이 의미를 가질 때 사용함.
- ♦ 만일 각각의 카테고리가 모두 합쳐졌을 때 의미가 없다면 사용하지 않음. → Bar Chart 사용.

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

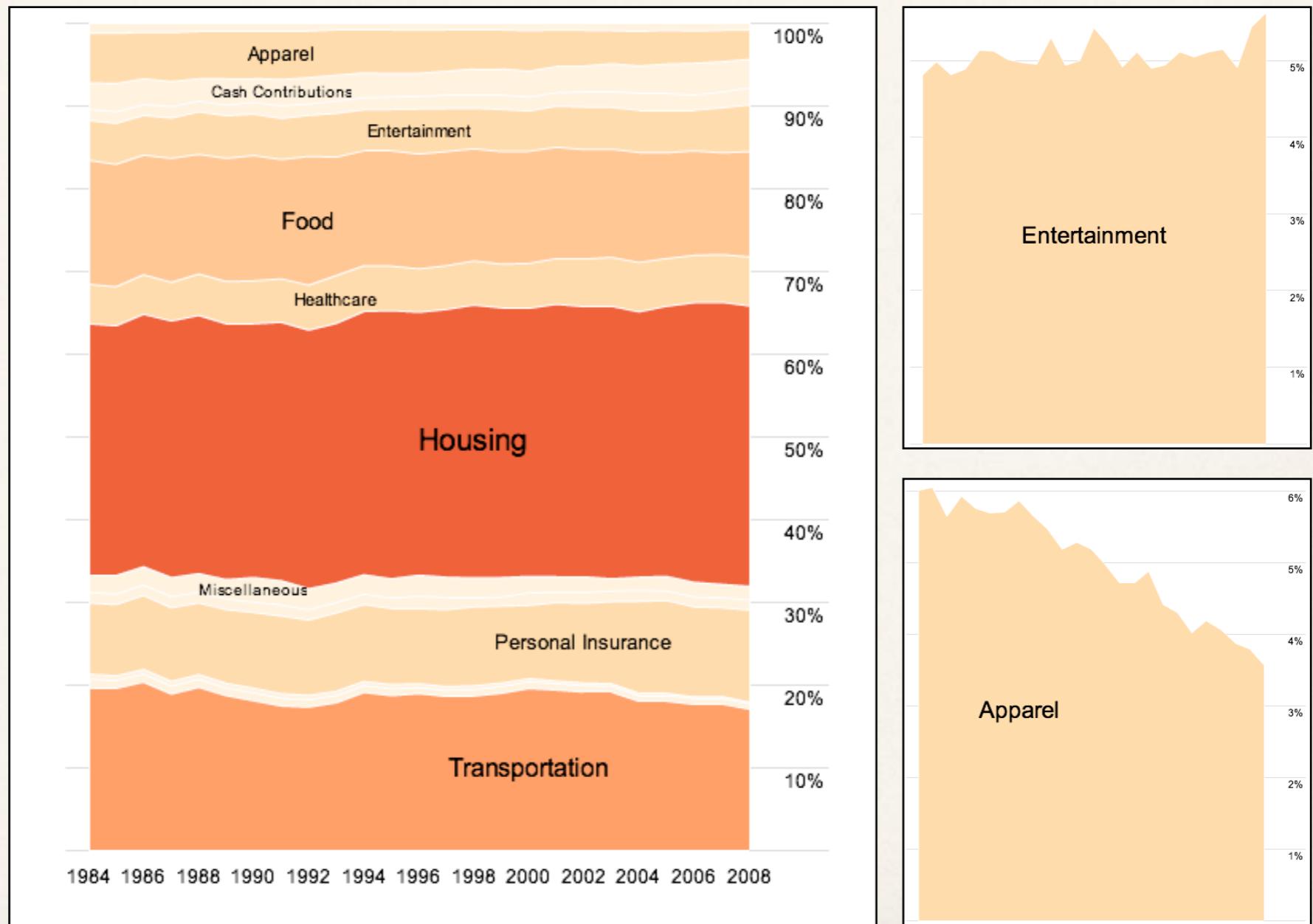
- ♦ Stacked Bar



11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Stacked Area

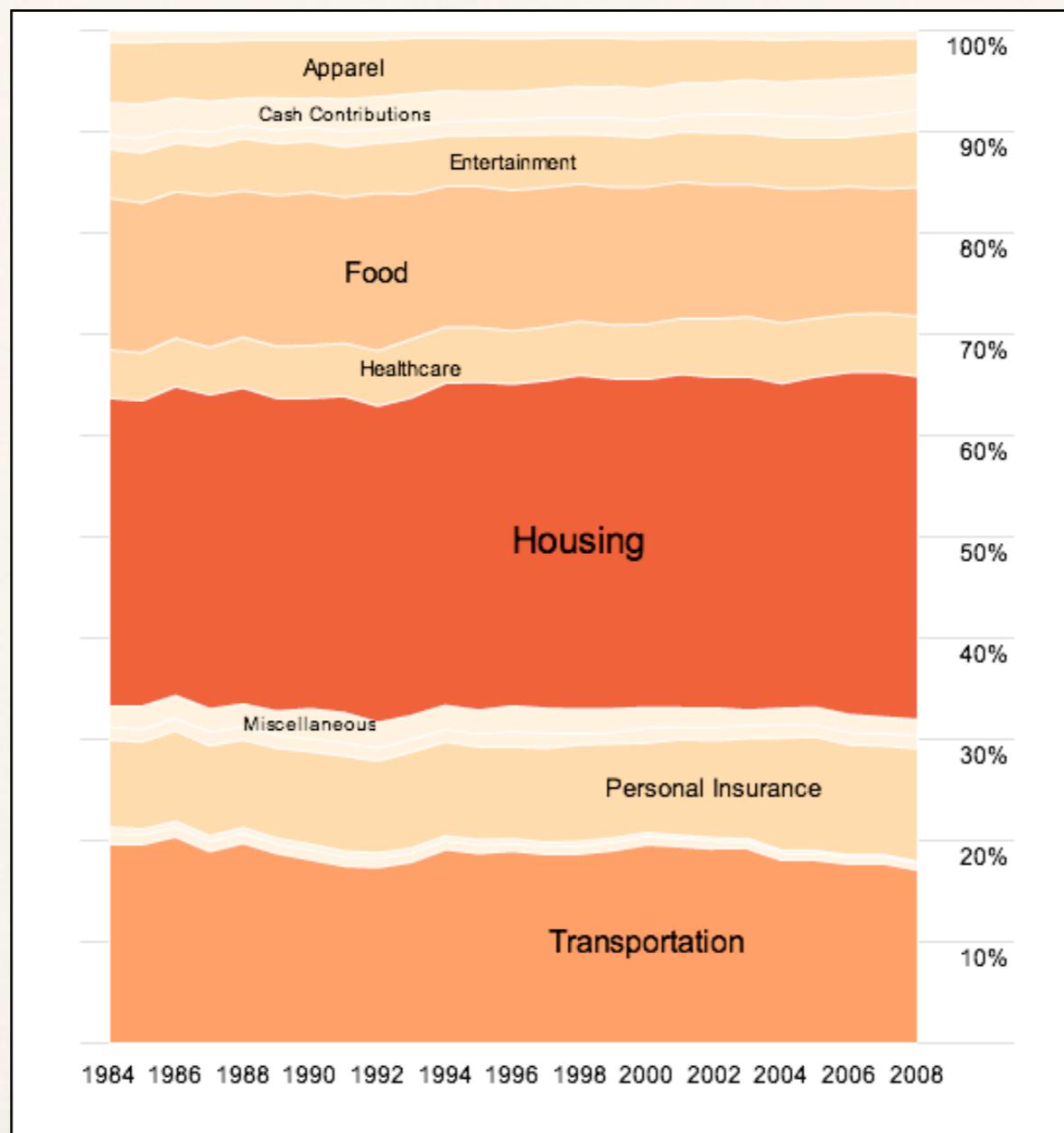


<http://flowingdata.com/2009/12/02/past-15-years-of-consumer-spending/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Stacked Area



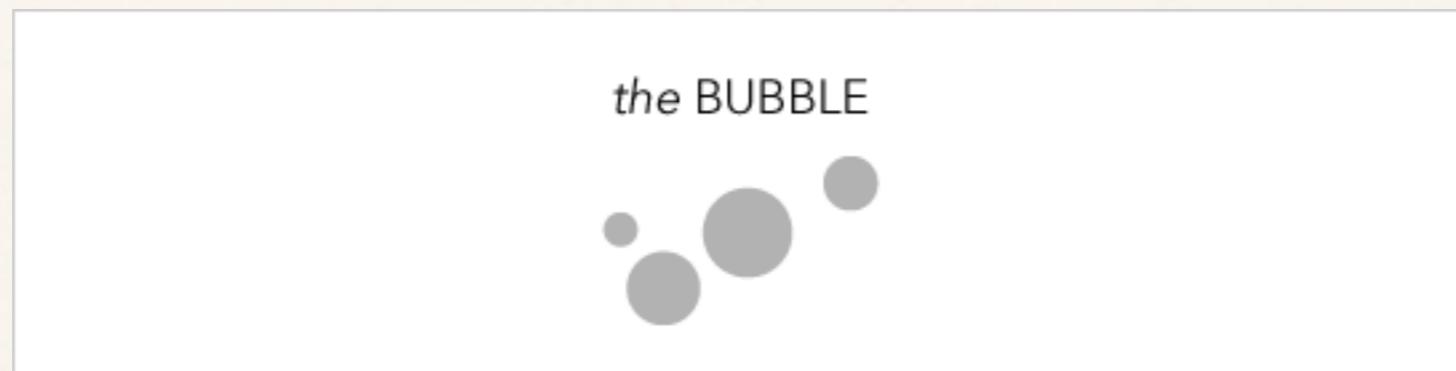
Interactive Demo

<http://projects.flowingdata.com/america/spending/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Bubble

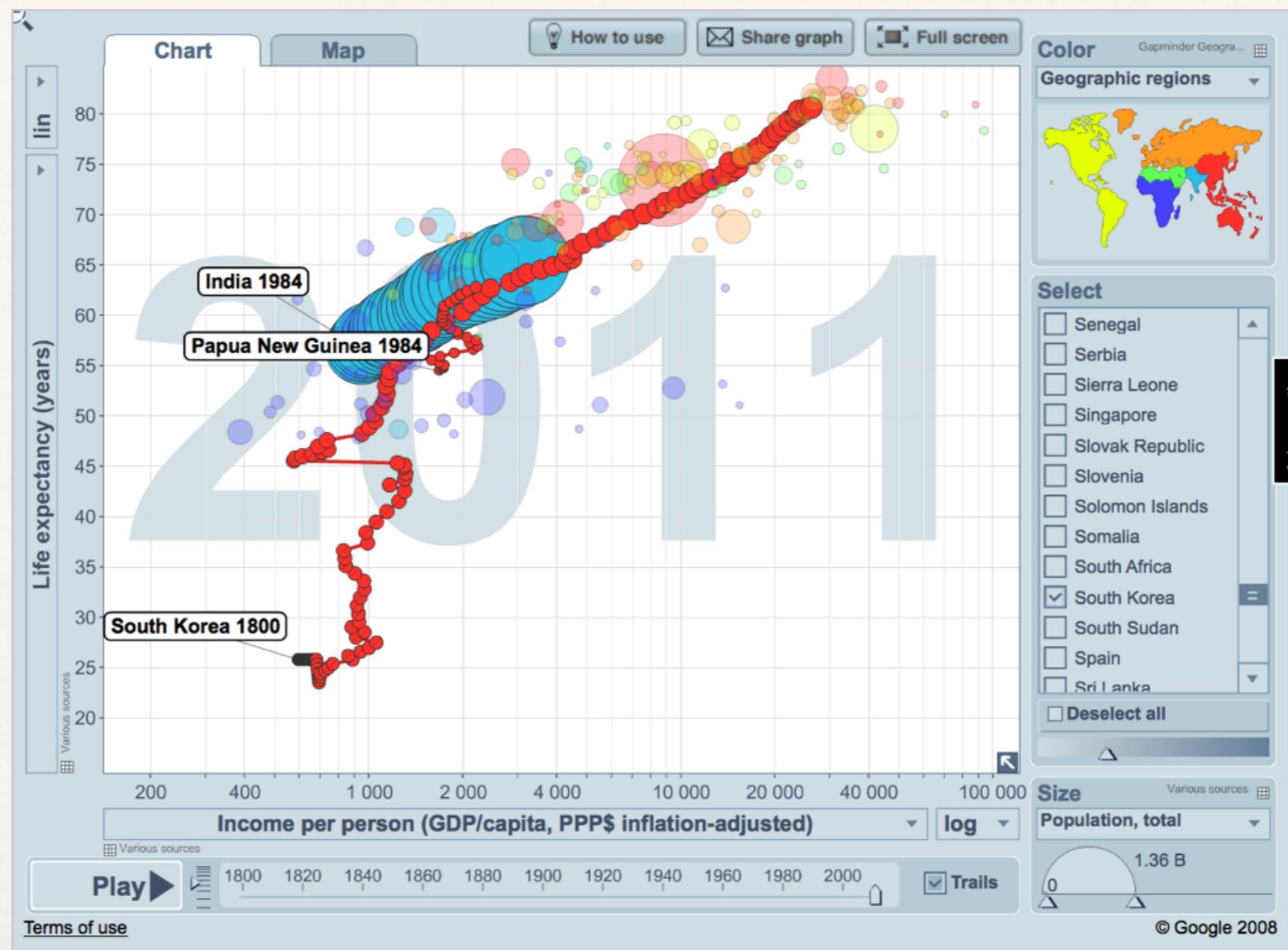


- ♦ Scatter plot과 유사하지만 scatter plot은 데이터포인트를 단순히 점으로 표현하는데 비해 bubble은 원의 크기가 데이터의 어떠한 값을 표현한다 → 시간에 따라 변화하는 두개의 값 (bubble의 x, y 위치, 크기) 을 보여줄 수 있음.
- ♦ Hans Rosling의 TED Talk (Gapminder)

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Bubble

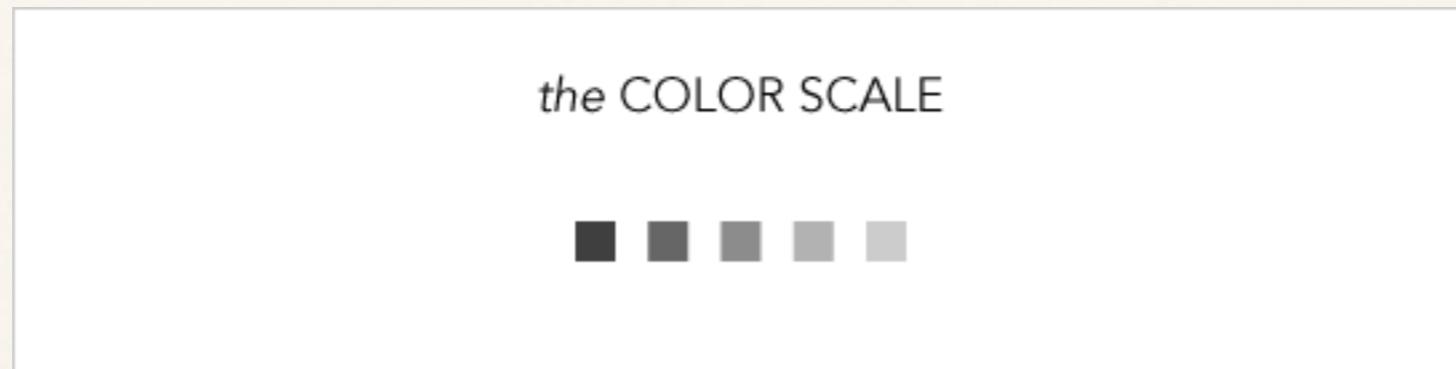


<http://projects.flowingdata.com/america/spending/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

- ◆ Color Scale

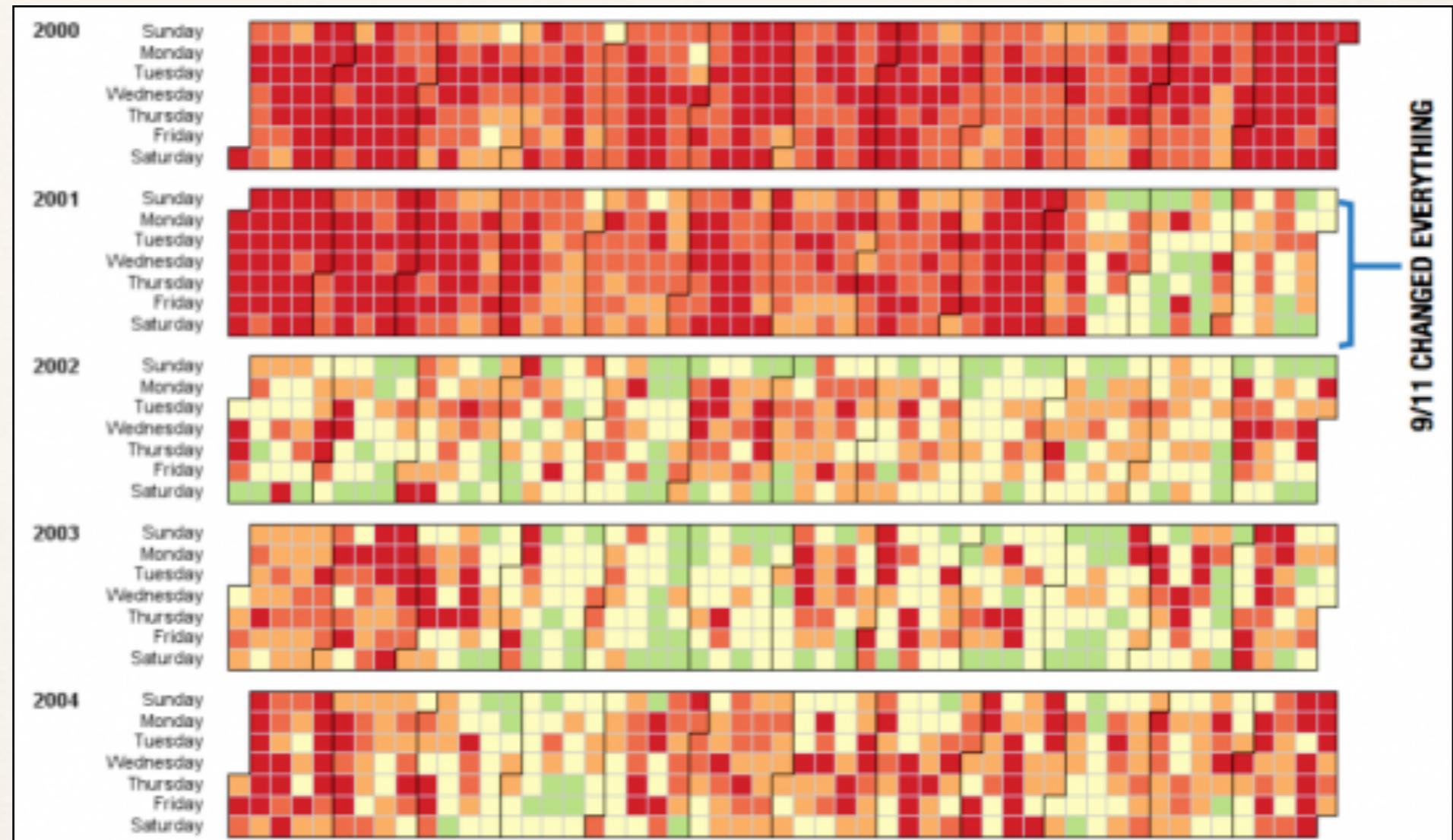


- ◆ 값의 차이를 명확하게 보여주려면 보통 bar chart와 같이 높이의 비교가 효과적이나 화면이 부족하거나 한 경우에는 칼라를 사용하는 편이 좋다.

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Color Scale



<http://flowingdata.com/2009/09/10/3-in-depth-views-of-flight-delays-and-cancellations/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Timeline



- ♦ 어떤 사건이 언제 일어났는지를 보여주는 그래프.
- ♦ 데이터의 양이 많고, 자세한 내용을 파악하기 힘들 때 타임라인과 병행하여 그래프를 작성하면 특정 사건이 발생한 순간의 데이터를 해석하는데 도움이 됨.

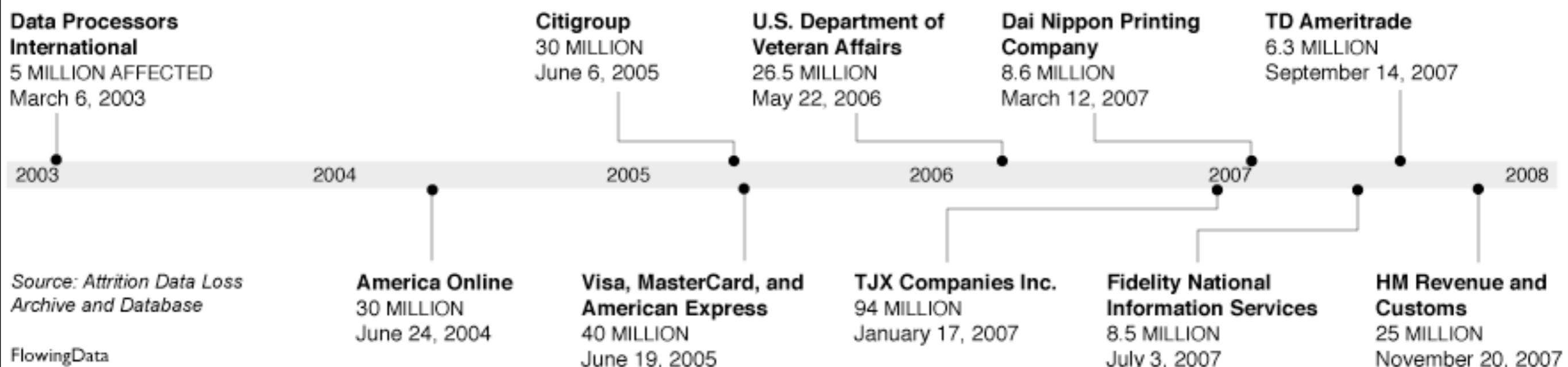
11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Timeline

10 Largest Data Breaches Since 2000

As more information goes digital, it becomes more important to protect against hackers.



<http://flowingdata.com/2008/03/14/10-largest-data-breaches-since-2000-millions-affected/10-largest-data-breaches-since-2000/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Everything



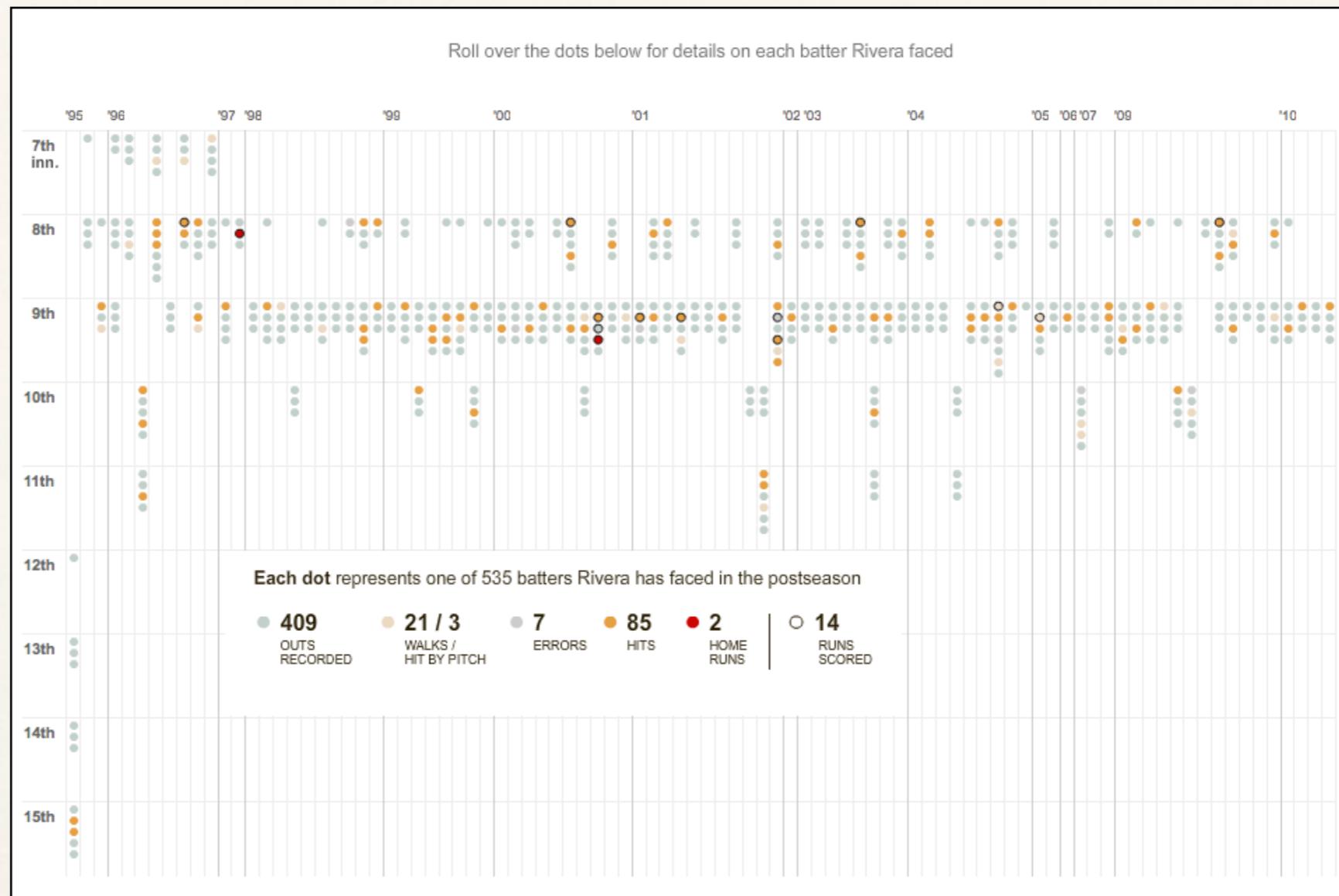
- ♦ 경우에 따라서는 모든 데이터를 보여주는 것이 도움이 되기도.
- ♦ 화면 위에 매우 많은 데이터를 표현해야 하기 때문에 산만하거나 데이터가 주는 의미를 파악하기 어려울 수도 있지만, 칼라코딩 등의 방법을 통해 데이터를 시각적으로 보기 편하게 정리할 수 있음.
- ♦ 인터랙션을 사용하여 자세한 정보(contextual information)를 추가.

<http://flowingdata.com/2010/01/07/11-ways-to-visualize-changes-over-time-a-guide/>

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

♦ Everything

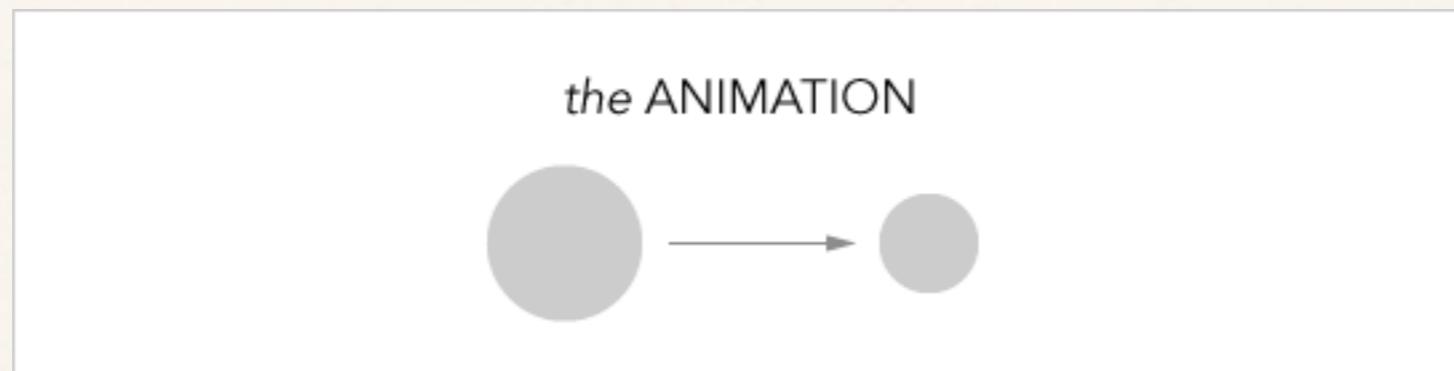


[http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2009/11/05/sports/baseball/20091105-rivera.html?
r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2009/11/05/sports/baseball/20091105-rivera.html?r=0)

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

- ◆ Animation



- ◆ 시간의 흐름에 따른 데이터의 변화를 에니메이션으로 표현.

11 Ways to Visualize Changes Over Time

by Nathan Yau

- ♦ Animation

One Race, Every Medalist Ever

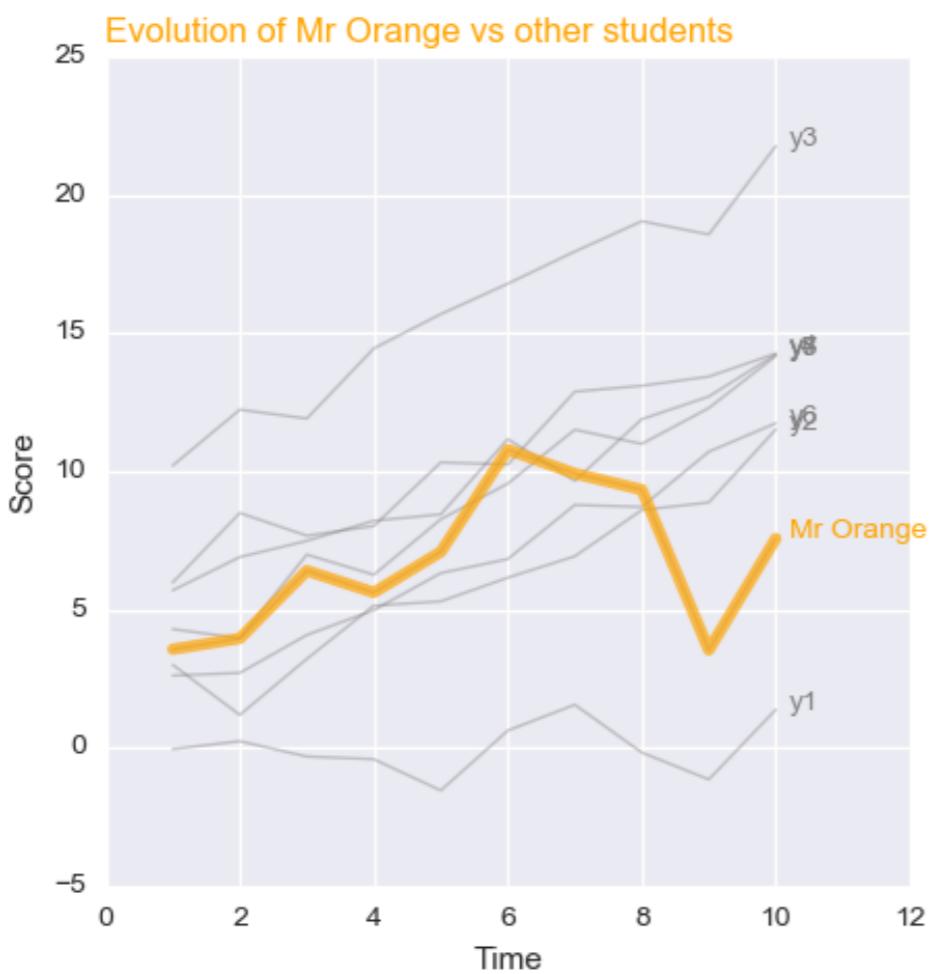
Usain Bolt's 9.63 set an Olympic record in the 100. So how far ahead of every Olympic medalist is he?

By KEVIN QUEALY and GRAHAM ROBERTS

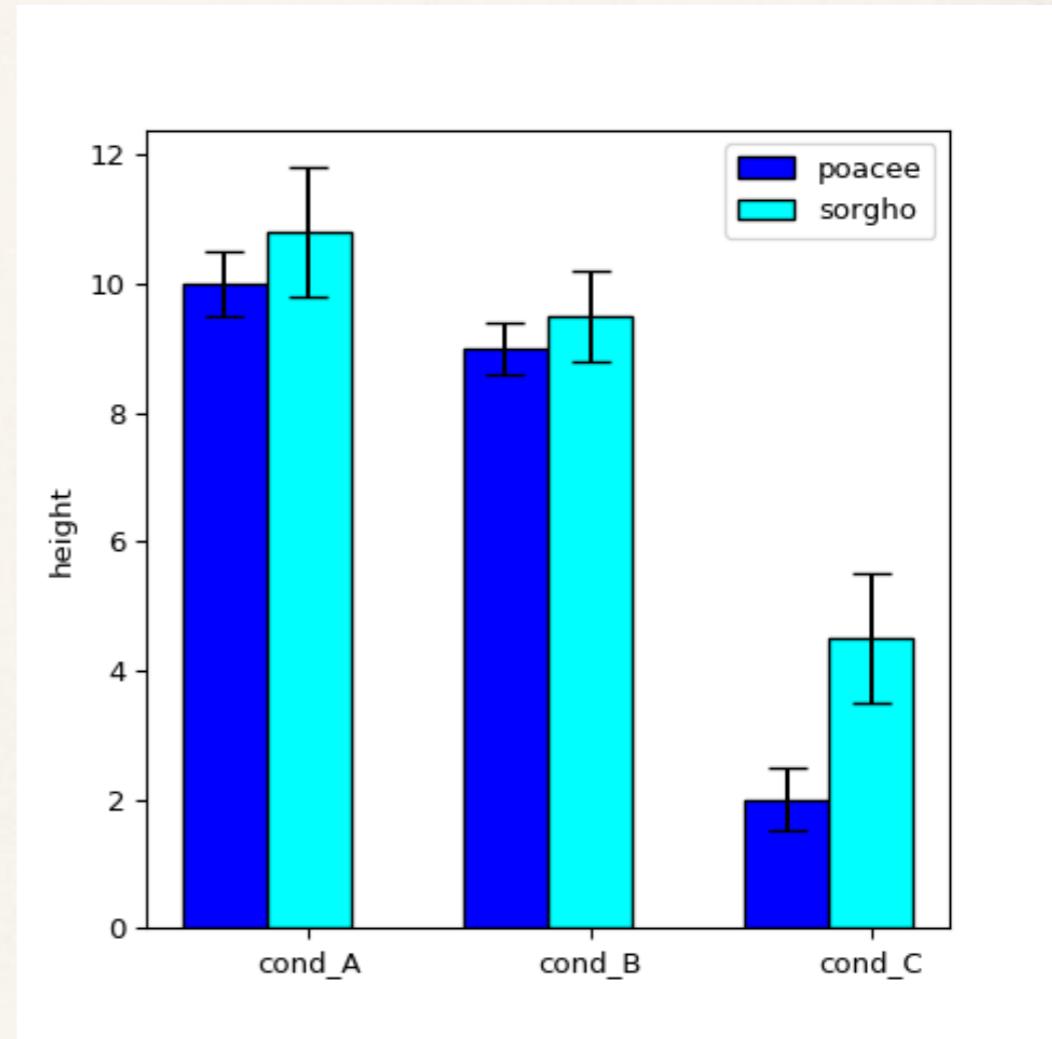


http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2012/08/05/sports/olympics/the-100-meter-dash-one-race-every-medalist-ever.html?_r=0

Compare



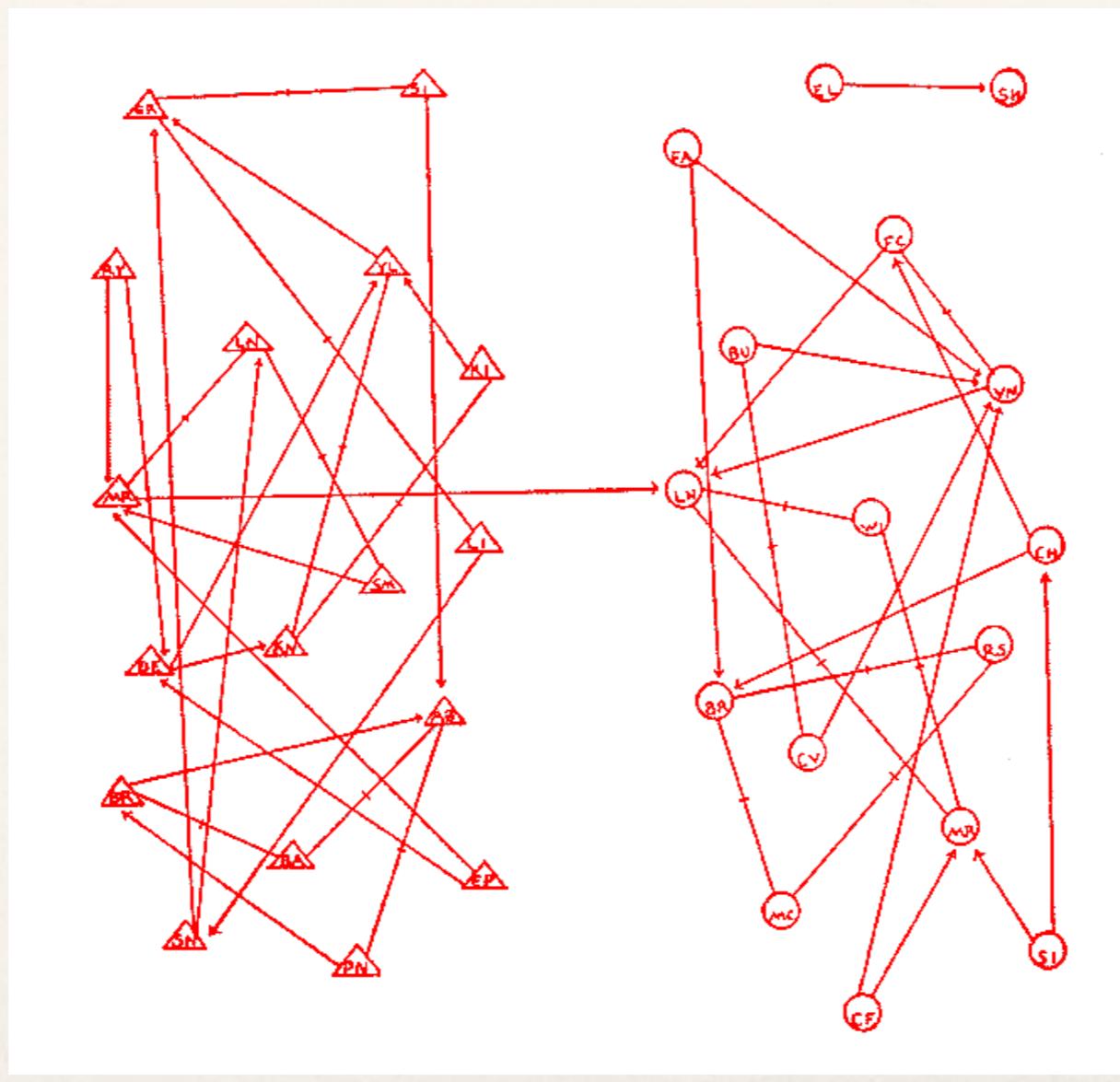
Line Graph



Bar Graph

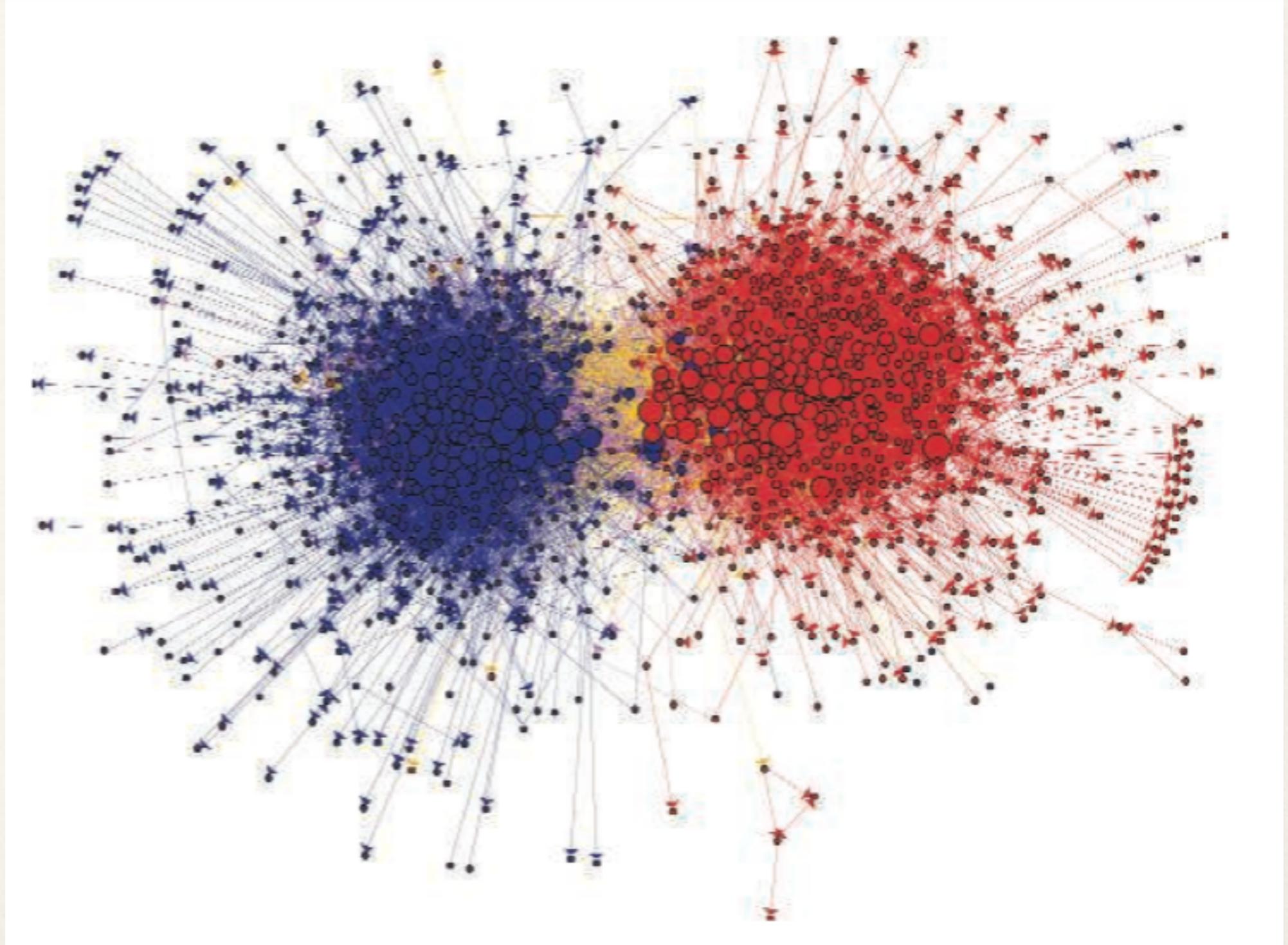
Connection

- ◆ 야코프 모레노(Jacob Moreno)가 1934년 network graph의 원형을 제시



초등학교 4학년 교우관계 조사

Connection: Social Network 시각화



미국 정치 블로거의 소셜 네트워크 연결망 구조의 시각화 (Lazer et al. 2009)

Connection: Social Network 시각화

- ❖ **Vertices (nodes)** connected by **Edges (links)**

	A	B	C
A	0	1	1
B	1	0	0
C	1	0	0

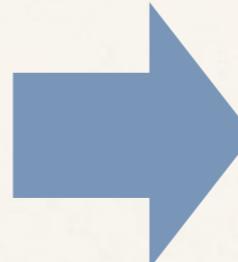
adjacency matrix

Connection: Social Network 시각화

- Vertices (nodes) connected by Edges (links)

	A	B	C
A	0	1	1
B	1	0	0
C	1	0	0

adjacency matrix



A: B, C

B: A

C: A

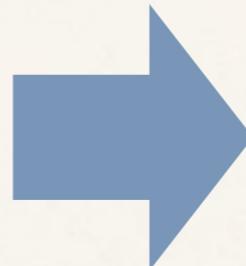
adjacency list

Connection: Social Network 시각화

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adjacency matrix

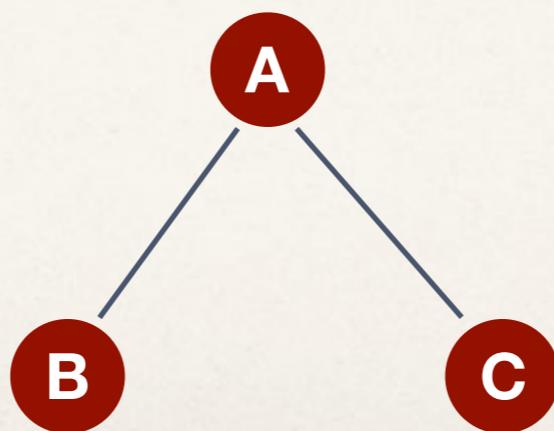


A: B, C

B: A

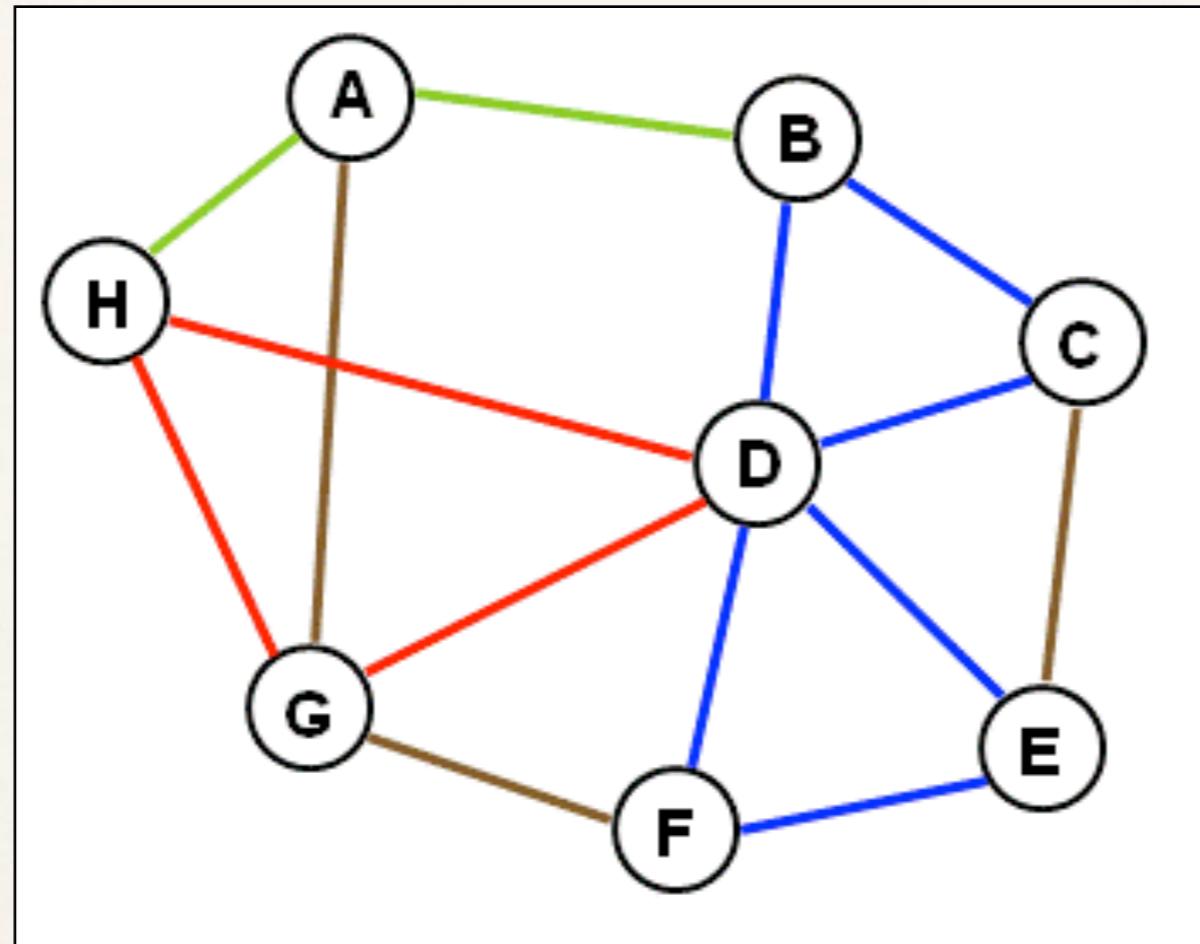
C: A

adjacency list



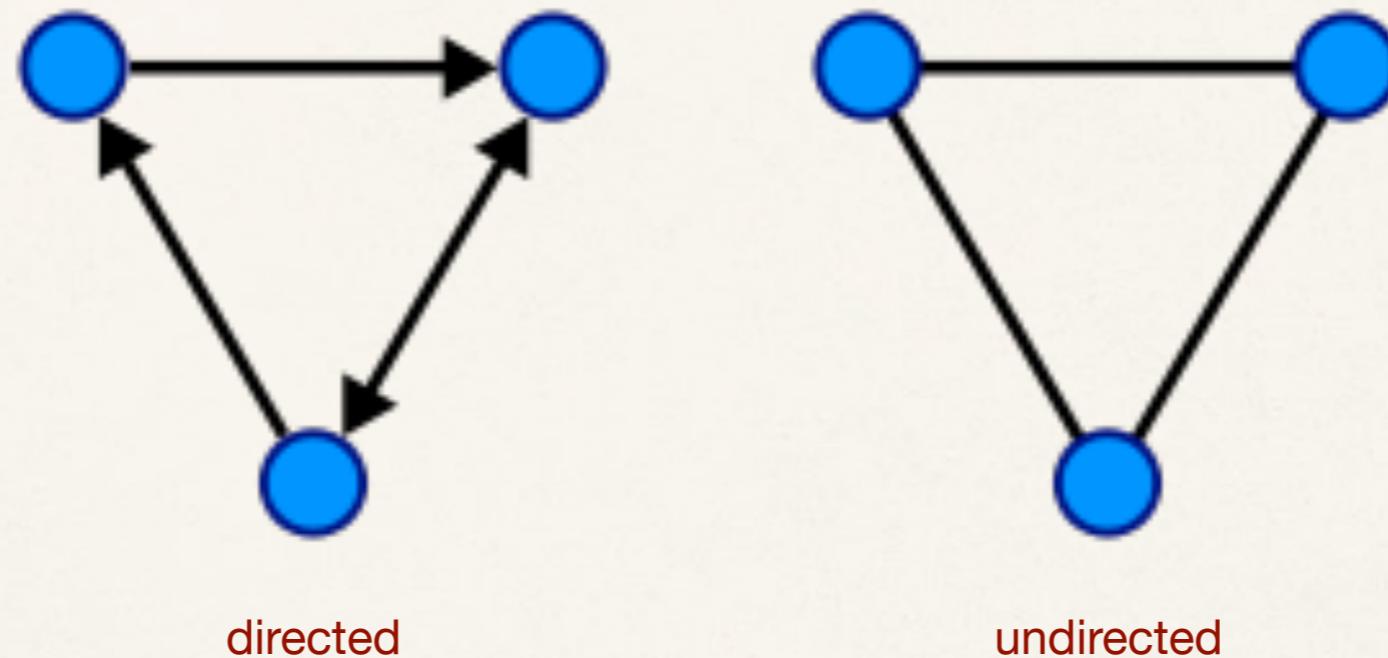
Connection: Social Network 시각화

- ◆ Graph는 cycle을 가질 수 있다.
 - ◆ cycle은 closed walk 또는 simple path 를 지칭



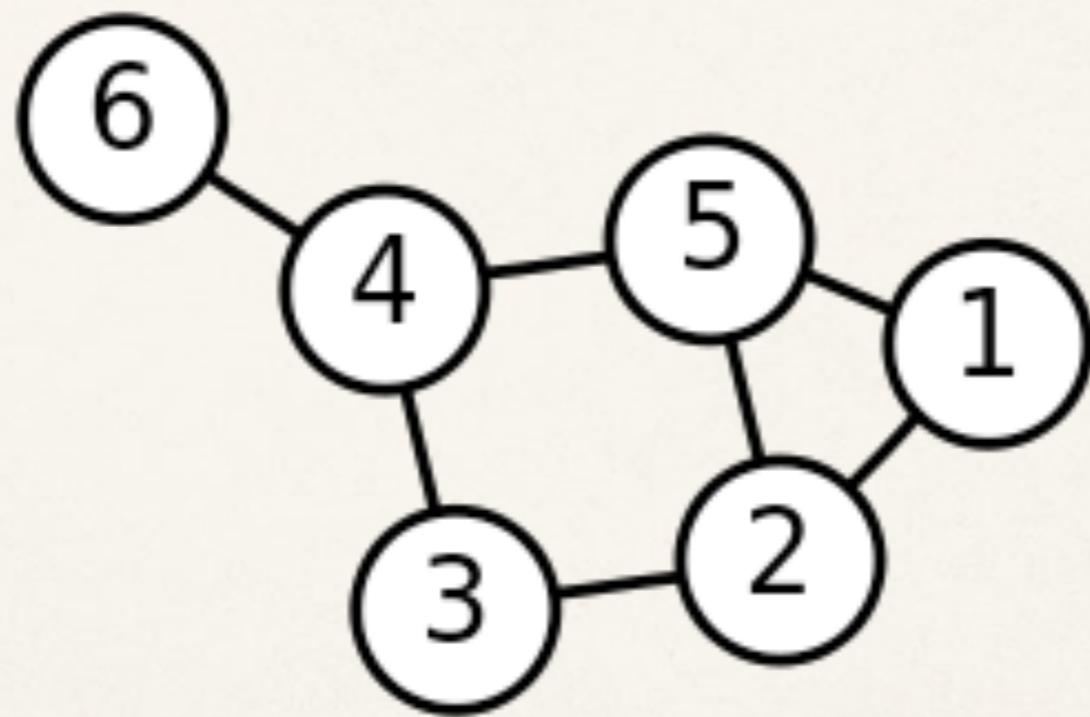
Connection: Social Network 시각화

- Graph의 edge는 directed 또는 undirected



Connection: Social Network 시각화

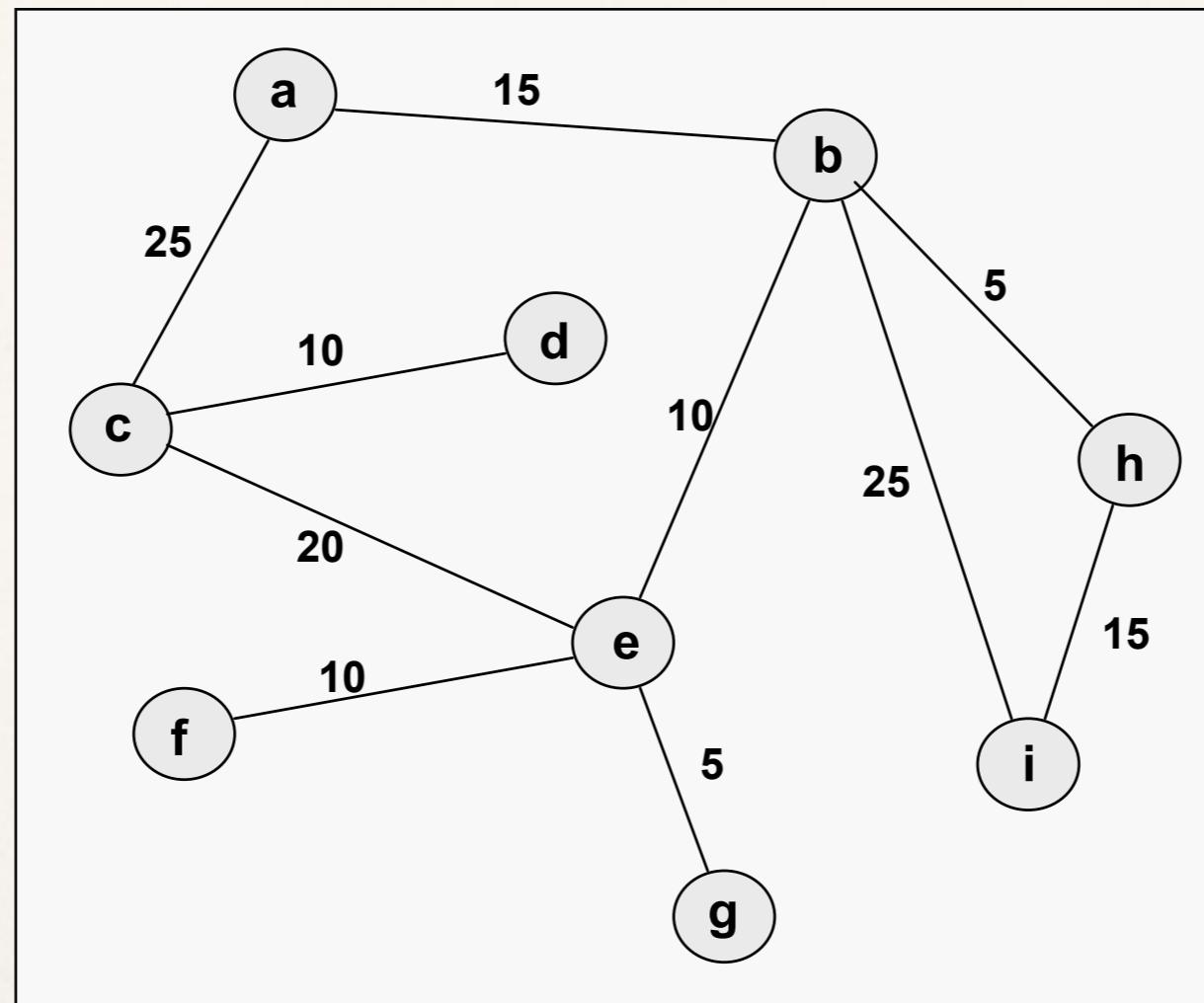
- ❖ degree of vertex
 - ❖ node(vertex)에 연결된 edge의 숫자
 - ❖ in-degree & out-degree (directed graph)



Connection: Social Network 시각화

- ♦ Weighted Graph

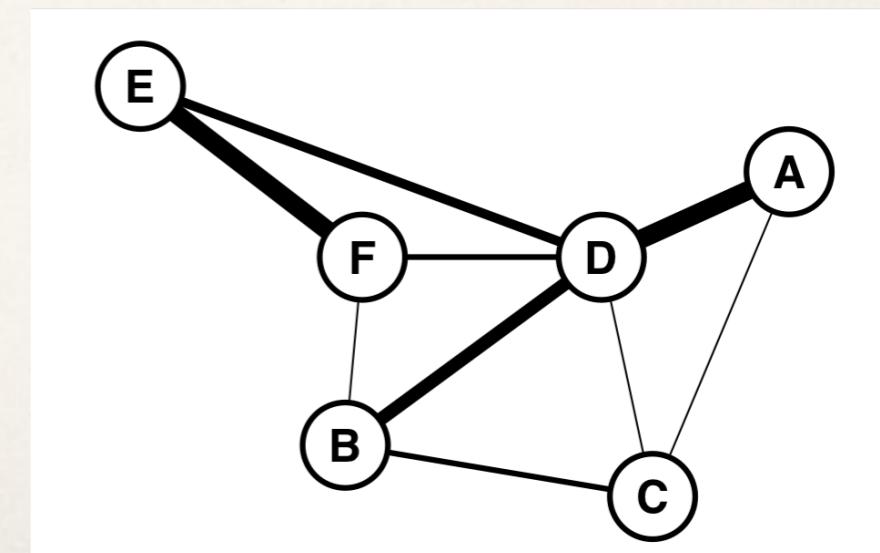
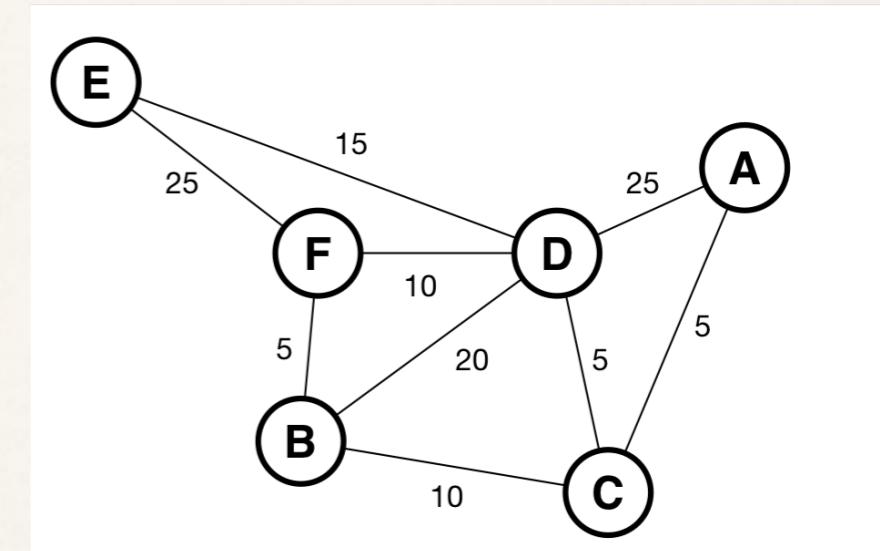
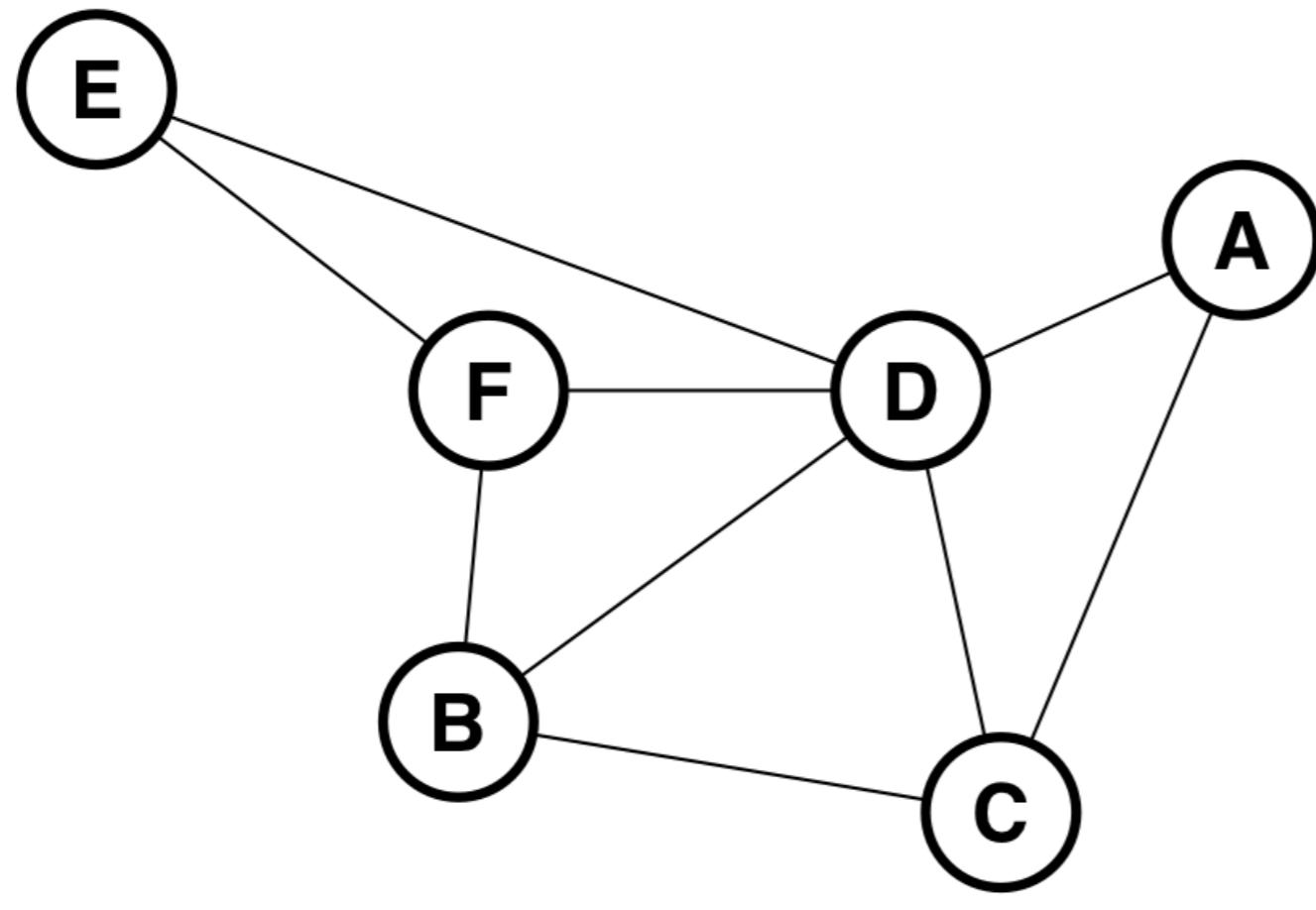
- ♦ 각각의 edge는 값을 가진다 (nominal, ordinal, quantitative)

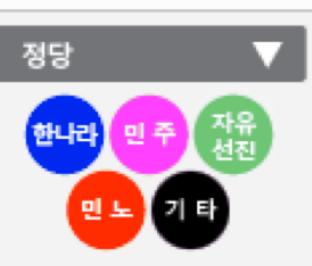


Connection: Social Network 시각화

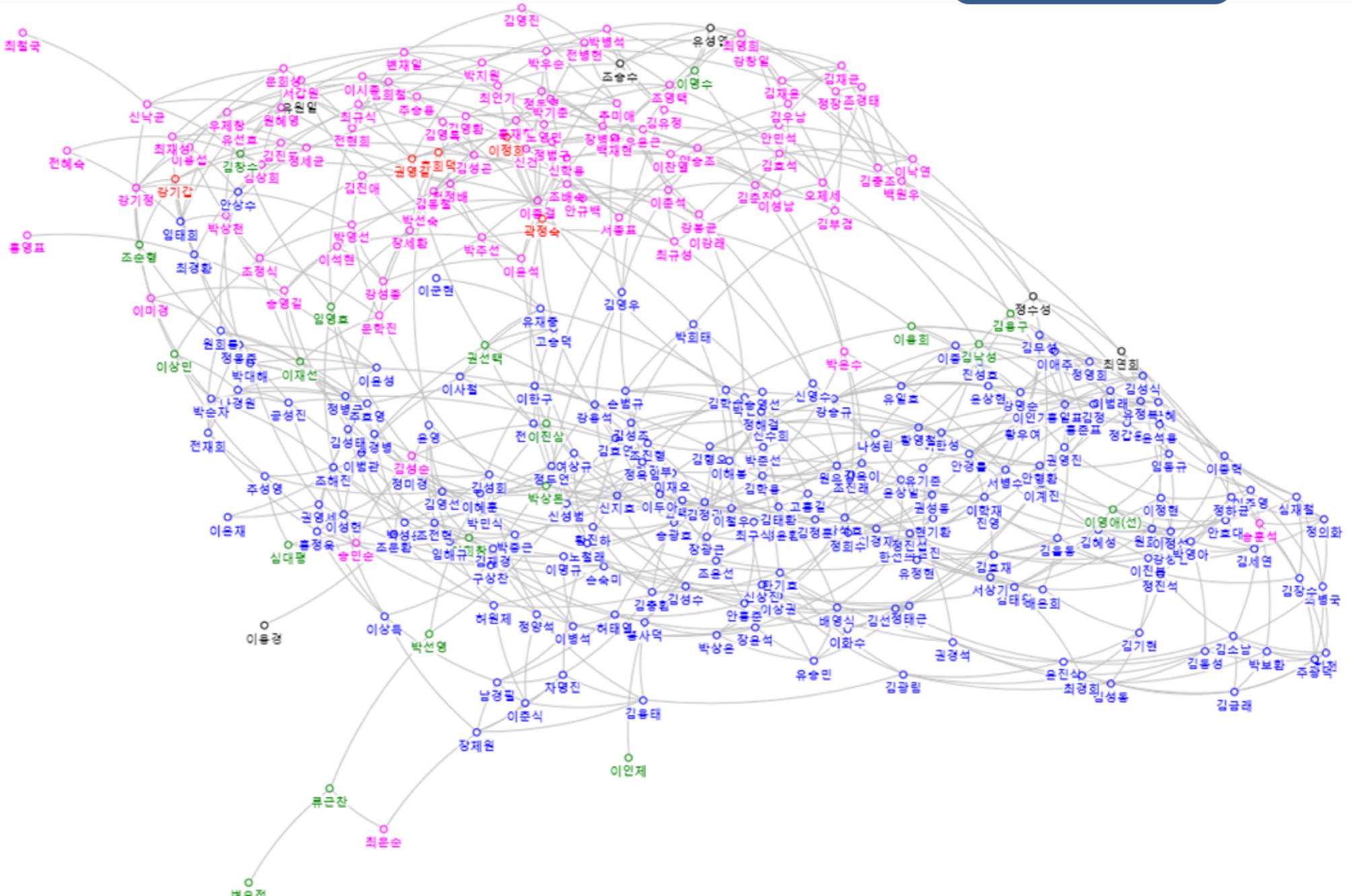
- Weighted Graph

- 각각의 edge는 값을 가진다 (nominal, ordinal, quantitative)





- 의원 소모임
- 국민통합포럼
 - 여의포럼
 - 민본21
 - 동행
 - 허심회
 - 함께내일로
 - 선초회
- 아테네
- 비례친목모임
 - 이목회
- 일초회
- 엔비스모임
 - 개혁과 미래
 - 더좋은민주주의연구소
 - 다시민주주의
 - 민주연대
 - 국민과 함께하는 국회 ..
 - 민주시니어
- 10인회



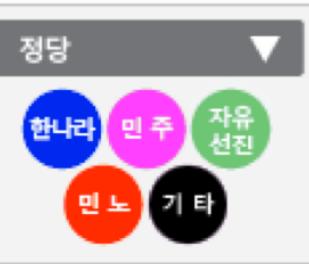
의원 검색

홍사덕

홍정욱

홍준표





의원 소모임

국민통합포럼

여의포럼

민본21

동행

허심회

함께내일로

선초회

아테네

비례친목모임

이목회

일초회

엔비스모임

개혁과 미래

더좋은민주주의연구소

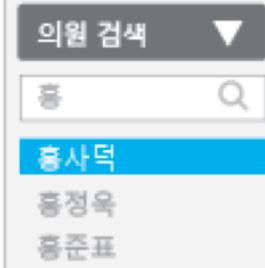
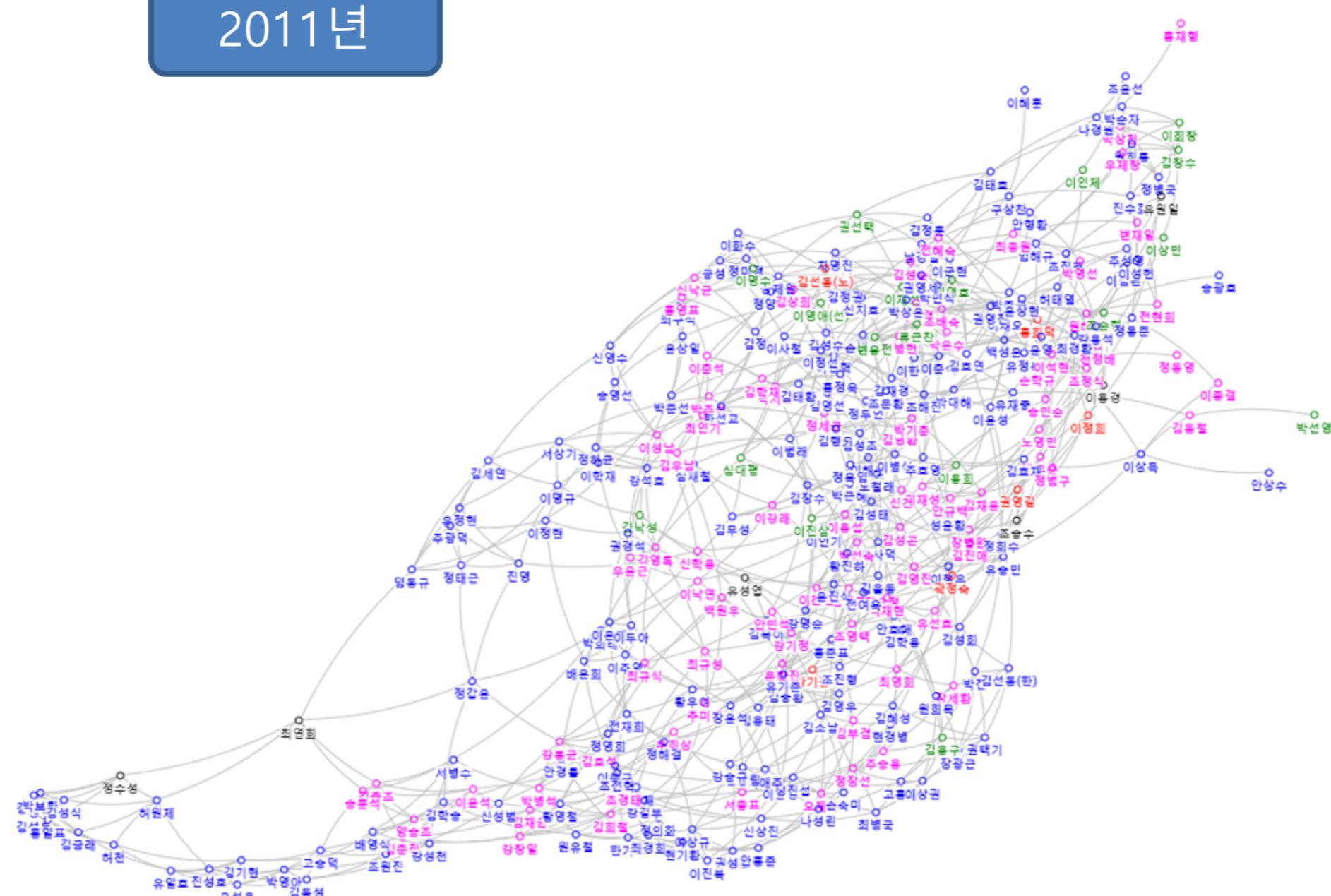
다시민주주의

민주연대

국민과 함께하는 국회 ..

민주시니어

10인회



Time line

Visualizing Data with Python

- ❖ matplotlib (<https://matplotlib.org/examples/>)
- ❖ Seaborn (<http://seaborn.pydata.org/examples/index.html>)
- ❖ ggplot (<http://ggplot.yhathq.com/>)
- ❖ ggplot (<https://plotnine.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>)
- ❖ bokeh* (<http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/gallery.html>)
- ❖ plot.ly* (<https://plot.ly/>)

* interactive visualization

Visualizing Data with Python

- ❖ Some resources:
 - ❖ <https://python-graph-gallery.com/>
 - ❖ <https://blog.modeanalytics.com/python-data-visualization-libraries/>
 - ❖ <https://codeburst.io/overview-of-python-data-visualization-tools-e32e1f716d10>

Questions?
