

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Between-Subjects Factors

| | | N |
|-------------|------------|-----|
| Method | Flipping | 648 |
| | Home | 648 |
| | RuntimeBar | 648 |
| | TapNFlip | 648 |
| AppsNumber | 1 | 864 |
| | 2 | 864 |
| | 3 | 864 |
| Distance | 0 | 607 |
| | 1 | 663 |
| | 2 | 690 |
| | 3 | 632 |
| Participant | P1 | 216 |
| | P10 | 216 |
| | P11 | 216 |
| | P12 | 216 |
| | P2 | 216 |
| | P3 | 216 |
| | P4 | 216 |
| | P5 | 216 |
| | P6 | 216 |
| | P7 | 216 |
| | P8 | 216 |
| | P9 | 216 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethod

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.044E9 | 1 | 3.044E9 |
| | Error | 1113199.310 | 11.058 | 100669.084 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1.125E7 | 3 | 3749129.914 |
| | Error | 1857373.053 | 33.700 | 55114.400 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.884E7 | 2 | 9420526.177 |
| | Error | 467801.143 | 23.495 | 19910.465 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 7.440E7 | 3 | 2.480E7 |
| | Error | 1240252.138 | 37.385 | 33174.907 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1108570.453 | 11 | 100779.132 |
| | Error | 833488.460 | 15.593 | 53452.841 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.351E8 | 6 | 2.252E7 |
| | Error | 1458005.599 | 75.832 | 19226.910 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 1.889E8 | 9 | 2.098E7 |
| | Error | 4258832.022 | 121.316 | 35105.256 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 1826628.203 | 33 | 55352.370 |
| | Error | 925535.043 | 33.874 | 27322.546 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 4.725E7 | 6 | 7874393.753 |
| | Error | 2328555.034 | 83.240 | 27973.858 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethod

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 30235.554 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 68.025 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 473.144 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 747.577 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.885 | .123 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1171.034 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 597.734 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.026 | .022 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 281.491 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethod

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 429265.171 | 22 | 19512.053 |
| | Error | 355240.127 | 18.172 | 19549.150 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1084300.224 | 33 | 32857.583 |
| | Error | 1738548.224 | 47.823 | 36353.465 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 3.810E8 | 18 | 2.117E7 |
| | Error | 5290494.870 | 196.775 | 26886.009 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1216342.753 | 66 | 18429.436 |
| | Error | 4241460.805 | 163.735 | 25904.452 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 3454256.730 | 99 | 34891.482 |
| | Error | 4288451.545 | 165.236 | 25953.416 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1777889.802 | 66 | 26937.724 |
| | Error | 4248265.004 | 163.952 | 25911.576 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 3630755.069 | 144 | 25213.577 |
| | Error | 9.121E7 | 2070 | 44063.990 ^p |

j. 1.024 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.008 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - 1.007 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .024 MS(Error)

k. .982 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + 1.019 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .994 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Error)

l. .911 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .089 MS(Error)

m. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

n. .961 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .039 MS(Error)

o. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

p. MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethod

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|-------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .998 | .507 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .904 | .615 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 787.279 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .711 | .943 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.344 | .047 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.040 | .414 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .572 | 1.000 |

Post Hoc Tests

Method

Multiple Comparisons

ARTNrErrorsforMethod
Bonferroni

| (I) Method | (J) Method | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Flipping | Home | 14.790 * | 11.6619 | 1.000 | -16.007 | 45.587 |
| | RuntimeBar | -91.461 * | 11.6619 | .000 | -122.258 | -60.665 |
| | TapNFlip | 145.110 * | 11.6619 | .000 | 114.313 | 175.906 |
| Home | Flipping | -14.790 * | 11.6619 | 1.000 | -45.587 | 16.007 |
| | RuntimeBar | -106.252 * | 11.6619 | .000 | -137.048 | -75.455 |
| | TapNFlip | 130.319 * | 11.6619 | .000 | 99.523 | 161.116 |
| RuntimeBar | Flipping | 91.461 * | 11.6619 | .000 | 60.665 | 122.258 |
| | Home | 106.252 * | 11.6619 | .000 | 75.455 | 137.048 |
| | TapNFlip | 236.571 * | 11.6619 | .000 | 205.774 | 267.368 |
| TapNFlip | Flipping | -145.110 * | 11.6619 | .000 | -175.906 | -114.313 |
| | Home | -130.319 * | 11.6619 | .000 | -161.116 | -99.523 |
| | RuntimeBar | -236.571 * | 11.6619 | .000 | -267.368 | -205.774 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 44063.990.

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.059E9 | 1 | 3.059E9 |
| | Error | 1362744.033 | 11.046 | 123367.535 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 2.038E8 | 3 | 6.795E7 |
| | Error | 2600426.079 | 33.550 | 77509.705 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 3.572E7 | 2 | 1.786E7 |
| | Error | 468753.938 | 23.545 | 19909.121 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 5.118E7 | 3 | 1.706E7 |
| | Error | 1659537.436 | 36.417 | 45570.735 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1359251.375 | 11 | 123568.307 |
| | Error | 1357936.761 | 17.772 | 76407.751 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.109E8 | 6 | 1.849E7 |
| | Error | 1544472.263 | 75.623 | 20423.216 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 1.904E8 | 9 | 2.115E7 |
| | Error | 5372863.072 | 117.405 | 45763.555 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2574626.122 | 33 | 78018.973 |
| | Error | 1142107.096 | 33.692 | 33898.858 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 3.509E7 | 6 | 5849140.657 |
| | Error | 2754388.301 | 81.001 | 34004.396 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 24797.791 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 876.661 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 896.980 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 374.364 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.617 | .177 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 905.163 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 462.167 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.302 | .009 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 172.011 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 428784.153 | 22 | 19490.189 |
| | Error | 319853.120 | 15.085 | 21203.105 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1509145.139 | 33 | 45731.671 |
| | Error | 2493698.790 | 51.801 | 48139.722 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 1.985E8 | 18 | 1.103E7 |
| | Error | 6121939.603 | 189.168 | 32362.423 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1293795.046 | 66 | 19602.955 |
| | Error | 5077446.005 | 160.983 | 31540.165 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4577807.768 | 99 | 46240.483 |
| | Error | 5124700.277 | 162.271 | 31581.182 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 2190943.369 | 66 | 33196.112 |
| | Error | 5084291.422 | 161.170 | 31546.132 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4458443.417 | 144 | 30961.413 |
| | Error | 9.678E7 | 2070 | 46752.564 ^p |

j. 1.024 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.008 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - 1.007 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .024 MS(Error)

k. .982 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + 1.019 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .994 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Error)

l. .911 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .089 MS(Error)

m. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

n. .961 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .039 MS(Error)

o. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

p. MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .919 | .582 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .950 | .555 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 340.748 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .622 | .986 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.464 | .016 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.052 | .391 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .662 | .999 |

Post Hoc Tests

AppsNumber

Multiple Comparisons

ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber
Bonferroni

| (I) AppsNumber | (J) AppsNumber | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 286.262 | 10.4031 | .000 |
| | 3 | 13.381 | 10.4031 | .596 |
| 2 | 1 | -286.262* | 10.4031 | .000 |
| | 3 | -272.881* | 10.4031 | .000 |
| 3 | 1 | -13.381 | 10.4031 | .596 |
| | 2 | 272.881* | 10.4031 | .000 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 46752.564.

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Multiple Comparisons

ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumber
Bonferroni

| (I) AppsNumber | (J) AppsNumber | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 2 | 261.337 | 311.187 |
| | 3 | -11.544 | 38.306 |
| 2 | 1 | -311.187 | -261.337 |
| | 3 | -297.806 | -247.956 |
| 3 | 1 | -38.306 | 11.544 |
| | 2 | 247.956 | 297.806 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 46752.564.

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.061E9 | 1 | 3.061E9 |
| | Error | 1290636.624 | 11.050 | 116797.553 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 2.991E8 | 3 | 9.969E7 |
| | Error | 2399427.469 | 33.592 | 71428.059 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 8882251.293 | 2 | 4441125.647 |
| | Error | 493052.603 | 23.479 | 20999.368 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 2.380E7 | 3 | 7934284.067 |
| | Error | 1580486.455 | 36.607 | 43174.451 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1286631.609 | 11 | 116966.510 |
| | Error | 1268473.004 | 17.697 | 71675.283 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 8.975E7 | 6 | 1.496E7 |
| | Error | 1558662.459 | 75.626 | 20610.171 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.097E8 | 9 | 2.330E7 |
| | Error | 5092176.377 | 118.666 | 42911.893 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2371110.032 | 33 | 71851.819 |
| | Error | 1061039.755 | 33.102 | 32054.045 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 3.839E7 | 6 | 6399014.913 |
| | Error | 2691201.954 | 81.517 | 33013.992 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 26207.289 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1395.675 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 211.489 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 183.773 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.632 | .173 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 725.784 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 542.876 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.242 | .011 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 193.827 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 452893.893 | 22 | 20586.086 |
| | Error | 342699.662 | 16.052 | 21349.307 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1426065.159 | 33 | 43214.096 |
| | Error | 2253888.753 | 50.060 | 45024.018 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.074E8 | 18 | 1.152E7 |
| | Error | 6005435.286 | 191.047 | 31434.366 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1305620.205 | 66 | 19782.124 |
| | Error | 4938498.197 | 161.665 | 30547.640 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4269549.359 | 99 | 43126.761 |
| | Error | 4986648.871 | 163.006 | 30591.873 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 2120363.835 | 66 | 32126.725 |
| | Error | 4945472.697 | 161.860 | 30554.075 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4308985.673 | 144 | 29923.512 |
| | Error | 9.719E7 | 2070 | 46952.745 ^p |

j. 1.024 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.008 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - 1.007 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .024 MS(Error)

k. .982 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + 1.019 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .994 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Error)

l. .911 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .089 MS(Error)

m. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

n. .961 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .039 MS(Error)

o. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

p. MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|-------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .964 | .541 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .960 | .542 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 366.471 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .648 | .977 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.410 | .026 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.051 | .393 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .637 | 1.000 |

Post Hoc Tests

Distance

Multiple Comparisons

ARTNrErrorsforDistance
Bonferroni

| (I) Distance | (J) Distance | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 0 | 1 | 68.336 * | 12.1725 | .000 | 36.190 | 100.481 |
| | 2 | 150.600 * | 12.0582 | .000 | 118.757 | 182.443 |
| | 3 | 257.101 * | 12.3144 | .000 | 224.581 | 289.621 |
| 1 | 0 | -68.336 * | 12.1725 | .000 | -100.481 | -36.190 |
| | 2 | 82.264 * | 11.7841 | .000 | 51.145 | 113.384 |
| | 3 | 188.766 * | 12.0462 | .000 | 156.954 | 220.577 |
| 2 | 0 | -150.600 * | 12.0582 | .000 | -182.443 | -118.757 |
| | 1 | -82.264 * | 11.7841 | .000 | -113.384 | -51.145 |
| | 3 | 106.501 * | 11.9306 | .000 | 74.995 | 138.008 |
| 3 | 0 | -257.101 * | 12.3144 | .000 | -289.621 | -224.581 |
| | 1 | -188.766 * | 12.0462 | .000 | -220.577 | -156.954 |
| | 2 | -106.501 * | 11.9306 | .000 | -138.008 | -74.995 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 46952.745.

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumber

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.042E9 | 1 | 3.042E9 |
| | Error | 1330703.960 | 11.050 | 120429.889 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 3.046E8 | 3 | 1.015E8 |
| | Error | 2459013.778 | 33.564 | 73262.391 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 3.505E7 | 2 | 1.753E7 |
| | Error | 491438.534 | 23.484 | 20926.482 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 5.913E7 | 3 | 1.971E7 |
| | Error | 1521338.303 | 36.689 | 41466.262 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1326680.375 | 11 | 120607.307 |
| | Error | 1195982.970 | 16.968 | 70483.707 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 2.491E7 | 6 | 4152006.195 |
| | Error | 1522441.813 | 75.865 | 20067.793 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 1.433E8 | 9 | 1.593E7 |
| | Error | 5135537.793 | 117.805 | 43593.698 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2433007.542 | 33 | 73727.501 |
| | Error | 1291512.282 | 37.878 | 34096.669 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 4.148E7 | 6 | 6912566.850 |
| | Error | 2629997.198 | 81.664 | 32205.112 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumber

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 25263.401 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1385.665 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 837.544 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 475.351 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.711 | .155 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 206.899 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 365.325 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.162 | .011 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 214.642 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumber

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 451277.560 | 22 | 20512.616 |
| | Error | 387420.977 | 17.817 | 21744.869 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1368118.601 | 33 | 41458.139 |
| | Error | 2577863.442 | 55.112 | 46774.673 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.393E8 | 18 | 1.329E7 |
| | Error | 5767295.227 | 193.605 | 29788.915 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1269253.873 | 66 | 19231.119 |
| | Error | 4688632.308 | 162.592 | 28836.865 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4353383.848 | 99 | 43973.574 |
| | Error | 4737149.521 | 164.004 | 28884.357 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 2066547.092 | 66 | 31311.320 |
| | Error | 4695658.842 | 162.796 | 28843.775 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4056013.176 | 144 | 28166.758 |
| | Error | 9.615E7 | 2070 | 46450.510 ^p |

j. $1.024 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Participant}) + 1.008 \text{ MS}(\text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - 1.007 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .024 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

k. $.982 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + 1.019 \text{ MS}(\text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .994 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .006 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

l. $.911 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .089 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

m. $.963 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .037 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

n. $.961 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .039 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

o. $.963 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .037 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

p. $\text{MS}(\text{Error})$

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumber

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|-------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .943 | .557 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .886 | .640 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 446.207 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .667 | .969 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.522 | .009 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.086 | .334 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .606 | 1.000 |

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 2.995E9 | 1 | 2.995E9 |
| | Error | 1419635.772 | 11.041 | 128575.172 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 3.050E8 | 3 | 1.017E8 |
| | Error | 2644324.435 | 33.515 | 78899.689 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 4.335E7 | 2 | 2.167E7 |
| | Error | 484057.063 | 23.395 | 20690.404 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 8.263E7 | 3 | 2.754E7 |
| | Error | 1623014.684 | 36.319 | 44687.819 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1416944.390 | 11 | 128813.126 |
| | Error | 1543454.624 | 19.291 | 80007.354 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.107E8 | 6 | 1.845E7 |
| | Error | 1532808.152 | 75.046 | 20424.970 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.451E7 | 9 | 2722824.358 |
| | Error | 5116161.430 | 117.528 | 43531.549 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2622152.263 | 33 | 79459.159 |
| | Error | 1077147.235 | 33.156 | 32486.915 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 4.701E7 | 6 | 7835550.935 |
| | Error | 2680136.741 | 80.544 | 33275.476 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 23291.805 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1288.742 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1047.573 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 616.336 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.610 | .173 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 903.426 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 62.548 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.446 | .006 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 235.475 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 447032.560 | 22 | 20319.662 |
| | Error | 340013.747 | 15.871 | 21424.022 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1481898.395 | 33 | 44906.012 |
| | Error | 2326511.591 | 50.592 | 45985.909 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.463E8 | 18 | 1.368E7 |
| | Error | 5917596.933 | 187.795 | 31510.905 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1298891.085 | 66 | 19680.168 |
| | Error | 4938992.309 | 160.484 | 30775.595 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4352210.985 | 99 | 43961.727 |
| | Error | 4983345.761 | 161.732 | 30812.275 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 2150072.898 | 66 | 32576.862 |
| | Error | 4945418.023 | 160.665 | 30780.931 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4357157.926 | 144 | 30258.041 |
| | Error | 9.187E7 | 2070 | 44379.395 ^p |

j. 1.024 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.008 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - 1.007 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .024 MS(Error)

k. .982 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + 1.019 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .994 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Error)

l. .911 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .089 MS(Error)

m. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

n. .961 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .039 MS(Error)

o. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

p. MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforMethodDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .948 | .555 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .977 | .521 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 434.240 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .639 | .980 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.427 | .023 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.058 | .381 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .682 | .998 |

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.082E9 | 1 | 3.082E9 |
| | Error | 1342219.554 | 11.048 | 121488.012 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 2.538E8 | 3 | 8.461E7 |
| | Error | 2633065.387 | 33.544 | 78494.964 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.569E7 | 2 | 7844116.204 |
| | Error | 454307.961 | 23.628 | 19227.788 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 5.312E7 | 3 | 1.771E7 |
| | Error | 1674536.399 | 36.398 | 46006.404 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1338424.730 | 11 | 121674.975 |
| | Error | 1356015.960 | 17.674 | 76722.594 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 9.468E7 | 6 | 1.578E7 |
| | Error | 1537231.211 | 75.843 | 20268.485 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 1.565E8 | 9 | 1.739E7 |
| | Error | 5441407.917 | 117.138 | 46452.785 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2607559.250 | 33 | 79016.947 |
| | Error | 1243681.373 | 35.543 | 34991.300 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 4.852E7 | 6 | 8087215.874 |
| | Error | 2720357.301 | 81.416 | 33413.168 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 25368.063 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1077.903 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 407.957 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 384.906 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.586 | .187 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 778.551 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 374.266 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.258 | .009 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 242.037 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 413381.836 | 22 | 18790.083 |
| | Error | 316640.851 | 15.157 | 20890.140 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1523968.226 | 33 | 46180.855 |
| | Error | 2601204.519 | 53.371 | 48738.035 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.433E8 | 18 | 1.352E7 |
| | Error | 6077777.785 | 190.475 | 31908.480 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1282124.407 | 66 | 19426.127 |
| | Error | 5010924.378 | 161.458 | 31035.432 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4652101.675 | 99 | 46990.926 |
| | Error | 5059107.395 | 162.782 | 31078.983 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 2147340.072 | 66 | 32535.456 |
| | Error | 5017903.798 | 161.650 | 31041.768 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 4380614.157 | 144 | 30420.932 |
| | Error | 9.768E7 | 2070 | 47187.474 ^p |

j. 1.024 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.008 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - 1.007 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .024 MS(Error)

k. .982 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + 1.019 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .994 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Error)

l. .911 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .089 MS(Error)

m. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

n. .961 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .039 MS(Error)

o. .963 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

p. MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable:ARTNrErrorsforAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|---------|-------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .899 | .599 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .948 | .558 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 423.601 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .626 | .984 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.512 | .010 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.048 | .399 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .645 | 1.000 |

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 3.049E9 | 1 | 3.049E9 |
| | Error | 1205469.596 | 11.054 | 109052.616 ^a |
| Method | Hypothesis | 3.477E8 | 3 | 1.159E8 |
| | Error | 2343364.300 | 33.556 | 69833.741 ^b |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 4.318E7 | 2 | 2.159E7 |
| | Error | 414873.488 | 23.726 | 17485.769 ^c |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 5.047E7 | 3 | 1.682E7 |
| | Error | 1416424.478 | 36.743 | 38549.385 ^d |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1201106.726 | 11 | 109191.521 |
| | Error | 1262495.139 | 18.465 | 68373.872 ^e |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1.239E8 | 6 | 2.065E7 |
| | Error | 1366263.561 | 76.786 | 17793.175 ^f |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.168E8 | 9 | 2.409E7 |
| | Error | 4725538.969 | 118.297 | 39946.354 ^g |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2319425.313 | 33 | 70285.616 |
| | Error | 1204128.566 | 38.672 | 31136.705 ^h |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 6.418E7 | 6 | 1.070E7 |
| | Error | 2309880.119 | 83.565 | 27641.881 ⁱ |

a. .996 MS(Participant) - 3.11E-006 MS(Method * Participant) - 4.84E-005 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.05E-005 MS(Distance * Participant) + 4.36E-005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.07E-005 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .009 MS(Error)

b. .985 MS(Method * Participant) - .001 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .010 MS(Error)

c. .987 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) - .000 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .000 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .005 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .017 MS(Error)

d. .949 MS(Distance * Participant) + .001 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - .001 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .037 MS(Error)

e. 1.017 MS(Method * Participant) + 1.032 MS(AppsNumber * Participant) + 1.021 MS(Distance * Participant) - 1.058 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - 1.003 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.041 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + 1.032 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .000 MS(Error)

f. .973 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) - .006 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Error)

g. .909 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) + .033 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .058 MS(Error)

h. 1.041 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Participant) + .987 MS(Method * Distance * Participant) - 1.008 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) - .020 MS(Error)

i. .924 MS(AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .014 MS(Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant) + .062 MS(Error)

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Intercept | Hypothesis | 27956.184 | .000 |
| Method | Hypothesis | 1659.510 | .000 |
| AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1234.700 | .000 |
| Distance | Hypothesis | 436.370 | .000 |
| Participant | Hypothesis | 1.597 | .181 |
| Method * AppsNumber | Hypothesis | 1160.763 | .000 |
| Method * Distance | Hypothesis | 603.088 | .000 |
| Method * Participant | Hypothesis | 2.257 | .008 |
| AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 386.985 | .000 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square |
|--|------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 375147.365 | 22 | 17052.153 |
| | Error | 282327.878 | 15.893 | 17763.923 ^j |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1270936.458 | 33 | 38513.226 |
| | Error | 2260522.230 | 54.728 | 41304.341 ^k |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 2.432E7 | 18 | 1350875.301 |
| | Error | 5288398.286 | 197.292 | 26804.918 ^l |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | 1118599.164 | 66 | 16948.472 |
| | Error | 4230257.944 | 163.921 | 25806.704 ^m |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 3980836.726 | 99 | 40210.472 |
| | Error | 4277624.956 | 165.437 | 25856.498 ⁿ |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1753366.481 | 66 | 26566.159 |
| | Error | 4237116.420 | 164.141 | 25813.948 ^o |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 3614990.953 | 144 | 25104.104 |
| | Error | 9.165E7 | 2070 | 44274.421 ^p |

j. $1.024 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Participant}) + 1.008 \text{ MS}(\text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - 1.007 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .024 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

k. $.982 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + 1.019 \text{ MS}(\text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .994 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) - .006 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

l. $.911 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .089 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

m. $.963 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .037 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

n. $.961 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .039 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

o. $.963 \text{ MS}(\text{Method} * \text{AppsNumber} * \text{Distance} * \text{Participant}) + .037 \text{ MS}(\text{Error})$

p. $\text{MS}(\text{Error})$

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ARTNrErrorsforMethodAppsNumberDistance

| Source | | F | Sig. |
|--|------------|--------|-------|
| AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .960 | .545 |
| Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .932 | .578 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance | Hypothesis | 50.397 | .000 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Participant | Hypothesis | .657 | .974 |
| Method * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.555 | .006 |
| AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | 1.029 | .433 |
| Method * AppsNumber * Distance * Participant | Hypothesis | .567 | 1.000 |