REACT NATIVE

React Navigation, Flatlist

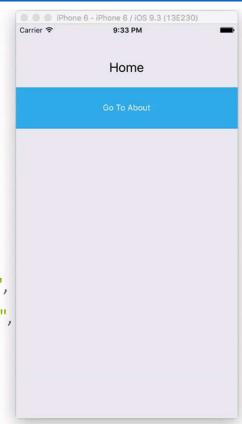
React Navigation

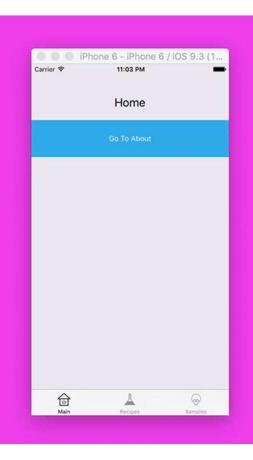
- https://reactnative.dev/docs/navigation
- https://docs.expo.dev/guides/routing-and-navigation
- 3 types:
 - Stack
 - Tab
 - Drawer

```
"@react-navigation/native": "6.0.8",
"@react-navigation/native-stack": "6.5.0",
```

- "@react-navigation/bottom-tabs": "6.2.0",
- "@react-navigation/drawer": "6.3.1",







Stack Navigation

```
import { NavigationContainer } from '@react-navigation/native';
import { createNativeStackNavigator } from '@react-navigation/native-stack';
const Stack = createNativeStackNavigator();
  <NavigationContainer>
   <Stack.Navigator>
    <Stack.Screen
     name="Home"
     component={HomeScreen}
     options={{ title: 'Welcome HOME' }}
    />
    <Stack.Screen name="Profile" component={ProfileScreen} />
   </Stack.Navigator>
  </NavigationContainer>
```



Tab Navigation

```
import { NavigationContainer } from '@react-navigation/native';
import {createBottomTabNavigator} from '@react-navigation/bottom-tabs';
const Tab = createBottomTabNavigator();
  <NavigationContainer>
   <Tab.Navigator>
   <Tab.Screen
     name="Home"
     component={HomeScreen}
     options={{ title: 'Welcome HOME' }}
   />
   <Tab.Screen name="Profile" component={ProfileScreen} />
   </Tab.Navigator>
  </NavigationContainer>
```



Drawer Navigation

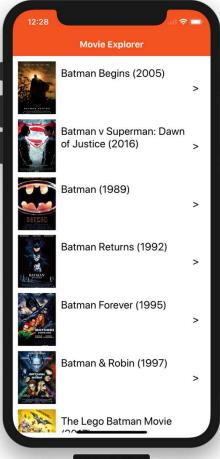
```
    import { NavigationContainer } from '@react-navigation/native';
    import {createDrawerNavigator} from '@react-navigation/drawer';
    const Drawer = createDrawerNavigator();
    <NavigationContainer>

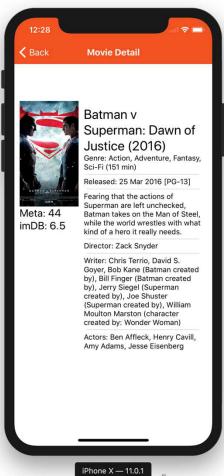
            <Drawer.Navigator initialRouteName="Home">
            <Drawer.Screen name="Home" component={HomeScreen} />
            <Drawer.Screen name="Profile" component={ProfileScreen} />
            <Drawer.Screen name="Search" component={Search} />
            </Drawer.Navigator>
            </NavigationContainer>
```



Movie Explorer App

react-native init lesson 6







iPhone X — 11.0.1

React Navigation

- React Navigation's stack provide a wait for app to transition between screens and manage navigation history
- If app uses only one stack navigator then it is conceptually similar to how a web browser handles navigation state
- React Navigation's stack navigator provides the gestures and animations that you would expect on Android and iOS when navigating between routes in the stack
- To setup react native navigation, you must use createStackNavigator which takes a route configuration object and, optionally, an options object
- For more information: https://reactnavigation.org/en/



Install React Navigation

Install the react-navigation package in your React Native project.

```
yarn add react-navigation
# or with npm
# npm install react-navigation
```

 Install react-native-gesture-handler. If you're using the Expo managed workflow then you don't need to do anything here, it's included in the SDK

```
yarn add react-native-gesture-handler
# or with npm
# npm install --save react-native-gesture-handler
```

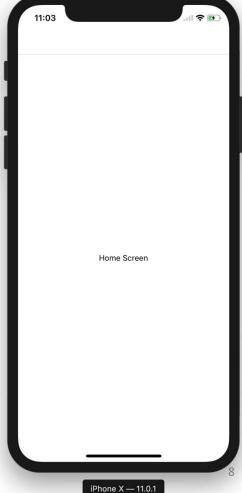
Link all native dependencies

react-native link react-native-gesture-handler

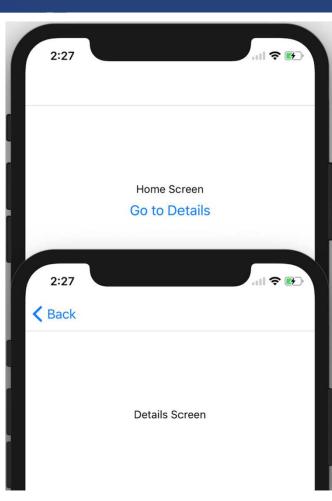


Basic React Navigation

```
import React, {Component} from 'react';
import { View, Text } from 'react-native';
import { createAppContainer } from 'react-navigation';
import { createStackNavigator } from 'react-navigation-stack';
export default class HomeScreen extends Component {
    render() {
        return (
            <View style={{flex: 1, alignItems: 'center', justifyContent: 'center'}}>
                <Text>Home Screen</Text>
            </View>
        );
const AppNavigator = createStackNavigator({
    Home: {
        screen: HomeScreen
});
const AppContainer = createAppContainer(AppNavigator);
```



Navigate To Other Screen





Navigate To Other Screen

- To navigate to other screen, we use this.props.navigation.navigate('Details')
 - this.props.navigation: the navigation prop is passed in to every screen component in stack navigator
 - navigate('Details'): we call the navigate function with the name of the route that we'd like to move the user to.
- If we call this.props.navigation.navigate with a route name haven't been defined on a stack navigator, nothing happen



Navigate To A Route Multiple Times



Going Back

- To go back to previous screen, we use this.props.navigation.goBack()
- Or if you want to go back multiples screen, you can use navigate('Home')
- navigation.popToTop will go back to the first screen in the stack

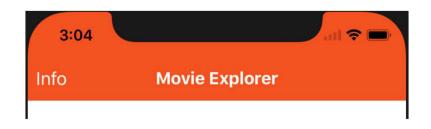


Going Back

```
class DetailScreen extends Component {
    render() {
        return (
            <View style={{ flex: 1, alignItems: 'center', justifyContent: 'center' }}>
                <Text>Details Screen</Text>
                <Button
                    title="Go to Details... again"
                    onPress={() => this.props.navigation.push('Details')}
                />
                <Button
                    title="Go to Home"
                    onPress={() => this.props.navigation.navigate('Home')}
                />
                <Button
                    title="Go back"
                    onPress={() => this.props.navigation.goBack()}
                />
            </View>
        );
```

Configuring Header Bar

```
static navigationOptions = {
 title: 'Movie Explorer',
 headerStyle: {
   backgroundColor: '#f4511e'
 },
 headerTintColor: '#fff',
 headerTitleStyle: {
    fontWeight: 'bold'
 },
 headerLeft: (
    <Button
      onPress={() => alert('This is a button!')}
     title='Info'
     color='#fff'
```





Configuring Header Bar

- Using static property called **navigationOptions**. It has some configuration options to configure header
 - title: title of header bar
 - headerStyle: a style object that will be applied to the View that wraps the header
 - headerTintColor: set color for back button and title
 - headerTitleStyle: use to customize the fontFamily, fontWeight and other Text style properties for the title
 - headerLeft: configure left view for header bar
 - headerRight: configure right view for header bar



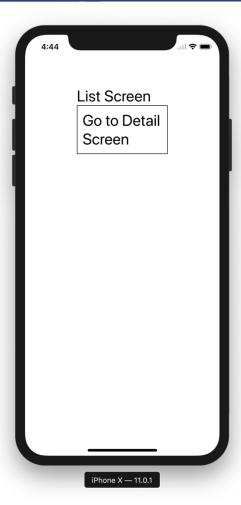
Splitting Code

- We will create a Movie App with 2 screens, ListScreen and DetailScreen
- Each screen should belong to a component (having its own file)
- We need to create three new files. Each file having a scene component
 - ListScreen component in ListScreen.js
 - DetailScreen component in DetailScreen.js
 - Movie component in Movie.js



ListScreen.js

```
export default class ListScreen extends Component {
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
 render() {
    return (
     <View style={{ padding: 100 }}>
       <Text style={{ fontSize: 30 }}>
         Lits Screen
       </Text>
       <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => {
                    this.props.navigation.navigate('Details', {
                      movieName: 'Frozen'
                   })
                }}>
         <Text style={{ fontSize: 30, padding: 10, borderWidth: 1 }}>
           Go to Detail Screen
         </Text>
       </TouchableOpacity>
     </View>
    );
```



DetailScreen.js





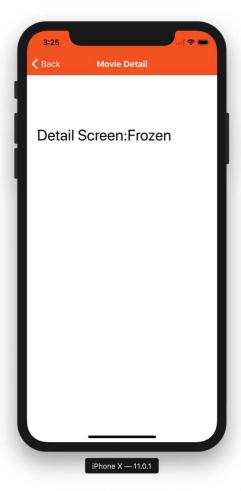
Movie.js

```
const AppNavigator = createStackNavigator({
   List: {
        screen: ListScreen
    },
    Detail: {
        screen: DetailScreen
}, {
    initialRouteName: 'List',
    defaultNavigationOptions: {
        headerStyle: {
            backgroundColor: '#f4511e'
        },
        headerTintColor: '#fff',
        headerTitleStyle: {
            fontWeight: 'bold'
});
const AppContainer = createAppContainer(AppNavigator);
```



Passing Value To New Scene

```
render() {
   return (
       <TouchableOpacity onPress={() =>
                        this.props.navigation.navigate('Details',
                                    {movieName: 'frozen'})}>
       </TouchableOpacity>
   );
render() {
    return (
        <View style={{padding: 20, paddingTop: 100}}>
            <Text style={{fontSize: 30}}>
                Detail Screen:
                {this.props.navigation.getParam('movieName')}
            </Text>
        </View>
```





FlatList

- A core component designed for efficient display of vertically scrolling lists of changing data.
- FlatList requires a FlatList.data to manipulate the display data. Its simplest form is a simple array of data.
- FlatList render each item of data according to FlatList.renderItem callback.



FlatList

```
this.state = {
                                                                         Movie Explorer
   dataSource: ['row 1', 'row 2', 'row 3', 'row 4']
 };
                                                         row 1
render() {
                                                         row 2
 return (
                                                         row 3
   <FlatList style={styles.container}</pre>
     data={this.state.dataSource}
                                                         row 4
     enableEmptySections={true}
     renderItem={(itemData) => {
       return (
         <Text style={styles.title}>{itemData.item}</Text>
     keyExtractor={(item, index) => index.toString()}
     ItemSeperatorComponent={(sectionID, rowID, adjacentRowHighlighted) =>
       <View key={rowID} style={{ height: 1, backgroundColor: 'lightgray' }} />
```



FlatList Benefits over Custom-made UI

- FlatList supports advanced features such as:
 - Scrolling
 - Section Segmentation
 - Sticky Section Headers
 - Header and Footer Supports
 - Callback when reaching the end of the available data (onEndReached), which can enable infinite browsing.



Exercise

DesignMovie App

http://www.omdbapi.com/?apikey=<key>&s=batman&plot=full

http://www.omdbapi.com/?apikey=<key>&i=<imdblD>

• Skills to be achieved:

• Fetching data from API (need register account to get key:

http://www.omdbapi.com)

FlatList

React Navigation

• Some suggestion screens:

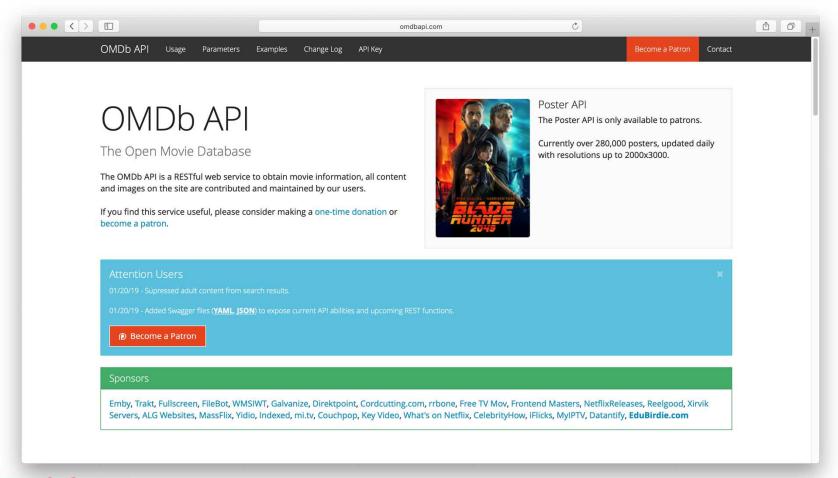
Duration 40 minutes







OMDb API





Search Movie

http://www.omdbapi.com/?s=Batman

```
0 0 < > I
                                                                                                                               jsonviewer.stack.hu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      â ā
                                                OMDb API - The Open Movie Database
                                                                                                                                                                                                   Online JSON Viewer
Viewer Text
Paste Copy | Format Remove white space | Clear | Load JSON data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               About
  "Search": [
      "Title": "Batman Begins",

"Year": "2005",

"imbdID": "tet0372784",

"Type": "movie",

"Type": "movie",

"Poster": "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BZmUwNGU2ZmItMmRiNC00MjhlLTg5YWUtODMyNzkxODYzMmZlXkByXkFqcGdeQXVyNTIzOTk5ODM@._v1_SX300.jpg"
       "Title": "Batman v Superman: Dawn of Justice",
       "Year": "2016",
"imdbID": "tt2975590",
"Type": "movie",
        "Poster": "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BYThjYzcyYzIthTVjNy00NDk0LTgwMWQtYjMwNmNlNWJhMzMyXkFyXkFqcGdeQXVyMTQxNzMzNDI@._V1_SX300.jpg"
      "Title": "Batman",
"Year": "1989",
"imdbID": "tt0096895",
"Type": "movie",
        "Poster": "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5DMTYwNjAyODIyMF5DM15DanDnXkFtZTYwNDMwMDk2._V1_SX300.jpg"
      "Title": "Batman Returns",
"Year": "1992",
"imdbID": "tt0103776",
"Type": "movie",
        "Poster": "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BOGZmYzVkMmItM2NiOS00MDI3LWI4ZWQtMTg0YWZkODRkMmViXkEyXkFqcGdeQXVyODY0NzcxNw@@._V1_SX300.jpg"
       "Title": "Batman Forever",
"Year": "1995",
'imdbilD': "ttt0112462",
'imdbilD': "ttt0112462",
'Type': "movie",
'Type': "movie",
'Type': "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BNWY3M2IOYzItNzAlzSOOMzE3LThlYTEtMTg2YjNiOTYzODQlXkEyXkFqcGdeQXVyMTQxNzMzMDI@._vl_SX300.jpg"
       "Title": "Batman & Robin",
"Year": "1997",
"imdbID": "tt0118688",
        "Poster": "https://m.media-amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMGQ5YTM1NmMtYm1xYy00N2VmLWJhZTYtN2EwYTY3MWFhOTczXkEyXkFqcGdeQXVyNTA2NT10MTY@._V1_SX300.jpg"
      "Title": "The Lego Batman Movie",
"Year": "2017",
"imdbID": "tt4116284",
"Type": "movie",
```



API JSON

http://www.omdbapi.com/?s=Harry



Get Movie Information

http://www.omdbapi.com/?i=tt1201607&plot=short&r=json

```
isonviewer stack hu
                                                                             www.omdbapi.com/?i=tt1201607&plot=...
                                                     Online JSON Viewer
Paste Copy | Format Remove white space | Clear | Load JSON data
                                                                               About
  "Title": "Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows: Part 2", "Year": "2011", "Rated": "PG-13",
 "Released": "15 Jul 2011",
"Runtime": "130 min",
"Genre": "Adventure, Drama, Fantasy, Mystery",
  "Director": "David Yates",
 "Writer": "Steve Kloves (screenplay), J.K. Rowling (novel)",
"Actors": "Ralph Fiennes, Michael Gambon, Alan Rickman, Daniel
Radcliffe",
"Plot": "Harry, Ron, and Hermione search for Voldemort's remaining
Horcruxes in their effort to destroy the Dark Lord as the final battle
rages on at Hogwarts.",
 "Language": "English",
"Country": "USA, UK",
"Awards": "Nominated for 3 Oscars. Another 45 wins & 91
 "Poster": "https://m.media-
amazon.com/images/M/MV5BMjIyZGU4YzUtNDkzYi00ZDRhLTljYzctYTMxMDQ4M2E0Y2
YxXkEyXkFqcGdeQXVyNTIzOTk50DM@._V1_SX300.jpg",
  "Ratings": [
       "Source": "Internet Movie Database",
       "Value": "8.1/10"
       "Source": "Rotten Tomatoes",
       "Value": "96%"
       "Source": "Metacritic",
"Value": "87/100"
  "Metascore": "87",
"imdbRating": "8.1",
"imdbVotes": "681,981",
 "Website": "http://www.HarryPotter.com/",
  "Response": "True"
```



Making API

```
let rootURL = 'http://www.omdbapi.com/?apikey=7882463';
exports.search = function(q) {
 let url = `${rootURL}&s=${q}`;
  console.log(url);
  console.log(url);
  return fetch(url)
    .then((resp) => resp.json())
    .then((json) => {
      return json. Search;
    });
exports.view = function(id) {
  let url = `${rootURL}&i=${id}&plot=short&r=json`;
  console.log(url);
  return fetch(url)
    .then((resp) => resp.json());
```



iOS Block HTTP connection

- By default, only HTTPS connection is allowed in iOS
- To remove this restriction, go to {project folder}/ios/l8_movie/info.plist
- At <Key>NSAppTransportSecurity<Key>
- Set value as true.



Getting Movies List by Search

```
constructor(props) {
    super(props);

    this.state = {
        dataSource: [],
    };
    api.search('batman').then((data) => {
        this.setState({ dataSource: data });
    });
}

static navigationOptions = {
    title: 'Movie Explorer'
};
```



Getting Movies List by Search

```
<FlatList style={styles.container}</pre>
  data={this.state.dataSource}
                                                                                          Movie Explorer
  enableEmptySections={true}
                                                                            Batman Begins (2005)
  renderItem={(itemData) => {
                                                                            Batman v Superman: Dawn of Justice (2016)
    return (
                                                                            Batman (1989)
       <Text>{itemData.item.Title} ({itemData.item.Year})</Text>
                                                                            Batman Returns (1992)
                                                                            Batman Forever (1995)
                                                                            Batman & Robin (1997)
                                                                            The Lego Batman Movie (2017)
                                                                            Batman: The Animated Series (1992–1995)
                                                                            Batman: Under the Red Hood (2010)
                                                                            Batman: The Dark Knight Returns, Part 1 (2012)
  keyExtractor={(item,index) => index.toString()}
  ItemSeperatorComponent={(sectionID, rowID, adjacentRowHighlighteg) =>
  <View key={rowID} style={{height: 1, backgroundColor: 'lightgray'}}/>
```

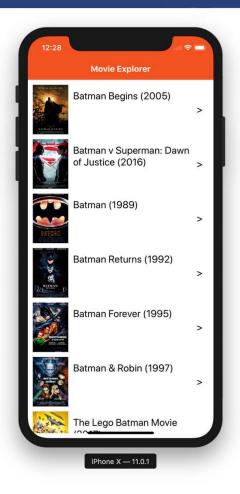


Styling Row

```
render() {
 return (
   <FlatList style={styles.container}</pre>
     data={this.state.dataSource}
     enableEmptySections={true}
     renderItem={(itemData) => {
       return (
         <TouchableOpacity onPress={() =>
                          this.props.navigation.navigate('Detail',
                              {imdbID: itemData.item.imdbID})}>
             <View style={styles.row}>
                  <View style={{flex:3}}>
                   <Image style={styles.image} source={{ uri: itemData.item.Poster}}/>
                  </View>
                  <View style={{flex:10, padding: 10}}>
                   <Text style={styles.title}>{itemData.item.Title} ({itemData.item.Year})</Text>
                  </View>
                  <View style={{flex: 1, justifyContent: 'center'}}>
                     <Text style={styles.title}>></Text>
                 </View>
             </View>
         </TouchableOpacity>
     keyExtractor={(item,index) => index.toString()}
     ItemSeperatorComponent={(sectionID, rowID, adjacentRowHighlighted) =>
     <View key={rowID} style={{height: 1, backgroundColor: 'lightgray'}}/>
 />
```

Styling Row

```
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
    padding: 10,
   marginBottom: 10,
   flex: 1
 },
  row: {
   flexDirection: 'row',
   height: 100,
   marginBottom: 10,
   marginTop: 10
                                 ListScreen.js
  image: {
   height: 100
 },
 title: {
    fontSize: 20
});
```





Adding Button to DetailScreen

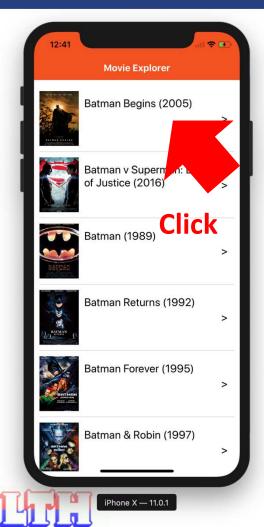
• Since we need imdbID for querying movie information, we send it to detail screen instead of the movie name.

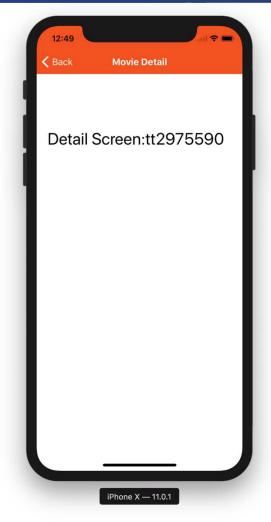


Show imdbID in Detail Screen



Show imdbID in Detail Screen





```
export default class DetailScreen extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
     super(props);
     this.state = {};

     const { navigation } = this.props;
     const imdbID = navigation.getParam('imdbID');

     api.view(imdbID).then((data) => {
        this.setState(data);
     });
}
```





```
render() {
   return (
       <View style={styles.container}>
           <View style={{ flex: 1 }}>
               <Image style={styles.image} source={{ uri: this.state.Poster }} />
               <Text style={styles.subTitle}>Meta: {this.state.Metascore}</Text>
               <Text style={styles.subTitle}>imDB: {this.state.imdbRating}</Text>
           </View>
           <View style={{ flex: 2, padding: 10 }}>
               <Text style={styles.title}>{this.state.Title} ({this.state.Year})</Text>
                <Text>{this.state.Genre} ({this.state.Runtime})</Text>
               {this.seperator()}
               <Text>Release: {this.state.Released} [{this.state.Rated}]</Text>
               {this.seperator()}
               <Text>{this.state.Plot}</Text>
               {this.seperator()}
               <Text>Director: {this.state.Director}</Text>
               {this.seperator()}
               <Text>Writer: {this.state.Writer}</Text>
               {this.seperator()}
                <Text>Actors: {this.state.Actors}</Text>
           </View>
       </View>
   );
```

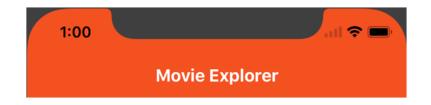


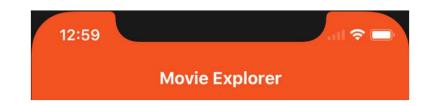
```
let styles = StyleSheet.create({
    container: {
        flex: 1,
        padding: 10,
        paddingTop: 70,
        flexDirection: 'row'
    },
    image: {
        height: 200
                                    DetailScreen.js
    },
    title: {
        fontSize: 25
    subTitle: {
        fontSize: 20
});
```





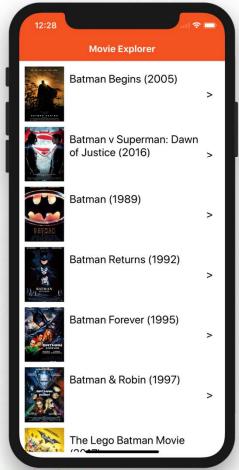
Fixing StatusBar Style







Final App









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HomeWork

- Implementing Movie Explorer using the Movie Db api
- Why only "Batman" movie?
- Make a search box for any kind of movies you want
- Change animation when navigating from ListScreen to DetailScreen



Thank you.