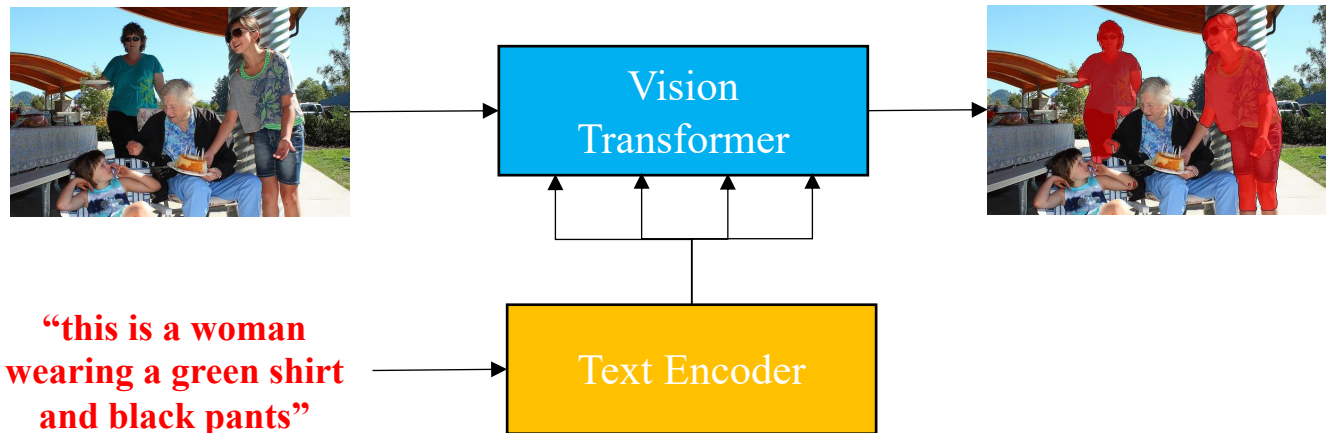


(a) Previous state-of-the-art pipelines



(b) VLFormer (Ours)

