# assignment\_5

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```
library(readr)
Cereals <- read_csv("/Users/hannahcronin/Desktop/GITHUB/64060_-HCRONIN-FML/Assignment_5/
Cereals.csv")</pre>
```

```
## Rows: 77 Columns: 16
## — Column specification
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (3): name, mfr, type
## dbl (13): calories, protein, fat, sodium, fiber, carbo, sugars, potass, vita...
##
## i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

```
Cereal <- na.omit(Cereals)
head(Cereal)</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 × 16
##
    name
                mfr
                      type calor...1 protein
                                             fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass
    <chr>
               <chr> <chr> <dbl>
                                      <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <
## 1 100% Bran
                      С
                                 70
                                                     130 10
                                                                              280
                                                1
                                                                5
                      С
## 2 100% Natur... Q
                                120
                                          3
                                                5
                                                     15
                                                           2
                                                                8
                                                                         8
                                                                              135
## 3 All-Bran
                      С
              K
                                70
                                          4
                                                     260
                                                                              320
## 4 All-Bran w... K
                      С
                                 50
                                          4
                                                0
                                                    140 14
                                                                         0
                                                                              330
                                                         1.5 10.5
## 5 Apple Cinn... G
                      С
                                110
                                          2
                                                2
                                                     180
                                                                       10
                                                                               70
## 6 Apple Jacks K
                      С
                                          2
                                                0
                                110
                                                     125
                                                                        14
                                                                               30
## # ... with 5 more variables: vitamins <dbl>, shelf <dbl>, weight <dbl>,
## # cups <dbl>, rating <dbl>, and abbreviated variable name 1calories
```

```
library(cluster)
library(factoextra)
```

```
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at https://goo.gl/ve3WB
a
```

```
library(caret)
```

```
## Loading required package: lattice
```

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
## filter, lag
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

# To get rid of any rows with Nulls/NAs

```
df = scale(Cereal[4:16]) #to trim categorical variables (non-nutrional)
head(df)
```

```
##
       calories
               protein
                           fat
                                sodium
                                          fiber
                                                  carbo
## [2,] 0.6537514 0.4522084 3.9728810 -1.7804186 -0.07249167 -1.7292632
## [5,] 0.1498180 -0.4773310 0.9932203 0.2130625 -0.27881412 -1.0868662
      0.1498180 - 0.4773310 - 0.9932203 - 0.4514312 - 0.48513656 - 0.9583868
## [6,]
##
        sugars
                potass
                       vitamins
                                 shelf
                                        weight
## [1,] -0.2542051 2.5605229 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582
## [2,] 0.2046041 0.5147738 -1.3032024 0.9419715 -0.2008324 0.7567534
## [3,] -0.4836096 3.1248675 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582
## [5,] 0.6634132 -0.4022862 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.3038480
      1.5810314 - 0.9666308 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324 0.7567534
## [6,]
##
        rating
## [1,] 1.8549038
## [2,] -0.5977113
## [3,] 1.2151965
## [4,] 3.6578436
## [5,] -0.9165248
## [6,] -0.6553998
```

```
df = as.data.frame(df)
df
```

```
##
                                             sodium
        calories
                    protein
                                    fat
                                                           fiber
                                                                       carbo
## 1
      -1.8659155
                 1.3817478
                             0.0000000 - 0.39102269 3.22866747 - 2.50013957
## 2
       0.6537514
                  0.4522084
                             3.9728810 -1.78041856 -0.07249167 -1.72926320
                             0.0000000
                                        1.17959872 2.81602258 -1.98622199
## 3
      -1.8659155
                  1.3817478
## 4
      -2.8737823
                  1.3817478 - 0.9932203 - 0.27020566 4.87924705 - 1.72926320
## 5
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310
                             0.9932203
                                        0.21306247 -0.27881412 -1.08686623
## 6
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310 - 0.9932203 - 0.45143121 - 0.48513656 - 0.95838683
## 7
                             0.9932203
                                        0.57551356 -0.07249167
       1.1576848
                  0.4522084
                                                                 0.84032469
## 8
      -0.8580487 -0.4773310
                             0.0000000
                                        0.45469653 0.75279812
                                                                 0.06944832
##
  9
      -0.8580487
                  0.4522084 - 0.9932203
                                        0.57551356 1.16544301 -0.44446926
## 10
       0.6537514 - 1.4068705
                             0.9932203
                                        0.69633060 -0.89778146 -0.70142805
                                                                 0.58336590
## 11
       0.1498180
                 3.2408266
                             0.9932203
                                        1.54204982 -0.07249167
## 12
       0.6537514 - 1.4068705
                             1.9864405
                                        0.57551356 -0.89778146 -0.44446926
## 13
       0.1498180 0.4522084
                             0.9932203 -0.27020566 -0.07249167 -0.44446926
       0.1498180 -1.4068705
                             0.0000000 0.21306247 -0.89778146 -0.70142805
## 14
## 15
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310 - 0.9932203  1.42123279 - 0.89778146
                                                                 1.86815984
## 16 -0.3541153 -0.4773310 -0.9932203
                                        1.54204982 -0.48513656
                                                                 1.61120105
## 17
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 - 0.9932203 - 0.87429082 - 0.48513656 - 0.44446926
## 18
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 \quad 0.0000000 \quad 0.21306247 - 0.89778146 - 0.70142805
## 19
       0.1498180 0.4522084
                             1.9864405 -0.27020566 0.75279812 -1.21534562
## 20
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310 - 0.9932203 0.69633060 - 0.48513656
                                                                 1.61120105
## 21 -0.3541153 -0.4773310
                             0.0000000 - 0.27020566 - 0.07249167 - 0.95838683
## 22 -0.3541153 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 0.33387950 -0.48513656 0.84032469
## 23
       0.1498180 \ -0.4773310 \quad 0.0000000 \ -0.45143121 \ -0.48513656 \ -0.95838683
## 24
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 - 0.9932203 0.45469653 - 0.48513656 - 0.18751047
                 0.4522084 - 0.9932203 - 1.96164410 0.34015322 - 0.18751047
## 25 -0.3541153
## 26
       0.6537514
                 0.4522084 0.9932203 -0.02857160 1.16544301 -0.70142805
## 27
       0.6537514
                  0.4522084 - 0.9932203 0.93796466 1.16544301 - 0.18751047
## 28
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 \quad 0.0000000 - 0.33061417 - 0.89778146 - 0.44446926
## 29 -0.3541153 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -1.41796746 -0.89778146 -0.95838683
## 30
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 0.0000000 1.42123279 - 0.89778146
                                                                 0.06944832
## 31 -0.3541153
                 0.4522084
                             0.0000000 -0.27020566 0.34015322
                                                                  0.06944832
## 32
       0.1498180
                  0.4522084 -0.9932203 0.09224544 0.34015322
                                                                  0.58336590
## 33
       0.6537514 0.4522084 1.9864405 -1.05551637 0.34015322 -0.44446926
## 34
       0.6537514 - 1.4068705
                             0.9932203
                                        0.69633060 -0.48513656 -0.70142805
## 35
       0.1498180 0.4522084
                             0.0000000
                                        1.05878169 -0.27881412 -0.82990744
       0.1498180 - 1.4068705 - 0.9932203 0.21306247 - 0.89778146 - 0.18751047
## 36
## 37
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310
                             0.0000000 \quad 0.09224544 \quad -0.48513656
                                                                 0.58336590
## 38
       1.6616182
                  0.4522084
                             0.0000000
                                        0.09224544 -0.07249167
                                                                 1.35424227
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310
                             0.0000000
                                        1.17959872 -0.89778146
## 39
                                                                  1,61120105
                 1.3817478
                             0.9932203 -0.14938863 -0.07249167 -0.70142805
## 40 -0.3541153
## 41
       0.1498180 - 0.4773310
                             0.0000000 0.21306247 - 0.89778146 - 0.70142805
## 42 -0.3541153
                 1.3817478
                             0.0000000 - 1.96164410 - 0.89778146
                                                                 0.32640711
## 43
       2.1655516
                  1.3817478
                             1.9864405 -0.81388230 0.34015322
                                                                  0.32640711
## 44
       2.1655516
                  1.3817478
                             1.9864405 -0.14938863 0.34015322
                                                                 0.32640711
## 45
       2.6694849
                  0.4522084
                             0.9932203 -0.14938863 0.34015322
                                                                  0.58336590
## 46 -0.3541153 -0.4773310
                             0.0000000
                                        0.69633060 -0.07249167
                                                                  0.06944832
## 47
       0.6537514 - 0.4773310
                             0.0000000 0.33387950 -0.89778146
                                                                  0.06944832
                  0.4522084
                             0.9932203
                                                     0.34015322
## 48
       1.6616182
                                        0.69633060
                                                                  1.61120105
## 49 -0.8580487
                  0.4522084 - 0.9932203
                                        0.09224544
                                                     0.34015322
                                                                  0.84032469
## 50
       1.1576848
                  0.4522084
                             0.9932203
                                         0.09224544 - 0.27881412 - 0.31598986
## 51
       0.6537514
                  0.4522084
                             0.0000000
                                        0.45469653 1.57808790 -0.95838683
```

```
## 52 -0.3541153     0.4522084 -0.9932203     1.90450091 -0.48513656     1.35424227
## 53 -2.8737823 -1.4068705 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 -0.89778146 -0.44446926
## 54 -2.8737823 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 -0.48513656 -1.21534562
## 55 -0.3541153 1.3817478 0.0000000 -0.33061417 -0.07249167 -0.18751047
     0.6537514 0.4522084 0.0000000 0.57551356 1.16544301 -0.18751047
## 56
## 58 -0.8580487 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 -0.07249167
                                                            0.06944832
## 59
      0.1498180 - 1.4068705 - 0.9932203 0.93796466 - 0.89778146
                                                             2.12511863
## 60
      0.1498180 - 0.4773310 - 0.9932203 1.54204982 - 0.89778146
                                                            1.86815984
## 61 -1.3619821 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 0.34015322
                                                             0.32640711
## 62 -0.8580487 0.4522084 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 0.75279812
                                                             1.09728348
## 63 -0.8580487 0.4522084 -0.9932203 -1.96164410 0.34015322
                                                            1.35424227
## 64
      0.1498180 \ -0.4773310 \ \ 0.0000000 \ -1.11592488 \ -0.48513656 \ -1.47230441
      0.1498180 3.2408266 -0.9932203 0.81714763 -0.48513656
## 65
                                                            0.32640711
## 66 -0.8580487 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -1.78041856 0.34015322
                                                             0.06944832
      0.1498180 - 0.4773310 \ 0.0000000 \ 0.45469653 - 0.89778146
## 67
                                                             1.61120105
## 68
      1.6616182 0.4522084 0.0000000
                                     0.33387950 0.75279812
                                                             0.06944832
                                                             0.32640711
## 69 -0.3541153
                0.4522084
                           0.0000000
                                     0.45469653
                                                0.34015322
## 70
      0.1498180 - 0.4773310
                           0.0000000
                                     1.05878169 -0.89778146
                                                             1.61120105
## 71
      0.1498180 - 1.4068705
                          0.0000000 - 0.27020566 - 0.89778146 - 0.44446926
## 72 -0.3541153
                0.4522084
                           0.0000000
                                     0.81714763 0.34015322
                                                             0.58336590
  73 -0.3541153
                0.4522084
                           0.0000000
                                     0.45469653 0.34015322
##
                                                             0.58336590
## 74
      0.1498180 - 0.4773310 \ 0.0000000 \ 0.45469653 - 0.48513656
                                                            0.32640711
##
          sugars
                     potass
                              vitamins
                                            shelf
                                                     weight
                                                                   cups
## 1
     -0.25420505
                 2.56052289 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.08565823
## 2
      0.20460407 0.51477378 -1.3032024 0.9419715 -0.2008324 0.75675340
     -0.48360961 3.12486748 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.08565823
## 3
     -1.63063240 3.26595362 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.36444931
## 4
      0.66341318 - 0.40228617 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
## 5
## 6
      1.58103142 -0.96663076 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 0.75675340
## 7
      0.20460407 0.02097226 -0.1818422 0.9419715 1.9501886 -0.30384795
     -0.25420505 0.37368763 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.64324039
## 8
     -0.48360961 1.29074758 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -0.64324039
## 9
     1.12222230 -0.89608768 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 -0.30384795
## 10
## 11 -1.40122785 0.09151534 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                            1.81735475
      0.43400862 - 0.75500154 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
## 12
## 13 -0.02480049 0.09151534 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.36444931
## 14
      1.35162686 - 0.61391539 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324
                                                            0.75675340
## 15 -0.94241873 -1.03717383 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                            0.75675340
## 16 -1.17182329 -0.89608768 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                            0.75675340
## 17
      1.12222230 -1.10771690 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324
                                                             0.75675340
     1.35162686 -0.47282925 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324
## 18
                                                             0.75675340
## 20 -0.94241873 -0.96663076 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                            0.75675340
## 21
      0.66341318 0.30314456 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -0.30384795
## 22 -0.48360961 -0.26120003 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -0.30384795
      1.35162686 - 0.96663076 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324
## 23
                                                            0.75675340
## 24
      0.89281774 - 1.03717383 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
## 26
      0.66341318
                1.43183372 -0.1818422 0.9419715
                                                 1.4287290 -0.64324039
      1.12222230 1.29074758 -0.1818422 0.9419715 1.9501886 -0.64324039
## 27
## 28
      1.12222230 - 1.03717383 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
```

```
## 29
      1.81043598 - 0.82554461 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324 0.24766475
## 30
      0.43400862 - 0.75500154 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
## 31 -0.48360961 -0.19065695 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                              0.24766475
## 32 -0.94241873 -0.12011388 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.42505066
## 33 -0.71301417 0.02097226 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.08565823
## 34
      0.89281774 - 0.75500154 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
      0.66341318 - 0.12011388 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
## 35
## 36
      0.89281774 - 0.89608768 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324
                                                              2.15674718
## 37 -0.25420505 -0.54337232 3.1822385 0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 38
      0.43400862 - 0.04957081 3.1822385 0.9419715 1.7546413 - 0.30384795
## 39 -0.94241873 -0.82554461 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324
                                                              2.87795610
## 40 -0.25420505 -0.04957081 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 -0.64324039
## 41
      1.12222230 - 0.61391539 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 42 -0.94241873 -0.04957081 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
      0.89281774 1.00857529 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324
## 43
                                                              0.75675340
## 44
      0.89281774
                  1.00857529 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                               0.75675340
## 45
      1.35162686 0.86748914 -0.1818422 0.9419715 3.0582904 -0.64324039
  46 -0.25420505 -0.12011388 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                               0.75675340
## 47
      0.43400862 - 0.82554461 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324 - 0.64324039
## 48 -0.02480049 0.44423070 -0.1818422 0.9419715 1.9501886 -0.64324039
## 49 -1.17182329 -0.12011388 -0.1818422
                                        0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
      0.9419715
                                                   1.4287290 -1.36444931
## 50
## 51
      1.58103142 2.27835060 -0.1818422
                                         0.9419715
                                                  1.9501886 -0.64324039
## 52 -0.94241873 -0.75500154 3.1822385
                                         0.9419715 - 0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 53 -1.63063240 -1.17825998 -1.3032024
                                         0.9419715 - 3.4599552
                                                              0.75675340
## 54 -1.63063240 -0.68445846 -1.3032024
                                         0.9419715 - 3.4599552 \ 0.75675340
## 55 -0.25420505 0.16205841 -0.1818422
                                        0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.36444931
                                                   1.9501886 -0.30384795
## 56
      1.12222230 1.99617831 -0.1818422 -0.2598542
      0.20460407 0.58531685 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.36444931
## 57
## 58 -0.25420505 0.16205841 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.36444931
## 59 -1.17182329 -0.96663076 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                              1.30826610
## 60 -0.94241873 -0.89608768 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 0.75675340
## 61 -1.63063240 -0.04957081 -1.3032024 -1.4616799 -1.3089342
                                                               0.75675340
## 62 -1.63063240 0.58531685 -1.3032024 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.64324039
## 63 -1.63063240 0.30314456 -1.3032024 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.64324039
     1.81043598 -0.82554461 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 -0.30384795
## 65 -0.94241873 -0.61391539 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 66 -0.48360961 -0.12011388 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 67 -0.94241873 -0.89608768 3.1822385 0.9419715 -0.2008324
                                                               0.75675340
      1.58103142 1.85509216
                             3.1822385
## 68
                                        0.9419715
                                                   3.0582904
                                                               0.75675340
## 69 -0.94241873
                 0.16205841 3.1822385
                                        0.9419715 - 0.2008324
                                                               0.75675340
## 70 -0.94241873 -0.54337232 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -0.30384795
      1.12222230 - 1.03717383 - 0.1818422 - 0.2598542 - 0.2008324
## 73 -0.94241873 0.16205841 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324
                                                              0.75675340
## 74
      0.20460407 - 0.54337232 - 0.1818422 - 1.4616799 - 0.2008324 - 0.30384795
##
          rating
## 1
      1.85490376
## 2
     -0.59771126
## 3
      1.21519648
      3.65784358
## 4
## 5
     -0.91652483
```

-0.65539984 ## 6 ## 7 -0.38002951 ## 8 0.48087533 ## 9 0.77969576 ## 10 -1.73360655 ## 11 0.59807496 ## 12 -1.60671768 ## 13 -0.14048876 14 -1.39915514 ## 15 -0.06603869 ## 16 0.24879639 17 -0.46951197 18 -1.42337774 ## 19 -0.13702824 20 0.32235640 ## 21 -0.44147911 ## 22 0.13959735 23 -0.72427057 ## 24 -0.77925310 1.13821301 ## 25 ## 26 -0.10366038 27 -0.09664548 ## 28 -1.02225423 ## 29 -0.50730289 30 -1.32308140 0.69155685 ## 31 0.78377123 ## 32 0.24511896 ## 33 ## 34 -1.46080340 ## 35 -0.80517325 ## 36 -0.97118798 ## 37 -0.41671824 ## 38 -0.42043579 39 -0.22308231 40 0.21065609 ## 41 -1.11426481 ## 42 0.88922515 ## 43 -0.37302488 ## 44 -0.58658904 45 -0.85924775 46 -0.16145563 ## 47 -0.88697142 48 -0.11967375 1.23068291 ## 50 -0.84945049 ## 51 -0.32287913 ## 52 -0.06186866 ## 53 1.31001152 ## 54 1.47030646 ## 55 0.50878106 ## 56 -0.22179377 ## 57 -0.19014120

```
## 58 0.92358705
## 59 -0.02656845
## 60 -0.12909114
## 61 1.84299757
## 62 2.28743193
## 63 2.16834997
## 64 -0.79392626
## 65 0.76669214
## 66 1.21081332
## 67 -0.25168258
## 68 -0.98185009
## 69 0.30548275
## 70 -0.23269772
## 71 -1.04166919
## 72 0.52841741
## 73 0.65701831
## 74 -0.44066942
```

```
d = dist(df, method = 'euclidean')
hc_single = agnes(df, method = 'single')
hc_complete = agnes(df, method = 'complete')
hc_average = agnes(df, method = 'average')
hc_ward = agnes(df, method = 'ward')
```

I tried to use C for the above work as well, but the Dendogram had a height approaching 600 so I ommitted # the categorical variables.

Also the focus of this is on nutritional value, so the categorical variables did not hold much value.

```
print(hc_single$ac)

## [1] 0.6067859

print(hc_complete$ac)

## [1] 0.8353712
```

```
print(hc_average$ac)

## [1] 0.7766075

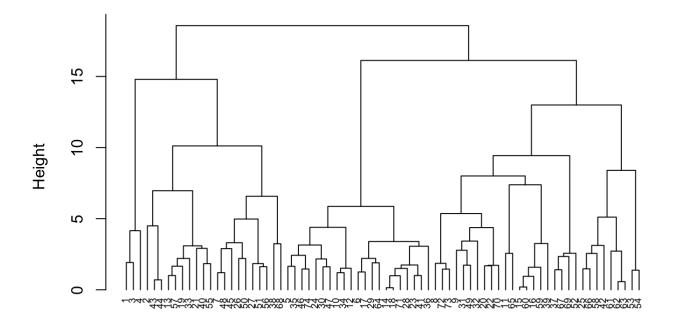
print(hc_ward$ac)

## [1] 0.9046042
```

# The Ward method is preferred as it provides the strongest clustering structure.

```
tree = pltree(hc_ward, cex = .6, hang = -1, main = 'Dendogram of agnes')
```

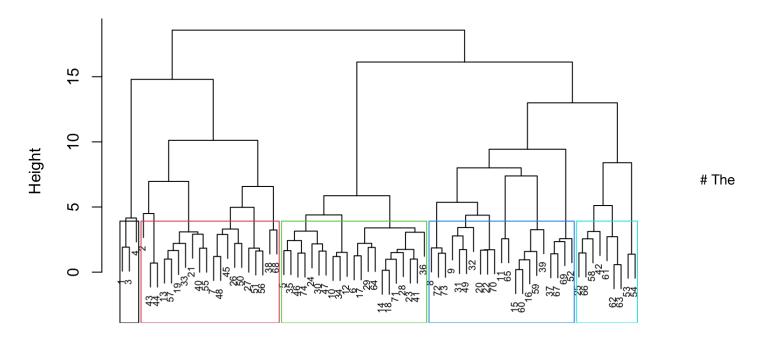
## **Dendogram of agnes**



df agnes (\*, "ward")

```
pltree(hc_ward, cex = 0.6)
rect.hclust(hc_ward, k = 5, border = 1:5)
```

## Dendrogram of agnes(x = df, method = "ward")



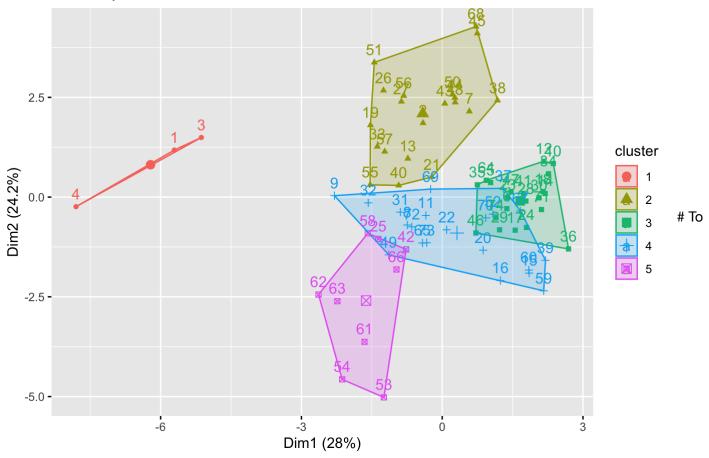
df agnes (\*, "ward")

height I've chosen is 4- which results in 5 clusters based on Euclidean distance. I tried to build this same graph using the Agnes function however the height was always 5 or sub-5 which I didn't not believe to be an accurate distance.

```
cut = cutree(hc_ward, k = 5)
cut
```

clusters <- fviz\_cluster(list(data = df, cluster = cut))
clusters</pre>

### Cluster plot



#### partition data to check stability

```
mod = kmeans(df, centers = 5, nstart = 50)
mod$betweenss / mod$totss
```

## [1] 0.5252257

# About 52.5% of data stays within initial cluster

```
#cer = createDataPartition(df$calories, p = .5) #I can't get this code chunk to work
#part1 = df[cer,]
#part2 = df[-cer,]
# I wanted to do more data partitioning, but I can't seem to figure it out
```

```
#cere = createDataPartition(Cereal$calories, p = .5) #I also tried this could chunk and
  could not get it to work. I was thinking of using the data before it was normalized and
  then normalize it after words, but it does not seem to like it.

#parta = Cereal[cere,]

#partb = Cereal[-cere,]
```

```
c = kmeans(Cereal[4:12], centers = 5, nstart = 50)
Cereal = data.frame(Cereal, c$cluster)
c$center
```

```
##
      calories protein
                              fat
                                     sodium
                                               fiber
                                                        carbo
                                                                 sugars
                                                                           potass
## 1 100.00000 3.333333 0.7777778 193.33333 7.000000 11.00000 8.666667 248.88889
## 2 91.53846 2.461538 0.7692308 16.92308 1.923077 13.76923 4.846154
                                                                         86.92308
## 3 108.75000 2.437500 0.7500000 255.62500 0.843750 17.90625
                                                               4.812500
                                                                         55.00000
## 4 116.31579 3.105263 1.5789474 162.63158 2.684211 15.26316
                                                               7.105263 120.26316
## 5 110.58824 1.529412 0.8823529 169.11765 0.500000 13.85294 10.176471
                                                                         44.41176
##
    vitamins
## 1 33.33333
## 2 13.46154
## 3 29.68750
## 4 32.89474
## 5 33.82353
```

Here we do not want to use standardized data, because the nutrional value is important to see on its own. For example, the ratio between carbohydrates and fiber (simple sugar vs complex sugars). Each factor becomes imporant to know rather than the scaled version. Based on these results, I'd recommend Cereal#1, because it has the fewest calories, a moderate amount of protein, a lower amount of fat, low sodium, higher fiber, moderate amount of carbs, low sugar, some potassium, and vitamins.