

Project 1 Report

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```
In [96]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import math
import scipy.interpolate as ip
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

1. Annealing Sort

temp1 Sequence = $(3^k) / 2$ for $k \geq 1$, stop at $3n/4$

rep1 Sequence = $\log_2(\text{max Value in temp1Sequence})$ for all values

```

In [97]: annealing = np.genfromtxt("data/annealing1.csv", delimiter=',')
annealingpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialannealing1.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Annealing1 Random Shuffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Annealing1 Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(annealing[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(annealing[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

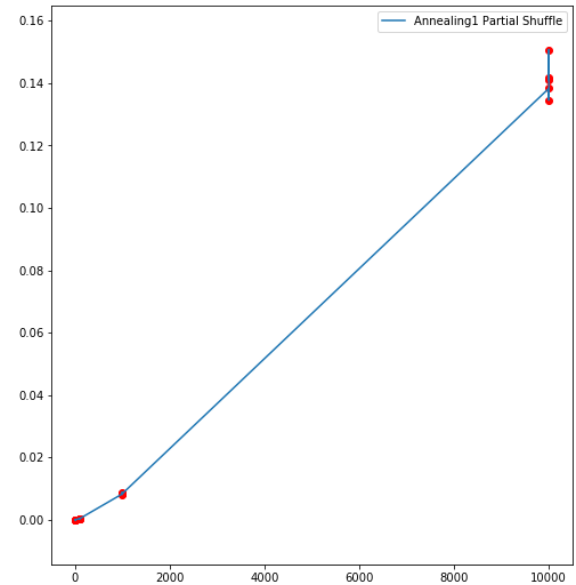
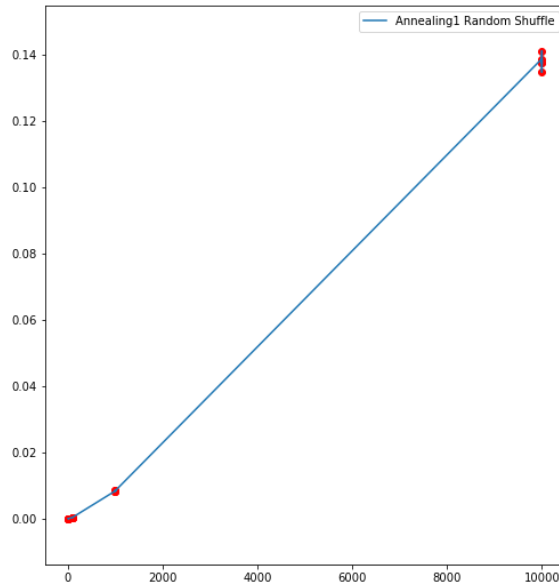
meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(annealingpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(annealingpartial[i][1])

print("For Partial Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))

```

```
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))
```



For Random Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  2.86e-05
----Average at size 100: 0.00042259999999999997
----Average at size 1000: 0.0084148
----Average at size 10000: 0.138034000000000002
```

For Partial Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  3.62e-05
----Average at size 100: 0.0004078
----Average at size 1000: 0.0084454
----Average at size 10000: 0.141340399999999998
```

temp2 Sequence = $n / (2^k)$

rep2 Sequence = size of temp2 Sequence / 2 for all values

```

In [98]: annealing = np.genfromtxt("data/annealing2.csv", delimiter=',')
annealingpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialannealing2.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Annealing2 Random Shuffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Annealing2 Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(annealing[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(annealing[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(annealing[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

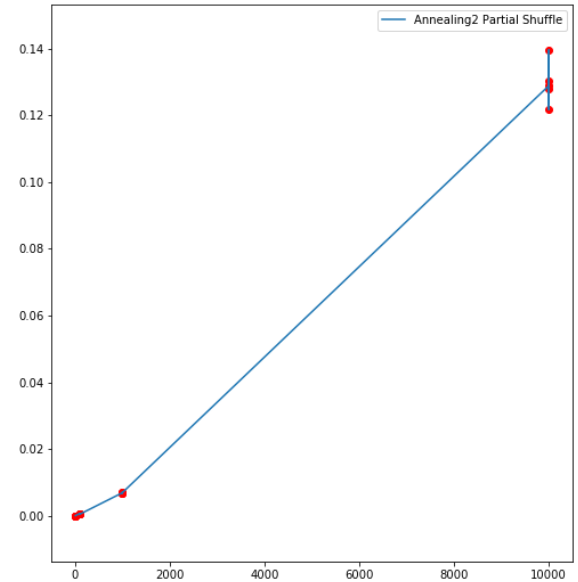
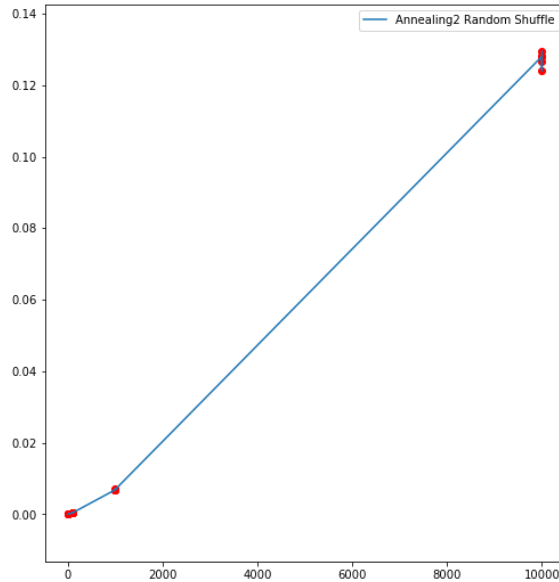
for i in range(annealingpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(annealingpartial[i][1])
    if (annealingpartial[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(annealingpartial[i][1])

```

```

print("For Partial Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

```



For Random Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10:  3.26e-05
----Average at size 100: 0.00042259999999999997
----Average at size 1000: 0.0069184
----Average at size 10000: 0.127296

```

For Partial Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10:  2.94e-05
----Average at size 100: 0.0004706
----Average at size 1000: 0.0068987999999999999
----Average at size 10000: 0.129667600000000002

```

2. Bubble Sort

```

In [99]: bubble = np.genfromtxt("data/bubble.csv", delimiter=',')
bubblePartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialbubble.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Bubble Random S
huffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='B
ubble Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(bubble[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(bubble[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(bubble[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(bubble[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(bubble[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(bubblePartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(bubblePartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(bubblePartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(bubblePartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(bubblePartial[i][1])

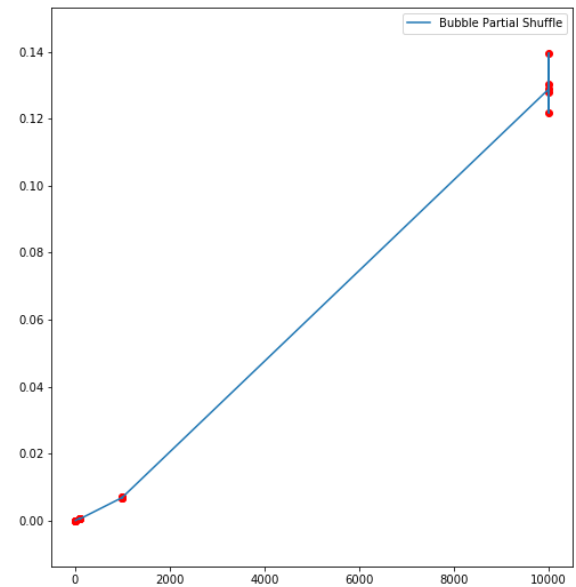
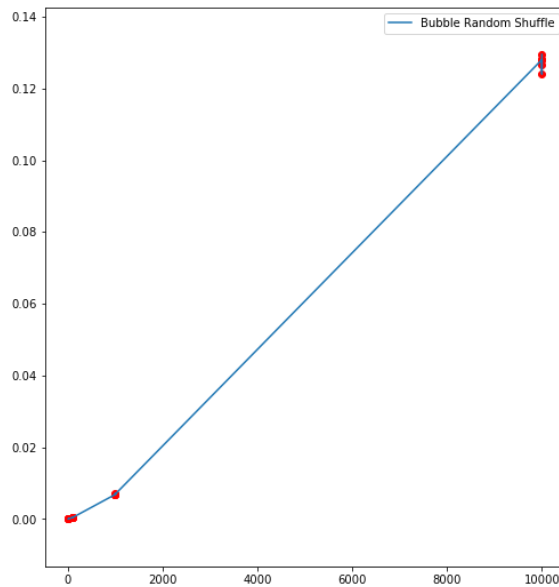
print("For Partial Shuffle: ")

```

```

print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

```



For Random Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10: 2.4e-06
----Average at size 100: 0.0001702
----Average at size 1000: 0.016827200000000004
----Average at size 10000: 1.7366599999999999

```

For Partial Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10: 2.2e-06
----Average at size 100: 0.0001482
----Average at size 1000: 0.0126788
----Average at size 10000: 1.3324060000000002

```

3. Insertion Sort

```

In [101]: insertion = np.genfromtxt("data/insertion.csv", delimiter=',')
insertionpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialinsertion.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Insertion Random Shuffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Insertion Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(insertion[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(insertion[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(insertion[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(insertion[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(insertion[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

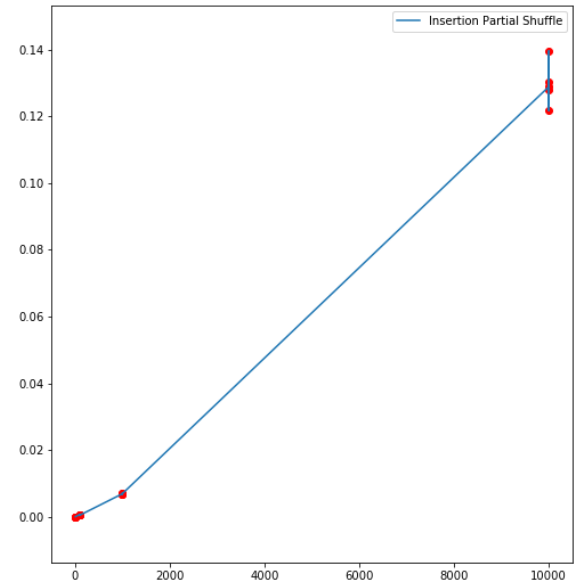
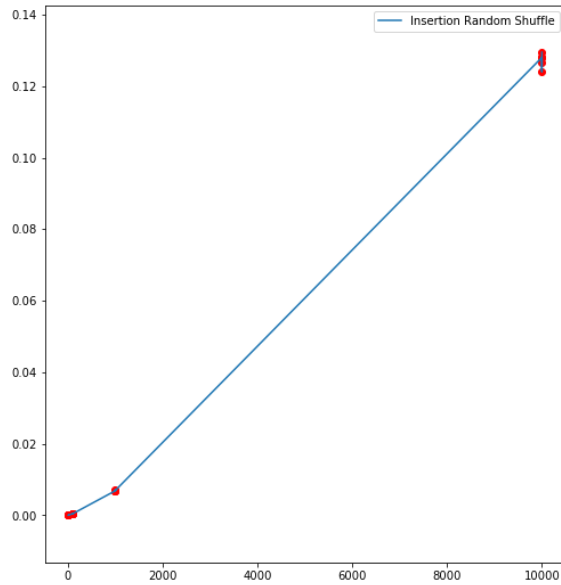
for i in range(insertionpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(insertionpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(insertionpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(insertionpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(insertionpartial[i][1])

print("For Partial Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))

```



```
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))
```



For Random Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  1.2e-06
----Average at size 100:  3.42e-05
----Average at size 1000: 0.0032462000000000003
----Average at size 10000: 0.340676200000000004
```

For Partial Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  1e-06
----Average at size 100: 1.2399999999999998e-05
----Average at size 1000: 0.0002212
----Average at size 10000: 0.0029894
```

4. Shell Sort

gap1 Sequence = $(2^k)n / (3^k)$ until 0

```

In [102]: shell = np.genfromtxt("data/shell1.csv", delimiter=',')
          shellpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialshell1.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Shell1 Random S
huffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='S
hell1 Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shell[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shell[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shellpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shellpartial[i][1])

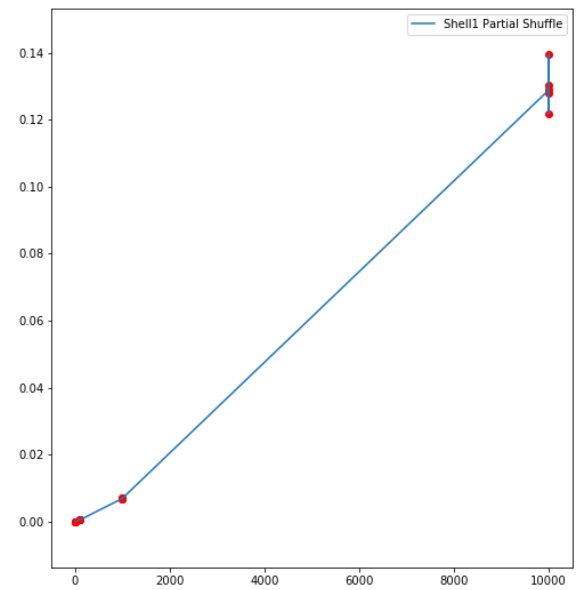
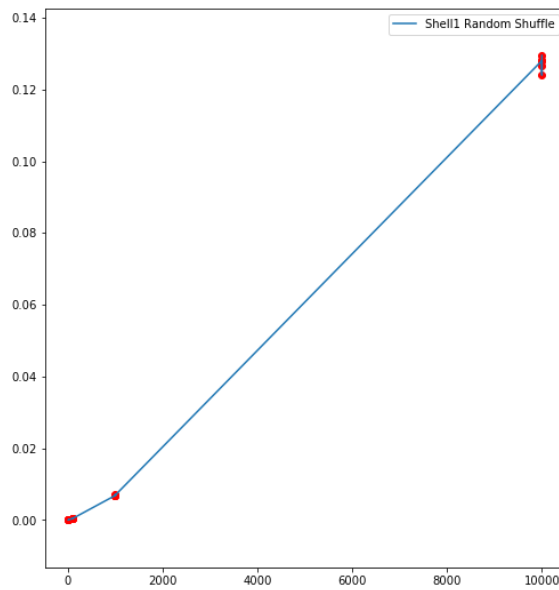
print("For Partial Shuffle: ")

```

```

print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

```



For Random Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10: 1.6e-06
----Average at size 100: 4.98e-05
----Average at size 1000: 0.0035646
----Average at size 10000: 0.3368624

```

For Partial Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10: 1.6e-06
----Average at size 100: 2.8000000000000003e-05
----Average at size 1000: 0.0004746000000000004
----Average at size 10000: 0.006959200000000005

```

gap2 Sequence = $kN / (3^k)$ until 0

```

In [103]: shell = np.genfromtxt("data/shell2.csv", delimiter=',')
          shellpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialshell2.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Shell2 Random S
huffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='S
hell2 Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shell[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shell[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shellpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shellpartial[i][1])

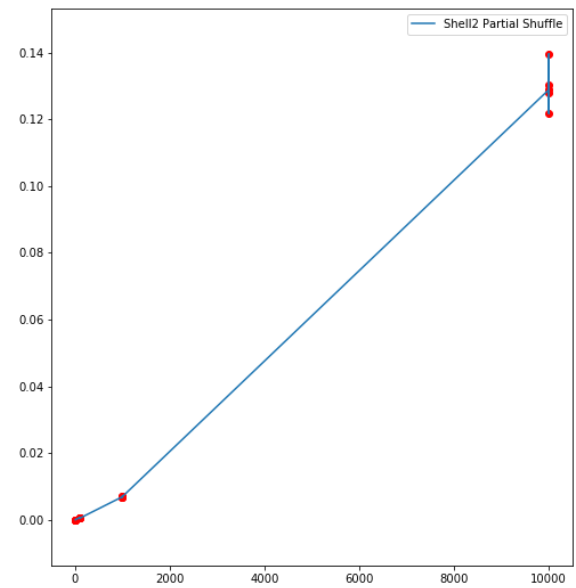
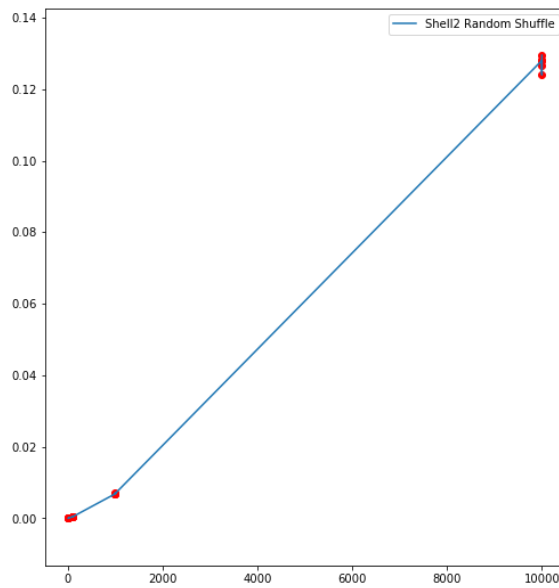
print("For Partial Shuffle: ")

```

```

print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

```



For Random Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10:  0.002023
----Average at size 100:  4.02e-05
----Average at size 1000:  0.0034583999999999995
----Average at size 10000:  0.3416458

```

For Partial Shuffle:

```

----Average at size 10:  1e-06
----Average at size 100:  0.0091150000000000002
----Average at size 1000:  0.0003246
----Average at size 10000:  0.0046289999999999994

```

5. Spin The Bottle Sort

```

In [104]: shell = np.genfromtxt("data/spin.csv", delimiter=',')
          shellpartial = np.genfromtxt("data/partialspin.csv", delimiter=',')

plt.subplot(121)
plt.scatter(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealing[:,0], annealing[:,1], linestyle='-', label='Shell2 Random S
huffle')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(122)
plt.scatter(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], c='r')
plt.plot(annealingpartial[:,0], annealingpartial[:,1], linestyle='-', label='S
hell2 Partial Shuffle')

plt.legend()
plt.show()
plt.plot()

meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shell[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shell[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shell[i][1])

print("For Random Shuffle: ")
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))

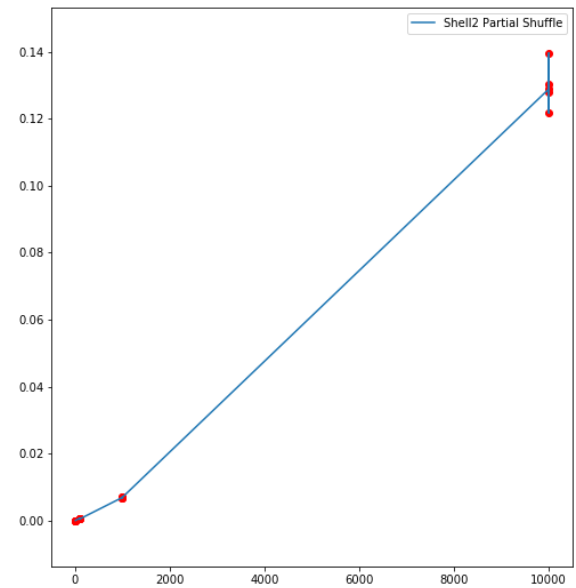
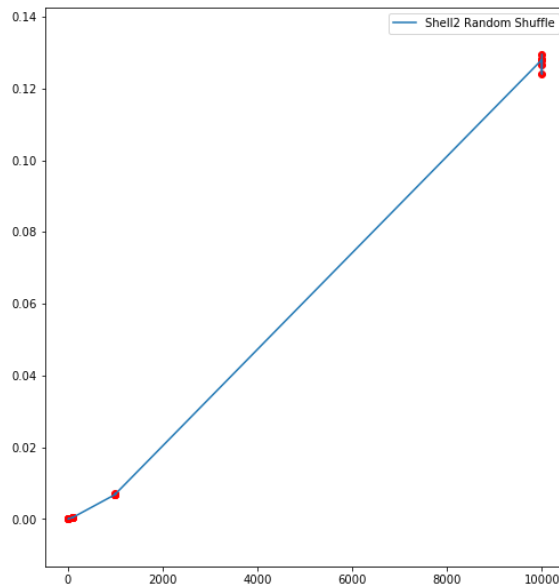
meanArray1 = []
meanArray2 = []
meanArray3 = []
meanArray4 = []

for i in range(shellpartial[:,0].size):
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10):
        meanArray1.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 100):
        meanArray2.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 1000):
        meanArray3.append(shellpartial[i][1])
    if (annealing[i][0] == 10000):
        meanArray4.append(shellpartial[i][1])

print("For Partial Shuffle: ")

```

```
print("----Average at size 10: " , np.mean(meanArray1))
print("----Average at size 100: " , np.mean(meanArray2))
print("----Average at size 1000: " , np.mean(meanArray3))
print("----Average at size 10000: " , np.mean(meanArray4))
```



For Random Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  2.6000000000000002e-05
----Average at size 100:  0.0017944000000000002
----Average at size 1000:  0.22035000000000004
----Average at size 10000:  32.31712
```

For Partial Shuffle:

```
----Average at size 10:  2.16e-05
----Average at size 100:  0.0020158
----Average at size 1000:  0.21825619999999998
----Average at size 10000:  28.87154
```

Conclusion

The first Shell Sort Gap Sequence inspiration came from the example gap sequence from the lecture notes, only changing the ratio at which the values decay from $1/2$ to $2/3$. The second Shell Sort Gap Sequence inspiration came from trying to increase the rate at which the values decay, but not too fast (hence the k product with N) since smaller sequences didn't seem to do well.

The first Annealing Sort Temp-Rep Sequences came from an example of a Shell Sort Gap Sequence with a constant Rep Sequence trying to mimic the lecture example of the multi-phase example. I wanted to see if the Shell Sort sequence formula would work with Annealing Sort as well. Constant Rep Sequences also seemed to fully sort the array more often. The second Annealing Sort Temp-Rep Sequence was one of the first I tested taking inspiration from the Shell Sort Sequence example from the lecture. It worked decently so I kept it. The Rep Sequence is also constant but is based off of how many numbers are in the temp sequence. Again, the constant Rep Sequence seemed to make it fully sort the array more often than when I tried to make a more dynamic sequence.

Insertion Sort works well when an array is almost sorted, or close to being sorted. The temps-reps sequences that I used for Annealing Sort worked well at larger arrays. However, Annealing Sort is not 100% guaranteed to work which can cause issues when it doesn't. Shell Sort for both gap sequences seemed to work on par with Insertion Sort for completely random shuffles. Bubble Sort did not do well compared to the other three already mentioned, especially when it came to larger arrays. Spin the Bottle Sort deteriorated very quickly at larger arrays because of the random nature of the algorithm.