



پیاده‌سازی ساختار داده‌ها در C++

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مرکز منطقه‌ای اطلاع‌رسانی علوم و فناوری

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به نام خدا

نظر به اهمیت نقش اطلاع رسانی در زمینه‌های مختلف علوم و تکنولوژی، به منظور پاسخ‌گویی به نیازهای محققان و کارشناسان، و ارائه تازه‌ترین اطلاعات علمی و فنی در کوتاه‌ترین زمان، مرکز منطقه‌ای اطلاع رسانی علوم و فناوری براساس تفاهم‌نامه منعقد شده میان وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری و فرهنگستان علوم جهان سوم در سال ۱۳۷۰ دایر و لایحه تأسیس آن در سال ۱۳۷۵ از تصویب مجلس شورای اسلامی و شورای نگهبان گذشت. این مرکز در چهارچوب ضوابط و مقررات آموزش عالی جمهوری اسلامی ایران فعالیت می‌نماید. مرکز منطقه‌ای اطلاع رسانی علوم و فناوری از طریق توزیع آخرین اطلاعات علمی و فنی و نیز کمک به تأمین منابع علمی مورد نیاز دانشگاهها، سازمان‌ها و نهادهای تحقیقاتی و متخصصان داخلی و منطقه‌ای برای ارتقاء سطح علمی جمهوری اسلامی ایران و سایر کشورهای منطقه فعالیت می‌نماید.

کتاب «پیاده‌سازی ساختار داده‌ها در ++C» در راستای تحقق اهداف فوق تهیه شده و مرکز منطقه‌ای اطلاع رسانی علوم و فناوری افتخار دارد که سی‌وهشتمین اثر خود را که حاصل تلاش فکر محققان و کارشناسان این سازمان است به زیور طبع بیاراید و تقدیم جامعه علمی و فنی بنماید.

امید است اقداماتی از این قبیل موجبات رضایت هرچه بیشتر جامعه علمی و فنی ایران را فراهم آورده و در راستای هدف ما که نشر و اشاعه اطلاعات علمی و فنی است موثر واقع گردد.

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فصل اول

تعاریف

	:
--	---

```
( )
. ( )
:
```

```
( ) :
( ).
: (ADT)
```

C++

C++

C++

C++

```
enum : :
```

(Boolean)

```
enum BOOL {FALSE,TRUE};
```

```
: ( ) :
```

```
DataType VarName(Constructor Parameters), ....;
```

```
:
```

```
int y=2;
```

```
int a=2,b=7;
```

```
int *n=&a;//( )
```

```
int &j=a;
```

```
. a j
```

1 Information Hiding

2 Data Abstraction

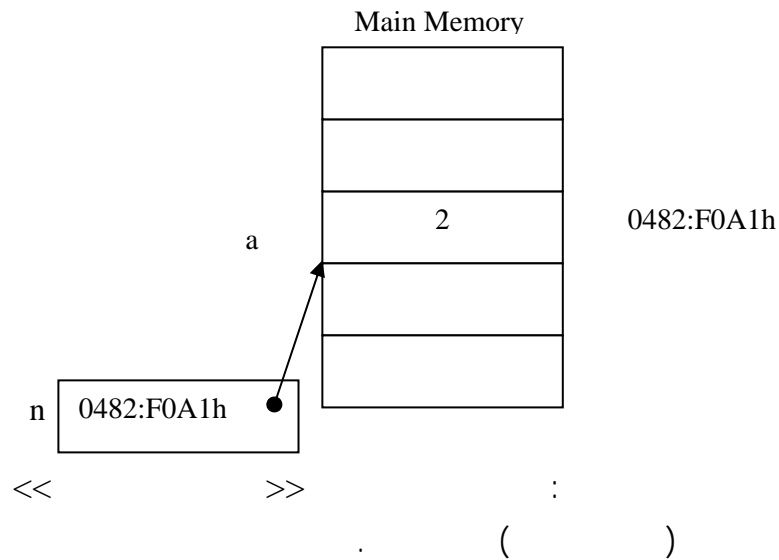
3 Abstract Data Type

4 Polymorphism

5 Template

C++

:



```
cin >> Var_name; //
```

```
cout << Var_name; //
```

```
( ) :C++
```

```
int min(int a, int b)
```

```
{ if(a<b)
```

```
    return a;
```

```
    else
```

```
        return b;
```

```
}
```

```
1- void f(int a)
```

```
    { cout<< a; }
```

```
2- void f (int a, int b)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << a+b;
```

```
    }
```

```
3- void f(float a)
```

```
    { cout << a; }
```

```
void main( )
```

	:
--	---

```
{
    int a=1,b=2;
    float c=1.2;
    f(a); // Calling 1
    f(a,b); // Calling 2
    f(c); // Calling 3
}
```

:

(Value Parameters)

(Reference Parameters)

```
void f1(int a)
{ a=1; }
void f2(int * a)
{ *a=1; }
void f3(int &a)
{ a=1; }
void main( )
{
    int b=7;
    f1(b);
    cout << b; // b is 7
    f2( &b);
    cout<<b; // b is 1
    b=8; // b is 8
    f3(b);
    cout << b; // b is 1
}
```

C++

```
template <class T>
void swap( T&a , T&b)
{
    T temp=a;
    a=b;
    b=temp;
}
void main( )
{
    int a=1,b=2;
    float k=7.2, j=6.7;
    swap(a,b);//template is int here
    swap(k,j);//template is float here
}
```

```
long fact(unsigned int i)
{
    if( i == 0 || i == 1)//
        return 1;
    else
        return i*fact(i-1);//
}
```

:

C++ ()

```
class NEWTYPE
{
```

```
public: .
```

```
private:
```

```
 .
```

```
protected:
```

```
};
```

```
class point
```

```
{ public:
```

```
    point(int x1=0,int y1=0)//
```

```
        {setxy(x1,y1);} 
```

```
    ~point() { }
```

```
    void setxy(int x1,int y1){x=x1; y=y1;} 
```

```
    int getx( ) {return x;} 
```

```
    int gety( ) {return y;} 
```

```
protected: int x,y; };
```

Time Complexity

p T(p)

() O

(n)

.()

O(1)

O(1):

```
void f (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << n;
```

```
}
```

C++

$O(n)$

(n)

$O(n)$

```
void f( int n )
{
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        cout << i;
}
```

$O(1)+O(n) = O(n)$

(n)

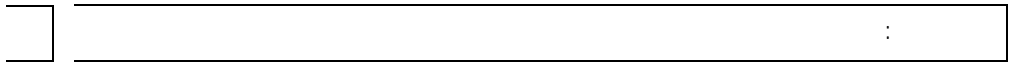
$O(1)$
$O(\log n)$
$O(n)$
$O(n \log n)$
$O(n^2)$
$O(n^3)$

$O(n^2)$:

```
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++){ ....O(1).... }
```

فصل دوم

آرایہ



:

.

A :

int A[MAX];

Int	Int	Int	Int	Int	...	Int	Int
0	1	2	3	4			MAX-1

C++ .

C++ :

.

:

```
int *a;
a=new int[Array_Length];
assert(a!=0);
//
delete [] a;
```

.

:

()

```
template < class T >
class ArrayEnum
{
public:
    ArrayEnum(int maxsize=100);
    ~ ArrayEnum( ){delete [] Array;}
    void Insert(T mydata);
    void Delete(T mydata);
    bool IsInEnum(T sample);
    bool IsEmpty( );
private:
    void AddSpace(unsigned=1);
protected:
    T *Array;//
    unsigned max;
```


C++	
-----	--

```
        int end;//
};

template<class T>
ArrayEnum<T> :: ArrayEnum(int maxsize)
{
    max=maxsize;
    Array = new T[max];
    end=-1;
    assert(Array != 0);
}
template<class T>
void ArrayEnum<T> :: Insert(T mydata)
{
    if(IsInEnum(mydata))//
        return;
    if(end+1 == max-1)
        AddNewSpace(1);//
    Array[++end]=mydata;
}
template<class T>
void ArrayEnum<T> :: IsEmpty( )
{
    if(end == -1)
        return TRUE;
    else
        return FALSE;
}
template<class T>
bool ArrayEnum<T> :: IsInEnum(T mydata)
//                                ==
{
    if( IsEmpty( ) ) return FALSE;
    for(int i=0;i<=end;i++)
        if(Array[i] == mydata)
            return TRUE;
    return FALSE;
}
template<class T>
void ArrayEnum<T> :: Delete(T mydata)
{
    if(!IsInEnum(mydata)) return ;
    for(int i=0;i<=end;i++)
        if(Array[i]==mydata) break;
    for(int j=i;j<end;j++)//Shift To Delete
        Array[j]=Array[j+1];
    end--;
}
```

	:
--	---

```

template<class T>
void ArrayEnum<T> :: AddSpace(unsigned n)
{
    if(n==0) retuen;
    T *temp= new T[n+max];
    assert(temp);
    max+=n;
    for(int i=0;i<=end;i++)
        temp[i]=Array[i];
    delete [] Array;
    Array=temp;}

(      )

```

n) . O(n)

(

n

$f(x) = a_nx^n + a_{n-1}x^{n-1} + a_{n-2}x^{n-2} + \dots + a_0$

n+1 x

n+1

$f(x) = 4.2x^{12}+2x+1$:

1.0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

C++

O(n)

O(1)

(

n) .

ADT

```
class polynomial
{
    friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &,const polynomial &);
    friend istream &operator>>(istream &,polynomial &);
public:
    polynomial(unsigned Degree);
    ~polynomial( );
    polynomial( const polynomial &);//
    unsigned Degree( )//
    float coefficient(unsigned n);//n
    polynomial operator+(const polynomial &)//
    polynomial operator-(const polynomial &)//
    polynomial operator*(const polynomial &)//
    polynomial operator/(const polynomial &)//
    polynomial operator%(const polynomial &);
    //
    float operator( )(float x);//x
    void savenode(unsigned e,float c);//
private:
    //
};
```

(

)

:

```
class term
{
    friend class polynomial;
public:
    term( int e=0,float c=0.0 );
    ~term( ){ }
private:
    float coef;
    int exp;
};
```

	:
--	---

```
term :: term( int e, float c )
{
    coef=c;
    exp=e;
}
```

Private

```
static term termArray[MAX];
static int free;
int start,finish;
```

free

```
int polynomial :: free=0;
polynomial :: polynomial( )
{
    start=0;
    finish=-1;
}
```

$A(x) = 2.1x^{1000} + 3.5$ $B(x) = 5x^2 + 2x + 1$

A.start	A.finish	B.start	B.finish	Free	termArray	
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓		
2.1	3.5	5.0	2.0	1.0		
1000	0	2	1	0		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

:

```
polynomial polynomial :: operator+(const polynomial &p)
{
    // (*this) + p
    polynomial c(max(this->Degree( ) , p.Degree( ));
    int a=start, b=p.start,c.start=free;
    while( a<=finish && b<=p.finish )
    {
        if(termArray[a].exp == termArray[b].exp)
        {
            c.savenode(termArray[a].exp,termArray[a].coef+
                        termArray[b].coef);
            a++;
            b++;
        }
        else if( termArray[a].exp < termArray[b].exp )
```

C++	
-----	--

```
        {
            c.savenode(termArray[b].exp,termArray[b].coef);
            b++;
        }
        else
        {
            c.savenode(termArray[a].exp,termArray[a].coef);
            a++;
        }
    }
    for( ; a<=finish;a++)
        c.savenode(termArray[a].exp,termArray[a].coef);
    for( ; b<=p.finish;b++)
        c.savenode(termArray[b].exp,termArray[b].coef);
    c.finish=free-1;
    return c; //
}
void polynomial :: savenode(unsigned e,float c)
{
    if(c==0.0) return;
    int a=this->start;
    int b=this->finish;
    for(int i=1;i<=b;i++)
        if(termArray[i].exp == e)
            break;
    if(i<=b)//
    {
        if(coef+termArray[i].coef == 0)
        {
            for(int j=i;j<b;j++)
                termArray[j]=termArray[j+1];
        }
        else
            termArray[i].coef+=c;
    }
    else
    {
        //
        b=shift(start,finish);
        termArray[b].exp=e;
        termArray[b].coef=c;
    }
}
```



m n

Finish Start (O(n)) O(m+n)

private:

```
term *termArray;
unsigned max;
int end;
```

polynomial :: polynomial ()

```
{
    max=10;
    end=0;
    termArray=new term[max];
    assert(termArray != 0);
    //
}
```

polynomial polynomial :: operator*(const polynomial & p)

```
{
    polynomial temp;
    for(int i=0;i<end;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<p.end;j++)
        {
            int e=termArray[i].exp+p.termArray[j].exp;
            float c=termArray[i].coef*p.termArray[j].coef;
            temp.savenode(e,c);
        }
    return c;
}
```

void polynomial :: savenode(unsigned e,float c)

```
{
    for(int i=0;i<end;i++)
        if(termArray[i].exp == e) break;
```

C++

```
if(i==end)
{
    termArray[end].coef=c;
    termArray[end].exp=e;
}
else termArray[i].coef+=c; }
polynomial polynomial :: operator/(const polynomial &p)
{
    polynomial *temp=new polynomial( );
    assert(temp !=0);
    if(degree( ) <p.degree( ))
        return *temp;
    bool doloop=TRUE;
    while(doloop)
    {
        int i=this->degree( );
        int j=p.degree( );
        float f=coefficient(i);
        float k=p.coefficient(j);
        temp->savenode(-f/k,i-j);
        polynomial rem=(*this) * (*temp); //Multiply this polynomial to
        polynomial pointed by temp
        *this=(*this)+rem;
        id(this->degree( ) < p.degree( ))
            doloop=FALSE;
    }
    return *temp;
}
```

Sparse matrices

() :

. ()

:

windows 98 Desktop :

(Graph) :

()

	:
--	---

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 5 & 1 & 2.7 & 5 & 5 \\ -1.2 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 5}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 4}$$

*

=

*

=

byte

(int)

/

*

/

=

/

byte

Sparse

:

ROW

COL

VAL

$$SPARSE(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 3 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(MOD)

Col

Row

.

VAL

:

```

class matrixterm
{
    friend class    sparsematrix ;
    public :
        matrixterm ( )    { row = col = -1; }
        ~matrixterm(){ }
private :
    int  row , col;
    float  value;
};

value    float

```

Row	Col	Value
-----	-----	-------

C++

```

:

class sparsematrix
{
    friend ostream & operator << ( ostream & , const sparsematrix & );
    friend istream & operator >> ( istream & , sparsematrix & );

public:
    sparsematrix(int m=5 , int n=5 );           // 5* 5
    ~sparsematrix();
    float operator ()(int , int);              ( i , j)

void    saveterm ( int , int , float );         ( i , j )
        sparsematrix operator + ( const sparsematrix & );
        sparsematrix operator * (const sparsematrix & );
        :
        :
private:
        termmatrix * Array;
        unsigned maxterm;
        int m , n;
        float midterm;
};

sparsematrix::sparsematrix ( int m , int n , float mt)
{
    maxterm = 10;
    this->m = (m > 0 ? m : 5 ) ;
    this ->n = (n > 0 ? n : 5 ) ;
    modterm = mt;
    Array = new termmatrix [maxterm];
    assert ( Array != 0 );
}
sparsematrix :: ~ sparsematrix ( )
{ delete [ ] Array; }

float sparsematrix :: operator()(int i, int j )
{
    if (i >=0 && i<m && j>=0&& j<n)
        {for (int k=0;k<maxterm;k++ )
            if (Array [k].row ==i && Array[k].col == j)
                return Array [k].value;
        }
    return modterm;
}
else
{ cerr << `` out of range ``;
  return 0.0;
}
}
```

	:
--	---

()

()

set method

) modterm

(

```

void sparsematrix::saveterm(int i,int j,float term )
{   if (i>0 && i<m && j>=0 && j<n )
    if (term == modterm )
    {   for (int k=0;k<maxterm;k++ )
        if(Array[k].row == i&&Array[k].col == j) Array [k].row=Array[k].row=-1;
        return;//don't save
    }
    else
    {   int empty = 0;
        for (int k=0;k<maxterm;k++)
        {       if (Array [empty] .col != -1)
                    empty ++;
                if (Array [k].col == j && Array [k] .row == i)
                {       Array [k] .value = term;
                        return;
                }
        }
    }
    if ( empty ==max term )                //
    {   term matrix * temp = new termmatrix [maxterm + 10];
        maxterm += 10;
        for (int k= 0;k <max term -1 0;k ++ )
            temp [k] = Array [k];
        delete [ ] Array;
        Array = temp;
    }
    Array [empty] . row = i;
    Array [empty]. Col = j;
    Array [empty] . value = term;
    Return;
} // else
else
cerr << `` out of range ``;
}

sparsematrix sparse matrix::operator +(const sparsematrix &b)
{   if ( m!= b.m || n!= b.n ) return * this;
    sparsematrix *p = new sparsematrix(m,n , modterm);

```

C++

```
        for( int i= 0;i<n;i+ +)
            for(int j= 0;j<m;j+++)
                p->saveterm(i,j ,(* this)(i,j)+ b(i,j ));
        return *p;
    }
    sparsematrix sparsematrix::operator *(const sparsematrix & b)
    {
        if (n!= b.m )
        { cerr << `` con`t mui``;
          return * this;
        }
        sparsematrix *p= new sparsematrix (m, b.n ,0 );
        for (int i=0;i<m;i +++)
            for(int j=0;j<n;j+++)
                for (int k=0;k< b.n;k++)
                    P->saveterm(i, k ,(*this) (i,j) * b(j,k));//O(n)

        return *p;
    }

    . O(n4) O(m.n.k.MAX)
ostream & operator << ( ostream & output , const sparsematrix &M)
{
    for(int i=0;i<M.m;i++)
    {
        for (int j= 0;j< M.m;j+ +)
            output << M(i , j );
        out put << `` \n ``;
    }
    return output;
}

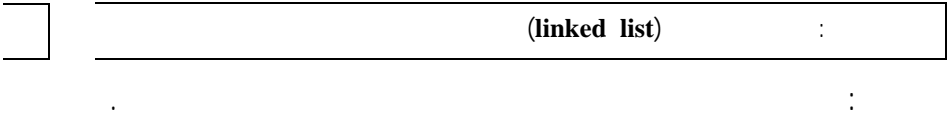
istream & operator >>( istream & input , sparsematrix &n)
{
    float temp;
    for (int i=0;i< n.m;i++)
        for (int j=0;j< n.n;j+++)
        {
            cout << `` enter for row =`` << i << `` and col = ``<<j;
            in put >>temp;
            n . saveterm (i,j ,temp );
        }
    return input;
}
```

det :

inv :

فصل سوم

لیست پیوندی



(Cursor)

() NEXT

Data	Next
------	------

(ali, ahmad, kamran, reza) :

	data	Next
0	``ahmad``	3
1	``reza``	-1
2	``ali``	0
3	``kamran``	1
4	0	0
5	:	

start . Next

2

C++

```
class Arraylinkedlist;
class HomeArray
{ friend class Arraylinkedlist;
public:
    HomeArray ( );
    ~ HomeArray ( );
private:
    int Next ;
HomeArray()
    char data[10];
};
class Arraylinklist

{ friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &, const Arraylinkedlist & )
public :
    Arraylinkedlist ( );
    ~ Arraylinkedlist ( );
    void Insertlast(char * );
    void Insert first(char * );
    void InsertAfter(char * , char * );
    bool search (char * );
    void Delete(char * );
private :
    HomeArray *Array;
    int start;
    unsigned max;
}

Arraylinkedlist :: Arraylinkedlist ( )
{ Max = 100;
  Array = new HomeArray [max];
  assert (Array != 0);
  start = -1;
}

Arraylinkedlist :: ~ Arraylinkedlist ( )
{
    delete [ ] Array;
}

. start
Insert first :
:
start (start == -1 ) :
```


C++

```
        i= Array [i].Next;
    else
    {
        start = 0;
        strcpy (Array[0].data ,p);
        Array [0].Next = -1;
        return;
    }
    for (int empty = 0;empty <max;empty ++)
        if ( Array[empty ].data[0] == Null)
            break;
    if ( empty ==max )
    {
        //
        AddSpace(10);
    }
    strcpy (Array [empty ].data ,p);
    Array [empty ].Next = -1;
    Array[i].Next = empty;
}

void Arraylinkedlist :: InsertAfter(char * p1 ,char *p2)
{
    int I= start;
    while (I != -1 )
    {
        if (!strcmp (Array [i],data , p1))
            break;
        I = Array [i].Next;
    }
    if (I == -1 )    return i // not found
    for (int empty = 0;empty <max;empty + +)
        if(Array[empty ].data [0] == '\0')
            break;
    if (empty ==max)
    {
        //
        AddSpace(10);
    }
    strcpy (Array [empty].data,p2);
    Array [empty].Next = Array[I].Next;
    Array [I].Next = empty;
}
```

O(N)

	(linked list)	:
--	---------------	---

:

O(n)

$O(\frac{n+1}{2})$

```
bool Arraylinkedlist :: search (char * p )
{
    int i=start;
    while ( i != -1 )
    {
        if ( ! strcmp (Array[i].data ,p ))
            break;
        i = Array[i].Next;
    }

    if (i == -1) return false;
    else return true;
}
```

: <<

```
ostream & operator<<(ostream & output , const Arraylinkedlist &l)
{
    for (int i= l.start; i!= -1;)
    {
        output <<l.Array[i].data;
        i= l.Array[i].Next;
    }
    return output;
}
```

:

:

start

:

:

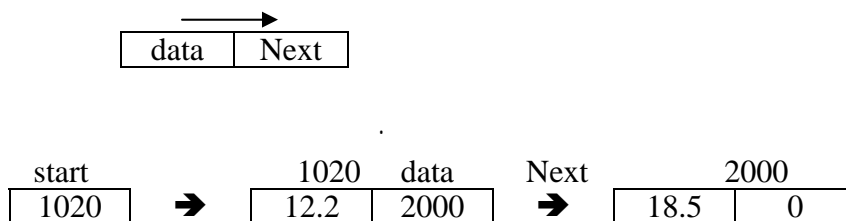
:

```
void Arraylinkedlist :: delete ( char *p)
{
    if ( start == -1) return;
    if ( ! Strcmp(Array [start] .data,p)) //
    {
        Array [start].data[0]='\0';
        Start = Array[start].Next;
        return;
    }
}
```

C++

```
    }
    else // is not the first node of list
    {
        int i=Array [start].Next;
        int j=start;
        while (i != -1 )
        {
            if (! strcmp(Array[i].data,p))
                break;
            j=i;
            i= Array[i].Next;
        }
        if (i == -1 )    return; //
        Array[j].Next = Array [i] .Next;
        Array[i].data [0] =`\0`;
    }
}
```

Next



```
class linkedlist;
template < class datatype >
class listnode
{ friend class linkedlist;
    listnode (datatype );
    listnode ( ) { Next = 0;}
    ~listnode ( ) { }
private:
    listnode<datatype> * Next;
    datatype data;
};
```

	(linked list)	:
--	---------------	---

```
template <class datatype>
listnode<datatype>::listnode(datatype d )
{
    data = d ;           //
                           template
    Next = 0;
}
```

```
template<class datatype>
class linkedlist
{ friend ostream & operator << (ostream &,const linkedlist <datatype
>&);
  publish :
    linkedlist ();
    ~linkedlist ();
    void Insertlast(datatype);
    void Insertfirst (datatype);
    void Delete ( datatype);
    bool search (datatype );
    datatype operator [ ](int);           // i
  private:
    listnode <datatype> *start;
};
```

```
template <class datatype>
linkedlist <datatype > :: linkedlist ( )
{
    start =0;
}
template < class datatype>
linkedlist <datatype>:: ~ linkedlist ( ) //
{
    listnode <datatype> * i=start;
    while (i != Null )
    {
        list node <datatype > *j;
        j=i;
        i = i->Next;
        delete j;
    }
}
```

```

:
)
:
next
next
(
```

```
template < class datatype>
void linkedlist <datatype > :: Insertlast(datatype p)
```

C++

```
{
    listnode <datatype> *i = start , *j = new listnode (p);
    assert (j!=0 );
    if (!i) // list is empty
        start =j;
    else // adding to end of list
    {
        while (i->Next)
            i = i ->Next;
        i->Next = j;
    }
}
o(n)
```

start

O(1)

```
template < class datatype >
void linkedlist <datatype> :: insertfirst (datatype p)
{
    listnode < datatype> * i = new listnode (p);
    assert(i !=0);
    if ( ! start)
        start= i;
    else //adding to first of list
    {
        i->Next = start;
        start =i;
    }
}
```

start :

(O(1))

Next

(O(n))

Next

(O(n))

```
template <class datatype>
```

	(linked list)	:
--	---------------	---

```

void linkedlist <datatype > :: delete(datatype p)
//
{
list node <datatype > *i = start;
if (!i) return;
if (i->data == p) // the first node
{
start = i->Next;
delete i;
return;
}
else
{
listnode < datatype > *j=i;
while (i && i->data !=p)
{
j=i;
i= i->Next;
}
if (! i) // not found !
return;
j->Next=i->Next;
delete i;
}
}

```

.

. O(n)

```

template <class datatype >
bool linkedlist <datatype > :: search (datatype p)
{
list node <datatype > *i = start;
if (!i)
return false;
while (i && i->data != p)
i = i-> Next;
if (! i) return false;
else return true;
}
: I [] :

```

```

template< class datatype>
datatype linkedlist <datatype>::operator [] (int i)
{
if (! start )
{
cerr<<"list is empty!";

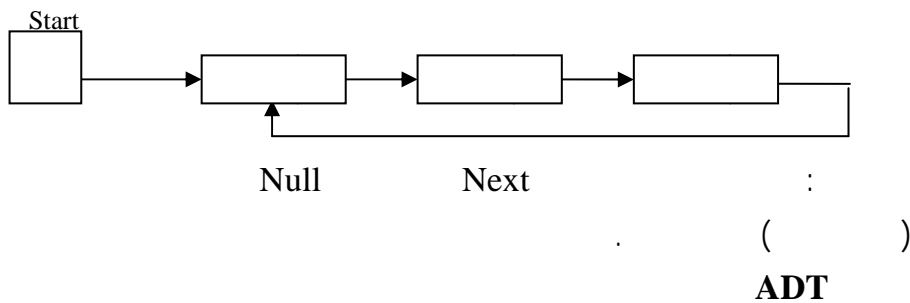
```

C++

```
assert (0);
}
if (i < 0)  assert(0);
int  c= 0;
listnode <datatype>  *j=start;
while (j&&  i!=c)
{
    j=j->Next;
    c++;
}
if ( !j)
{
datatype temp;
cerr<<"out of range!";
return temp;
}
else
return j->data;
}
```

(circular linked list) :

Next



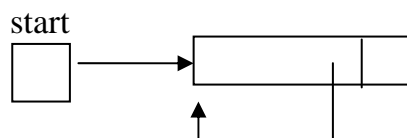
```
template < class  datatype >
class clist
{ friend ostream & operator << (ostream &, const clist<datatype> &);
public :
    clist ( );
    ~ clist ( );
    void Insertfirst (datatype);
    void Insertlast (datatype);
    bool search(datatype p);
    void delete(datatype);
    bool isempty( );
```

	(linked list)	:
--	---------------	---

```
private:
    listnode<datatype> *start;

};

. Null start :
```



```
template <class datatype>
void clist <datatype > :: Insertfirst (datatype p)
{
    listnode <datatype > * i=new listnode <datatype > (p);
    assert (i!= 0 );
    if ( ! start )
    {
        start = i;
        i->Next = start;
    }
    else
    {
        listnode <datatype > * j= start;
        i->Next = start;
        While (j->Next != start )
            j=j->Next;
        start = i;
        j->Next = start;
    } // else
} // function
```

Next

. O(n)

```
template < class datatype >
void clist < datatype > :: insertlast (datatype p)
{
    listnode< datatype > * i=new listnode <datatype >(p);
    assert (i!=0);
    listnode <datatype> *j= start;
    if (! start)
    {
        start =i;
        i->Next = start;
    }
    else
    {
        while (j->Next !=start ) // finding last node
            j = j->Next;
```


C++

```
        j->Next = i;
        i->Next = start;
    }
}
```

```
template <class
                                datatype>
ostream & operator <<(ostream & out , const clist <datatype> & p)
{
    lisnode <datatype> * i = p.start;
    if (! i) return out;
    while (i->Next != p.start)
    {
        out << i->data;
        i = i->Next;
    }
    return out;
}
```

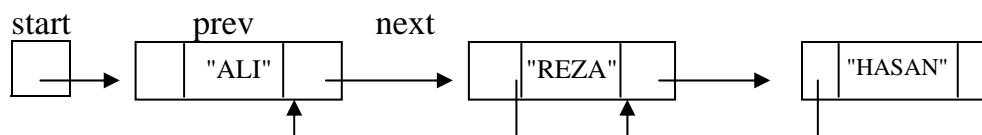
2- way linked list :

Next (

Prev (

Data (

Prev	data	Next
Null	prev	:
Null	Next	:



```
template < class datatype>
class node
{
    friend class twlinklist<datatype>;
public :
```

	(linked list)	:
--	---------------	---

```

        node (datatype );
        ~ node ( ) { }
        private :
            node <datatype> * Next , * prev;
            datatype data;
};
template < class datatype>
node < datatype > :: node(datatype p)
{
    data = p;
    Next = prev = Null;
}
templata < class datatype >
class twlinklist
{
public:
    twlinklist ( );
    ~ twlink list ( );
    void Insertlast ( datatype);
    void Insertfirst( datatype);
    void delete( datatype);
private:
    node <datatype> * start;
};

```

:

start

. O(1)

```

template <class datatype >
void twlinklist <datatype >:: Insertfirst(datatype p)
{
    node <datatype > *i=new node <datatype >(p);
    assert(i!= 0 );
    if (! start )
    {
        start =i;
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        i->Next = start;
        start = i;
    }
}

```

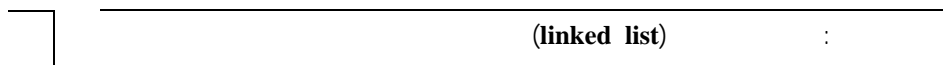
C++	
-----	--

:

. O(n)

```
template < class datatype >
void twlinklist <datatype> :: Insertlast (datatype p)
{
    node <datatype > *i = new node <datatype >(p);
    assert( i != 0);
    if (! start )
    {
        start = i;
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        node <datatype > *j= start;
        while ( j->Next)
            j = j->Next;
        j->Next = i;
    }
}
```

```
template < class datatype >
void twlinklist<datatype >:: Delete(datatype p)
{
    if (! start ) return;
    node <datatype > *i = start;
    if ( i->data == p) // first node
    {
        start = i->Next;
        i->Next->prev = Null;
        delete i;
        return;
    }
    i=i->Next;
    while (i && i->data != p)
        i = i->Next;
    if (!i)
    {
        cerr << "`con.`t find your data`";
        return;
    }
    else if (i->Next)
    {
        i->Next->prev = i->prev;
        i->prev->Next = i->Next;
        delete i;
    }
    else
```



```

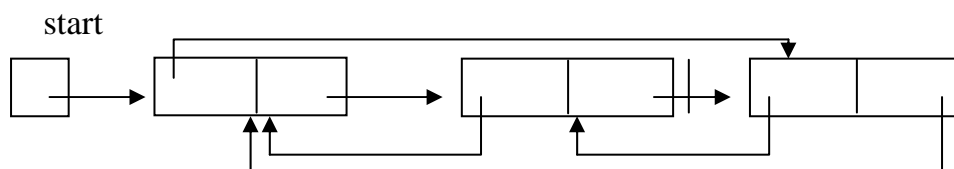
{
    i->prev->Next = Null;
    delete i;
}

```

circular 2 way link list :

Next

prev



Delete –

insertlast insertfirst

Sorted list

```

template < class datatype >
class sortedlinklist
{
    public:
        Sortedlinklist ();
        ~ sortedlinklist ();
        void Insert(datatype p);

    private :
        listnode <datatype> *start;
};

template <class datatype >
sortedlinklist <datatype > :: sortedlinklist ( )
{ start = Null; }

template < class datatype >
sortedlinklist <datatype > :: ~ sortedlinklist ( )
{
    listnode < datatype > * i= start, * j;
    while (i)
    {
        j= i;
    }
}

```

C++

```
        i=i->Next;
        delete j;
    }
}
template <class datatype >
void sortedlinklist < datatype > :: Insert (datatype p)
{
    listnode <datatype> *i =new listnode<datatype>(p);
    assert (i!= 0);
    if (! start)
        start = i;
    listnode<datatype> *j ,*l=0;
    j= start;
    while (j && j->data <=p)
    {
        l = j;
        j=j->Next;
    }
    if(!l)
    { i->Next=start;
      start=i;
    }
    else
    {
        i->Next = j;
        l->Next = i;
    }
}
```

(merge) + :

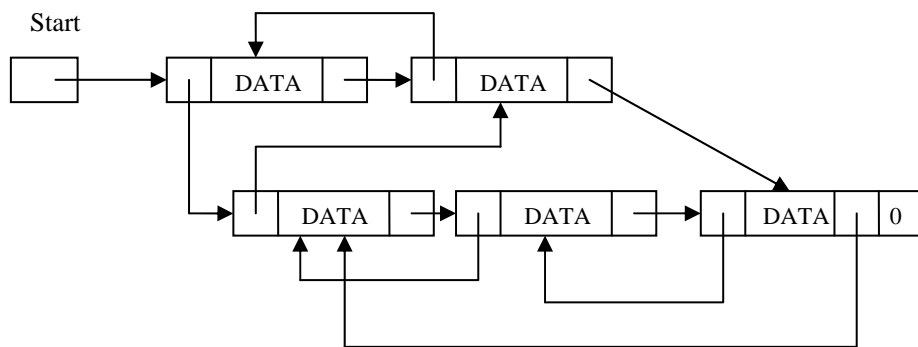
```
template <class datatype >
sortedlinklist < datatype > operator+(const sortedlinklist <datatype >
&a, const sortedlinklist <datatype> & b)
{
    listnode < datatype > *i = a.start;
    listnode <datatype> *j=b.start;
    sortedlinklist <datatype> * temp = new sortedlinklist <datatype >(
    );
    while (i && j)
    {
        if (i->data < j->data)
        {
            temp->Insertlast(i->data);
            i = i->Next;
        }
        else if ( j->data < i->data)
        {
            temp->Insertlast( j->data );
            j = j->Next;
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
else
{
    temp->Insertlast (j->data );
    i = i->Next;
    j = j->Next;
}
while(i)
{
    temp->Insertlast(i->data);
    i = i->Next;
}
while(j)
{
    temp->Insertlast(j->data);
    j = j->Next;
}
return *temp;
}

```

Multi Linked Lists



MOD

C++

:

Row	Col	Value
-----	-----	-------

:

.

:

--	--

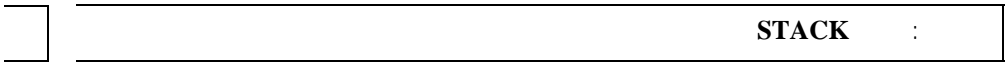
```
template <class T>
class mydata
{   friend class linkedlist<mydata>;
    friend ostream&operator<<(ostream&,const mydata &);
public:
    mydata(float,int);
    ~mydata( );
private:
    float coef;
    int exp;
};
class polynomial
{
public:
    polynomial(unsigned degree);
    ~ polynomial( );
    void savepoly(float,int);
    polynomial operator+(const polynomial &b);
    .
    .
    .
private:
    linkedlist<mydata> mylist;
    unsigned degree;
};
```

.

:

فصل چہارم

پستہ



:

S=(a0,a1,a2,...an) . () TOP

an a0

:

ADT

()

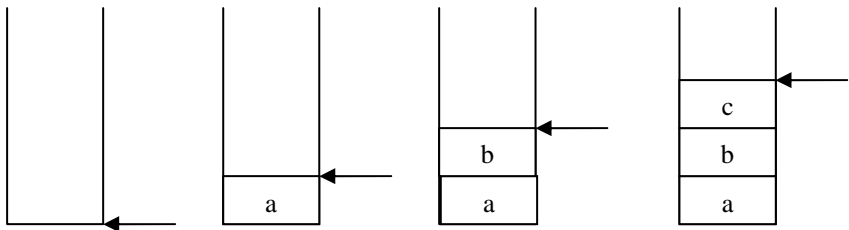
PUSH

()

POP

TOP

ISEMPTY

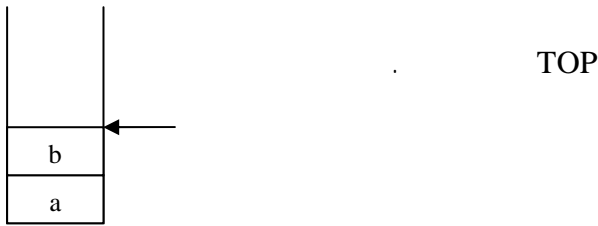


Empty Stack

PUSH(a)

PUSH(b)

PUSH(c)



POP

:

C++ Template

ADT

C++

:

(

```
template <class T>
class stack
{
    public:
        stack(int maxsize=100);
        ~stack();
        T TOP();
        void PUSH(T mydata);
        T POP();
        bool ISEMPTY( );
    private:
        T *Array;
        const unsigned size;
        int topstack;
};

template <class T>
stack<T> :: stack(unsigned maxsize)
    : size(maxsize)
{
    Array = new T[maxsize];
    assert(Array!=0);
    topstack=-1;
}

template <class T>
stack<T> :: ~stack( )
{
    delete [] Array;
}

template <class T>
bool stack<T> :: ISEMPTY( )
{
    if( topstack != -1 )
        return FALSE;
    else
        return TRUE;
}

template <class T>
T stack<T> :: TOP( )
{
    if( ! ISEMPTY( ) )
        return Array[topstack];
    else
    {
        T temp;
```

	STACK :
--	----------------

```

        cerr << "STACK IS EMPTY!";
        return temp;
    }
}

```

```

template <class T>
T stack<T> :: POP( )
{
    if( ! ISEMPY( ) )
        return Array[topstack--];
    else
    {
        T temp;
        cerr << "STACK IS EMPTY!";
        return temp;
    }
}

```

```

template <class T>
void stack<T> :: PUSH(T mydata )
{
    if( topstack == maxsize)
    {
        cerr << "STACK IS FULL ! ";
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        Array[++topstack] = mydata;
    }
}

```

. : (

```

template <class T>
class stack
{
public:
    stack( ) { }
    ~stack( ) { }
    T TOP();
    void PUSH(T mydata);
    T POP();
    bool ISEMPY( );
private:
    linkedlist<T> stacklist;
};

```

```

template <class T>

```

C++	
-----	--

```
bool stack<T> :: ISEMPY( )
{
    return stacklist.ISEMPY( );//
}

template <class T>
T stack<T> :: TOP( )
{
    if( ! ISEMPY( ) )
        return stacklist.start->data;
}

template <class T>
T stack<T> :: POP( )
{
    if( ! ISEMPY( ) )
    {
        T temp = stacklist.start->data;
        stacklist.deletefirst( );//
        return temp;
    }
}

template <class T>
T stack<T> :: PUSH(T mydata)
{
    stacklist.insertfirst(mydata);//
}
```

:

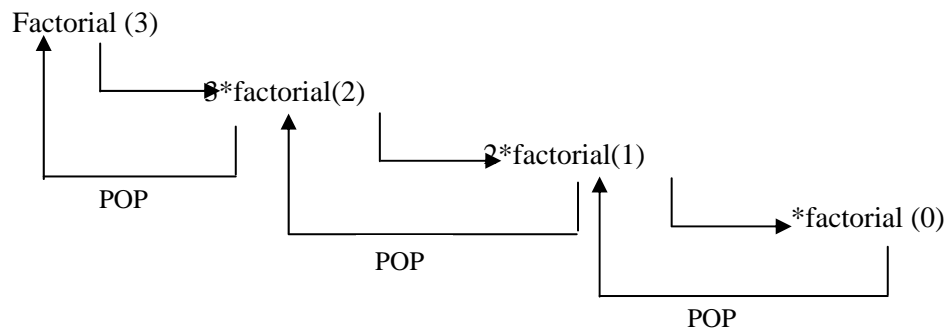
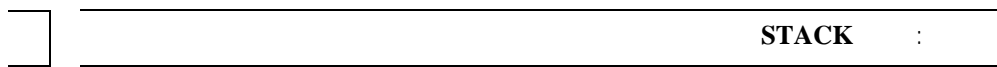
()
() return

(POP)

3!

:

```
int factorial(int i)
{
    if(i==0)
        return 1;
    else
        return i*factorial(i-1);
}
```



:infix

infix

$$\vdots$$
$$1 + 25 * 345$$

```
:postfix
```

$$\vdots$$

Infix: $a+b*c$

Postfix: abc^*+

Infix: $a*b/c$

Postfix: $ab^*c/$

```
:prefix
```

•

Infix: $a+b*c$

Postfix: $+a*bc$

Infix: $a*b/c$

Postfix: /*abc

infix

prefix postfix

:

Infix: (a+b)/(c+d)

Postfix: $ab+cd+ /$

Prefix: /+ab+cd

C++



. prefix postfix :

:POSTFIX INFIX

. (NULL) INFIX

.
(PUSH) .

. PUSH (

TOP (

TOP . PUSH

POP

.

.

PUSH

. .

. POST FIX a+b/c :

A	a	-
+	a	+
B	ab	+
/	ab	+/
C	abc	+/
NULL	abc/+	-

	STACK :
--	---------

. (a+b)/(c+d)*k

(-	(
a	a	(
+	a	(+
b	ab	(+
)	ab+	-
/	ab+	/
(ab+	/(
c	ab+c	/(
+	ab+c	/(+
d	ab+cd	/(+
)	ab+cd+	/
*	ab+cd+/-	*
k	ab+cd+/-k	*
NULL	ab+cd+/-k*	-

:

:

TOP

-

({ [()).

(a+b)-[(a+c)*d-{c+d}]*b :

((
a	(
+	(
b	(
)	-	POP & COMPARE
[[
([(
a	[(
+	[(
c	[(
)	[POP & COMPARE
*	[
d	[
-	[

C++

{	{{	
c	{{	
+	{{	
d	{{	
}	[POP & COMPARE
]	-	POP & COMPARE
NULL	-	

POSTFIX

POSTFIX

POP

(a=1,b=2,c=3). ab+c/

a	<1>	PUSH
b	<1><2>	PUSH
+	<3>	POP+POP PUSH
c	<3><3>	PUSH
/	<1>	POP/POP PUSH
NULL	<1>	TOP

فصل پنجم

صف

	QUEUE :
--	----------------

() :

(FIFO) FIRST IN FIRST OUT

: **ADT**

:

() Front

Add

Delete

ISEmpty

(Circular Array)

(

()

```
template <class T>
class Queue
{
public:
    Queue(int maxsize=100);
    ~Queue(){delete [] CArray;}
    void Add(T mydata);
    T Front();
    T Delete();
    bool ISEmpty();
    bool ISFull();
private:
    T *CArray;//
    const int size;//
    int front,rear;//
    int add(int i);//
};
```

C++	
-----	--

rear front (FULL)

front rear :(FULL)

front == rear :

```
template <class T>
Queue<T>::Queue(int maxsize)
: size(maxsize)
{
    CArray = new T[size];
    assert(array!=0);
    front=rear=0;
}

template <class T>
bool Queue<T> :: ISEmpty( )
{
    if(front == rear)
        reurn TRUE;
    else
        return FALSE;
}

template <class T>
bool Queue<T> :: ISFull( )
{
    if(front == add(rear))
        reurn TRUE;
    else
        return FALSE;
}

template <class T>
int Queue<T> :: add(int i)
{
    return (i+1) % size;
}

template <class T>
void Queue<T> :: Add(T mydata)
{
    if( ! ISFull( ) )
    {
        CArray[rear]=mydata;
        rear=add(rear);
    }
}
```

	QUEUE :
--	----------------

```

else
    cerr << "Queue Is Full !";
}

template <class T>
T Queue<T> :: Front( )
{
    T temp=CArray[front];
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
        return temp;
    else
    {
        cerr << "QUEUE IS EMPTY";
        return temp;//
    }
}

template <class T>
T Queue<T> :: Delete( )
{
    T temp=CArray[front];
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
    {
        front=add(front);
        return temp;
    }
    else
    {
        cerr << "QUEUE IS EMPTY";
        return temp;//
    }
}

```

:

(

```

template <class T>
class Queue
{
public:
    Queue( ){ list.start=0};
    ~Queue( ){ }
    void Add(T mydata){ list.InsertLast(mydata);}
    T Front( );
    T Delete( );
    bool ISEmpty( ){return list.ISEmpty( );}
    bool ISFull( ){return FALSE;}
private:
    linkedlist<T> list;
};

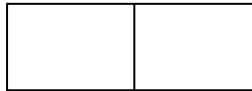
```

C++

```
template <class T>
T Queue<T> :: Front( )
{
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
        return list.start->data;
}

template <class T>
T Queue<T> :: Delete( )
{
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
    {
        T temp= list.start->data;
        list.DeleteFrist( );
        return temp;}}}
```

PRIORITY QUEUE



```
template<class T>
class QueueNode
{
    friend class PQueue;
    friend void swap(QueueNode<T> &,QueueNode<T> &);
    public:
        QueueNode( ) { }
        ~QueueNode( ) { }
    private:
        T data;
        int priority; //
};

template<class T>
class PQueue
{
    friend void swap(QueueNode<T> &,QueueNode<T> &);
    public:
        Queue(int maxsize=100);
```

	QUEUE :
--	----------------

```
~Queue( ){delete [ ] CArray;}
void Add(T mydata, int Prr=0);
T Front( );
T Delete( );
bool ISEmpty( );
bool ISFull( );
private:
    QueueNode<T> *CArray;//
    const int size;//
    int front,rear;//
    int add(int i);//
    int pred(int i); //      }

template <class T>
PQueue<T>::PQueue(int maxsize)
: size(maxsize)
{
    CArray = new QueueNode<T>[size];
    assert(array!=0);
    front=rear=0;
}

template <class T>
bool PQueue<T> :: ISEmpty( )
{
    if(front == rear)
        reurn TRUE;
    else
        return FALSE;
}

template <class T>
bool PQueue<T> :: ISFull( )
{
    if(front == add(rear))
        reurn TRUE;
    else
        return FALSE;
}

template <class T>
int PQueue<T> :: add(int i)
{
    return (i+1) % size;
}
```


C++	
-----	--

```
template <class T>
int PQueue<T> :: pred(int i)
{
    if( i!=0)
        return (i-1);
    else
        return size-1;
}

template <class T>
void PQueue<T> :: Add(T mydata, int Prr)
{
    if( ! ISFull( ) )
    {
        CArray[rear].data=mydata;
        CArray[rear].Priority=Prr;
        rear=add(rear);
        int i=rear;
        while(i!=front && CArray[i].Priority > CArray[pred( i )].Priority)
        {
            swap(CArray[i],CArray[pred( i )]);
            i=pred( i );
        }
    }
    else
        cerr << "Queue Is Full !";
}

template <class T>
T PQueue<T> :: Front( )
{
    T temp=CArray[front].data;
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
        return temp;
    else
    {
        cerr << "QUEUE IS EMPTY";
        return temp;//
    }
}

template <class T>
T PQueue<T> :: Delete( )
{
    T temp=CArray[front].data;
    if( ! ISEmpty( ) )
    {
        front=add(front);
        return temp;
    }
    else
```

QUEUE :

```
{  
    cerr << "QUEUE IS EMPTY";  
    return temp;//  
}  
}
```

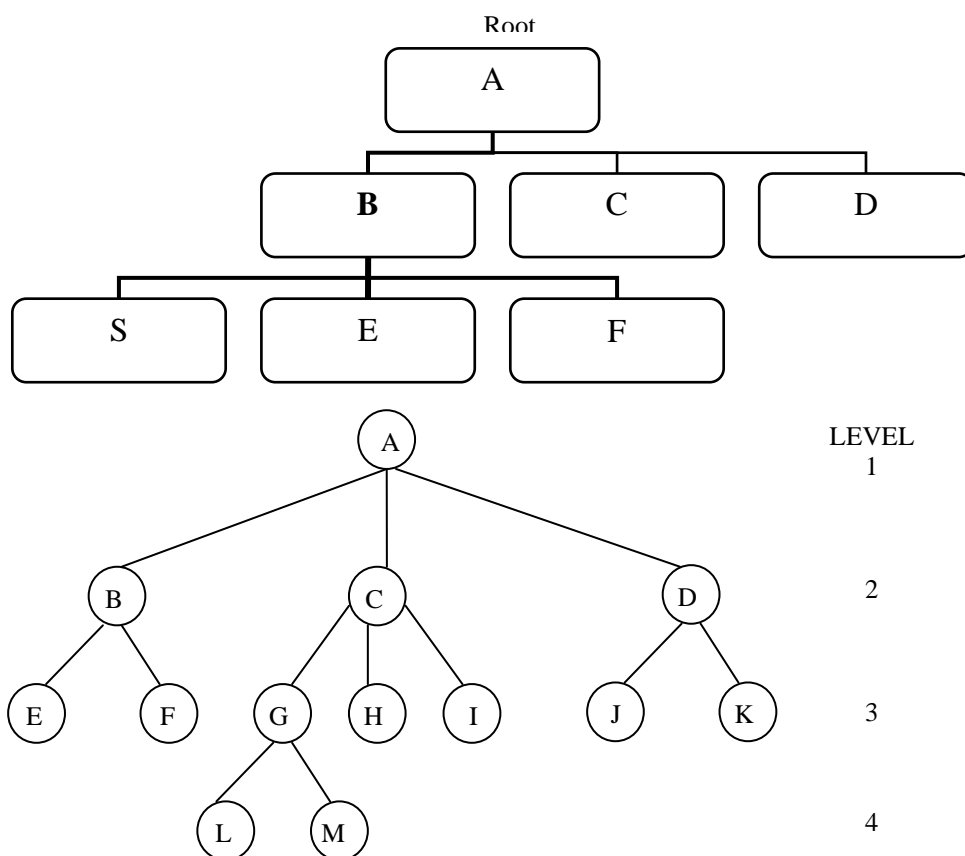
T :

فصل ششم درختها

	TREES	:
--	--------------	---

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(ROOT)

$$(T_1, T_2, \dots, T_n) \quad n \geq 0$$
$$(T_1, T_2, \dots, T_n)$$


(K-Tree or FOREST) K

K

K

K ADT

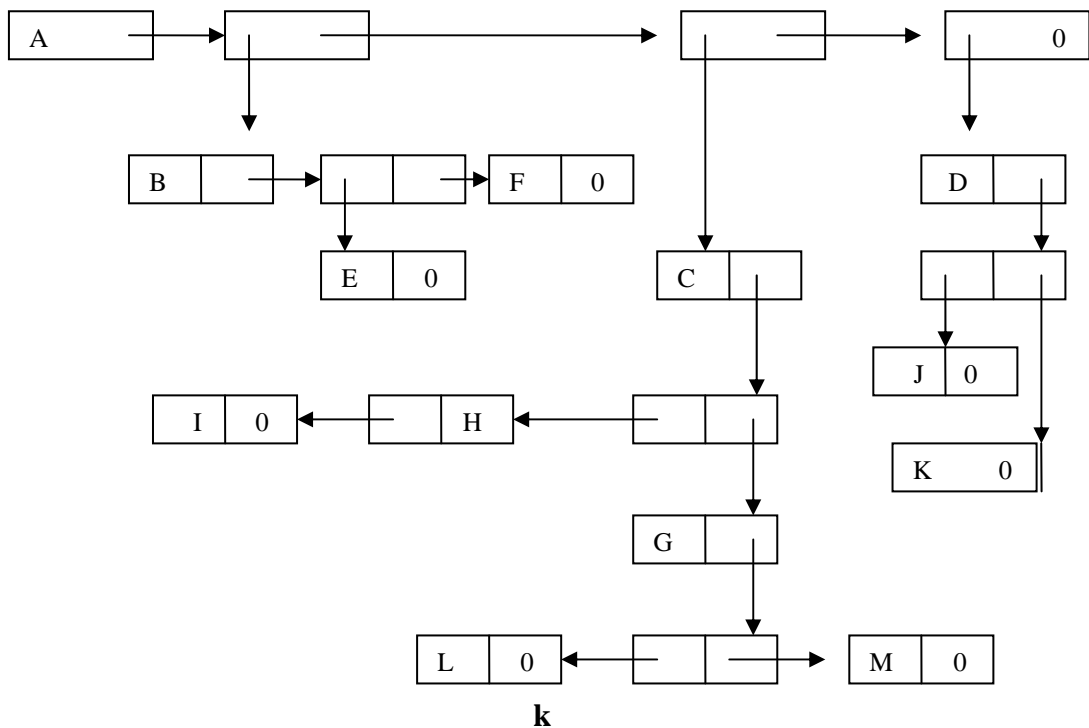
```
template <class T>
class KTree
{
public:
    KTree( );
    ~KTree( );
    //
    const KNode<T> *LeftMostChild(const KNode<T> *);
    //( )
    const KNode<T> *RightSibling(const KNode<T> *);
    //( )
    const KNode<T> *Parent(const KNode<T> *);
    //
    void AddRoot(T mydata);
    //
    void AddChild(const Knode<T> *p,T mydata);
    //inorder
    void inorder( );
    // preorder
    void preorder( );
    // postorder
    void postorder( );
    // level order
    void levelorder( );
    //
    int height( );
    //
    int level(const KNode<T> *);
protected:
    Knode<T> *root;//
    unsigned degree;// (K)
};
template <class T>
const int maxK = 10;
class KNode //
{
public:
```

DATA	CH[0]	CH[1]	...	CH[n]
------	-------	-------	-----	-------

TREES :

```

KNode(T mydata);
~KNode( ){ }
private:
T data;
KNode<T> * childs[maxK]; }
. NULL root :
```



```

template <class T>
KNode<T>:: KNode(T mydata)
{
    for(int i=0;i<maxK;i++)
        childs[i]=0;
    data=mydata;
}

template <class T>
KTree<T>:: KTree( )
{
    root = 0;
}
```


C++

```
template <class T>
KTree<T>::~~KTree( )
{
    //
}
```

:

```
template <class T>
const KNode<T> *KTree<T>:: LeftMostChild(const KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return 0;
    return i->childs[0];
}
template <class T>
const KNode<T> *KTree<T>:: RightSibling(const KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return 0;
    KNode<T> *j=parent( i );
    for(int k=0;k<maxK&&j->childs[k]!=i;k++);
    if(k=maxK) return 0;
    else return j->childs[k+1];
}
```

```
template <class T>
const KNode<T> *KTree<T>:: parent(const KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return 0;
    if( !root ) return 0;
    if( i == root ) return 0;
    Queue<KNode<T> *> Q;//
    KNode<T> *j=root;
    while(j)
    {
        for(int k=0;k<maxK;k++)
            if(j->childs[k] == i)
                return j;
            else if(j->childs[k])
                Q.Add(j->childs[k]);
        if(! Q.ISEmpty( ))
        {
            j=Q.Front( );
            Q.Delete( );
        }
        else
            j=0;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

	TREES	:
--	--------------	---

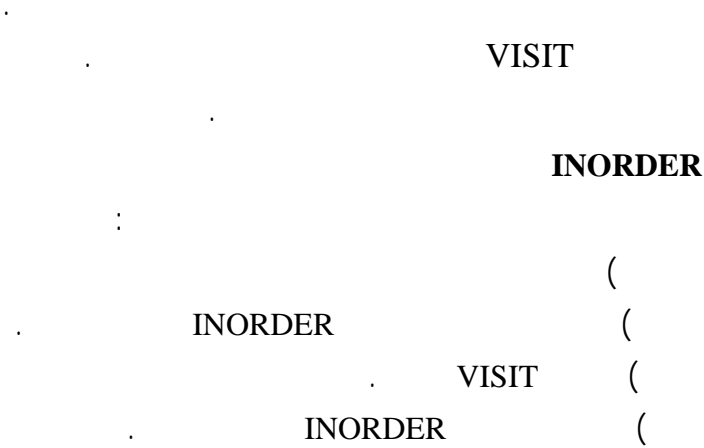
```

template <class T>
KTree<T>:: ~KTree( )
{
    //
    KNode<T> *i=root;
    if(!i) return;
    Queue<KNode<T> *> Q;
    while(i)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<maxK;j++)
            if(i->childs[j])
                Q.Add(i->childs[j]);
        delete i; //
        if(Q.ISEmpty( ))
            i=0;
        else
        {
            i=Q.Front( );
            Q.Delete( );
        }
    }
}

```

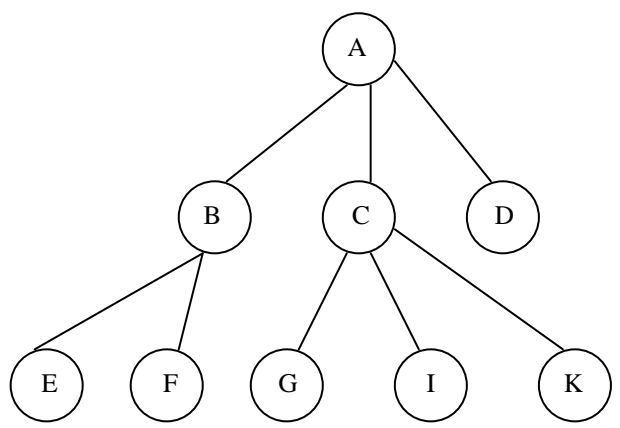
Tree Traversal

(VISIT)



C++

. INORDER :



EBFAGCIKD :

POSTORDER

:
(
(
(
VISIT (

POSTORDER

POSTORDER

VISIT

POSTORDER

EFBGIKCDA

PREORDER

VISIT
PREORDER
PREORDER

(
(
(

ABEFCGIKD

	TREES :
--	----------------

LEVEL ORDER

VISIT

:

:

ABCDEFGHIK

K INORDER

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: inorder( )
{
    inorder(root); //call another type of this function
}
```

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: inorder(KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return;
    inorder(LeftMostChild(i));
    cout << i->data;
    for(int j=1;j<maxK;j++)
        inorder(i->childs[j]);
}
```

K POSTORDER

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: postorder( )
{
    postorder(root); //call another type of this function
}
```

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: postorder(KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return;
    postorder(LeftMostChild(i));
    for(int j=1;j<maxK;j++)
        postorder(i->childs[j]);
    cout << i->data;
}
```

K PREORDER

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: preorder( )
{
    preorder(root); //call another type of this function
}
```

C++

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: preorder(KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return;
    cout << i->data;
    preorder(LeftMostChild(i));
    for(int j=1;j<maxK;j++)
        preorder(i->childs[j]);
}

.      O(n log(n))
```

LEVEL ORDER

```
template <class T>
void KTree<T>:: levelorder( )
{
    if( !root ) return;
    Queue<KNode<T> *> Q;//
    KNode<T> *j=root;
    while(j)
    {   cout << j->data;
        for(int k=0;k<maxK;k++)
            if(j->childs[k])
                Q.Add(j->childs[k]);
        if(! Q.ISEmpty( ))
        {
            j=Q.Front( );
            Q.Delete( );
        }
        else
            j=0;
    }
    return;
}
```

K :

POSTORDER PREORDER

:

LEVELORDER INORDER

```
template <class T>
KNode<T> *KTree<T>:: search(T sample)
{
    if( !root ) return 0;
    Queue<KNode<T> *> Q;//
    KNode<T> *j=root;
    while(j)
    {   if(j->data == sample)
            return j;
    }
```

	TREES :
--	----------------

```

for(int k=0;k<maxK;k++)
    if(j->childs[k])
        Q.Add(j->childs[k]);
if(! Q.ISEmpty( ))
{
    j=Q.Front( );
    Q.Delete( );
}
else
    j=0;
}
return 0;
}

```

Height :

LEVEL

:

PARENT

```

template <class T>
int KTree<T>:: level(const KNode<T> *i)
{
    if( ! i ) return 0;
    int l=0;
    while( i )
    {
        l++;
        i=parent( i );
    }
    return l;
}
template <class T>
int KTree<T>:: height( )
{
    if( !root ) return 0;
    int max=1;
    Queue<KNode<T> *> Q;//
    KNode<T> *j=root;
    while(j)
    {
        if(level(j)>max)
            max=level( j );
        for(int k=0;k<maxK;k++)
            if(j->childs[k])

```

C++	
-----	--

<pre> Q.Add(j->childs[k]); if(! Q.ISEmpty()) { j=Q.Front(); Q.Delete(); } else j=0; } return max; } </pre>	:
INORDER	K
PREORDER	K
POSTORDER	K
(COPY CONSTRUCTORE).	K
- k	.

فصل ہفتم

درخت دودویی

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

:

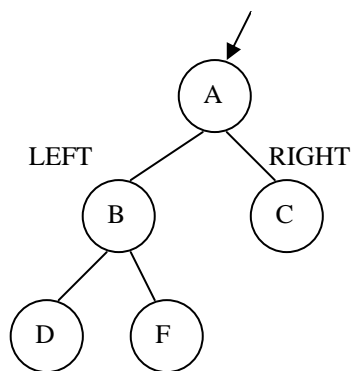
:

NULL

()

:

:



ADT

:

AddLeftChild

AddRightChild

AddRoot

Height

Level

Parent

Inorder

Postorder

Preorder

Levelorder

```

template <class T>
class BNode
{
    friend class BTree;
public:
    BNode(T mydata){data=mydata; left=right=0;}
    ~BNode( ) { }

```

C++	
-----	--

```
        protected:
            T data;
            BNode<T> *left, *right;
    };

    template <class T>
    class BTree
    {
    public:
        BTree( ){root=0;}
        ~BTree( );
        void AddRoot(T mydata);
        void AddLeftChild(T mydata, BNode<T> *i);
        void AddRightChild(T mydata, BNode<T> *i);
        void Inorder( );
        void Postorder( );
        void Preorder( );
        void Levelorder( );
        int Level(const BNode<T> *);
        const BNode<T> *parent(const BNode<T> *);
        int Height( );
    protected:
        BNode<T> *root;
        void Inorder(const BNode<T> *);
        void Postorder(const BNode<T> *);
        void Preorder(const BNode<T> *);
    };

    template<class T>
    BTree<T>::~ ~BTree( )
    {
        //
    }

    template<class T>
    void BTree<T>:: AddRoot(T mydata)
    {
        BNode<T> *t=new BNode<T>(mydata);
        assert( t!=0);
        root=t;
    }

    template<class T>
    void BTree<T>:: AddLeftChild(T mydata, BNode<T> *i)
    {
        if( i->left ) return;
        BNode<T> *t=new BNode<T>(mydata);
        assert( t!=0);
        i->left=t;
    }
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```

}

template <class T>
void BTree<T>:: AddRightChild(T mydata, BNode<T> *i)
{
    if( i->right ) return;
    BNode<T> *t=new BNode<T>(mydata);
    assert( t!=0);
    i->right=t;
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Inorder( )
{
    Inorder(root);
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Inorder(const BNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return;
    Inorder(i->left);
    cout<<i->data;
    Inorder(i->right);
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Preorder( )
{
    Preorder(root);
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Preorder(const BNode<T> *i)
{
    if( !i ) return;
    cout<<i->data;
    Preorder(i->left);
    Preorder(i->right);
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Postorder( )
{
    Postorder(root);
}

template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Postorder(const BNode<T> *i)
{

```

C++	
-----	--

```
    if( !i ) return;
    Postorder(i->left);
    Postorder(i->right);
    cout<<i->data;
}
```

```
template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: Levelorder( )
{
    BNode<T> *i=root;
    if( !i ) return;
    Queue<BNode<T>*> Q;
    while( i )
    {
        cout<<i->data;
        if(i->left)
            Q.Add(i->left);
        if(i->right)
            Q.Add(i->right);
        if(Q.ISEmpty( ))
            i=0;
        else
        {
            i=Q.Front( );
            Q.Delete( );
        }
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
int BTree<T>:: Level(const BNode<T> *i)
{
    BNode <T> *j=i;
    if( !i ) return 0;
    int c=0;
    while(j)
    {
        c++;
        j=Parent( j );
    }
}
```

```
template<class T>
int BTree<T>:: Height( )
{
    int max=1;
    BNode<T> *i=root;
    if( !i ) return 0;
    Queue<BNode<T>*> Q;
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```

while( i )
{
    if( Level(i)>max )
        max=Level(i);
    if(i->left)
        Q.Add(i->left);
    if(i->right)
        Q.Add(i->right);
    if(Q.ISEmpty( ))
        i=0;
    else
    {
        i=Q.Front( );
        Q.Delete( );
    }
}
return max;
}

```

```

template<class T>
const BNode<T> *BTree<T>:: Parent(const BNode<T> *j)
{
    BNode<T> *i=root;
    if( !i ) return 0;
    if( !j ) return 0;
    if (j ==root) return 0;
    Queue<BNode<T>*> Q;
    while( i )
    {
        if(i->left == j || i->right == j)
            return i;
        if(i->left)
            Q.Add(i->left);
        if(i->right)
            Q.Add(i->right);
        if(Q.ISEmpty( ))
            i=0;
        else
        {
            i=Q.Front( );
            Q.Delete( );
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

INORDER

:

C++

```
template<class T>
void BTree<T>:: nonrecInorder( )
{
    Stack<BNode<T> *> S;
    BNode<T> *i=root;
    if( !i ) return;

    while(1)
    {
        while(i)
        {
            S.PUSH(i);
            i=i->left;
        }
        if( ! S.ISEmpty( ) )
        {
            i=S.TOP( );
            S.POP( );
            cout << i->data;
            i=i->right;
        }
        else
            break;
    }
}

template<class T>
BTree<T>:: BTree( const BTree<T> &b)
{
    this->root = copy(b.root);
}

template<class T>
const BNode<T> *BTree<T>:: copy(BNode<T> *j)
{
    if( j )
    {
        BNode<T> *newnode= new BNode<T>(j->data);
        newnode->left=copy(j->left);
        newnode->right=copy(j->right);
        return newnode;
    }
    else
        return 0;
}
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

Threaded Binary Tree

N

N+1 NULL

 $2N$

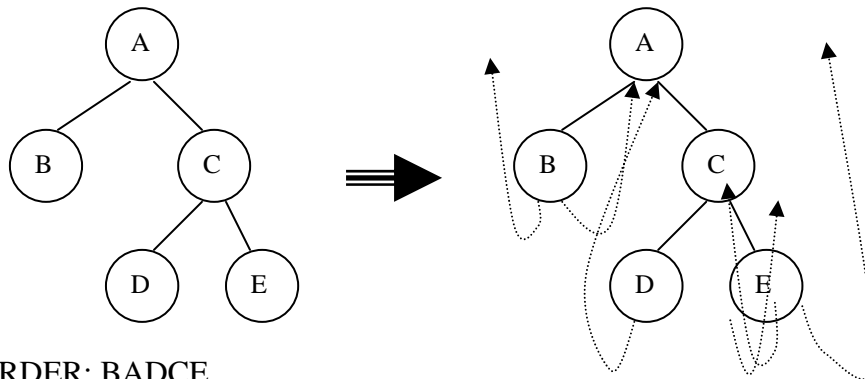
NULL

(Left)

INORDER

(Right)

INORDER



INORDER: BADCE

(TAG)

(LINK)

LT	Left	Data	Right	RT
----	------	------	-------	----

LEFT

BOOLEAN:RT LT

Right

C++

```
template<class T>
class TNode
{
    friend class TTree;
public:
    TNode(T mydata)
    {   LT=RT=FALSE;
        Left=Right=0;
        data=mydata;
    }
    ~TNode(){ }
private:
    bool LT,RT;
    T data;
    TNode<T> *Left,*Right;
};

    TRUE   LT   NULL INORDER           Left
    TRUE   RT   NULL INORDER           Right

template<class T>
class TTree
{
public:
    TTree() {root=0;}
    ~TTree();
    void Inorder();
    void InsertRightChild(TNode<T> *,T);
private:
    TNode<T> *root;
    TNode<T> *Next(TNode<T> *current);//
};

    O(n)

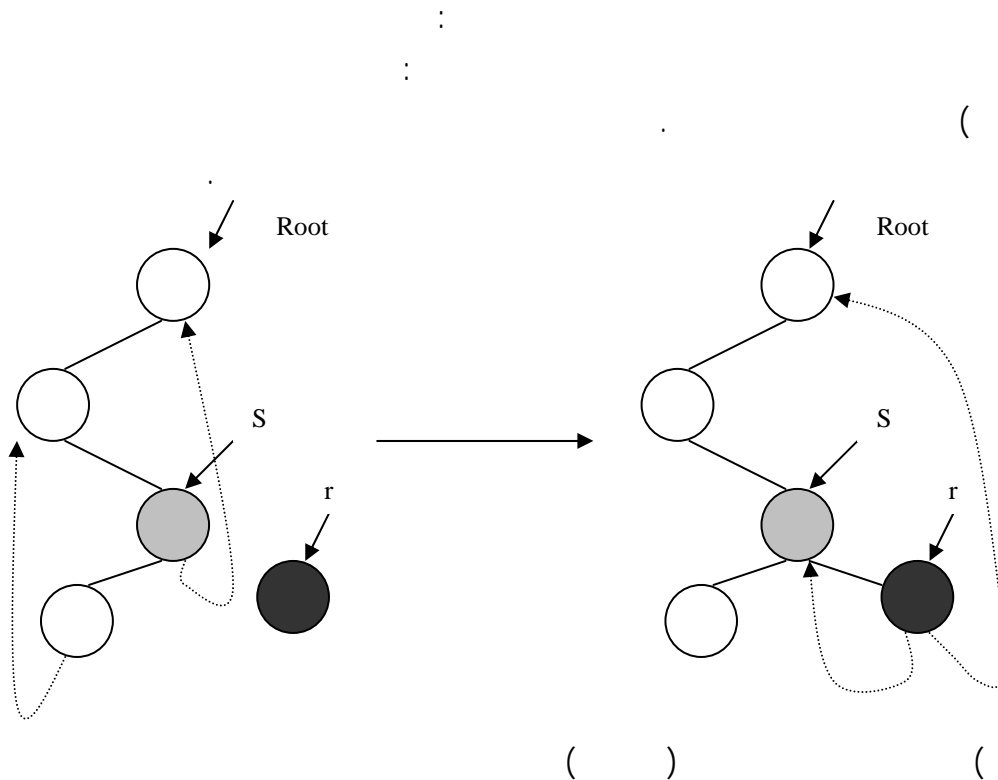
template<class T>
TNode<T> *TTree<T>:: Next(TNode<T> *current)
{
    if( !current ) return 0;
    TNode<T> *temp=current->Right;
    if( !current->RT )//
    {
        while( ! temp->LT)
            temp=temp->Left;
        return temp;
    }
    else return current->Right;
}
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```

template<class T>
void TTree<T>:: Inorder( )
{
    TNode<T> *i=root;
    if( !i ) return;
    while( ! i->LT )
        i=i->Left;
    cout << i->data;
    while(i)
    {
        i=Next(i);
        cout << i->data;
    }
}

```

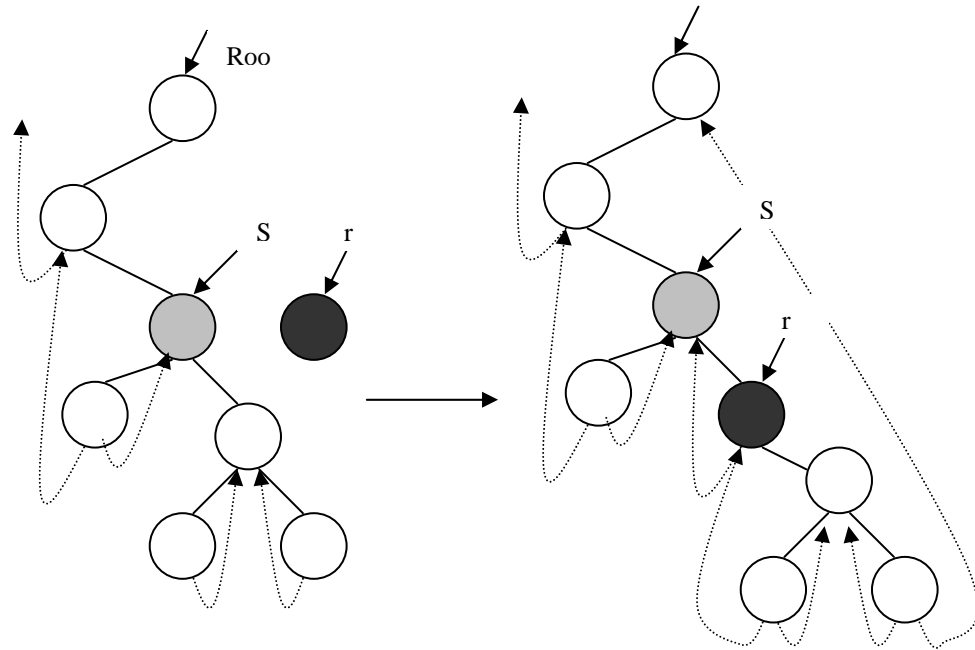


INORDER

r

r

C++



```
template<class T>
void TTree<T>:: InsertRightChild(TNode<T> *s ,T mydata)
{
    TNode<T> *r = new TNode<T>(mydata);
    assert( r!=0 );
    r->Right = s->Right;
    r->RT = s->RT;
    r->Left=s;
    r->LT=TRUE; //
    s->Right = r; //
    s->RT=FALSE;
    if( !r->RT) //
    {
        TNode<T> *temp=Next( r );
        temp->Left = r;
    }
}
```

:

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

LEVEL ORDER PREORDER POSTORDER

Array Representation of Binary Tree

```

        (
        )
        DataType
        (
        )

2*i          i

2*i+1        i

        (i/2) [i/2]          i          Parent

template <class T>
class ArrayBtree
{
    public:
        ArrayBtree(int Maxsize=100);
        ~ ArrayBtree() { delete [] array;}
        void Inorder( );
        void Postorder( );
        void Preorder( );
        void Levelorder( );
        void InsertLeftChild(int node, T mydata);
        void InsertRightChild(int node, T mydata);
        void AddRoot(T mydata){ array[1]=mydata;}
        int leftchild(int i){ if 2*i<max return 2*i; else return 0;}
        int rightchild(int i){ if 2*i+1<max return 2*i+1; else return 0;}
        int parent(int i){ return i/2;}
    private:
        T *array;
        int max;
};

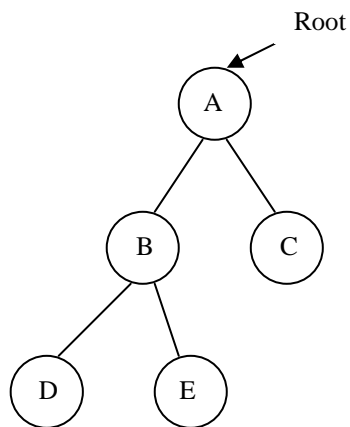
```

C++

```
template <class T>
ArrayBtree<T>:: ArrayBtree(int maxsize)
{
    max=maxsize;
    array=new T[max];
    assert( array!=0);
}
```

:

Unused	A	B	C	D	E	0	0	0
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8



```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: InsertLeftChild(int i, T mydata)
{
    if(i<0 || 2*i>max) return;
    array[2*i]=mydata;
}
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: InsertRightChild(int i, T mydata)
{
    if(i<0 || 2*i+1>max) return;
    array[2*i+1]=mydata;
}
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Inorder( )
{
    Inorder(1);//
}
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Inorder(int i)
{
    if( i == 0 || i>=max || array[i] == T:: EMPTYHOME( ) )
        return;
    inorder(leftchild(i));
    cout << array[i];
    inorder(rightchild(i));
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Preorder( )
{
    Preorder(1);//
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Preorder(int i)
{
    if( i == 0 || i>=max || array[i] == T:: EMPTYHOME( ) )
        return;
    cout << array[i];
    inorder(leftchild(i));
    inorder(rightchild(i));
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Postorder( )
{
    Postorder(1);//
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Postorder(int i)
{
    if( i == 0 || i>=max || array[i] == T:: EMPTYHOME( ) )
        return;
    inorder(leftchild(i));
    inorder(rightchild(i));
    cout << array[i];
}
```

```
template <class T>
void ArrayBtree<T>:: Levelorder( )
{
    Queue<int> Q;
    int i=1;
    while( i < max && i>0)
    {
```

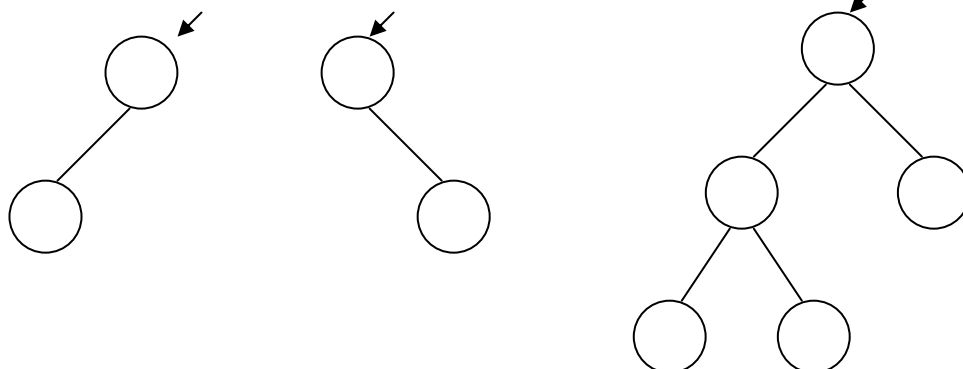
C++

```
cout << array[i];
if( leftchild(i) && array[leftchild(i)] != T:: EMPTYHOME( ) )
    Q.Add(leftchild(i));
if( rightchild(i) && array[rightchild(i)] != T:: EMPTYHOME( ) )
    Q.Add(rightchild(i));
if( !Q.ISEmpty( ) )
{
    i=Q.Front( );
    Q.Delete( );
}
else
    i=0;
}
```

inorder

(Complete Binary Tree)

().



	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

(Fully Complete Binary Tree)

$2^l - 1$
 (Heap) Heap

Priority Queue

min-Heap max-Heap

Heap

(complete)

(max-Heap)

complete

(min-Heap)

(max-Heap)

(min-Heap)

: **Heap ADT**

() Insert .

(min-Heap)

(max-Heap)

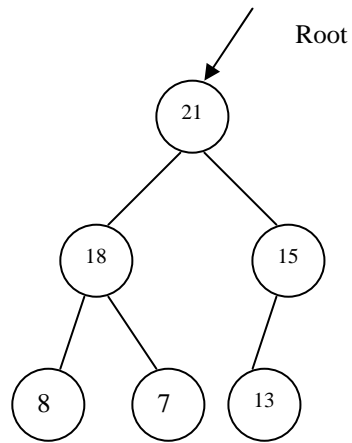
() Delete .

Heap

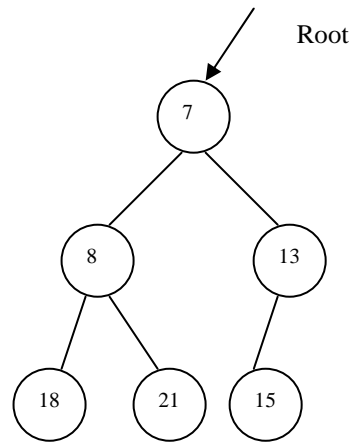
isempty

min-Heap , max-Heap

C++



MAX HEAP



MIN HEAP

(complete)

```
template <class datatype >
class node
{
    friend class Heap;
public:
    node (int pr = 0);
    ~ node () { }
private:
    datatype data;
    int priority;
    bool isempty;
};
template < class data type >
node <data type>:: node (data type d1 , int pr)
{
    isempty = true;
    priority = pr;
}
```

Iseempty	priority
data	

```
template <class data type >
class Heap
{
    public:
        Heap (unsigned m= 100);

        ~ Heap () { delete [] Array;}
        void Insert ( data type d ,int pr);
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```

data type Delete ( );
bool isempty ( );
private:
    unsigned max;
    node <data type> * Array ;
    int lastnode; };

```

```

template <class datatype>
Heap <datatype >:: Heap(int m)
{
    max = m ;
    Array = new node <datatype > (max);
    assert (Array != 0);
    lastnode = 0;
}

```

:

complete

Heap

lastnode

Heap

Heap

max Heap

```

template <class datatype>
void Heap<data type>:: Insert (datatype d , int pr)
{
    lastnode ++ ;
    Array [last node]. isempty = false;
    Array [last node ]. Data = d ;
    Array [last node ]. priority = pr;
    int i= lastnode ;
    while (i != 0) && (i != 1))
    {
        if (Array[i].priority >Array [i/2].priority)
            swap(Array[i] , Array [i/2]);
        i= i/2 ;
    }
}

```

```

template <class datatype>
bool Heap <data type >:: isempty ( )
{
    return Array[1].isempty ; }

```

C++

(min- Heap)

(max Heap)

. Heap

()

level

level)

(

```
template <class datatype>
datatype Heap<datatype>:: Delete( )
{
    datatype temp = Array[1].data;
    swap (Array [1],Array [last node];
    Array [last node --].isempty = true;
    int i= 1 ;
    while ( i<= last node  && (Array [i]. Priority <
    max (Array [2*i],Array [2*i+1])
    {
        int i = max indexchild(i) ;
        swap(Array [I],Array [j] ) ;
        i = j ;
    }
    return  temp ;
}
```

MIN-HEAP MAX-HEAP

:

Binary Search Tree

. O(N)

. Log n

:

:

()

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

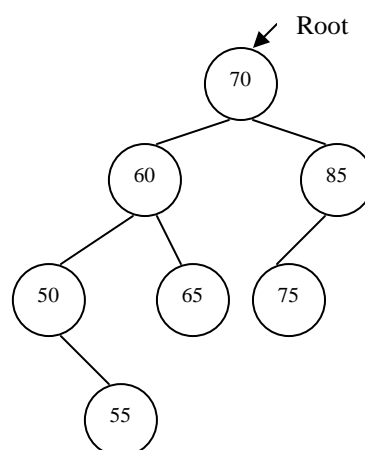
ADT

```

template <class T>
class binarysearchtree
{
    public:
    binarysearchtree( );
    ~ binarysearchtree( );
    void insert( T mydata , ink key) ;//
    void Delete(ink key) ;//
    Bsnode<T> *search(ink key) ;//
    private:
    Bsnode<T> *Root ;//

};
template <class T>
class Bsnode
{    friend class binarysearchtree<T>;
    public:
    Bsnode (T d , ink k)
    {    data = d ;
    key =k ;
    }
    ~ Bsnde ( ) { }
    private:
    ink key ;
    T data ; };
```

()



C++

```
template <class T>
Bsnode<T> * binarysearchtree <T>:: search(ink key1)
{
    Bsnode<T> *I = Root ;
    if (! I) return 0 ;
    while ( I)
    {
        if ( I -> key == key1)
            return I ;
        else if (I -> key >key 1)
            I = I -> left ;
        else //
            I = I -> Right ;
    }
    return 0 ; .
}
```

BST

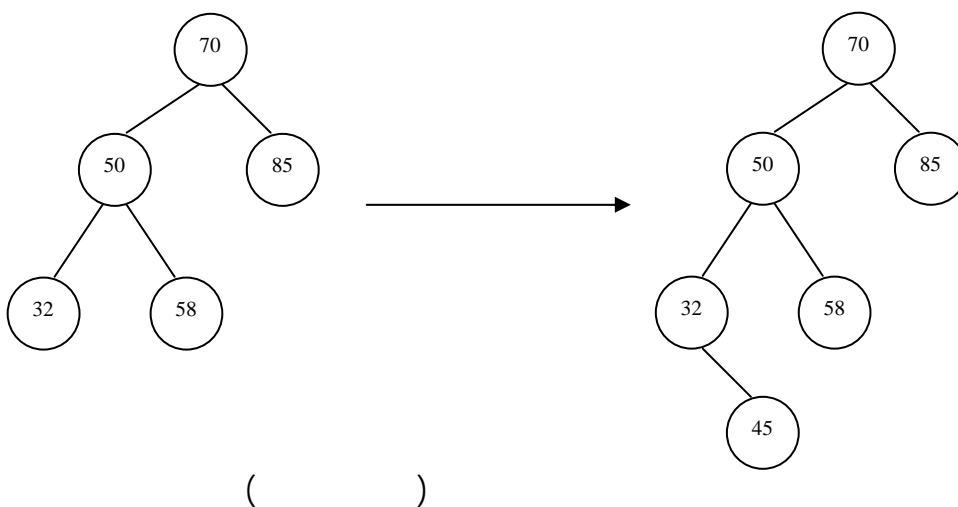
```
template <class T>
void binarysearchtree<T>:: insert (t data , ink key1)
{    Bsnode <T> *i = Root , j = i ;
while (i)
{    if ( i -> key == key 1) // exists
        return;
    else if ( i -> key < key1 )
    {    j = i ;
        i = i -> Right ;
    }
    else
    {    j = i ;
        i = i -> left ;
    }
}
```

	Binary Tree	:
--	--------------------	---

```

}
}
Bsnode <T> * temp = new Bsnode <T> ( data , key1);
assert ( temp != 0);
if ( j -> key > key 1)
j -> left = temp ;
else
j -> Right = temp ;
}

```



. O (n log n)

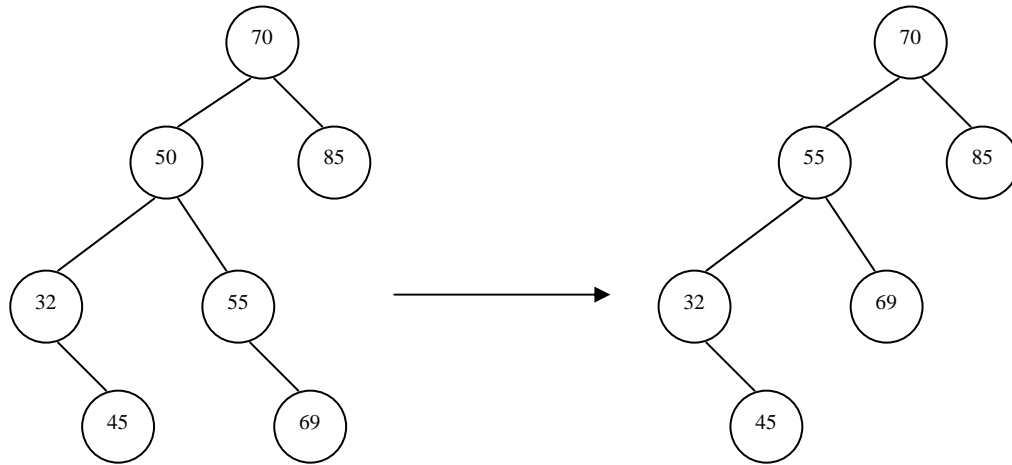
<<

min

max

BST

C++



Delete :

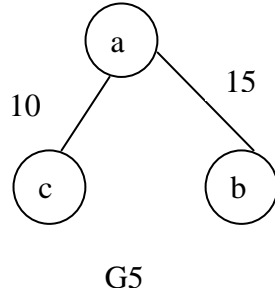
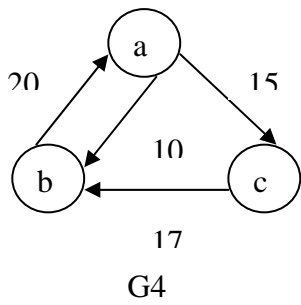
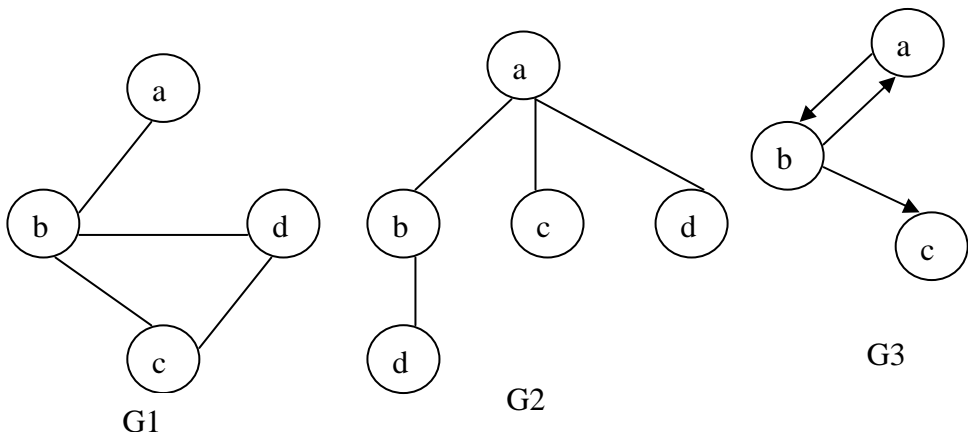
فصل، هشتم
کرافت

	Graph :
--	---------

) V G :
() E . (

:(Directed Graph)

:(Undirected Graph)



:G2

:G1

C++

:G4

:G3

:G5

(Connected)

G

(

:

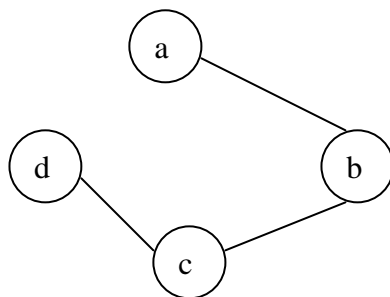
.

b

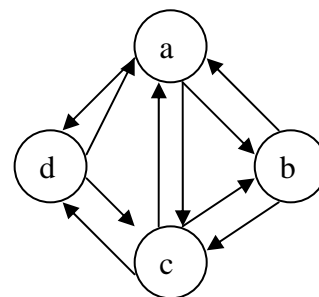
G4

:

:



G1



G2

:G1

:G2

ADT

```
class Graph
{
    public:
        Graph( );
        ~Graph( );
        void InsertNode(char v);
        void InsertLink(char a, char b, int w=1);
        void DeleteNode(char v);
        char *Adjacent(char a);
        int Link(char a, char b);
        int **path( );
```

	Graph :
--	----------------

```

        private:
            int **adj;
            int NodeNo;
            char *data;
    }
    Graph:: Graph( ) { NodeNo=0; data=0; adj=0; }

void Graph:: InsertNode(char a)
{
    NodeNo++;
    char *temp= new char[NodeNo+1];
    assert(temp!=0);
    strcpy(temp,data);
    temp[NodeNo-1]=a;
    delete [ ] data;
    data = temp;
    int **adjnew = new (int *)[NodeNo];
    assert(adjnew);
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
    {
        adjnew[i]=new int[NodeNo];
        assert(adjnew[i]!=0);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo-1;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<NodeNo-1;j++)
            adjnew[i][j] = adj[i][j];
    delete [] adj;
    adj=adjnew;
}

void Graph:: InsertLink(char a, char b, int w)
{
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        if(data[i] == a) break;
    for(int j=0;j<NodeNo;j++)
        if(data[j] == a) break;
    if(i == NodeNo || j==NodeNo) return; //
    adj[i][j]=w;
}

int Graph:: Link(char a, char b)
{
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        if(data[i] == a) break;
    for(int j=0;j<NodeNo;j++)
        if(data[j] == a) break;
    if(i == NodeNo || j==NodeNo) return 0; //
    return adj[i][j];
}

```

C++

```
}
int **Graph:: pathN(int N) //
                                N
{
    int **p=new (int *)[NodeNo];
    assert(p!=0);
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
    {
        p[i]=new int[NodeNo];
        assert(p[i]!=0);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<NodeNo;j++)
            p[i][j] = adj[i][j];

    for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<NodeNo;j++)
            for(int l=0;l<NodeNo;l++)
                for(int k=0;k<NodeNo;k++)
                    p[j][k] += p[j][l]*adj[l][k]

    return p;
}
int **Graph:: path()
{
    int **p=new (int *)[NodeNo];
    assert(p!=0);
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
    {
        p[i]=new int[NodeNo];
        assert(p[i]!=0);
    }
    for(int i=1;i<NodeNo-1;i++)
    {
        int **temp=pathN(i);
        for(int k=0;k<NodeNo;k++)
            for(int l=0;l<NodeNo;l++)
                if(temp[k][l] !=0)
                    p[k][l]=1;
    }
    return p;
}
```

N-1

:

	Graph :
--	----------------

```

bool Graph:: isconnected( )
{
    int **p=path( );
    bool isc=True;
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<NodeNo;j++)
            if(i!=j && p[i][j]==0)
                return False;
    return isc;
}

```

:

(Depth First Search)

:

(v) v

v w

```

void Graph:: DFS( )
{
    bool *visited = new bool[NodeNo];
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        visited[i]=False;
    DFS(0,visited);
    delete [ ] visited;
}
void Graph:: DFS(int v, bool * visited)
{
    visited[v]=True;
    cout << data[i]; //visit the node
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        if(!visited[j] && adjmat[i][v] !=0)
            DFS(i);
}

```

O(n)

:

O(n²)

(

n) .

(Breath First Search)

:

v (v) v

C++

```
void Graph:: BFS(int v)
{
    bool *visited = new bool[NodeNo];
    for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
        visited[i]=False;
    Queue<int> q;
    q.insert(v);
    while( !q.isempty( ) )
    {
        v=q.Front( );
        q.Delete( );
        for(int i=0;i<NodeNo;i++)
            if( adj[v][i] && !visited[i] )
            {
                q.Add(i);
                cout << data[i];
                visited[i]=True;
            }
    }
    delete [ ] visited;
}
```

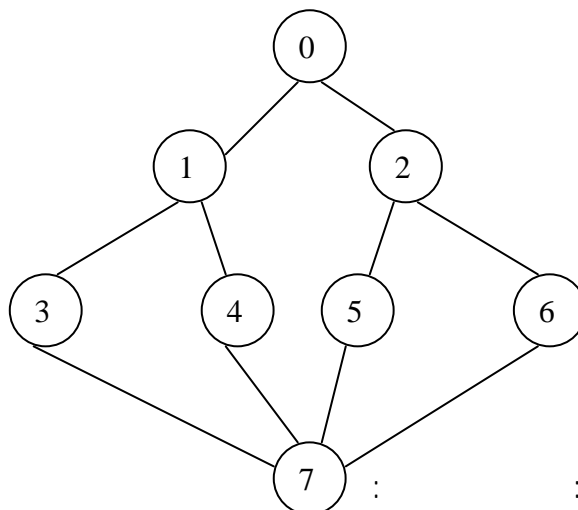
$O(n)$

v

:

$O(n^2)$

:



Visited = 0,1,3,7,4,5,2,6

:

:

:

Visited =0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7

	Graph :
--	---------

(Spanning Trees)

(Connected) G

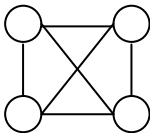
() ()
()

G

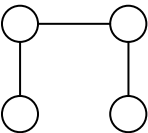
()

G

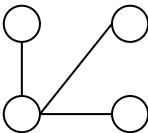
:



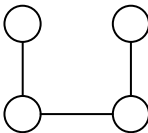
G



G



G

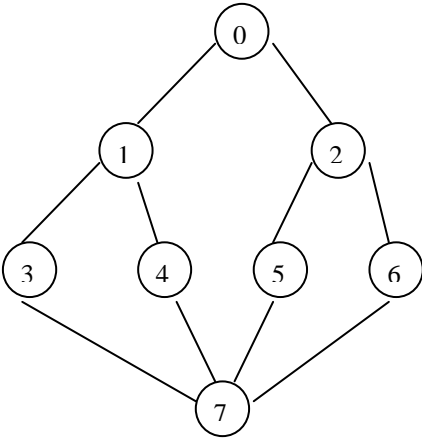


G

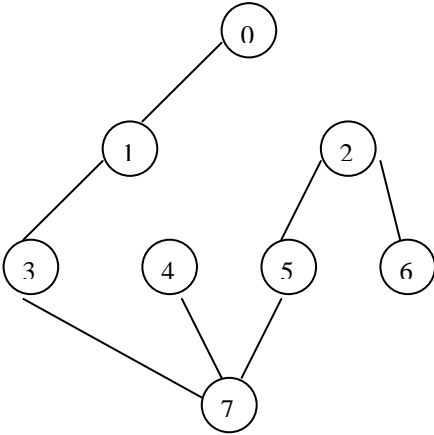
(G2)

(G1)

:



G



G1

C++


$$O(N^2)$$

(Minimum Cost Spanning Tree)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \vdots \\ N \end{array} \right) . \quad N-1$$

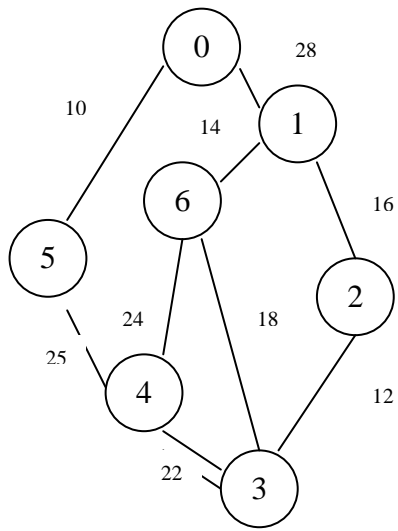
(Cycle)

Kruskal

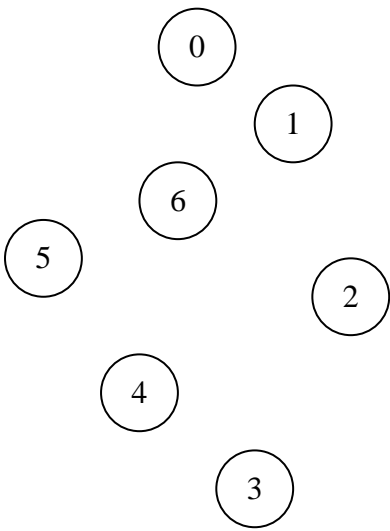
N-1 (

. N-1 (

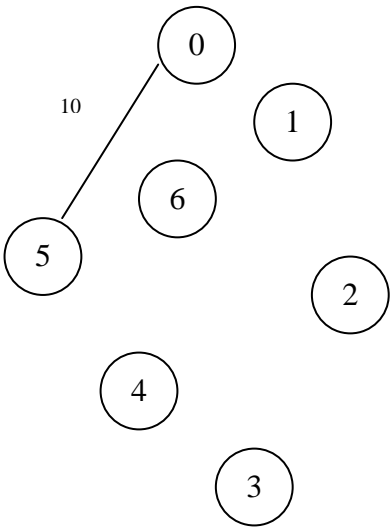
Kruskals :



G



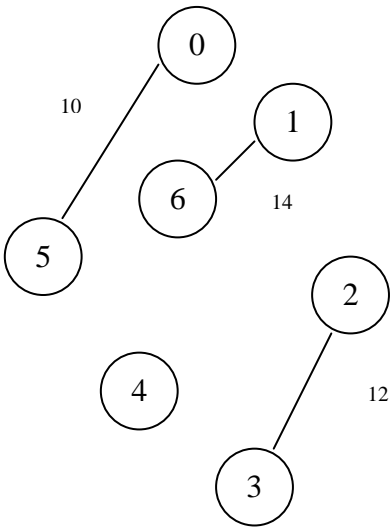
a



b

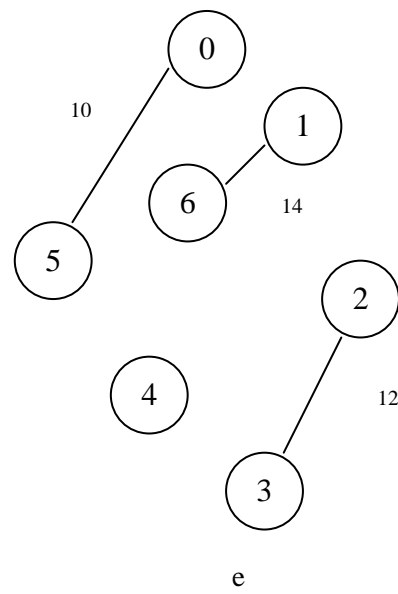
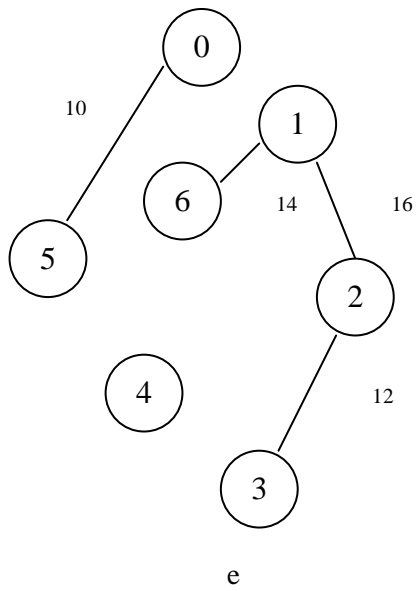
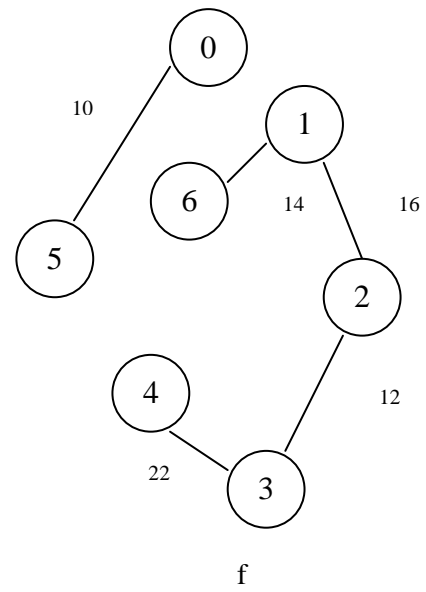
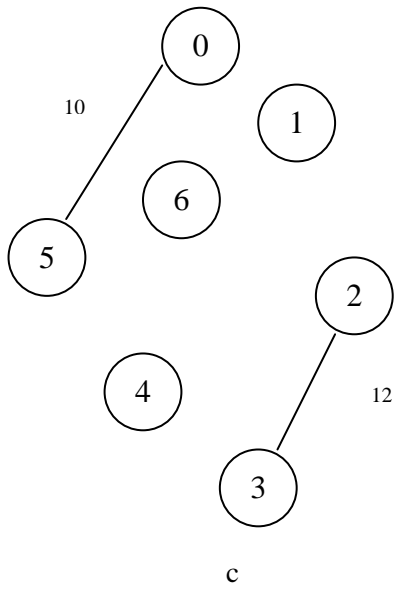
)

(G



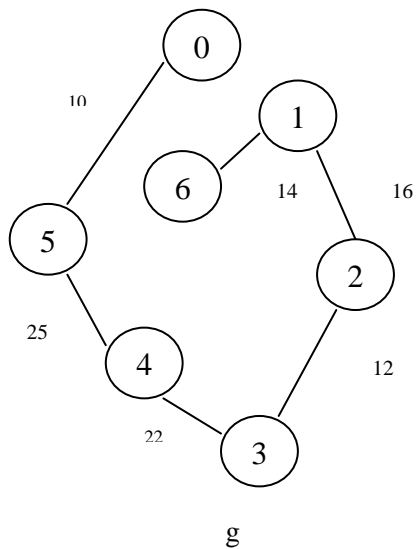
d

C++



f
N-1

	Graph :
--	----------------



$O(e \log e)$. e : N
 $O(N^2)$ **Prim**

T .
 (u,v) u
 n-1 v

```

TV={0};//
For(T=∅;edges of T is fewer than N-1;add (u,v) to T)
{
    let (u,v) be the least_cost edge such that u∈TV and v∉TV;//

    if(there is no such edge) break;
    add v to TV;
}
if (T contains less than N-1 edges ) cout<<"can't build spanning tree";

O(N2)

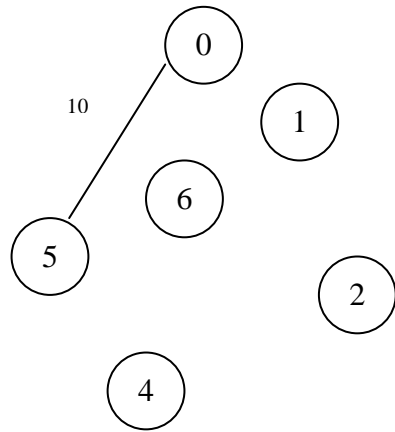
```

C++

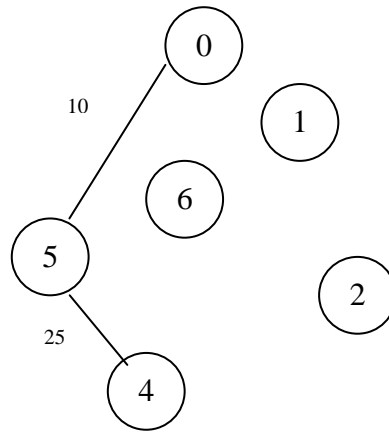
Prim

G

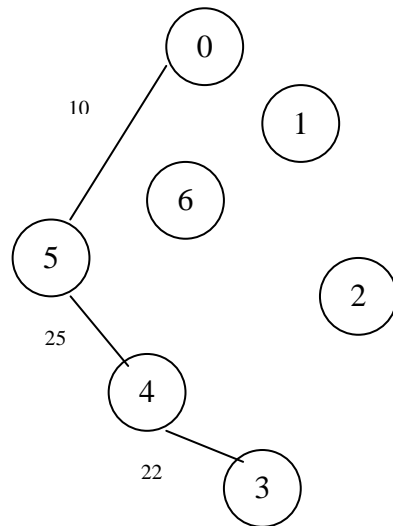
:



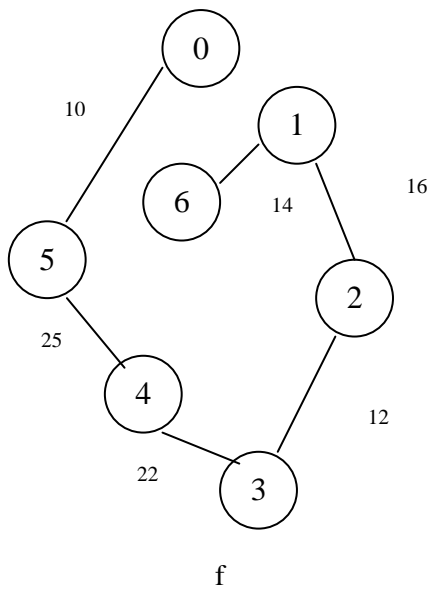
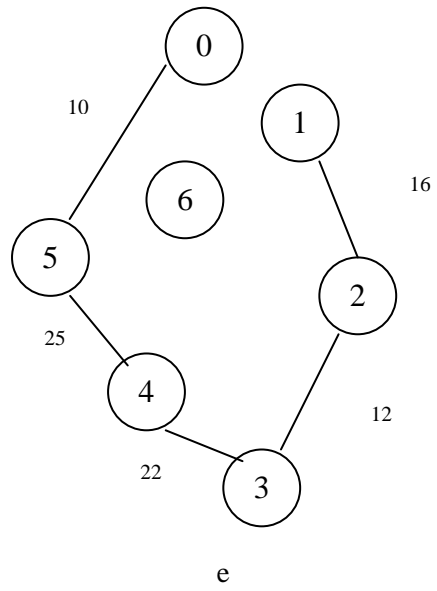
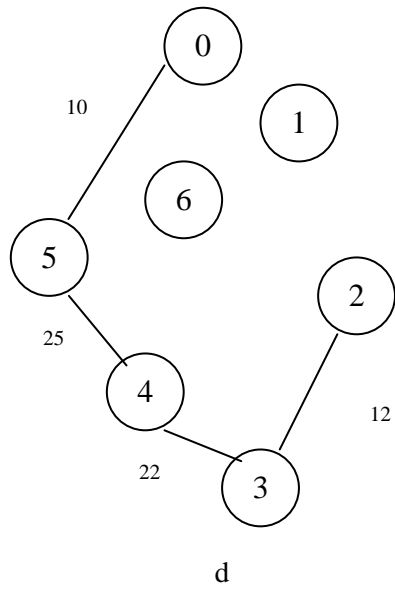
a



b



c

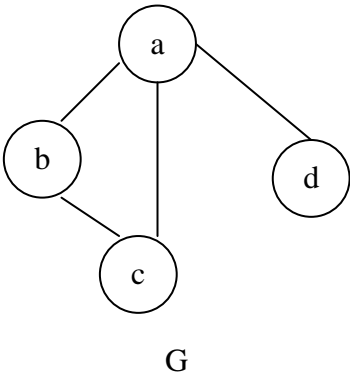
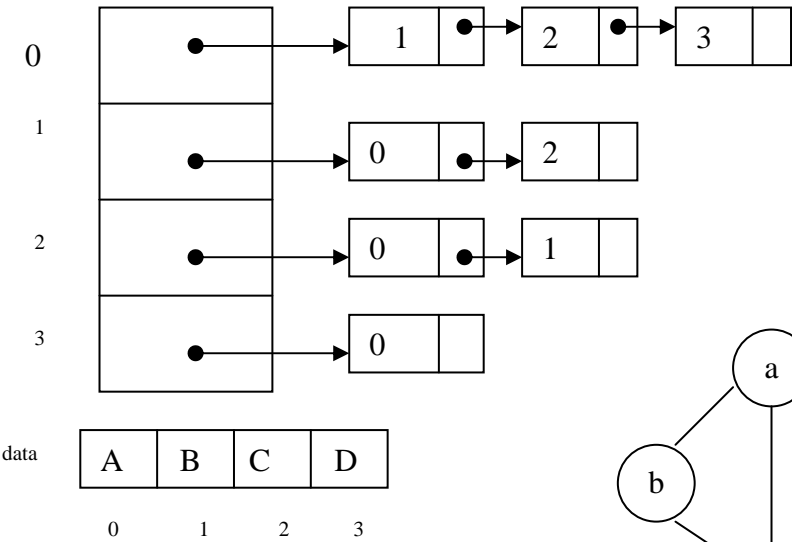


C++

G

:

Array of Link list



```
Private:
    Unsigned int nodeno;
    Char *data; //
    Linklist<int> *Array;
```

...

()

PathMat

فصل پنجم

مرتب سازی

	Sorting :
--	------------------

.
 != == > <
 KEY (Public)

(Sequential Search) :

.() .
 . O(N)

```

Int sequential_search(element *mylist, const int N,KeyType myKey)
{
    //N
    //mylist
    //myKey
    for(int I=0;I<N;I++)
        if(list[I].key( ) == myKey)
            return I;
    return -1;//.
}
:
```

n O(m n)

m

```

Void verify_unsorted_lists(element *l1, element *l2,const int n, const int m)
{
    for(int I=0;I<n;I++)
        if(sequential_search(l2,m,l1[I].key( )) == -1)
            cout << "key value="<<l1[I].key<<"Not Found\n";
}
:
```

()

C++	
-----	--

. $O(\max(n \log n, m \log m))$

```
Void fast_verify(element *l1, element *l2, const int n, const int m)
{
    sort(l1, n);
    sort(l2, m);
    int I=0, j=0; //
    while( (I<m) && (j<n) )
    {
        if(l1[I].key == l2[j].key) //
        {
            I++;
            J++;
        }
        else if (l1[I].key > l2[j].key)
        {
            cout << "the key value" << l2[j].key << "is not in first list\n";
            j++;
        }
        else // l1[I].key < l2[j].key
        {
            cout << "the key value" << l1[I].key << "is not in second list\n";
            I++;
        }
    }
}
```

(INSERTION SORT)

```
Void insert(element *list, const element &e, int N)
//
{
    while(e.key() < list[N].key() )
    {
        list[N+1] = list[N];
        N--;
    }
    list[N+1] = e;
}

void InsertionSort(element *list, const int n)
//
{
```

	Sorting :
--	------------------

```
list[0].setkey(MINKEY);//.
```

```
    For(int j=2;j<=n;j++)
        insert(list,list[j],j-1);
}
```

. $O(N^2)$

() 5,4,3,2,1 :

J	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
-	5	4	3	2	1
2	4	5	3	2	1
3	3	4	5	2	1
4	2	3	4	5	1
5	1	2	3	4	5

SHIFT

(Quick Sort)

K_I

$S(I)$

K_I

. $J > S(I) \quad K_j \geq K_{S(I)} \quad J < S(I) \quad K_j \leq K_{S(I)}$

$R_{S(I)+1}, \dots, R_n \quad R_1, R_2, R_3, \dots, R_{S(I)-1}$

$S(I)$

$S(I)$

. $O(N^2)$

QuickSort

```
Void QuickSort(element *list,const int left,const int right)
```

```
{
    if (left < right)
    {
        int I=left, j=right+1;
        KeyType pivot = list[left].key( );
        do {
            do I++; while(list[I].key( ) < pivot);
            do j -- ; while(list[j].key( ) > pivot);
            if(I<j) listswap(list,I,j);
        }while(I<j);
        listswap(list,left,j);
        QuickSort(list,left,j-1);
        QuickSort(list,j+1,right);
    }
}
```

C++

```
void listswap(element *list,int a,int b)
{
    element temp=list[a];
    list[a]=list[b];
    list[b]=temp;
}
```

:

R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10	left	right
[26	5	37	1	61	11	59	15	48	19]	1	10
[11	5	19	1	15]	26	[59	61	48	37]	1	5
[1	5]	11	[19	15]	26	[59	61	48	37]	1	2
1	5	11	[19	15]	26	[59	61	48	37]	4	5
1	5	11	15	19	26	[59	61	48	37]	7	10
1	5	11	15	19	26	[48	37]	59	[61]	7	8
1	5	11	15	19	26	37	48	59	[61]	10	10
1	5	11	15	19	26	37	48	59	61		

n :

O(N log N)

(Merge Sort)

Merge Sort

k (2 way merge)

K Way Merge

```
element *merge(element *list1, element *list2,const int m, const int n)
{
    element *temp=new element[m+n];
    assert(temp!=0);
    int I=0,j=0,k=0;
    while(I<m && j<n)
    {
        if(list1[I].key( ) <list2.[j].key( ) )
```

	Sorting	:
--	----------------	---

```

    {
        temp[k++]=list1[I];
        I++;
    }
    else if(list1[I].key( ) > list2[j].key( ) )
    {
        temp[k++]=list2[j];
        j++;
    }
    else //
    {
        temp[k++]=list2[j];
        j++;
        I++;
    }
}
while(I<m)
    temp[k++]=list1[I++];
while(j<n)
    temp[k++]=list2[j++];
return temp;
}

```

. O(n)

Merge Sort

N

```

void mergepass(element *originallist,element *resultlist, const int n, const int l)
{
    //
    for(int I=1;I<=n-2*I+1;I+=2*I)// l
        merge(originallist,resultlist,I,I+1-1,I+2*I-1);
    if( (I+1-1)<n) merge(originallist,resultlist,I,I+1-1,n);//
    else for(int t=I;t<=n;t++) resultlist[t]=originallist[t];
}

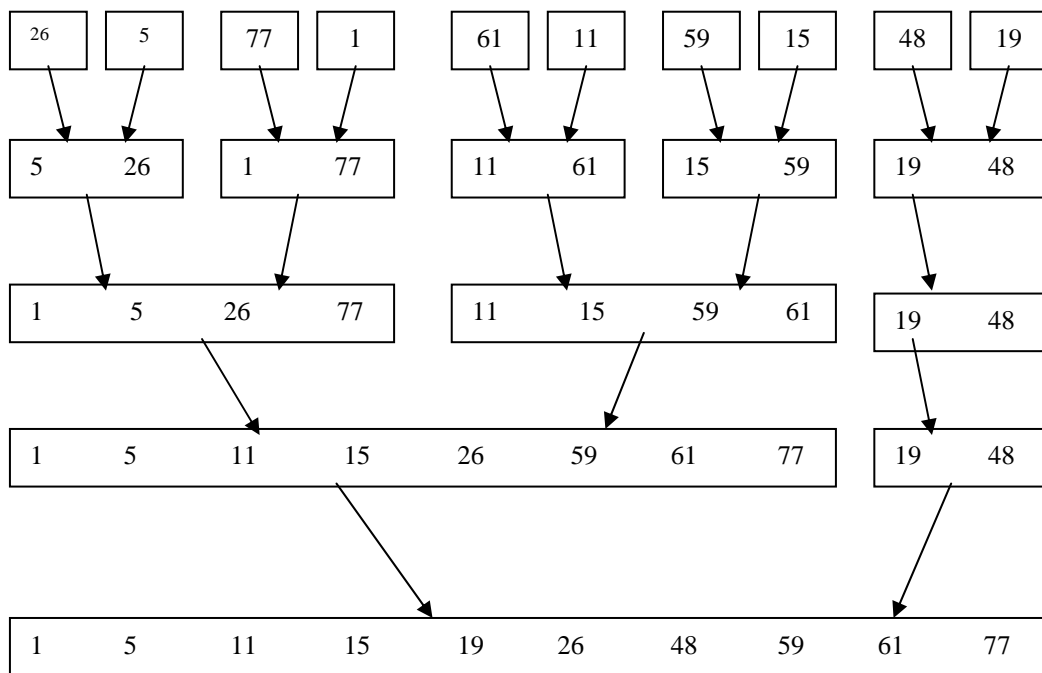
void mergeSort(element *list,const int n)
{
    element *templist=new element[n+1];
    for(int l=1;l<=n;l*=2)//.
    {
        MergePass(list,templist,n,l);
        l*=2;
        MergePass(templist,list,n,l);
    }
}

```

C++

```
    }  
    delete [ ] templist;  
}
```

$O(N \log N)$



Heap Sort

Max Heap

$O(N \log N)$

Heap

```
void adjust(element *tree, const int root, const int n)
```

```
//
```

```
{
```

```
    element e=tree[root];
```

```
    KeyType k=e.key();
```

```
    for(int j=2*root;j<=n;j*=2)
```

```
    {//
```

```
        if(j<n)
```

```
            if(tree[j].key() < tree[j+1].key()) j++;
```

```
            k
```

```
            k
```

	Sorting :
--	------------------

```

        if(k>=tree[j].key( )) break;
        tree[j/2]=tree[j];//
    }
    tree[j/2]=e;
}

void HreapSort(element *list, const int n)
{
    for(int I=n/2;I>=1;I--)
        adjust(list,I,n);//
    for(I=n-1;I>=1;I--)//
    {
        element t=list[I+1];
        list[I+1]=list[1];
        list[1]=t;
        adjust(list,1,I);//
    }
}

```


فصل دهم

دیکشنری

	Hashing Table :
--	------------------------

()

:

()

()

()

: Hashing ADT

: ()

```
template <class Attribute>
class SymbolTable
{
public:
    SymbolTable(int size=200); //
    ~SymbolTable( );//
    bool IsInTable(const char *name);//
    const Attribute &Find(char *name);//
    void insert(const char *name,const Attribute &attr);//
    void Delete(const char *name);//
};
```

(STATIC HASHING)

K . O(1)

. O(K)

0	
1	
2	...
0	
0	
N	

C++

```

HASH FUNCTION
(
).
n

(Collision)

Hash

Hash

:

Mid Square

Division

(%)
M
M-1

Folding

:

Private:
    element **Array;
    Unsigned max;
    Int hash(char *x);//

template <class Attribute>
class element
{    friend class SymbolTable;
```

	Hashing Table :
--	------------------------

```

private:
    Attribute attr;
    bool isempty;
    char *key;

public:
    element( ) {isempty=true;key=NULL;}
};

template <class Attribute>
SymbolTable<Attribute>::SymbolTable(int size)
{
    max=size;
    Array=(element<Attribute> **)(new element<Attribute>[max][3]);
    Assert(Array!=0);
}

template <class Attribute>
bool SymbolTable<Attribute>::IsInTable(char *name)
{
    int I=hash(name);
    if(sequential_ssearch(Array[I],name,3) == -1)
        return FALSE;
    else
        return TRUE;
}

template <class Attribute>
const Attribute &SymbolTable<Attribute>::Find(char *name)
{
    int I=hash(name);
    int t;
    if((t = sequential_ssearch(Array[I],name,3) )== -1)
        assert(0);
    else
        return Array[I][t];
}

template <class Attribute>
void SymbolTable<Attribute>::Delete(char *name)
{
    if(IsInTable(name))
    {
        int I=hash(name);
        int k=sequential_ssearch(Array[I],name,3);
        Array[I][k].isempty=TRUE;
        delete Array[I][k].key;
    }
}

```

C++	
-----	--

```
template <class Attribute>
void SymbolTable<Attribute>::Insert(char *name,const Attribute &attr)
{
    int I=hash(name);
    int empty=0;
    for(;empty<3&& ! Array[I][empty].isempty;empty++);
    if(empty == 3)
    {
        cerr<< "cant Add Collision size is FULL";
        return;
    }
    Array[I][empty].key=new char(strlen(name)+1);
    assert(Array[I][empty].key!=0);
    strcpy(Array[I][empty].key,name);
    Array[I][empty].isempty=FALSE;
    Array[I][empty].attr = attr;
}
```

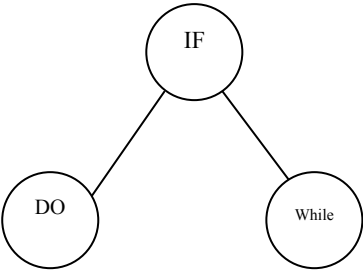
element

```
private:
    linkedlist<element<attribute>>> *Array;
    unsigned Max;
```

فصل یازدهم

ساختارهای درخت جستجوی بینه

:



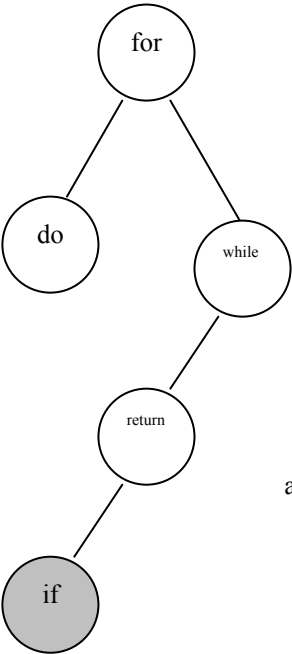
K

K

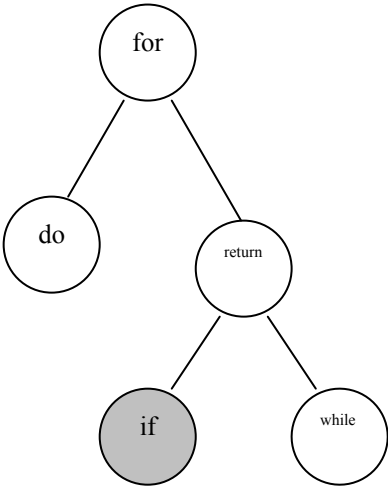
if

a

b



a



b

C++

a

b

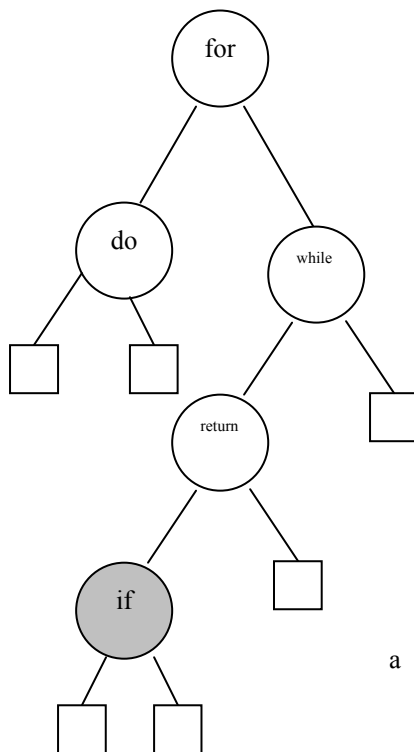
Null

n+1 Null

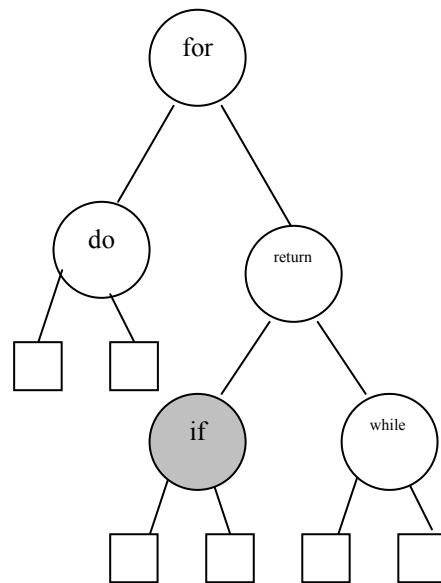
n

(External node)

(Internal node)



a



b

(External Path Length)

	:
--	---

(Internal Path Length)

$$I = 0+1+1+2+3=7$$

$$E = 2+2+4+4+3+2=17$$

$$E = I + 2n$$

$$I = \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$

$$I = \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$

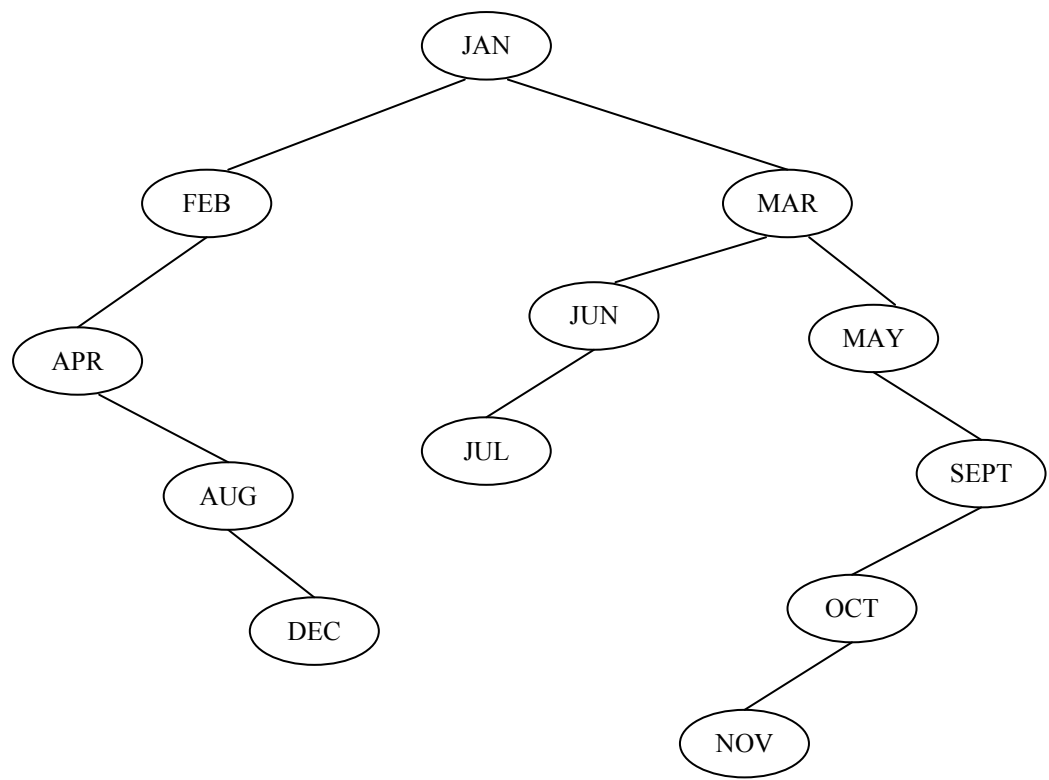
$$0+2*1+4*2+8*3+\dots+$$

(Complete)

$$i \leq n \leq 2^{[\log_2 i]}$$

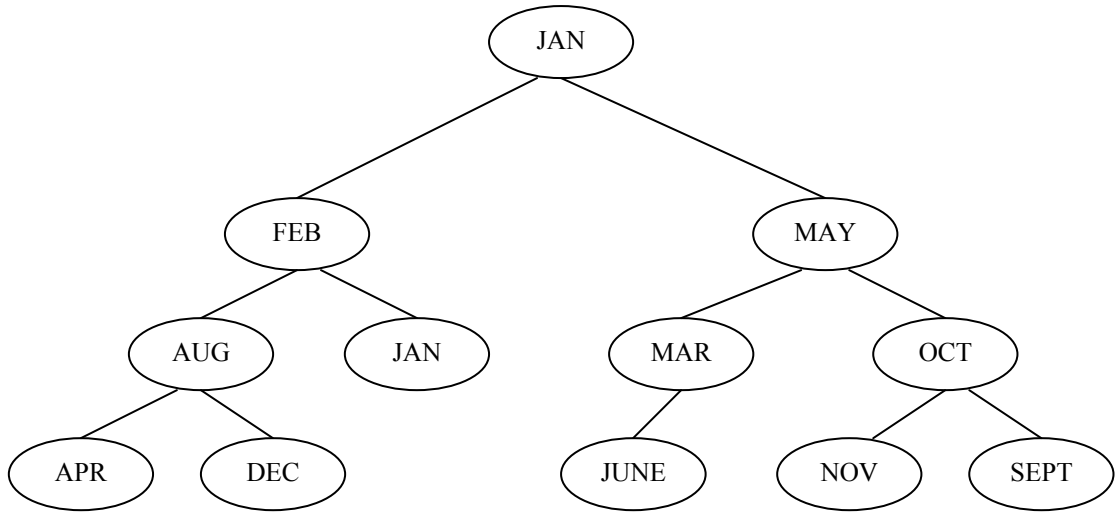
$$O(n \log n)$$

AVL



. (Balance)
.

:



n

O(log n)

()

T

$|h_L-h_R|\leq 1$

BF(T) AVL

AVL

n

: AVL

T_R

T_L

T_R

T_L

T

(\quad)

$h_R \quad h_L$

:

BF(T) (Balance Factor)

T

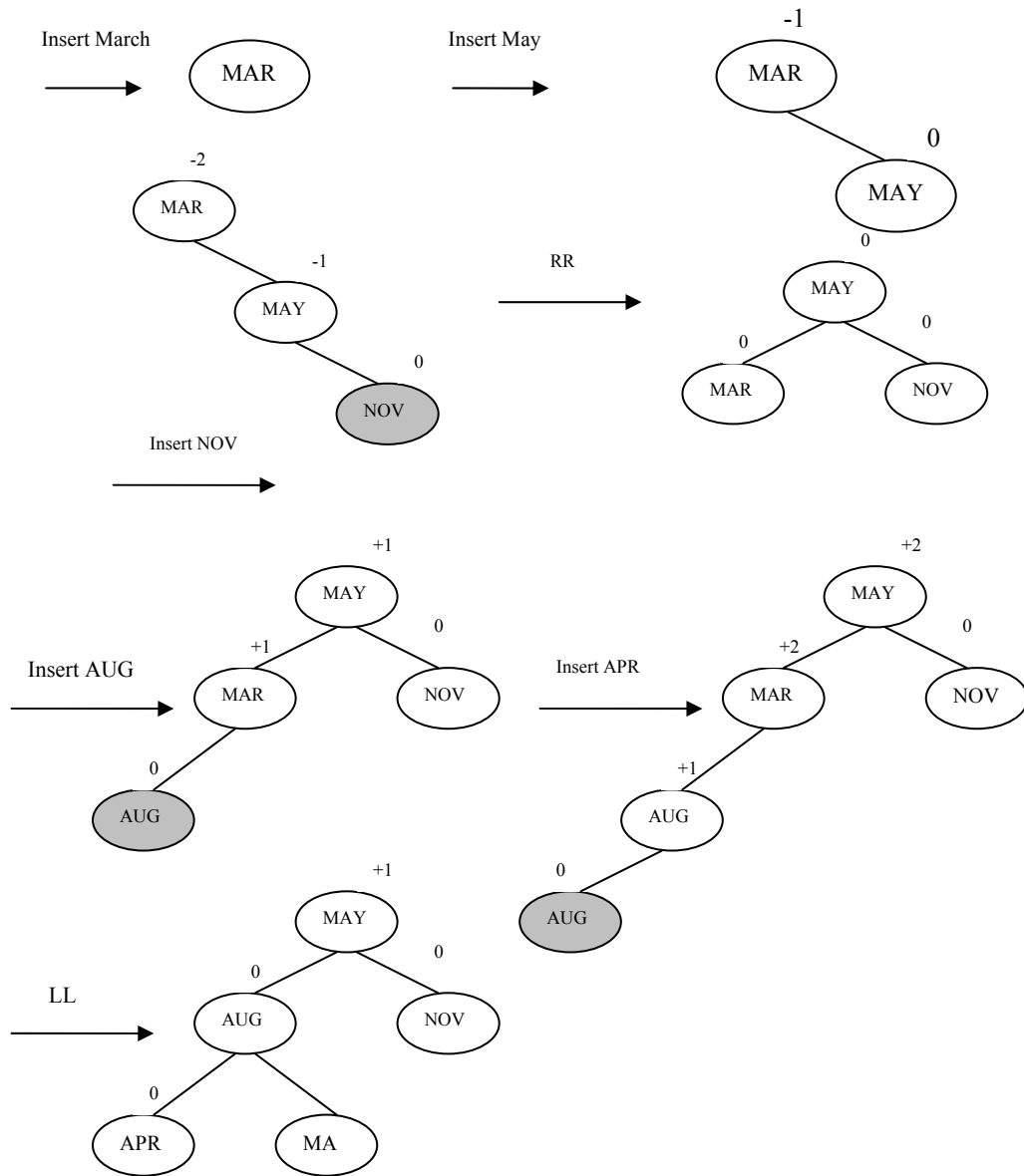
BF(T)

+

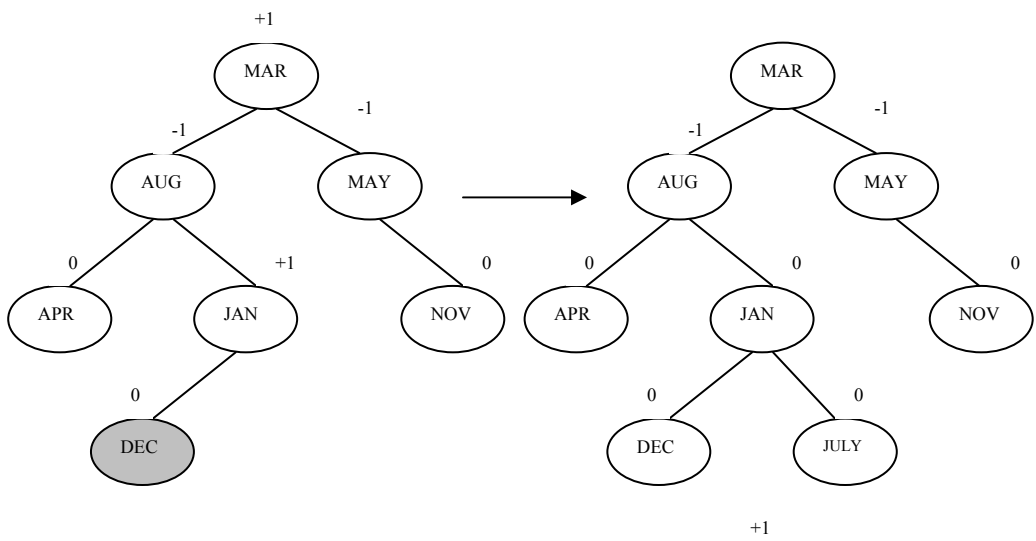
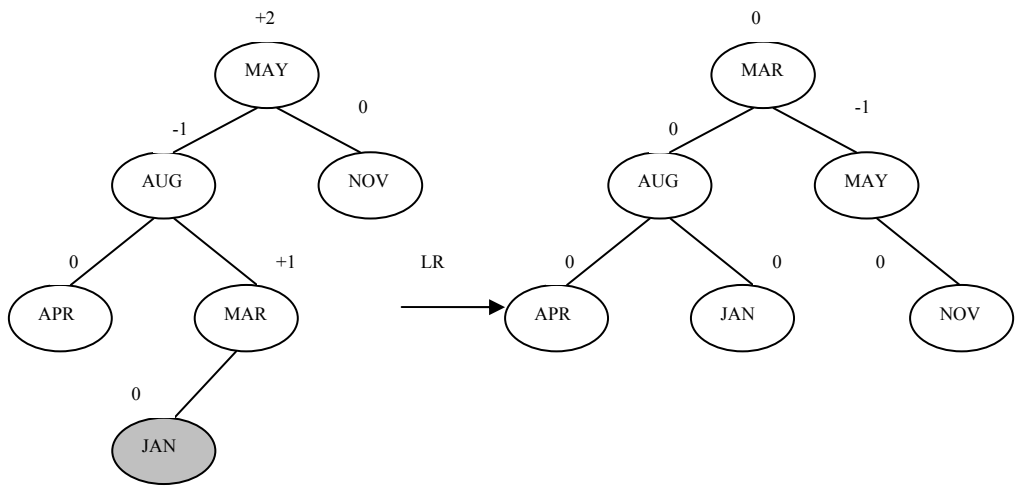
C++

AVL

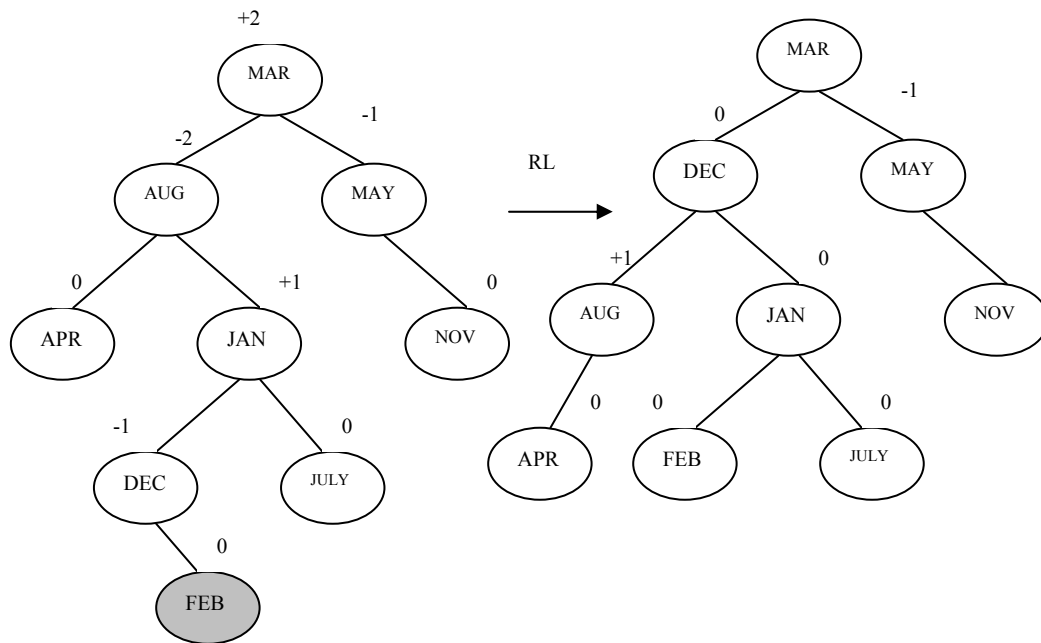
:



:



C++



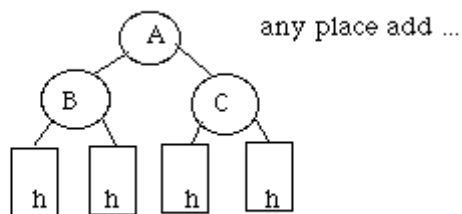
Y

\pm

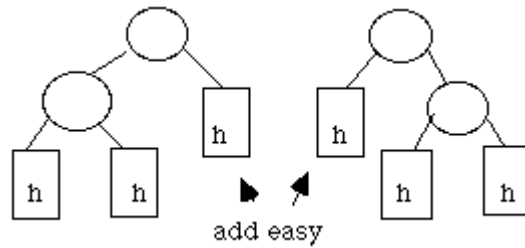
.	A	Y	: LL
.	A	Y	: LR
.	A	Y	: RR
.	A	Y	: RL

:

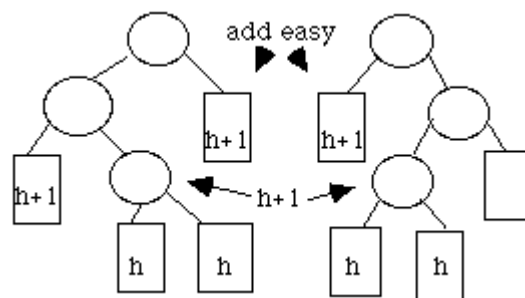
(Fully Complete Tree).



	:
--	---



AVL



AVL

AVL

```
template <class T> class AVL;
template <class T>
class AVLnode
{
    friend class AVL<T>;
private:
    T data;//
    AVLnode<T> *left,*right;//
    int bf;//    };
template <class T>
class AVL
{
public:
    AVL(const AVLnode<T> *myroot) :root(myroot) {}
    bool Insert(const T &mydata);
    bool Delete(const T &mydata);
    const AVLnode *Search(const T &sample);
private:
    AVLnode<T> *root;
};
```

K

AVL

$O(\log n)$

C++

:

Insert AVL

(2-3 Trees)

$O(\log n)$

(B-Trees) B

3-

2-node

node

:

:

3-node

2-node

3-node

2-node

(Middle)

(Left)

2-node

()

dataL

2-node

(Middle)

(Left)

3-node

(dataL < dataR)

dataR dataL

3-node

(Right)

dataL

dataR

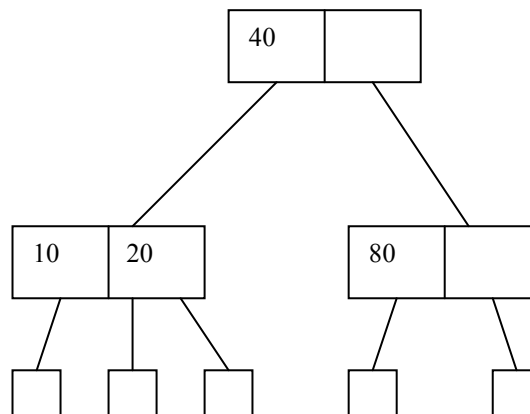
dataR

dataL

(External)

:

:



$2^h - 1$ ($h+1$) h

. $3^h - 1$

. $\lceil \log_2(n+1) \rceil$ $\lceil \log_3(n+1) \rceil$ n

ADT

```

template <class T> Two3;
template <class T>
class Two3Node
{
    friend class Two3<T>;
private:
    T dataL,dataR;
    Two3Node<T> *left,*middle,*right;
};

template <class T>
class Two3
{
public:
    Two3(KEYTYPE max, const Two3Node<T> *myroot=0)
        :MAXKEY(max), root(myroot) { }
    bool Insert(const T &element);
    bool Delete(const T &element);
    const Two3Node<T> *Search(const T &sample);
private:
    Two3Node<T> *root;//
    KEYTYPE MAXKEY;//
};
  
```

C++

```
template <class T>
const Two3Node<T> *Two3 :: Search(const T &x)
{
    Two3Node<T> *p=root;
    while( p )
    {
        if( p->compare(x) )
        {
            case 1: p=p->left;    break; //dataL
            case 2: p=p->middle; break; //dataR
                        // dataL
            case 3: p=p->right;   break; // dataR
            case 4: return p;    //      x
        }
    }
    return p;
}
```

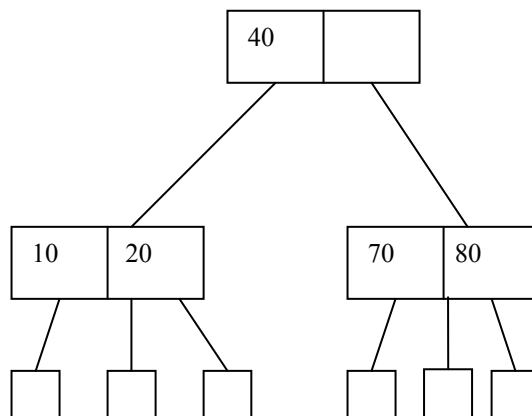
$O(\log n)$

:

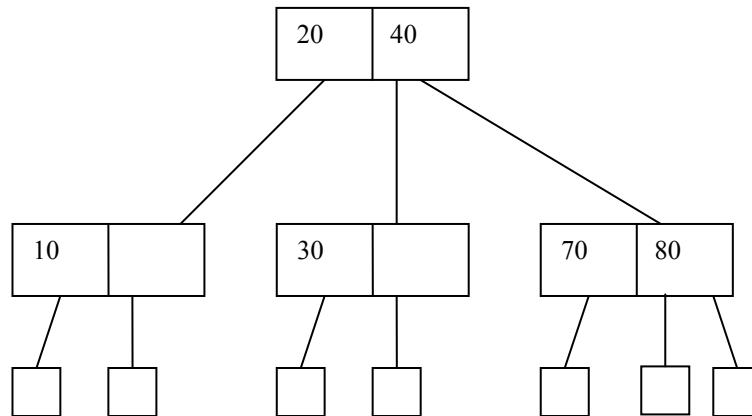
:

).
(

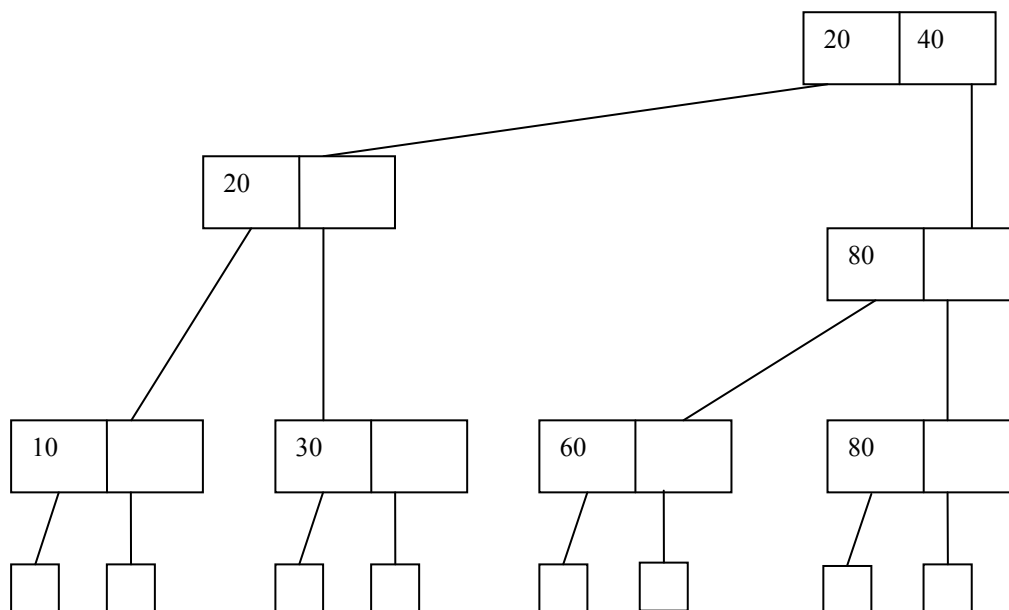
3-node 2-node



:



2- (3-node 2-node) . node



```
void Two3 :: NewRoot(const T &x,Two3Node<T> *a);
```

C++

x

a

Two3Node<T> *Two3<T> :: FindNode(const T &x);

Search

0

x

p

(p)

(p

)

void InsertionError()

void Two3Node<T> :: PutIn(const T &x, Two3Node<T> *a)

a

(this)

x

a

dataL x

x

dataR

dataL

a

dataR x

T &Two3<T> :: Split(Two3Node<T> *p, T &x, Two3Node<T> *olda,
Two3Node<T> *a)

p

a

x p

template <class T>

bool Two3<T> :: Insert(const T &y)

{

Two3Node<T> *p;

T x = y;

if(x.key() > MAXKEY) return FALSE; //

if(!root) { NewRoot(x,0); return TRUE; } //

if(!(p=FindNode(x))) //

{

InsertionError(); //

return FALSE;

}

for(Two3Node<T> *a=0 ; ;)

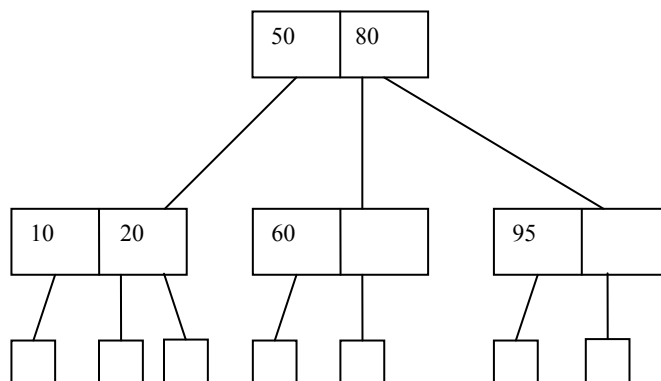
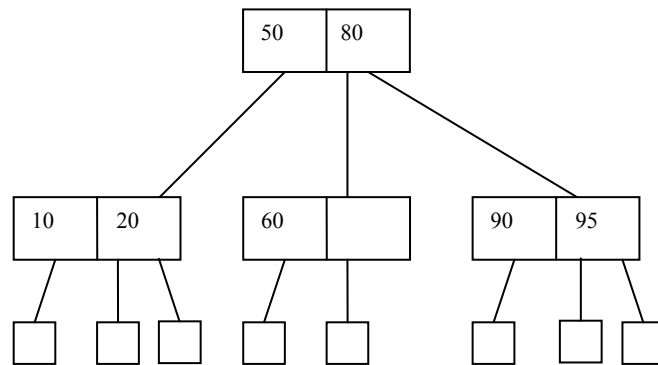
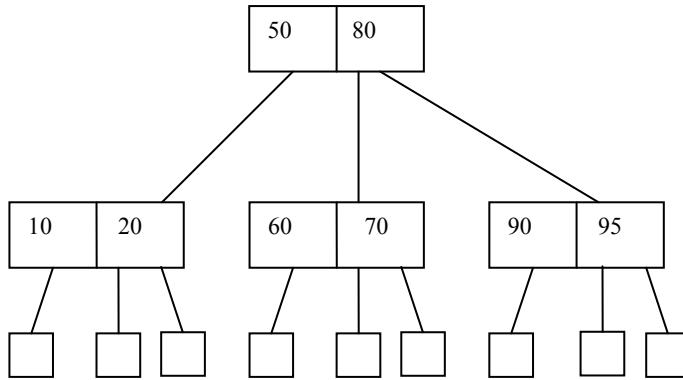
if(p->dataR == MAXKEY) // 2-node - p

{

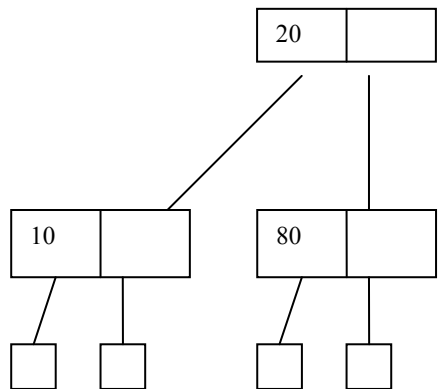
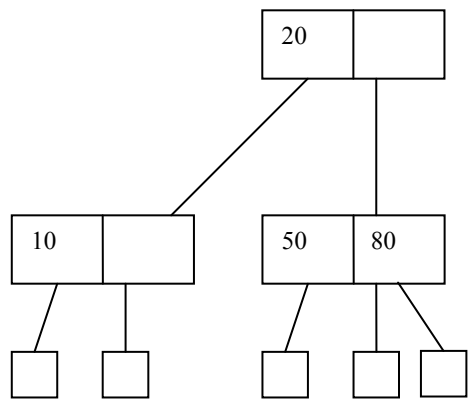
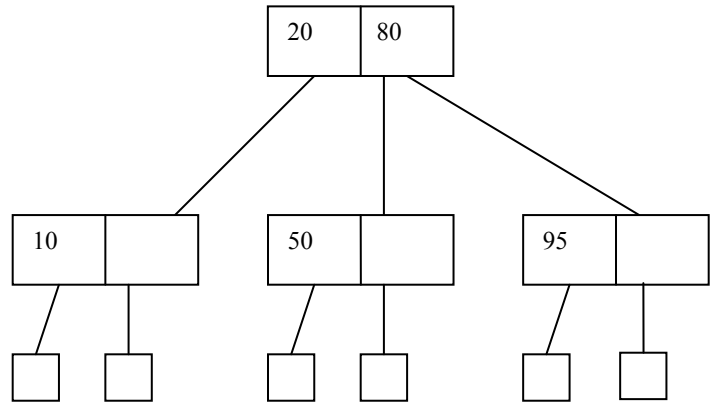
p->PutIn(x,0);

C++

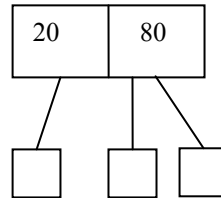
:



	:
--	---



C++



$O(1)$

$O(\log n)$

n

BTree M-Way Search Tree

(2-3 AVL)

(N)

$O(\log N)$

RAM

$O(h)$

h

$h=10$

$n=1000$

m-way search tree

m

:

m

$(0 \leq i \leq n < m)$ $n, A_0, (K_1, A_1), (K_2, A_2), \dots, (K_n, A_n)$
 K_i $0 \leq i \leq n < m$ A_i
 $1 \leq i < n$ $K_i < K_{i+1}$

K_i

K_{i+1}

A_i

K_1

A_0

K_n

A_n

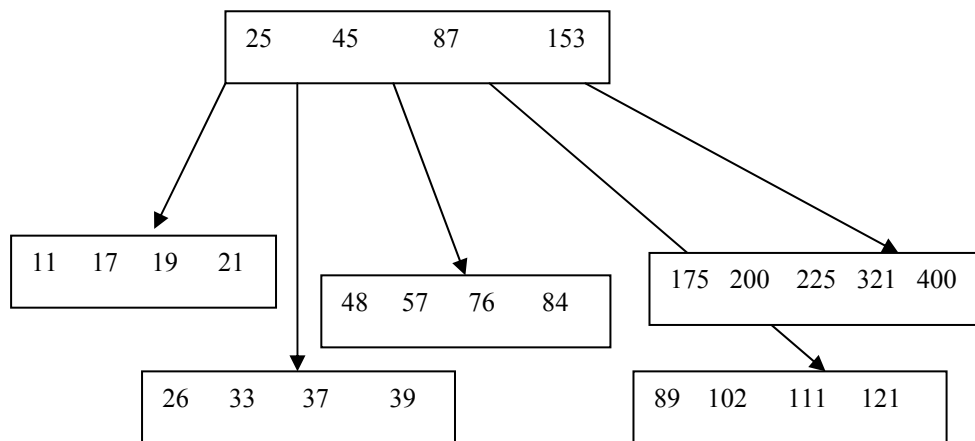
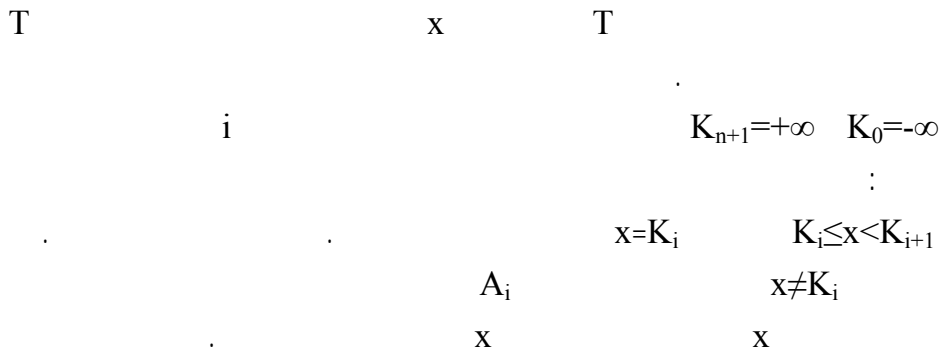


. m-way search tree $(0 \leq i \leq n)$ A_i

*

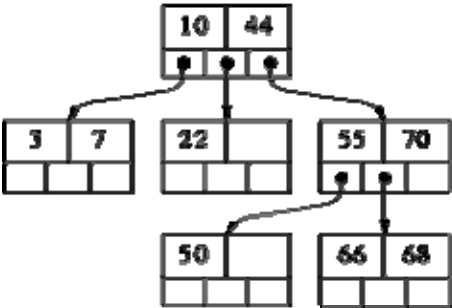
```
template <class Keytype>
class Mtree
{
public:
    Mtree( );
    ~Mtree( );
    MNode<Keytype> *search(const Keytype &k);
protected:
    MNode<Keytype> *Root;
}
```

m-way search tree



m-way search tree

$m=3$ m-way search tree :



: m h

$$\sum_{0 \leq i \leq h-1} m^i = \frac{m^h - 1}{m - 1}$$

m^h-1 m-1

M-way search tree

```
template <class Keytype>
MNode<Keytype> *Mtree<Keytype> :: search(const Keytype &k)
{
    K0 = -MAXKEY;
    for(MNode<Keytype> *p=Root, q=0;p;q=p,p=Ai)
    {
        get Node located at p on disk;//
        Kn+1 = MAXKEY;
        obtain i such that Ki≤x<Ki+1 ;// i
        if (x == Ki) return (p,i,1);//
    }
    return (q,i,0);//
}
```

BTree

m-way search tree m BTree :

[m/2]

	:
--	---

$m-1$ $[m/2]$ $m-1$

```

template <class Keytype>
class BTree : public Mtree<Keytype>
{
public:
    //
    bool insert(const Keytype &x);
    bool delete(const Keytype &x);
}

```

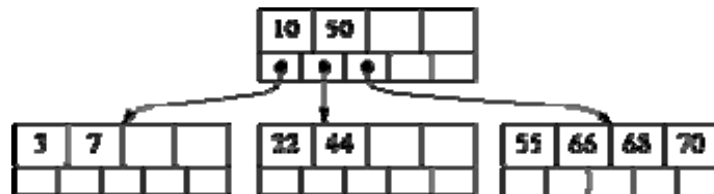
Btree 2-3
BTree
 m^{L-1} $L+1$ m Btree
 $2[m/2]^{L-1}$
BTree
 2-3 Btree
 P

P (Split) m

: P
 $m, A_0, (K_1, A_1), (K_2, A_2), \dots, (K_m, A_m), K_i < K_{i+1}, 1 \leq i < m$
 Q P
 NODE P = $[m/2]-1, A_0, (K_1, A_1), (K_2, A_2), \dots, (K_{[m/2]-1}, A_{[m/2]-1})$
 NODE Q = $m-[m/2], A_{[m/2]}, (K_{[m/2]+1}, A_{[m/2]+1}), \dots, (K_m, A_m)$
 P $(K_{[m/2]}, Q)$ Q $K_{[m/2]}$
 Q P
 2-3

C++

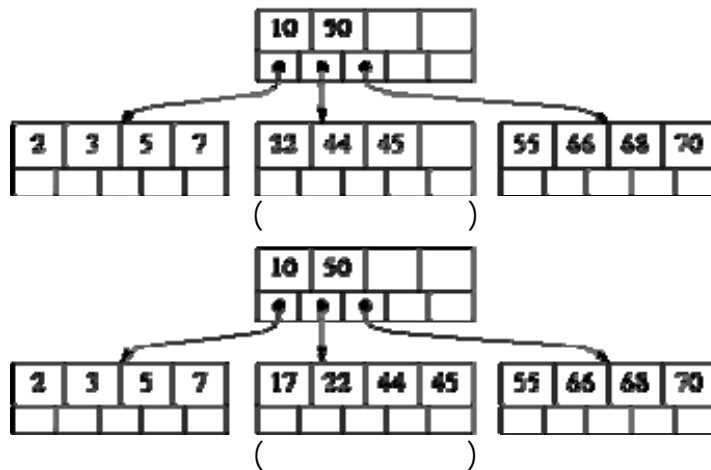
Btree :



```
template <class Keytype>
bool Btree<Keytype> :: insert(const Keytype &x)
{
    //
    //
}
```

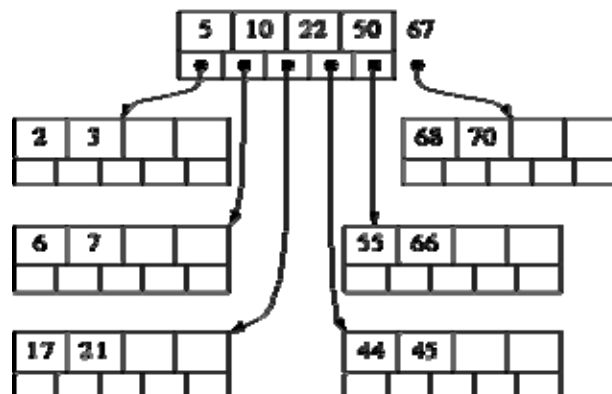
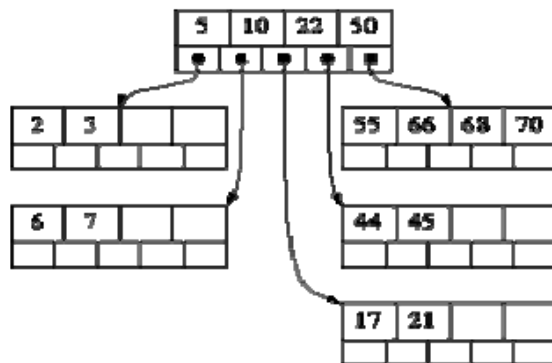
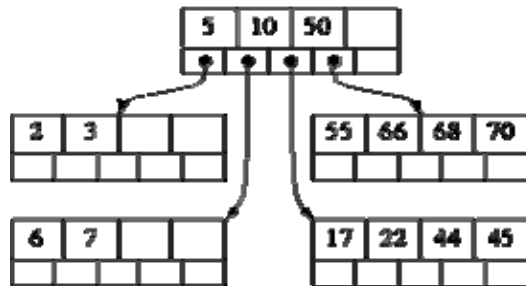
Btree

:



- Left = [2 3]
- Middle = 5
- Right = [6 7]

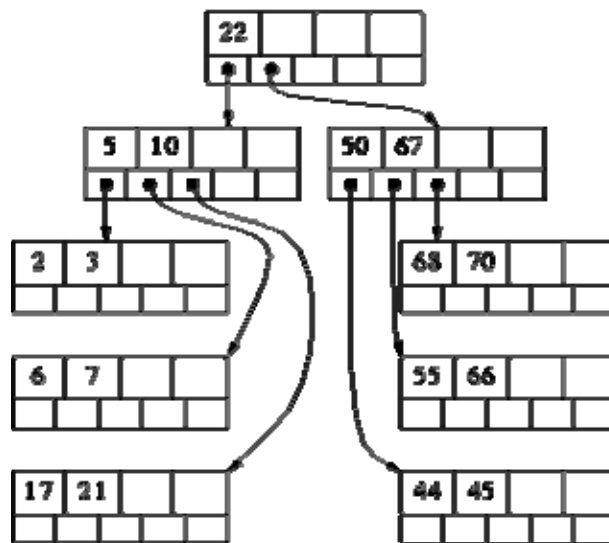
--	--



C++

:

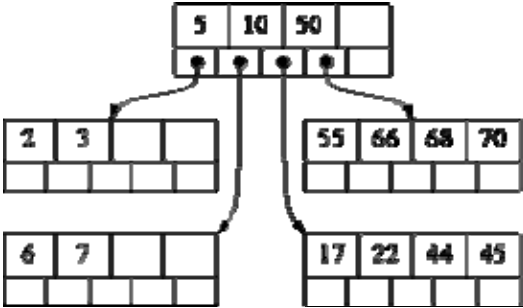
- Left = [5 10] (along with their children)
- Middle = 22
- Right = [50 67] (along with their children)



Btree

. 2-3
 z x
 z i x
 A_i
 .
 :
 P
 P
 :) .
 ((m-1)/2
 .

:



)

(

[7,10,17,22,44,45]

:

$$(m-1)/2-1$$

$$\frac{m-1}{2} - \frac{(m-1)/2}{2}$$

$$\frac{(m-1)/2}{2}$$

$$1 + ((m-1)/2 - 1) + ((m-$$

$$m - 1 - (m-1)/2)$$

$$(m-1)/2$$

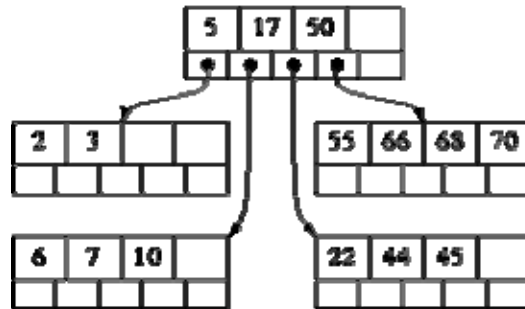
$$m$$

C++

[22,44,45]

[6,7,10]

:



: $(m-1)/2$

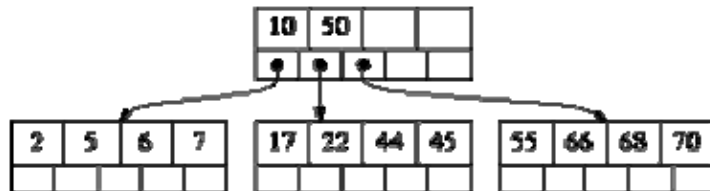
$$1 + ((m-1)/2 - 1) + ((m-1)/2) = (m-1)$$

()

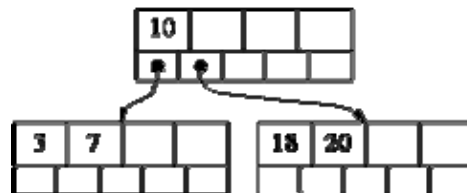
m-1

([2 5 6 7])

:



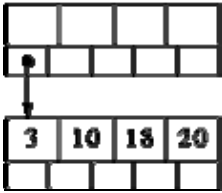
:



	:
--	---

[3 10 18 20]

().



منابع

C++	
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