Diplomatura en DevOps

Edición 2403

Informe Práctico Integrador FINAL (PIN-F)

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Grupo 6:

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Repositorio de GitHub Público:

https://github.com/hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final

Objetivos:

- Instalar terraform
- Configurar usuario programático en AWS IAM
- Desarrollar código terraform para crear una instancia EC2 y un EKS con 3 nodos
- Utilizar github actions para desplegar nginx, grafana y prometheus en EKS, usando helm
 - Plus destruir toda la infra desde github actions.

Anexos:

- Costos relacionados a la implementación en AWS.
- Instalar terraform en estación de trabajo.
- Evaluar código terraform y credenciales aws:
- Imagen de "validation_infra" Job que crea lo solicitado sobre el eks

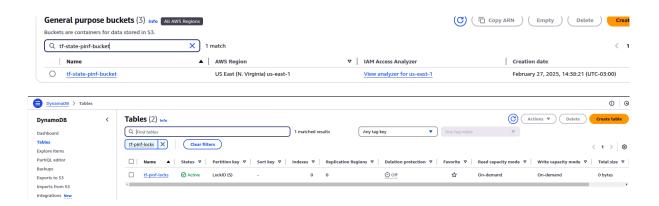
Crear el backend:

Usando create_backen.sh, si no tienes el archivo ~/.aws/config creado, ejecuta aws configure -profile terraform-admin (se aconseja si tienes más de una cuenta por administrar usar profiles)

```
hbarrios@nubiral: /workspace/space/repos/hdbarrios/devops-g6-pinFinal 14:45:06 (test ed4d2f7) $ tree

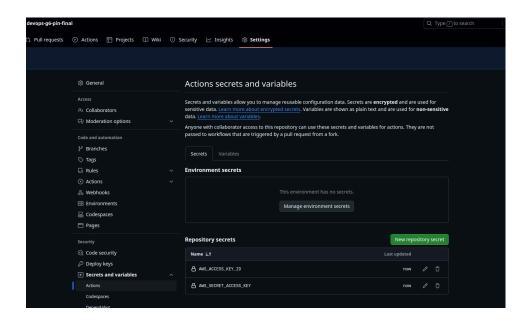
backend.tf
create_backend.sh
docs
imps
main.tf
outputs.tf
profiles
grupo6.png
pinf.tfvars
pin.pem
pin.pub
provision.sh
README.md
variables.tf

directories, 12 files
```



GitHub Actions:

Para la construcción de la infraestructura se requiere acceso a aws. Desde el repositorio de github vamos settings/secrets/actions y agregamos dos New Repository Secret:



El Workflows diseñados fueron:

```
.github/workflows/
```

- apply.yml (dos Jobs con un total de 13 steps)
- destroy.yml (un Job con 6 steps)

Terraform Apply, solo se ejecuta en condiciones;

```
on:
    push:
        branches:
        - master
    pull_request:
        branches:
        - master
    workflow_dispatch:
        branches:
        - master
```

Los Jobs:

```
terraform_apply, tiene 7 steps
actions/checkout@v4
Install Terraform
Terraform version
Terraform ini
Terraform validation
Terraform plan, solo se ejecuta para push y pull_request event
Terrafom apply, solo se ejecuta en push event
```

validacion_infra, tiene 4 steps, se ejecuta sobre el mismo worker que el job terraform_apply, y si y solo si se cumple: que terraform_apply este completo y se ejecuta solo en un push event

```
actions/checkout@v4
Install kubectl
Install Helm
Install AWS CLI
```

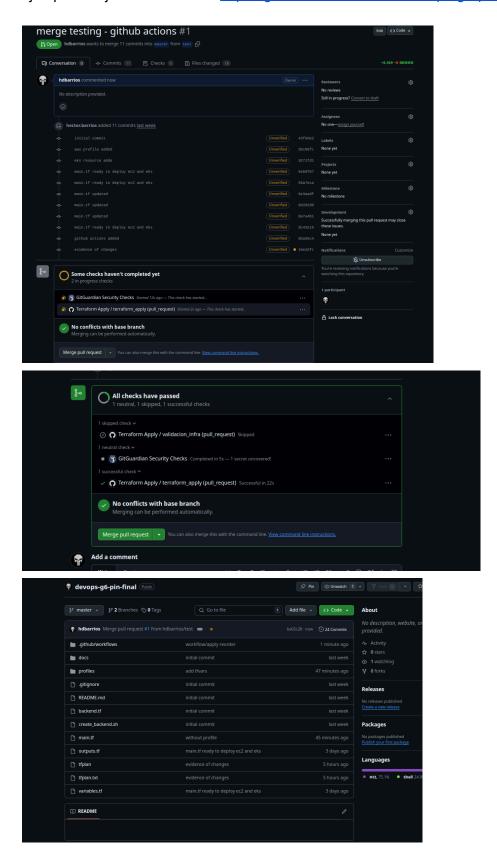
Verificando el cluster EKS, este step ejecuta la instalacion de nginx, grafana y prometheus

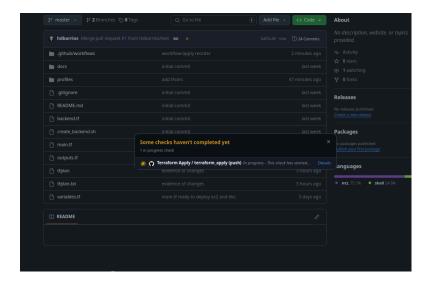
Port-forward prometheus-service, es un jstep para ejecutar un port forward desde el worker del actions.

Terraform Destroy, solo se ejecuta con la condición;

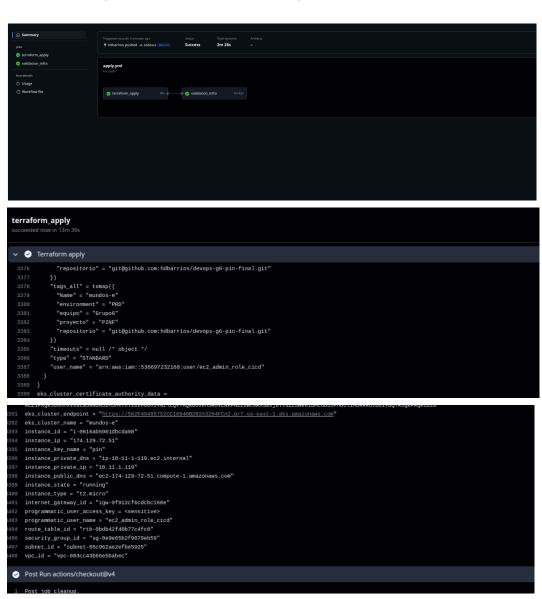
```
on:
workflow_dispatch:
branches:
- master
```

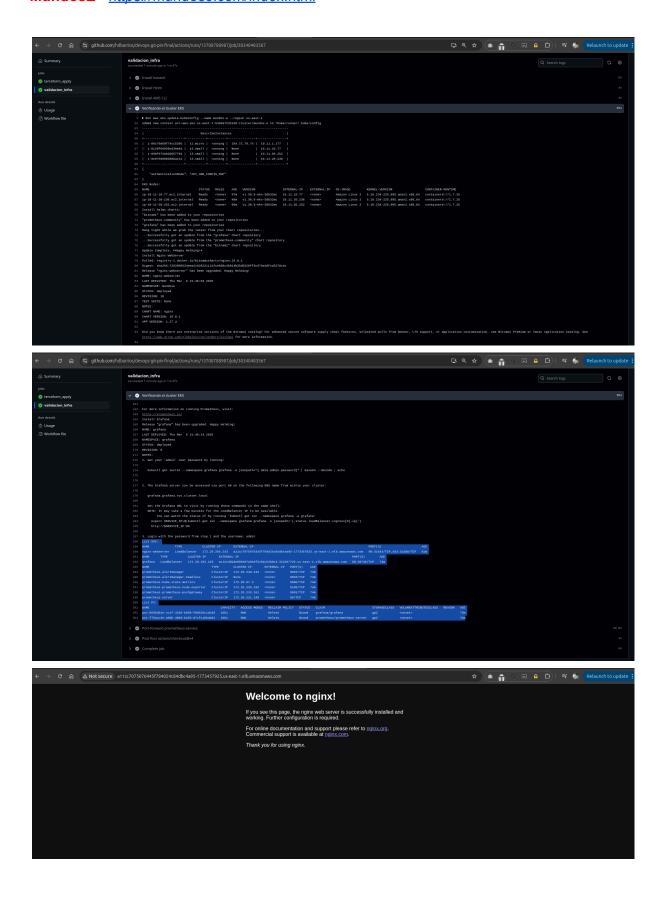
Ejemplo de ejecución con PR: https://github.com/hdbarrios/devops-q6-pin-final/pull/1





Details: https://github.com/hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final/actions/runs/13710001184

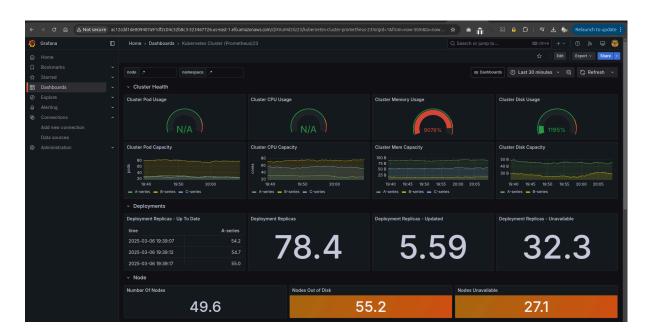


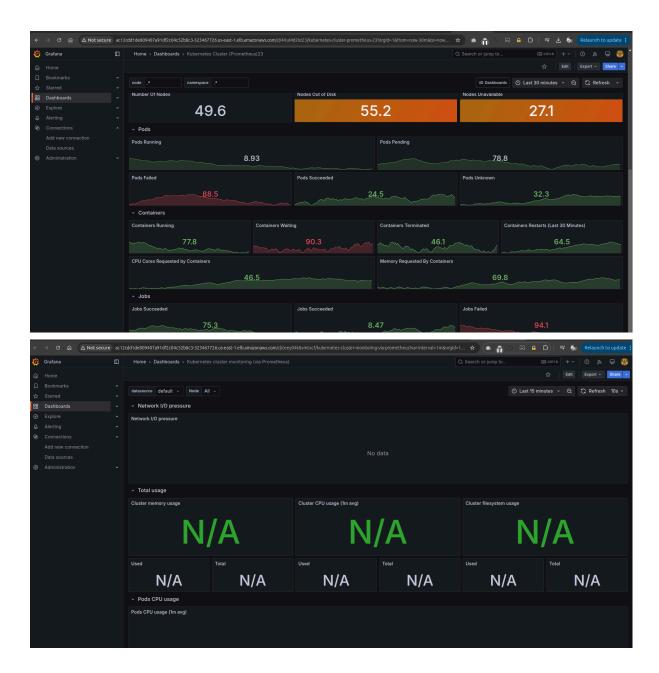


Adicional:(elb)/pinfg6/grupo6.html descripcion del equipo 6

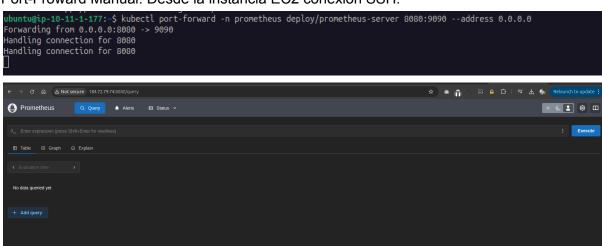


Grafana:

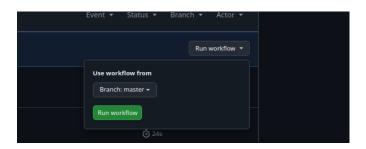


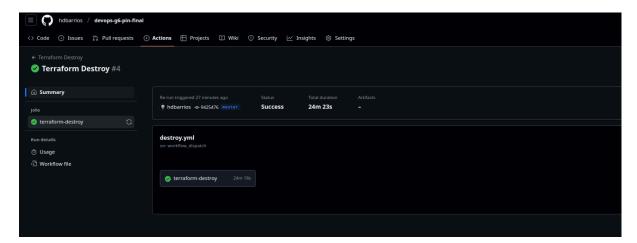


Port-Froward Manual: Desde la instancia EC2 conexión SSH.



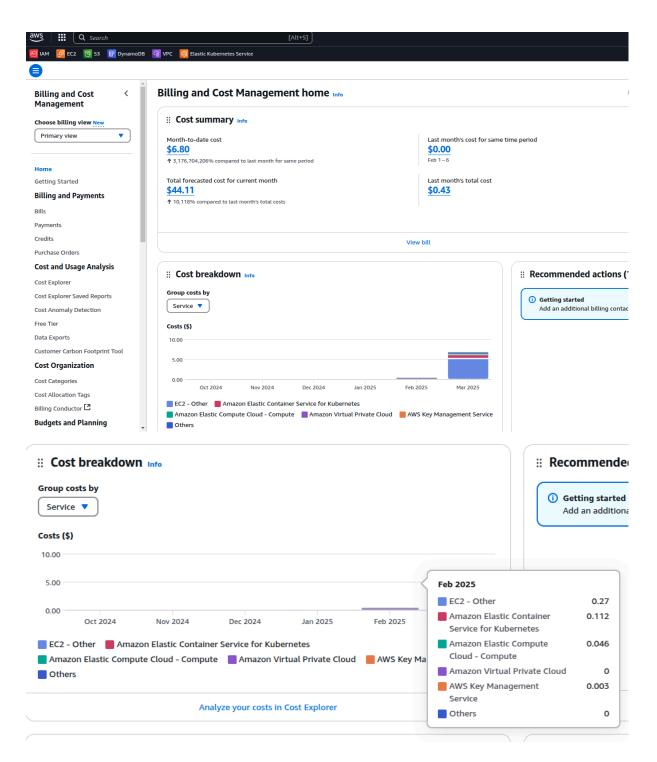
Para el Destroy: Ejecucion de Actinons con Master:





ANEXOS:

Costos relacionados:



Pre- Requisitos:

Instalar terraform

https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform/tutorials/aws-get-started/install-cli

```
$ sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install -y gnupg software-properties-common
$ wget -0- https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | \
gpg --dearmor | \
sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg > /dev/null

$ gpg --no-default-keyring \
--keyring /usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg \
--fingerprint

$ echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg] \
https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com $(lsb_release -cs) main" | \
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/hashicorp.list

$ sudo apt update && sudo apt-get install terraform -y
$ terraform -version
Terraform v1.10.2
on linux_amd64
```

Adicional puedes instalar tfenv para tener varias versiones de Terraform:

https://github.com/tfutils/tfenv

```
$ export PATH="$HOME/.tfenv/bin:$PATH" #INCLUIR EN ~/.bash_profile
$ tfenv
tfenv 3.0.0
Usage: tfenv <command> [<options>]
Commands:
  install
             Install a specific version of Terraform
  use
             Switch a version to use
  uninstall
             Uninstall a specific version of Terraform
  list
             List all installed versions
  list-remote List all installable versions
  version-name Print current version
  init Update environment to use tfenv correctly.
  pin
             Write the current active version to ./.terraform-version
$ tfenv use 1.10.2
No installed versions of terraform matched '1.10.2:^1.10.2$'. Trying to install a
matching version since TFENV_AUTO_INSTALL=true
Installing Terraform v1.10.2
Downloading
                        release
                                            tarball
                                                                 from
https://releases.hashicorp.com/terraform/1.10.2/terraform_1.10.2_linux_amd64.zip
########## 100.0%
Downloading
                    SHA
                                   hash
                                                                 from
https://releases.hashicorp.com/terraform/1.10.2/terraform_1.10.2_SHA256SUMS
```

```
Not instructed to use Local PGP (/home/hbarrios/.tfenv/use-{gpgv,gnupg}) & No keybase install found, skipping OpenPGP signature verification Archive: /tmp/tfenv_download.Yfp59d/terraform_1.10.2_linux_amd64.zip inflating: /home/hbarrios/.tfenv/versions/1.10.2/LICENSE.txt inflating: /home/hbarrios/.tfenv/versions/1.10.2/terraform Installation of terraform v1.10.2 successful. To make this your default version, run 'tfenv use 1.10.2' Switching default version to v1.10.2

Default version (when not overridden by .terraform-version or TFENV_TERRAFORM_VERSION) is now: 1.10.2
```

Evaluar código terraform y credenciales aws:

Lista de comandos de Terraform que puedes usar para probar y luego aplicar tu configuración en los archivos de Terraform:

1. Inicializar Terraform

Primero, se debe inicializar el entorno de Terraform. Esto instalará los proveedores necesarios y configurará tu backend (si lo estás usando).

```
terraform init -backend-config="profile=terraform-admin"
```

Este comando se ejecuta una sola vez cuando configuras un nuevo proyecto Terraform o cuando haces cambios en los proveedores y módulos.

```
hbarrios@nubiral: /workspace/space/repos/hdbarrios/devops-g6-pinFinal 16:34:42 (test dc42e15) $ terraform init -backend-config="profile=terraform-admin" Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
Reusing previous version of hashicorp/cloudinit from the dependency lock file
Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
Reusing previous version of hashicorp/time from the dependency lock file
Reusing previous version of hashicorp/time from the dependency lock file
Reusing previous version of hashicorp/time from the dependency lock file
Using previously-installed hashicorp/cloudinit v2.3.6
Using previously-installed hashicorp/cloudinit v2.3.6
Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.88.0
Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.88.0
Using previously-installed hashicorp/tls v4.0.6

Terraform has been successfully initialized!
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reintialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
hbarrios@nubiral: /workspace/space/repos/hdbarrios/devops-g6-pinFinal 16:34:48 (test dc42e15) $ |
```

2. Verificar la configuración (Planificación)

Para revisar qué cambios realizará Terraform en tu infraestructura, se puede ejecutar el comando terraform plan. Este comando no realizará ningún cambio, solo mostrará una descripción detallada de lo que se va a hacer.

```
terraform plan -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvars -out=tfplan
```

Para este proyecto se debe especificar el archivo de variables pinf.tfvarss con la opción -var-file para que Terraform use las configuraciones definidas en ese archivo.

Salida esperada: Terraform mostrará un resumen de los recursos que se van a crear, modificar o destruir.

Nota:

- se puede ejecutar para validar sintaxis:terraform validate

Permite tener código de salida si se quiere implementar CI/CD:

```
terraform plan -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvarss -out=tfplan
-detailed-exitcode && echo $?
```

Código de salida 0: No hay cambios Código de salida 1: Ocurrió un error

Código de salida 2: Se detectaron cambios

3. Aplicar la configuración (Ejecutar cambios)

Si todo está bien con el plan y se puede aplicar los cambios, ejecuta:

```
terraform apply -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvarss -auto-approve
```

Terraform pedirá confirmación antes de proceder. Al estar seguro de que los cambios son correctos, se escribe yes para confirmar. con el flag -auto-approve se evita la interacción, mismo proceso que se usa en github-actions.

```
- name: Terraform apply
  if: github.event_name == 'push' # Solo en push a master (es decir, cuando el PR se mergea)
  working-directory: terraform-pinf
  run: |
    terraform apply -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvars -auto-approve -input=false
```

```
barricalmatical: /martical/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/success/suc
```

Nota: en la instancia, para validar la aplicación del provider.sh, basta con hacer un cat /var/log/cloud-init-output.log

. . .

```
;)
itas_all" = tomap({
    "Name" = "mundos.e"
    "environment" = 'PRD'"
    "equipo" = "Grupo6"
    "proyecto" = "PINF"
    "repositorio" = "git@github.com:hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final.git"
    ""
        })
timeouts" = null /* object */
type" = "STANDARD"
'user_name" = "arn:aws:sts::536697232168:assumed-role/ec2_admin_role_cicd/{{SessionName}})"
       luster_creator" = {
    "access_entry_arn" = "arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:536697232168:access-entry/mundos-e/user/536697232168/pin-f/eccab3ec-f30a-7ac5-dc40-eb3e685bdb00"
    "cluster_name" = "mundos-e"
    "reated_at" = "2025-03-05119:48:082"
    "id" = "mundos-e:arn:aws:tam::536697232168:user/pin-f"
    "kubernetes_groups" = toset([])
    "modified_at" = "2025-03-05119:48:082"
    "principa_larn" = "arn:aws:tam::536697232168:user/pin-f"
    "principa_larn" = "arn:aws:tam::536697232168:user/pin-f"
            ags_alt' = tomap(t
"Name" = "mundos-e"
"environnent! = "PRB"
"equipo" = "Grupod"
"provecto" = "PINF"
"repositorio" = "git@github.com:hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final.git"
         )
timeouts" = null /* object */
type" = "STANDARD"
user_name" = "arn:aws:iam::536697232168:user/pin-f"
    "user_name" = "arn:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ptn-f"
programmatic_user" = {
    "access_entry_arn" = "arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:536697232168:access-entry/mundos-e/user/536697232168/ec2_admin_role_cicd/00cab3ec-f308-ac05-383f-b134d50c0272"
    "cluster_name" = "mundos-e"
    "created_aft = "2057-98-05119-48:082"
    "id" = "mundos-eran:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "wolfited_att" = "2057-98-05119-48:082"
    "principal_arn" = "arn:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "taps" = tonap({
        "Name" = "rundos-eran:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "lane" = "rundos-eran:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "lane" = "rundos-eran:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "lane" = "rundos-eran:aws:tam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
    "evalore = "grupo6"
    "eropo6"
    "proyecto" = "PINF"
    "repositorio" = "glt0glthub.con:hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final.glt"
    ))
        )
ags_all' = tonap({
   "Name' = "nundos-e"
   "environment' = "PRD'
   "equipo' = "Grupo6'
   "proyecto' = "PINF'
   "repositorio" = "git@github.con:hdbarrios/devops-g6-pin-final.git"
       })
"timeouts" = null /* object */
"type" = "STANDARD"
                                = "arn:aws:iam::536697232168:user/ec2_admin_role_cicd"
```

4. Ver los resultados de la aplicación

Después de aplicar la configuración, Terraform mostrará la salida definida en tu archivo outputs.tf, si has configurado algún bloque output.

Para obtener información adicional sobre los recursos creados (por ejemplo, la dirección IP pública de una instancia EC2), se puede usar:

```
terraform refresh -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvars
```

5. Comprobar el estado actual de Terraform

Si se requiere ver el estado actual de la infraestructura gestionada por Terraform, ejecutar:

terraform show

```
Salida en yml
(
instalación:

export VERSION=v4.2.0 && export BINARY=yq_linux_amd64 && wget
https://github.com/mikefarah/yq/releases/download/${VERSION}/$
{BINARY}.tar.gz -0 - | tar xz && sudo mv ${BINARY}
/usr/bin/yq
)
terraform show -json | jq . | yq eval -P
```

6. Destruir la infraestructura (opcional)

Si se necesita destruir todos los recursos que has creado (por ejemplo, para probar la limpieza), puedes usar:

```
terraform destroy -var-file=profiles/pinf.tfvarss
```

Terraform solicitara confirmación. Escribe yes para proceder.

Terraform pedirá confirmación antes de proceder. Al estar seguro de que los cambios son correctos, se escribe yes para confirmar. Con el flag -auto-approve se evita la interacción, mismo proceso que se usa en github-actions.

```
nodule.eks.aws_security_group_rule.node["ingress_cluster_R843_webhock"]: Destruction complete after 5s
nodule.eks.aws_security_group_rule.node["ingress_cluster_kubelet"]: Destruction complete after 6s
nodule.eks.aws_security_group_rule.node["ingress_call"]: Destruction complete after 7s
nodule.eks.aws_security_group_rule.node["ingress_self_coredus_udp"]: Destruction complete after 8s
nodule.eks.aws_security_group_rule.node["ingress_self_coredus_udp"]: Destruction complete after 8s
nodule.eks.aws_security_group.node(0): Destroying... [id=sp-030e0bbb3es10b30f5]
nodule.eks.aws_security_group.node(0): Destroying... [id=sp-030e0bb3es10b30f5]
nodule.eks.aws_security_group.cluster[0]: Destruction complete after 1s
aws_upc.upc: Destroying... [id=upc-03000d48bloid10f8]
aws_upc.upc: Destruction complete after 1s

Destroy complete! Resources: 95 destroyed.

Abarrios@nubtral: /uurkspace/space/rapos/bdbarrios/devops-g6-pinFinal 17:07:21 (test dc42e15) $
```

