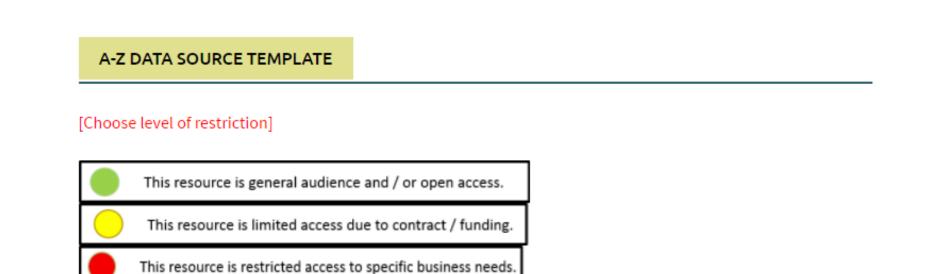


# Creating Data Citations in LaTex for Economists

Courtney R. Butler, MLS, Brett D. Currier, MSLS, JD



About the Data
Citation Information
Request Information or Access

#### About the Data: [Enter correct text, remove row(s) as needed if agreement contains no related information]

Description	Example text: The US Census Bureau provides data on the number of new residential construction, building permits, and more data at the national, state, and selected metropolitan area levels. This information is openly available from their public website. In addition, the US Census Bureau provides customizable data files in ASCII format for purchase. Please contact the Research Library if interested in obtaining customizable data.  Learn More (Datafinder)[Update or remove]  External Website[Update]
Online Terms of Use [For public datasets only]	Copyright and Usage [Update with correct title and link] (Last checked <del>2/9/2017</del> ) [Update date and link to archived page]
Permissions	Example text: Copyright protection is not available for any work of the United States Government (Title 17 U.S.C., Section 105). Thus you are free to reproduce census materials as you see fit. We would ask, however, that you cite the Census Bureau as the source.  The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a Federal government agency and everything that we publish, both in hard copy and electronically, is in the public domain, except for previously copyrighted photographs and illustrations. You are free to use our public domain material without specific permission, although we do ask that you cite the Bureau of Labor Statistics as the source.
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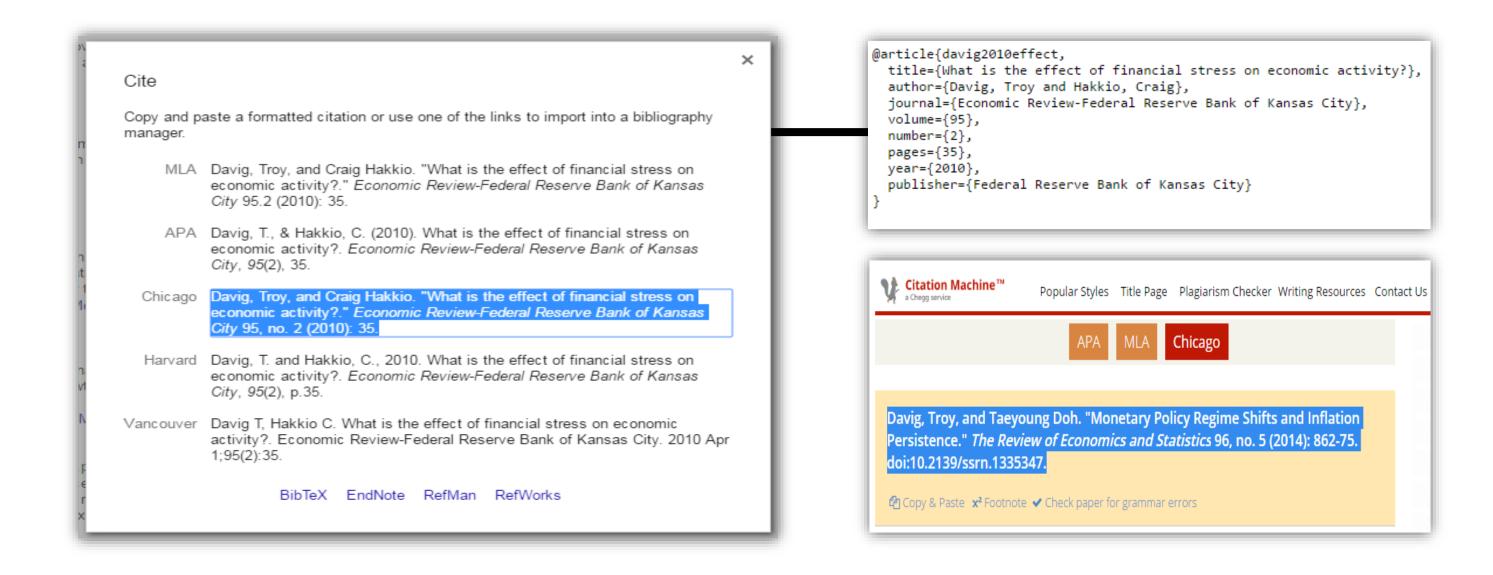
### Citation Information:

(See How to Cite Your Data Sources for more general information)

In-Text Citation Format	Follow Chicago's Author-Date system for in-text references wherever practical. For example, if a dataset has a particular author include the last name in the in-text citation, e.g. (Butler).  If there's no author, the parenthetical reference uses the first few words of the citation on the References page, e.g. (U.S. Census Bureau). [or specific author/owner if no obvious distributor]  For data accessed through a distributor, include the data provider with the publisher or distributor following a colon, e.g. (U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis FRED). [or specific author/owner and distributor if obvious/appropriate]
Table/Graph Citation Format	For graph and table citations, eschew parentheses in favor of a list. Data accessed through a distributor should include the publisher or distributor in parentheses following the data provider. Example:  Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis FRED), International Monetary Fund, and Bureau of Labor Statistics. [include resource's specific author/owner and add distributor if obvious/appropriate]
LaTeX References Citation Format	See LaTeX Guidance for more information on LaTeX use and formatting.  Place the following citation between the tags \section*{Data References} and \end{document} in your LaTeX file.  [Author or Owner]. Year(s) of data publication or release. "Supplement or Subsection, when applicable." \textit{Dataset – as specific as possible, e.g. [Specific Example]}, Date range, i.e. day(s), month(s) or quarter(s), if relevant, and year(s). Accessed through Publisher or Distributor, when applicable, e.g. [Haver Analytics or Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City Center for the Advancement of Data and Research in Economics]. Available at URL or DOI, if available.
Word References Citation Format	[Author or Owner]. Year(s) of data publication or release. "Supplement or Subsection, when applicable." Dataset – as specific as possible, e.g. [Specific Example], Date range, i.e. day(s), month(s) or quarter(s), if relevant, and year(s). Accessed through Publisher or Distributor, when applicable, e.g. [Haver Analytics or Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City Center for the Advancement of Data and Research in Economics]. Available at URL or DOI, if available.

## **INTRODUCTION**

Copy and paste citation tools, such as Citation Machine and Google Scholar, exist for traditional academic articles and books. These tools provide researchers with the code they need for various citation styles and word processing programs, including LaTex.



We could not identify a similar plugin for datasets.

## **PROCESS**

In response, we developed citation templates for all proprietary and select open data sources by reviewing active contracts and online terms of use for:

- 1. publication permissions, restrictions or limitations,
- 2. post-termination rights, and
- 3. specific data citation guidelines.

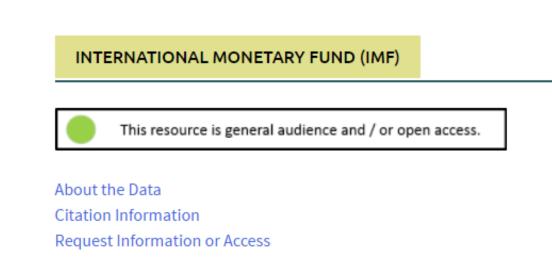
Vendors were also contacted when citation guidance was not clear. Information was compiled and made available on a private intranet site to avoid violation of non-disclosure agreements.

Citation information was translated into both LaTex scripting and traditional Microsoft Word format in Modified Chicago Style, taking into account specific citation requirements when indicated by the Licensor, in order to be consistent with in-house publication style.

## **CONCLUSION**

Having the information compiled in a centralized location with an easy-to-follow template has significantly streamlined the citation process for Bank publications. We will continue to refine and raise awareness of this resource to support ongoing data citation.

Future directions including building a LaTeX library for all datasets, similar to BibTeX, that would allow researchers to insert data citations with a simple command.



About the Data:

Description	The IMF publishes a range of time series data on IMF lending, exchange rates and other economic and financial indicators. Manuals, guides, and other material on statistical practices at the IMF, in member countries, and of the statistical community at large are also available.  External Website
Online Terms of Use	Copyright and Usage (Last Checked 2/16/2017)
Permissions	The IMF freely authorizes downloading and/or reprinting files from its website for personal (noncommercial) use.  "Fair use" of IMF published content is considered the excerption or quoting of IMF content by individuals (e.g., academics, journalists, students, IMF country authorities, etc.) for purposes such as criticism, comment, news reporting, teaching, scholarship, or research, in which the individual's use is for non-commercial purposes. Such "fair use" is freely authorized for up to 2,500 words from any one source. The IMF requests in such cases that individuals provide a complete citation to clearly identify the source(s) of the excerpted/quoted IMF material to their readers.  Notwithstanding the general prohibition on the commercial use of IMF content, Users may download, extract, copy, create derivative works, publish, distribute and sell Data obtained from IMF Sites, subject to the following conditions:  When Data is distributed or reproduced, it must appear accurately and attributed to the IM as the source, e.g. "Source: International Monetary Fund.". This source attribution requirement is attached to any use of IMF Data, whether obtained directly from the IMF or from a User.
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### Citation Informatio

(See How to Cite Your Data Sources for more general information)

In-Text Citation Format	Follow Chicago's Author-Date system for in-text references wherever practical. For example if a dataset has a particular author include the last name in the in-text citation, e.g. (Butlet)
	If there's no author, the parenthetical reference uses the first few words of the citation on t References page, e.g. (International Monetary Fund).
	For data accessed through a distributor, include the data provider with the publisher or distributor following a colon, e.g. (U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis: Federal Reserve Ban of St. Louis FRED).
Table/Graph Citation Format	For graph and table citations, eschew parentheses in favor of a list. Data accessed through distributor should include the publisher or distributor in parentheses following the data provider. Example:
	Sources: International Monetary Fund, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis FRED), and U.S. Census Bureau.
LaTeX References Citation Format	See LaTeX Guidance for more information on LaTeX use and formatting.
	Place the following citation between the tags \section*{Data References} and \end{document} in your LaTeX file.
	International Monetary Fund. Year(s) of data publication or release. "Supplement or Subsection, when applicable." \textit{Dataset - as specific as possible, e.g. Coordinated Direct Investment Survey}, Date range, i.e. day(s), month(s) or quarter(s), if relevant, and year(s). Accessed through Publisher or Distributor, when applicable, e.g. Haver Analytics. Available at URL or DOI, if available.
Word References Citation Format	International Monetary Fund. Year(s) of data publication or release. "Supplement or Subsection, when applicable." Dataset – as specific as possible, e.g. Coordinated Direct Investment Survey, Date range, i.e. day(s), month(s) or quarter(s), if relevant, and year(s). Accessed through Publisher or Distributor, when applicable, e.g. Haver Analytics. Available at URL or DOI, if available.

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