International Health Data, Bobray Bordelon

F1: Health Data: An International Comparative Deep Dive, IASSSIST 2017

OECDiLibrary

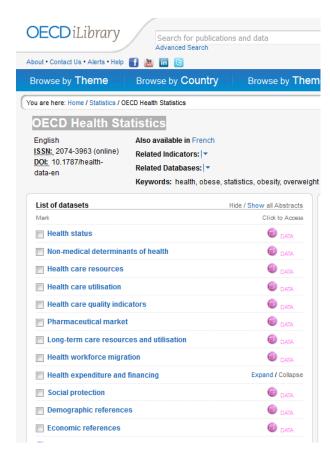
OECD Health Statistics

- •http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/content/datacollection/health-data-en
- National health systems 1960+ for OECD member countries & select non-OECD countries (Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Lithuania, Russia, South Africa)
- Summary level national statistics

OECD Health Statistics

- •Examples of questions that can be answered:
 - Average length of stay by diagnostic category?
 - Discharge rates by diagnostic category?
 - Health insurance coverage by country?
 - Number of transplants & dialyses?
 - Pharmaceutical sales & consumption by country?
 - Potential years of life lost by medical condition?

OECD Health Statistics



United Kingdom Data Service – Health & Health Behaviour

- https://www.ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/themes/health
- Many long running as well as one time surveys including:
 - Adult Dental Health Survey (ADHS)
 - Health Education Population Survey (HEPS)
 - Health and Lifestyle Survey (HALS)
 - Health Survey for England (HSE)
 - Welsh Health Survey (WHS)
 - Scottish Health Survey (SHeS)
 - Northern Ireland Health Survey
 - National Diet and Nutrition Surveys (NDNS)





- Used to evaluate population, health, & nutrition programs.
- •National & sub-national data on family planning, maternal & child health, child survival, HIV/AIDS/sexually transmitted infections (STIs), infectious diseases, reproductive health, & nutrition. Hint: Easiest way to see geography for a nation is to look at the corresponding report.
- •Microdata available free of charge by request (with a few exceptions).
- •First check <u>characteristics and sample sizes</u>. See the <u>model</u> <u>questionnaires</u> and the <u>recode manuals</u>.



•First check characteristics and sample sizes.

View: □ Status □ Respondents □ Characteristics										
Country/Year	Туре	Implementing Organization	Female			Male			Households	Facilities/ Communities
			Resp.	Age	Sample	Resp.	Age	Sample	Sample	Sample
Afghanistan										
Afghanistan 2015	Standard DHS	Central Statistics Organization (CSO) and Ministry of Public Health (MoPH)	Ever Married Women	15 - 49	29,461	Ever Married Men	15 - 49	10,760	24,395	NA
Afghanistan 2010	Special	Indian Institute for Health Management Research (IIHMR)	Ever Married Women	12 - 49	47,848	NA	NA	NA	22,351	NA
Albania										
<u>Albania</u> 2008-09	Standard DHS	Institute of Statistics (INSTAT) and Institute of Public Health (IShP)	All Women	15 - 49	7,584	All Men	15 - 49	3,013	7,999	NA



•See the model questionnaires and the recode manuals.

CORE QUESTIONNAIRE

Phase 7 (2013-2018)

Phase 6 (2008-2013)

Phase 5 (2003-2008)

Phase 4 (1997-2003)

Phase 3 (1992-1997)

Phase 2 (1988-1993)

Phase 1 (1984-1989)



DHS Model Questionnaires

- Eligibility generally
 - women of reproductive age (15-49)
 - men age 15-49, 15-54, or 15-59.
- •Includes information on fertility, mortality, family planning, marriage, reproductive health, child health, nutrition, & HIV/AIDS.



Household Questionnaire

- Household Schedule: Usual members of the household & visitors: age, sex, relationship, education, parental survivorship & residence, & birth registration.
- Household characteristics: Source of drinking water, toilet facilities, cooking fuel, household assets, & exposure to 2nd-hand smoke.

Woman's Questionnaire (1 of 2)



- Background characteristics: Age, marital status, education, employment, media exposure, place of residence. Note income is not asked but there is a wealth index.
- Reproductive behavior & intentions
- Contraception: knowledge & use
- Antenatal, delivery, & postnatal care
- Breastfeeding & nutrition
- Children's health

Woman's Questionnaire (2 of 2)



- Status of women: women's empowerment, including decision making, autonomy, ownership of houses & land, barriers to medical care, and attitudes towards domestic violence.
- HIV & other sexually transmitted infections: knowledge of
- Husband's background
- Other topics: behavior related to environmental health, use of tobacco, & health insurance.

Man's Questionnaire The Program



- Background characteristics: age, education, employment status, marital status, media exposure, & place of residence
- Reproduction
- Knowledge and use of contraception
- Employment & gender roles
- •HIV & other sexually transmitted infections: knowledge of
- Other health issues: circumcision, injections, tobacco, health insurance, and health & care for their children.

Biomarker Questionnaire



- Anthropometry
- Anemia
- HIV: Results completely anonymous & cannot be identified with the respondent. Blood sample is only collected from respondents who provide voluntary informed consent.



Optional Modules

Current

 Out-of-pocket Health Expenditures

Past

- Consanguinity
- Pill failure & behavior
- Sterilization Experience
- Women's Status

High Frequency DHS; Fairly up to date



Bangladesh (1993/94, 1996/97, 1999-2001, 2004, 2007, 2011. 2014)

Cambodia (1998, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2014)

Colombia (1986, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015)

Dominican Republic (1986, 1991, 1996, 1999, 2002, 2007, 2013)

Egypt (1988, 1992, 1995-1997, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2008, 2014, 2015)

Ghana (1988, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2007-2008, 2014)

Indonesia (1987, 1991, 1994, 1997, 2002-2003, 2007, 2012)

Kenya (1989, 1993, 1998, 2003, 2008/09, 2014)

Madagascar (1992, 1997, 2003/04, 2008/09, 2011, 2013)

Malawi (1992, 1996, 2000, 2004, 2010, 2012-2016)

High Frequency DHS; Fairly up to date



Mali (1987, 1995/96, 2001, 2006, 2010, 2013)

Nigeria (1990, 1999, 2003, 2008, 2010, 2013)

Peru (1986, 1991/92, 1996, 2000, 2004-2012)

Philippines (1993, 1998, 2003, 2008, 2013)

Rwanda (1992, 2000, 2005, 2007/08, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014/15)

Senegal (1986, 1992/93, 1997, 1999, 2005, 2006, 2008/09, 2010/11, 2012/13, 2014, 2015)

Tanzania (1991/92, 1994, 1996, 1999, 2003-2005, 2007/08, 2010-2012, 2015/16)

Zambia (1992, 1996, 2001/02, 2007, 2013/14)

Zimbabwe (1988, 1994, 1999, 2005/06, 2010/11, 2015)

Several rounds



Africa/Middle East: Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, Congo (Brazzaville), Cote d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Guinea, Jordan, Lesotho, Liberia, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Pakistan, Togo

Asia: Armenia, India, Nepal, Pakistan

<u>Latin America/Caribbean</u>: Bolivia, Brazil, Guatemala, Haiti

Many other nations have participated either 1-2 times or not participated recently

Restricted or Partially Restricted



Botswana (1988) (restricted)

Eritrea (1995, 2002) (restricted)

Mauritania (2000/01, 2003/04) (restricted)

Uganda (1988/89, 1995/96, 2000/01, 2004/05 (restricted), 2006, 2009, 2011)

Yemen (1991/92, 1997(restricted), 2013)



- Also available through the Minnesota Population Center's Integrated Demographic & Health Series.
- Registered DHS dataset users can create customized, premerged datasets.
- Current IDHS database includes a subset of variables related to women of childbearing age and incorporates data from 90 samples from 21 countries. More samples are coming!

Other surveys from the DHS program - Service Provision Assessment (SPA)

- information on overall availability of different facility-based health services in a country & their readiness to provide those services.
- Bangladesh, Egypt, Ghana, Guyana, Haiti, Kenya, Malawi, Namibia, Nepal, Rwanda, Senegal, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia

Other surveys from the DHS program

- HIV/AIDS Indicator Survey (AIS)
- Indicators for effective monitoring of national HIV/AIDS programs.
- Data is available on: HIV prevalence, indicators, and services; knowledge of HIV prevention, misconceptions, stigma, higher-risk sexual behavior; prevalence of HIV by demographic & behavioral characteristics.
- Congo (Brazzaville), Cote d'Ivoire, Guyana, Mozambique, Tanzania, Uganda, Vietnam

Other surveys from the DHS program

- Malaria Indicator Survey (MIS)
- Data on all internationally recognized malaria indicators;
 Additional information on indoor residual spraying
- Background data on characteristics of household members.
- Same malaria questions in standard <u>DHS</u>, but shorter, stand-alone survey allowing for faster, less expensive monitoring of key malaria indicators.
- Biomarker testing for anemia & malaria can be included.
- Angola, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar,
 Malawi, Mali, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Uganda

Global Health Data Exchange

- Catalog of surveys, censuses, vital statistics, & other health-related data.
- Search by country, series, keyword, or data type

Contact Information

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