

KU LEUVEN

ARENBERG DOCTORAL SCHOOL
Faculty of Engineering Science

DRAFT

To remove, add `final` to class options

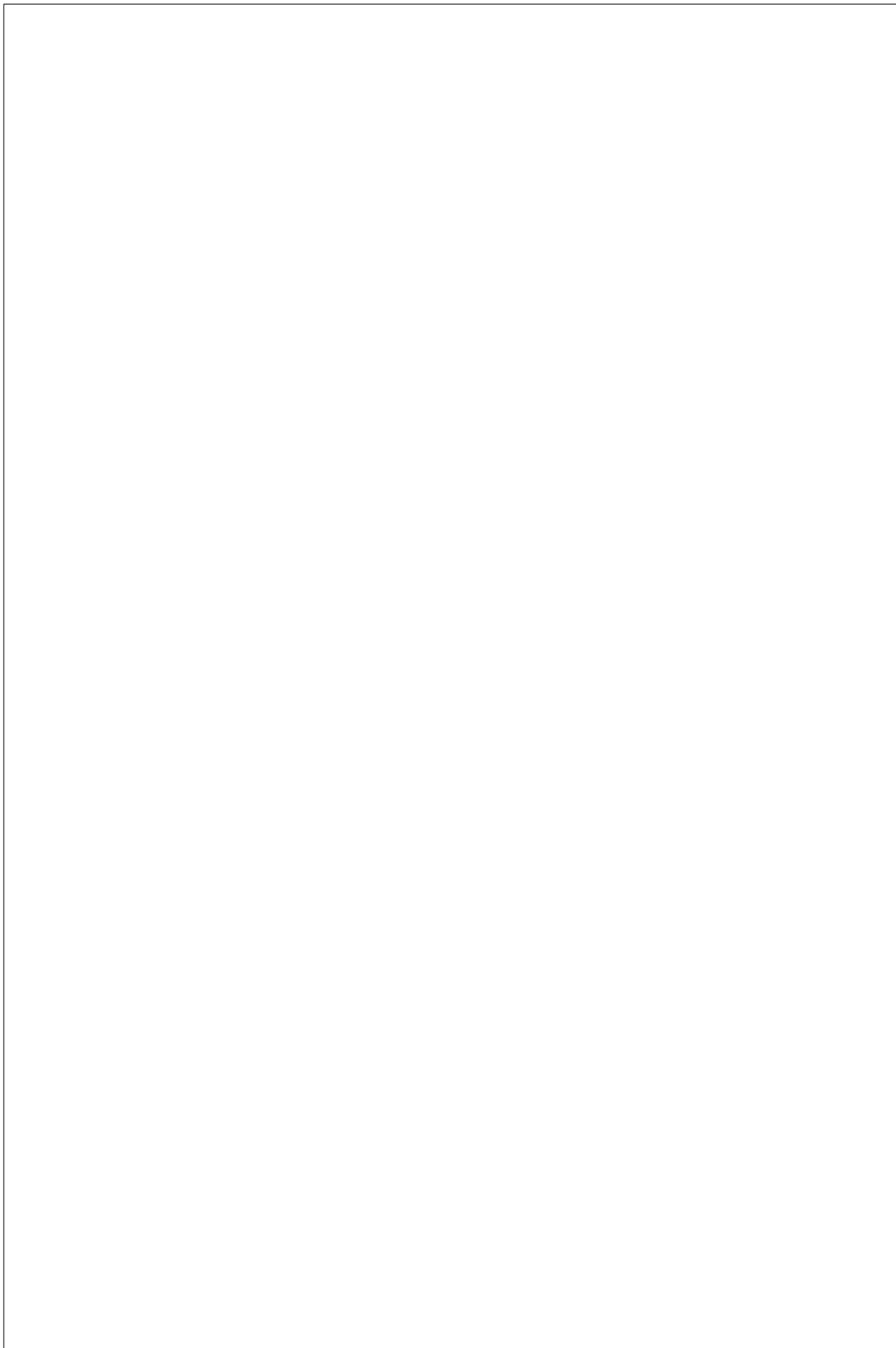
Kernels, Duality and Optimal Transport

Henri De Plaen

Supervisor:
Prof. dr. ir. Johan A. K. Suykens

Dissertation presented in partial
fulfillment of the requirements for the
degree of Doctor of Engineering
Science (PhD): Electrical Engineering

July 2024



Kernels, Duality and Optimal Transport

Henri DE PLAEN

Examination committee:
Prof. dr. ir. The Chairman, chair
Prof. dr. ir. Johan A. K. Suykens, supervisor
Prof. dr. ir. Panagiotis Patrinos
Prof. dr. ir. Karl Meerbergen
Prof. dr. Tinne Tuytelaars
Prof. dr. M. Cuturi
(Apple, ENSAE Paris)

Dissertation presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Engineering Science (PhD):
Electrical Engineering

July 2024

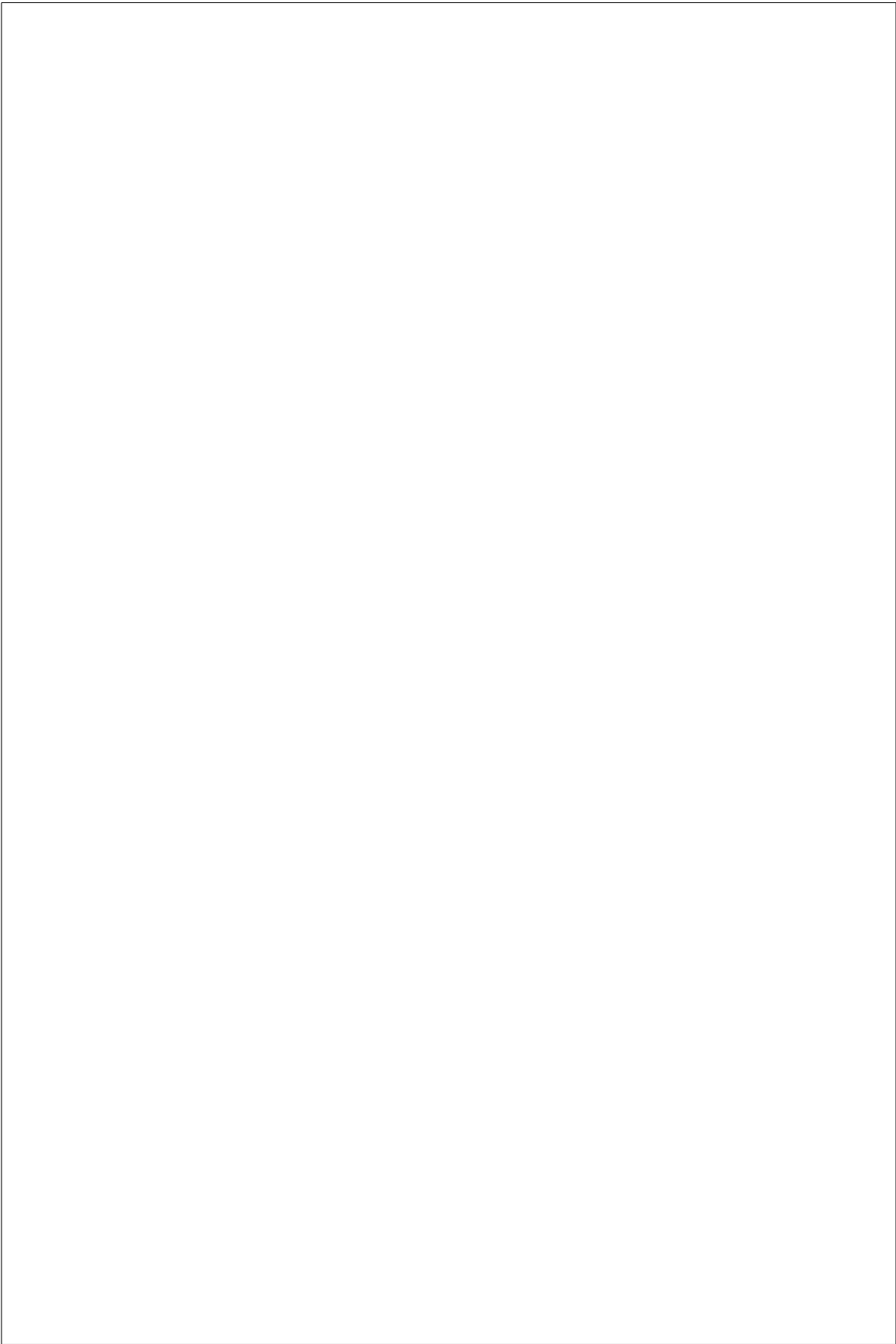
© 2024 KU Leuven -- Faculty of Engineering Science
Uitgegeven in eigen beheer, Henri De Plaen, Kasteelpark Arenberg 10 box 2446, B-3001 Leuven (Belgium)

Alle rechten voorbehouden. Niets uit deze uitgave mag worden vermenigvuldigd en/of openbaar gemaakt worden door middel van druk, fotokopie, microfilm, elektronisch of op welke andere wijze ook zonder voorafgaande schriftelijke toestemming van de uitgever.

All rights reserved. No part of the publication may be reproduced in any form by print, photoprint, microfilm, electronic or any other means without written permission from the publisher.

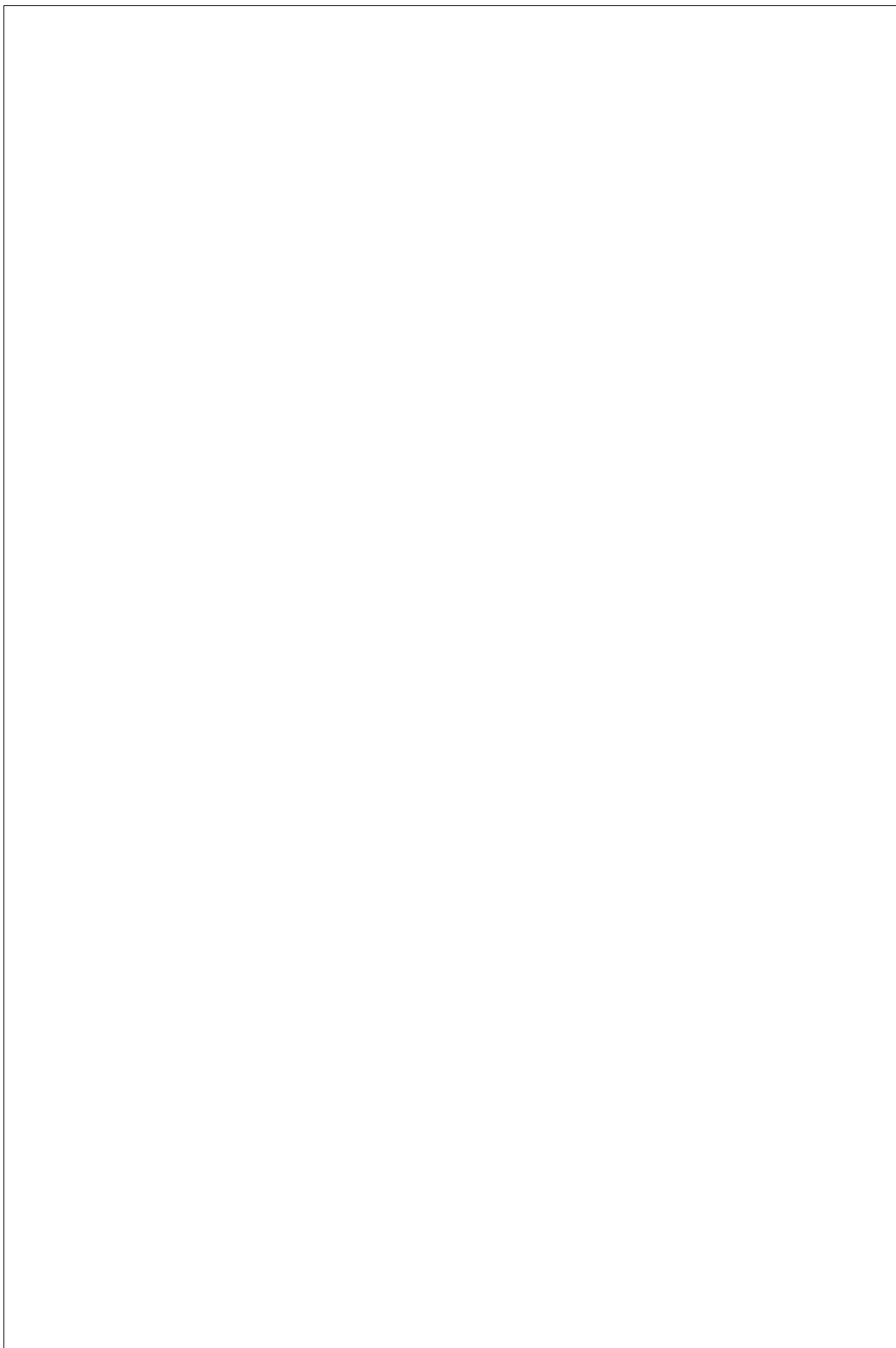
Preface

...



Abstract

...



Beknopte samenvatting

...



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS vii



Contents

Abstract	iii
Beknopte samenvatting	v
List of Abbreviations	vii
List of Symbols	ix
Contents	ix
List of Figures	xi
List of Tables	xiii
1 Introduction	1
2 Manual	3
2.1 Tips and Tricks	3
2.1.1 Image on the cover page	3
2.1.2 Full cover page	4
2.1.3 Table of contents	4
2.1.4 Small ebook size	5
2.2 Settings for TeXstudio	5
2.2.1 Custom <i>makeindex</i> and <i>makeglossaries</i> commands	5
2.2.2 Custom Build&View and Compile meta-commands	5
3 This is conclusion	7
A This is myappendix	9
This is curriculum	11



List of Figures



List of Tables



Chapter 1

Introduction

La mathématique est l'art de donner le même nom à des choses différentes.

— Henri Poincaré (1854–1912)

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae,

placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Chapter 2

Manual

2.1 Tips and Tricks

2.1.1 Image on the cover page

If you want to place an image on the cover of the dissertation, you can add the code underneath to the template (check with your promotor whether this is allowed).

Include image: Search for the `\frontcoverheaderXII` command in the `adsphd.cls` file and add the following lines:

```
\begin{textblock*}{56mm}(10mm+#1,15mm)
\includegraphics[width=56mm,height=20mm]{image/filename}
\end{textblock*}
```

Where 56mm is the width, 20mm the height, 10mm the x-location and 15mm the y-location.

Change cover font color: Add the command `\color{red}` to the `\frontcoverheaderXII` command or enclose specific parts. For example, `{\color{red}\textbf{\@authorf\@authorl}}`.

2.1.2 Full cover page

Important: most printing services will create their own cover page based on the details you send them (title, name, affiliation, ...) and do not supply you with all necessary parameters (e.g., thickness of the paper) because these differ from machine to machine. Therefore, the generated cover page is only indicative and probably not used by your printing server (or even correct).

A full cover page (combining front cover, spine and back cover) can be generated automatically using the command `make cover` or `python3 run.py cover`. This creates a pdf `$(COVERPDF)`; by default this is `cover.pdf`.

The width of the spine is set by redefining `adsphdspinewidth` (9mm by default).

It can be seen in the provided `thesis.tex` that all information necessary to generate a cover page is contained between two markers

```
%%% COVER: Settings %%%
...
%%% COVER: End settings %%%
```

DO NOT REMOVE THESE!! They are used by the Makefile!!

The default front and/or back cover page can be overwritten:

- create a file `mycoverpage.tex`
- redefine the commands `\makefrontcovergeneral` and `\makebackcovergeneral`.
For an example and more information, see the provided file `mycoverpage.tex`.

The cover page in the generated pdf has the following structure:

```
<--rbleed--><--backcoverpage--><--lbleed--><--spine width--><--lbleed--><--frontcoverpage--><--rbleed-->
```

The default bleed (both `lbleed` and `rbleed`) is 7mm. I suggest not changing this value unless you know what you are doing;) The latter can be done by redefining `\defaultlbleed` and `\defaulttrbleed` respectively.

2.1.3 Table of contents

To remove list of figures, tables and other preface chapters from the table of contents, search for occurrences of `\addcontentsline` in the file `adsphd.cls` and comment them.

2.1.4 Small ebook size

When you add the `epub` option to the `adsphd` class the dissertation is printed to a smaller size to read on a device such as Kindle.

Environments such as tables or `tikZ` pictures are often sized in absolute values and not relative to the size of the output. You can wrap them in a `resizebox` to enforce scaling:

```
\resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{%
  \begin{tabular}{cc}
    ...
  \end{tabular}
}
```

2.2 Settings for TeXstudio

If you are working with TeXstudio or other windows latex editors you might want to adjust the editor's settings to allow a proper compilation of the table of contents and list of figures/tables.

2.2.1 Custom *makeindex* and *makeglossaries* commands

According to the *README.md* the tables are indexed through two custom commands. To edit them in TeXstudio open the *Commands* settings (*Options* → *Configure TeXstudio...*, *Commands* sheet), edit the following fields and press OK.

Makeindex:

```
"C:/Program Files/MiKTeX 2.9/miktex/bin/x64/makeindex.exe" %.nlo -s nomencl.ist -o %.nls
```

Makeglossaries:

```
"C:/Program Files/MiKTeX 2.9/miktex/bin/x64/makeindex.exe" %.glo -s %.ist -t %.glg -o %.gls
```

Now the customized commands can be launched by using *Tools* → *Commands* → *MakeIndex/Makeglossaries*. If you want to automatize it in the standard *Build & View* (F5) and *Compile* (F6) commands look at the following section.

2.2.2 Custom Build&View and Compile meta-commands

Open *Options* → *Configure TeXstudio...*, *Build* sheet, edit the following field and press OK.

Build & View:

```
txs:///pdflatex | txs:///bibtex | txs:///makeglossaries | txs:///makeindex |  
txs:///pdflatex | txs:///pdflatex
```

To view the PDF once created you have to press F7 (or *Tool* → *View*) and the PDF will automatically update in the default viewer when you modify it.

If you prefer to directly view the created PDF **from the beginning** edit the field as follow:

```
txs:///pdflatex | txs:///bibtex | txs:///makeglossaries | txs:///makeindex |  
txs:///pdflatex | txs:///pdflatex | txs:///view-pdf
```


Chapter 3

This is conclusion

...



Appendix A

This is myappendix

...



This is curriculum

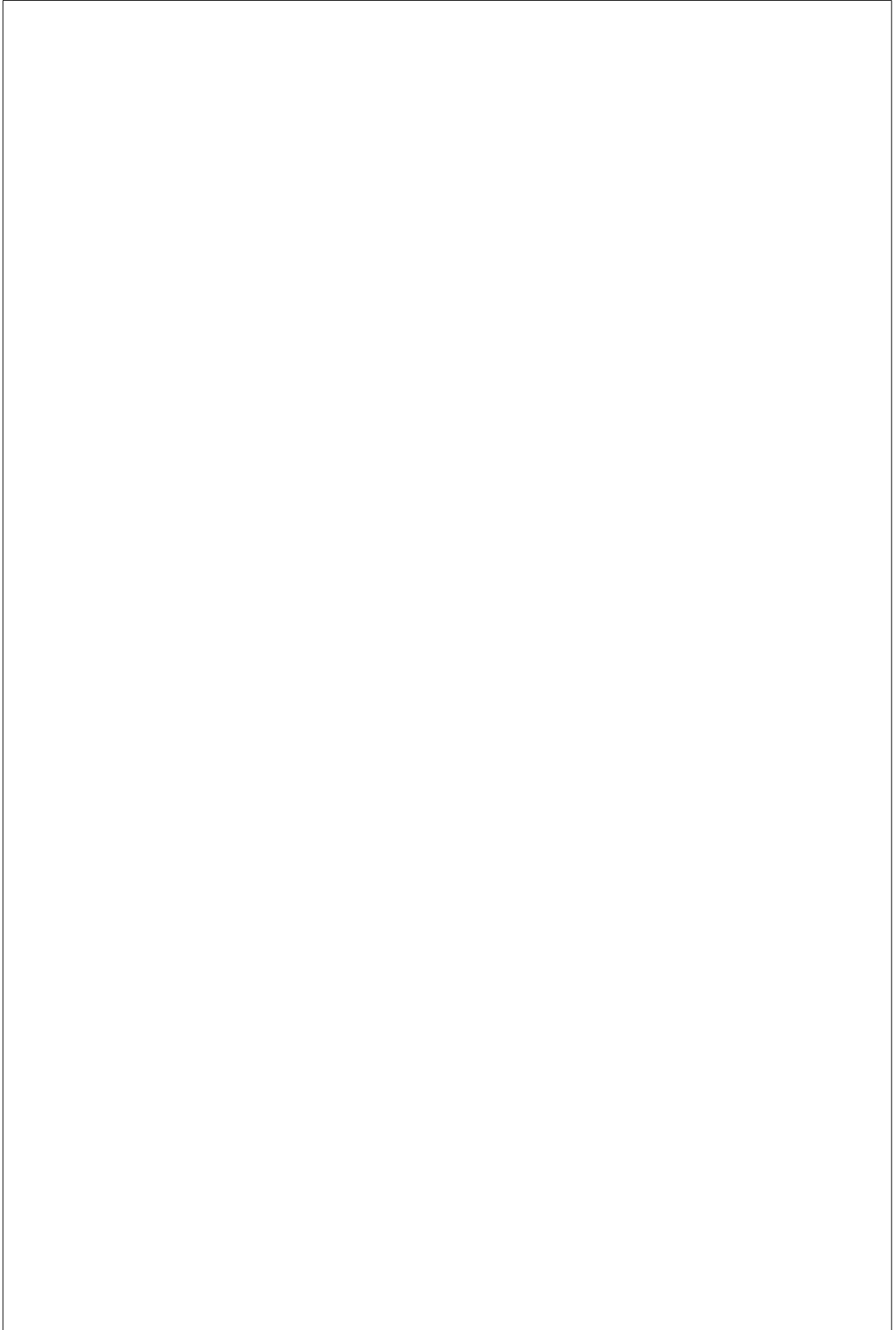
...



List of publications

Input file chapters/publications/publications.tex does not exist. Make sure its starts with “\chapter{List of publications}”. To not include this chapter in the table of contents, use the starred version of the \chapter command...





FACULTY OF ENGINEERING SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
ESAT-STADIUS
Kasteelpark Arenberg 10 box 2446
B-3001 Leuven
henri.deplaen@esat.kuleuven.be

