

# ICD-11 Hackathon

**26. november 2025**

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# Agenda

- ICD-11 – Hva er det? Hva er nytt?
- WHO ICD-11 Plattform
- Eksempel på verktøy og demonstrasjon
- Teknisk dokumentasjon
- Lokal installasjon
- Eksterne presentasjoner
- Oppgaver

[https://github.com/  
hdir/ICD-11](https://github.com/hdir/ICD-11)



# **ICD-11**

## **Hva er det?**

## **Hva er nytt?**



# ICD



World Health Organization

- Diagnoser
- Kontaktårsaker
- Dødsårsaker





ICD-10 NPKP PHBU ICPC-2

Søk i ICD-10 (7110)

Flere valg :

fugleelskerlunge

Trevisning Søkevisning (1) Besøkte koder

- I (A00-B99) Visse infeksjonssydommer og par
- II (C00-D48) Svlster
- III (D50-D89) Sydommer i blod og bloddannen
- IV (E00-E90) Endokrins sydommer, ernærings
- V (F00-F99) Psykiske lidelser og atferdsforstyr
- VI (G00-G99) Sydommer i nervesystemet
- VII (H00-H59) Sydommer i øyet og øyets omgi
- VIII (H60-H95) Sydommer i øre og ørebenskn
- IX (I00-I99) Sydommer i sirkulasjonssystemet
- X (J00-J99) Sydommer i åndedrettsystemet
  - J00-J06 Akutte infeksjoner i øvre luftveier
  - J09-J18 Influensa og pneumoni
  - J20-J22 Andre akutte infeksjoner i nedre lu
  - J30-J39 Andre sydommer i øvre luftveier
  - J40-J47 Kroniske sydommer i nedre luftveier
- J60-J70 Lungesydommer som skyldes ytre faktorer
  - J60 Pneumokoniose som skyldes kullst
  - J61 Pneumokoniose som skyldes asbes
  - J62 Pneumokoniose som skyldes stens
  - J63 Pneumokoniose som skyldes annet
  - J64 Uspesifisert pneumokoniose
  - J65 Pneumokoniose i forbindelse med annet
  - J66 Luftveislyskdom som skyldes spesiell
- J67 Lungesydom som skyldes organis
  - J67.0 Treskerlunge
  - J67.1 Bagassose
  - J67.2 **Fugleelskerlunge**
  - J67.3 Suberose
  - J67.4 Malarbeiderlunge
  - J67.5 Soppdyrkerlunge
  - J67.6 Lønneavbarkingslunge
  - J67.7 Luftkondisjonerings- eller luftfukterlunge

**J67.2 Fugleelskerlunge**

Inkluderer

- Fuglehandlerlunge
- Duehandlersydom eller -lunge
- Undulathandersydom eller -lunge

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.3 Suberose**

Inkluderer

- Korkhandlersydom eller -lunge
- Korkarbeidersydom eller -lunge

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.4 Malarbeiderlunge**

Inkluderer

- Alveolitt som skyldes *Aspergillus clavatus*

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.5 Soppdyrkerlunge****J67.6 Lønneavbarkingslunge**

Inkluderer

- Cryptostromose
- Alveolitt som skyldes *Cryptostroma corticale*

Rapporteres til NPR

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.7 Luftkondisjonerings- eller luftfukterlunge**

Inkluderer

- Allergisk alveolitt som skyldes sopp, termofile actinomycetes og andre organismer som vokser i ventilasjonssystemer [luftkondisjoneringssystemer]

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.8 Lungesykdom som skyldes annet spesifisert organisk støv**

Inkluderer

- Ostevaskerlunge
- Pelsberederlunge
- Kaffearbeiderlunge
- Fiskemelerbeiderlunge
- Sequoiose

Rapporteres til NPR

**J67.9 Lungesykdom som skyldes uspesifisert organisk støv**

Inkluderer

- Allergisk alveolitt (eksogen) INA
- Hypersensitivitetspneumonitt INA

Rapporteres til NPR

**J68 Lungesykdommer som skyldes innånding av kjemikalier, gasser, røyk og damp**

Kodetips

Bruk hvis mulig tilleggskode fra kapittel XX for å angi årsak.

**J68.0 Bronkitt eller pneumonitt som skyldes kjemikalier, gass, røyk eller damp**

Inkluderer

- Kjemisk bronkitt (akutt)

Rapporteres til NPR

**EPJ**

Journal

Notater

## Diagnose

**Z00.0 Kontakt med helsetjenesten for generell helseundersøkelse**

Søk

Diagnosedato

Behandlingsdato



Lagre

# ICD-10

**ICD-11**



# Hva er nytt?

Nye  
diagnoser

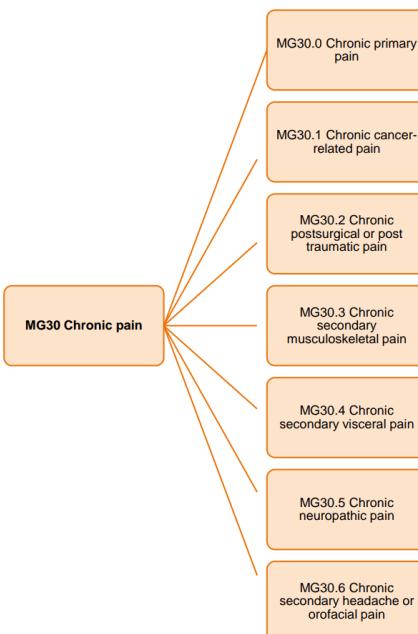
35+ år

Helsefaglig  
oppdatert

# Helsefaglig utvikling reflekteres i ICD-11

## Kronisk smerte

Kodeverdi	Kodetekst
R52.2	Annen kronisk smerte
R52.1	Kronisk intraktabel smerte



## Autisme

Kodeverdi	Kodetekst
F84	Gjennomgripende utviklingsforstyrrelser
F84.1	Atypisk autisme
F84.3	Annen disintegrativ forstyrrelse i barndommen
F84.0	Barneautisme
F84.4	Forstyrrelse med overaktivitet forbundet med psykisk utviklingshemming eller bevegelsesstereotypi
F84.8	Annen spesifisert gjennomgripende utviklingsforstyrrelse
F84.9	Uspesifisert gjennomgripende utviklingsforstyrrelse
F84.5	Aspergers syndrom
F84.2	Rett syndrom

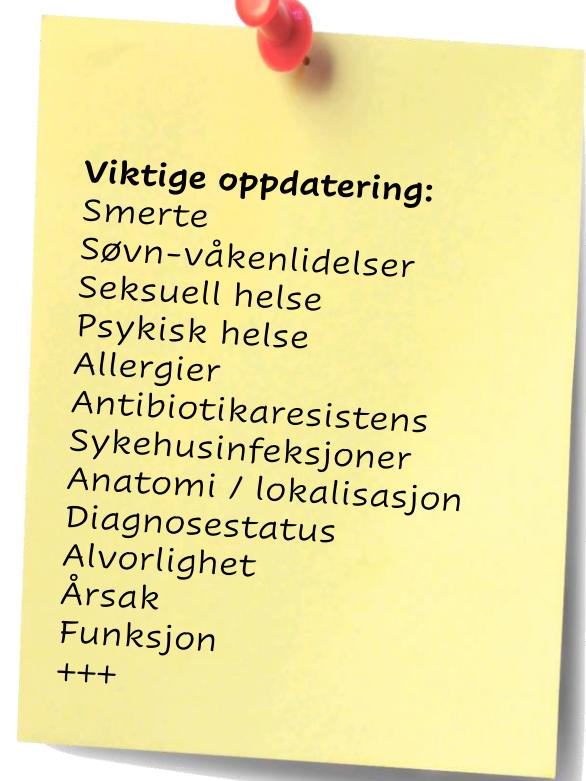
### 6A02 Autism spectrum disorder

- 6A02.0 Autism spectrum disorder without disorder of intellectual development and with mild or no impairment of functional language
- 6A02.1 Autism spectrum disorder with disorder of intellectual development and with mild or no impairment of functional language
- 6A02.2 Autism spectrum disorder without disorder of intellectual development and with impaired functional language
- 6A02.3 Autism spectrum disorder with disorder of intellectual development and with impaired functional language
- 6A02.5 Autism spectrum disorder with disorder of intellectual development and with absence of functional language
- 6A02.Y Other specified autism spectrum disorder
- 6A02.Z Autism spectrum disorder, unspecified

## Personlighetsforstyrrelser

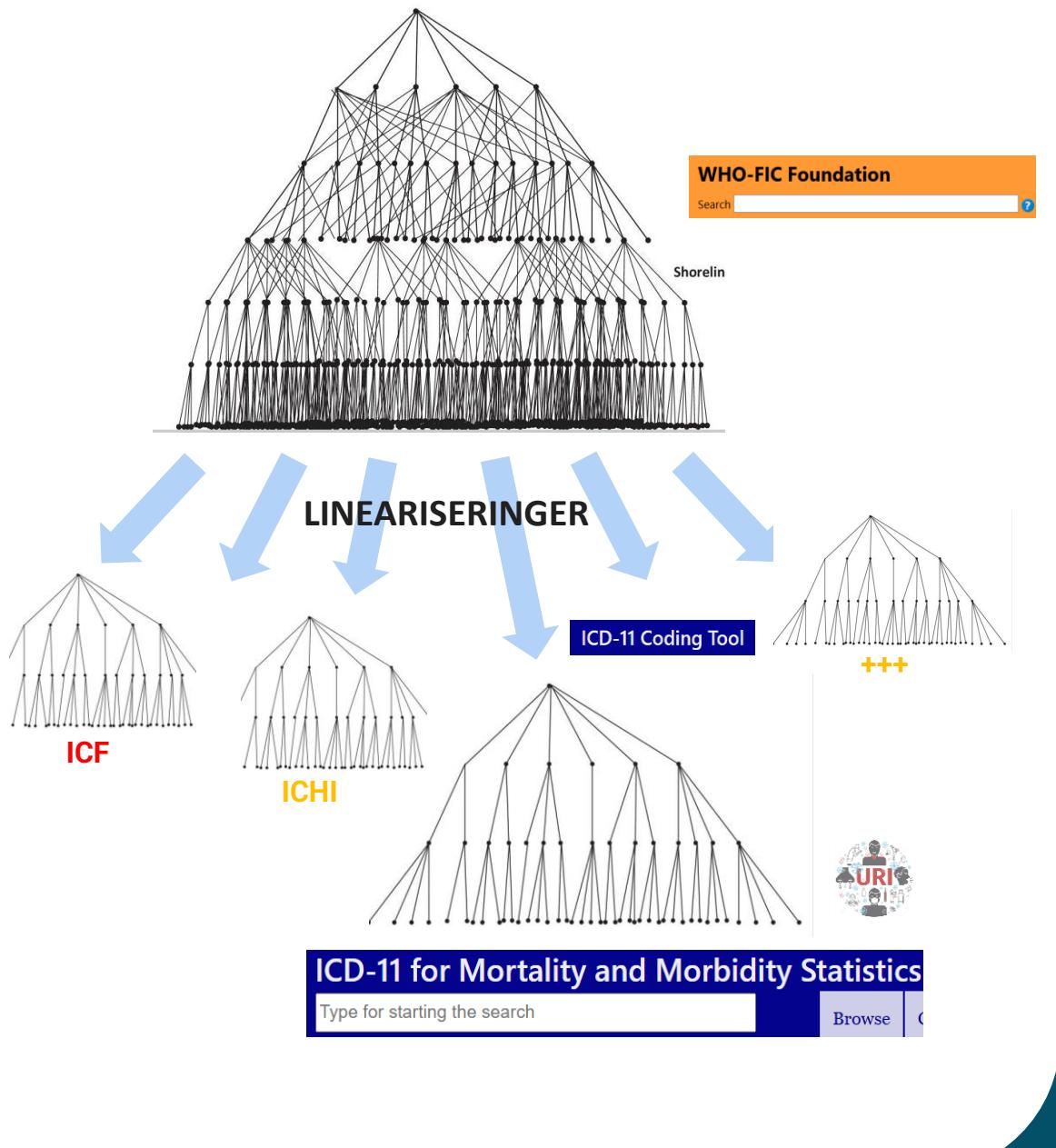
(F60-F69) Personlighets- og afferdsforstyrrelser hos voksne	
F60.0	Paranoid personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.1	Schizoid personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.2	Dyssosial personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.3	Emosjonelt ustabil personlighetsforstyrrelse (borderline)
F60.4	Dramatiserende personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.5	Tvangspreget personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.6	Engstelig [unnvikende] personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.7	Avhengig personlighetsforstyrrelse
F60.8	Andre spesifikke personlighetsforstyrrelser
F60.9	Uspesifisert personlighetsforstyrrelse
F61	Blandede og andre personlighetsforstyrrelser

Mental, behavioural or neurodevelopmental disorders	
6D10	Personality disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>6D10.0 Mild personality disorder</li><li>6D10.1 Moderate personality disorder</li><li>6D10.2 Severe personality disorder</li><li>6D10.Z Personality disorder, severity unspecified</li></ul>
6D11	Prominent personality traits or patterns <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>6D11.0 Negative affectivity</li><li>6D11.1 Detachment</li><li>6D11.2 Dissociality</li><li>6D11.3 Disinhibition</li><li>6D11.4 Anankastia</li><li>6D11.5 Borderline pattern</li></ul>



35+

# Hva er nytt?



Nye  
diagnoser

Heldigitalisert

Innholdsgrunnlag

Fleksibelt  
Enklere koding

Helsefaglig  
oppdatert

# Hva med ICD-10?

Oppdateres ikke

Svekket  
overvåkning

Praksis  
vs  
Helsedata

Offisiell  
mapping



# ICD-11

International Classification of Diseases 11th Revision

The global standard for diagnostic health information

## Use ICD-11

ICD-11 Browser  
for seeing the content

ICD-11 Coding Tool  
for coding with ICD-11

ICD-API

web services to get programmatic access to ICD-11

ICD-11 Implementation or Transition Guide

## Learn More

ICD Home Page  
ICD-11 Reference Guide

ICD-11 Fact Sheet

ICD-11 License

ICD-11 Training

ICD Video

Older versions

ICD-10 Browser

## Be Involved

Our [maintenance platform](#) provides various ways to contribute

Comments

Proposals

Translations

# Tilgang til ICD-11

- ICD-11 MMS Browser
- ICD-11 Coding tool
- ICD-11 REST-API
- ICD-11 API for embedded browser og coding tool
- <http://icd.who.int>

## Other Classifications

International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

-

# Vedlikeholds- og oversettelsesplattform

- Krever bruker og innlogging
- Innholdsgrunnlaget (foundation)
- Forslag (proposals)
- Oversettelse (tilgangsstyrт)
- WHOs referanseverk (reference guide)
- 1. gen opplæringsvideoer



## Browse

### Foundation

[Browse the foundation component](#)

### Reference Classifications

#### ICD-11 MMS

[ICD-11 Coding Tool](#)

#### ICF

[ICF Coding Tool](#)

#### ICHI

[ICHI Coding Tool](#)

### Other Linearizations

[Primary Care Linearization](#)

[more](#)

## Proposals

### ICD-11

[Add Proposals / See in hierarchy](#)

[Proposal list / Search](#)

### ICF

[Add Proposals / See in hierarchy](#)

[Proposal list / Search](#)

### ICHI

[Add Proposals / See in hierarchy](#)

[Proposal list / Search](#)

### ICD-11 Reference Guide

[Add Proposals / See in hierarchy](#)

[Proposal list / Search](#)

## Translation Platform

Assists the translation process.

[Translation Platform](#) can be used by registered translators only [More info](#)

## Downloads

[Download Area](#) contains files that are updated frequently based on the changes made on the classification such as:

[print versions](#)

[simplified tabular versions](#)

[proposal summary outputs](#)

## Guides

[User Guide](#) for the Maintenance Platform

[Reference Guide](#) (unreleased content)

[ICD-11 Reference Guide](#)

[ICHI Reference Guide](#)

[Training Videos](#)



# Guider

- FAQ
- <https://www.who.int/standards/classifications/frequently-asked-questions/icd-11-implementation>
- Transition or Implementation Guide
- [https://icd.who.int/en/docs/ICD-11%20Implementation%20or%20Transition%20Guide\\_v105.pdf](https://icd.who.int/en/docs/ICD-11%20Implementation%20or%20Transition%20Guide_v105.pdf)
- Reference guide
- <https://icdcdn.who.int/icd11referenceguide/en/refguide.pdf>

# WHOICD11

@WHOICD-11 · 1,06k abonnenter · 6 videoer

The International Classification of Diseases and F

[icd.who.int og 1 link til](#)

[Abonner](#)

Start

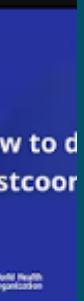
Videoer

Spillelister

Innlegg



## Videoer



Welcome to the ICD universe  
11k avspillinger · for 1 år siden

⋮ How to use the ICD-11 coding tool  
2,1k avspillinger · for 2 år siden

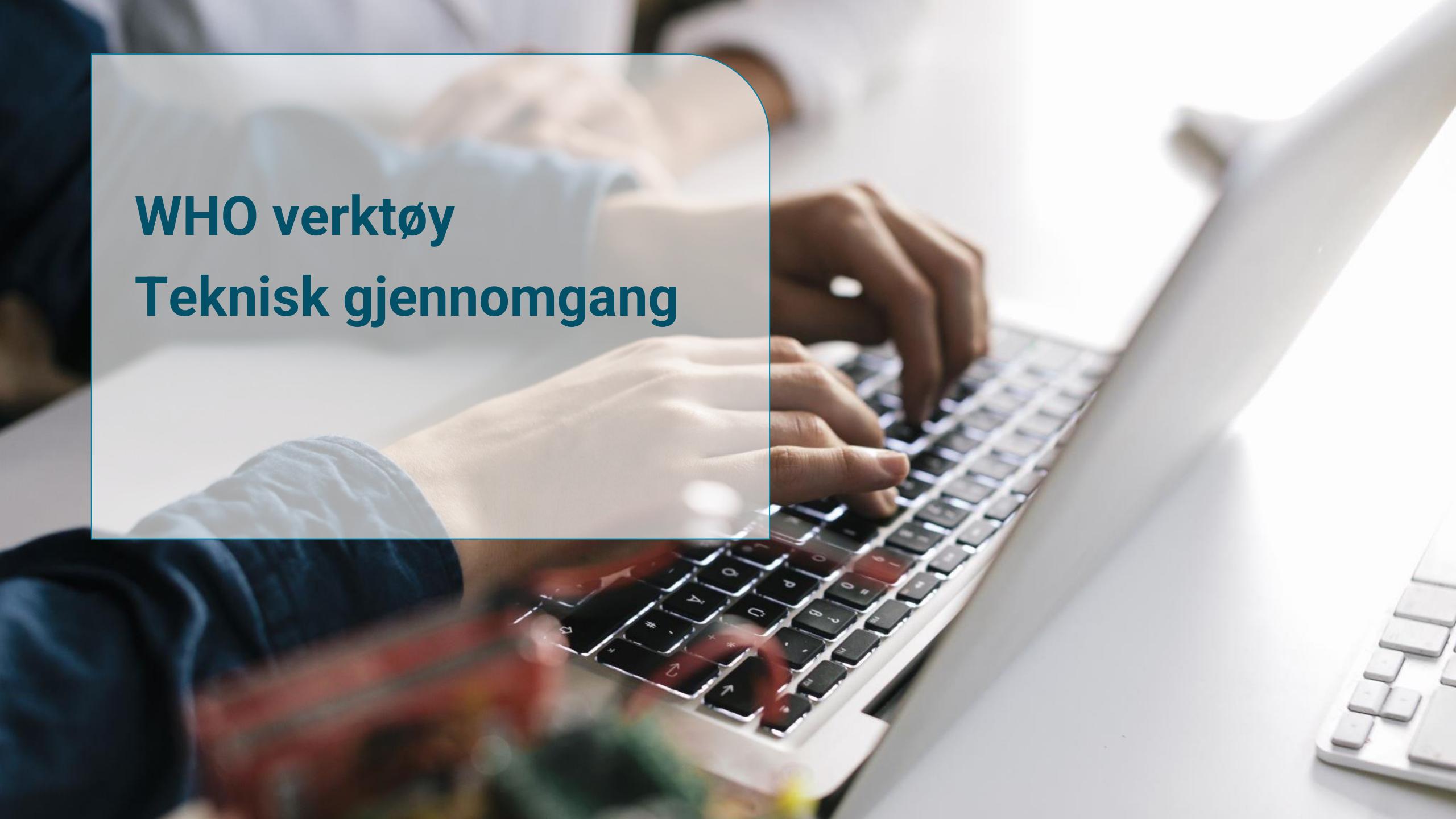
719 avspi

## Informasjonskanaler

- Informasjonsvideoer fra WHO
- <https://www.youtube.com/@WHOICD-11>
- Opplæringsvideoer fra Kuwait
- <https://www.youtube.com/@nchi-who-fic-cc-kuwait>
- Opplæringsvideoer fra PAHO
- <https://www.youtube.com/@PAHOTV>

# **WHO verktøy**

## **Teknisk gjennomgang**



# Informasjon og forberedelser til ICD-11 Hackathon

WHO tilbyr informasjon om ICD-11 og ICD API på disse nettsidene:

- [ICD-11 \(<https://icd.who.int/en/>\)](https://icd.who.int/en/)
- [Home Page ICD-API \(<https://icd.who.int/icdapi>\)](https://icd.who.int/icdapi)

For å få tilgang til ICD API er det nødvendig å registrere seg hos WHO:

- Velg nettsiden [Home Page ICD-API](https://icd.who.int/icdapi).
- Velg «Register» øverst til høyre på siden for å fylle ut skjemaet for å åpne en konto.
- Når konto er registrert kan E-postadressen og passordet brukes for å logge på kontoen.
- Etter innlogging kan man få tilgang på «Client Keys» for å bruke ICD API.

**Register.**  
Create a new account.

First Name (and middle names)

Last Name

Organization or Affiliation

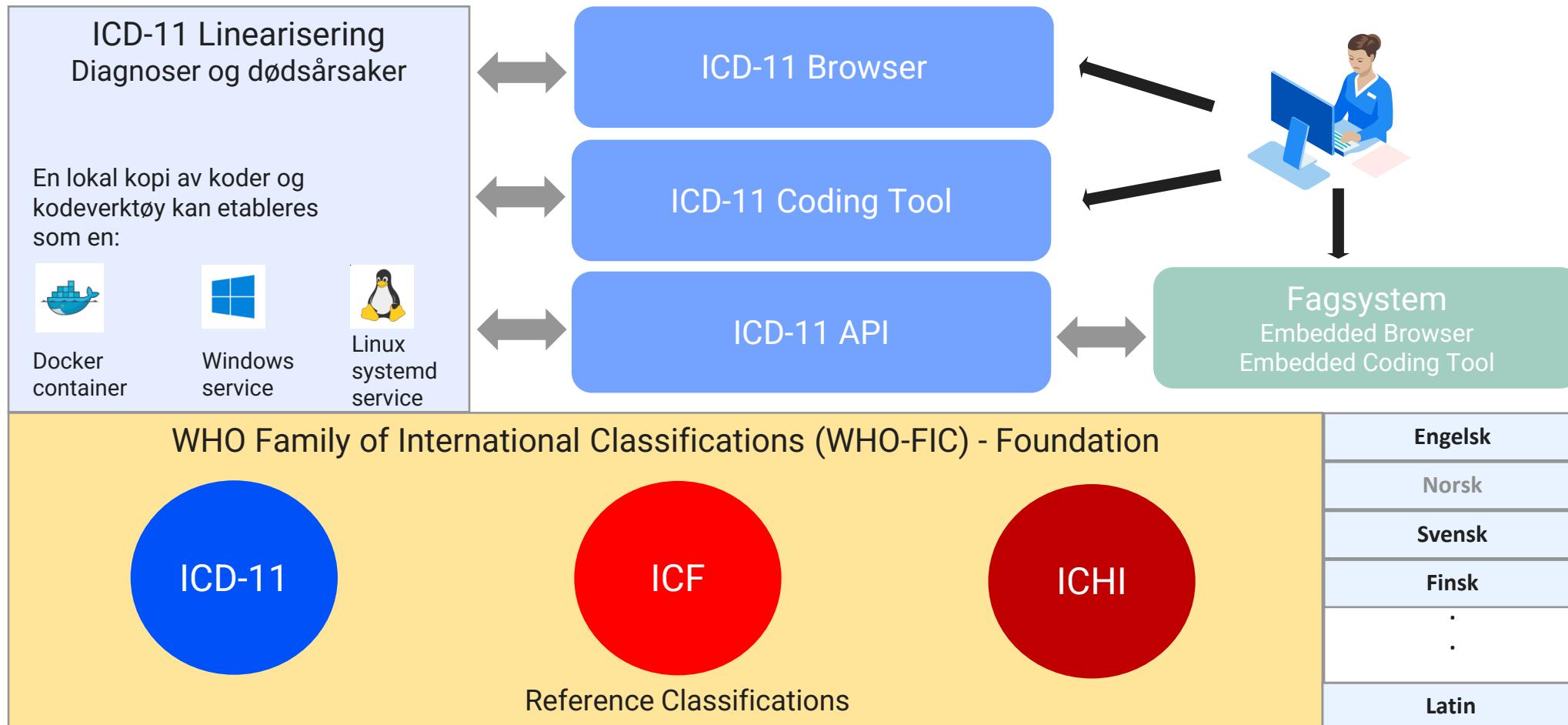
Country

Email

Password

Confirm password

# WHO ICD-11 Plattform



# International Classification of Diseases 11th Revision

The global standard for diagnostic health information

## Use ICD-11

[ICD-11 Browser](#)  
*for seeing the content*

[ICD-11 Coding Tool](#)  
*for coding with ICD-11*

[ICD-API](#)  
*web services to get programmatic  
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[ICD-11 Implementation or  
Transition Guide](#)

## Learn More

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[ICD-11 Fact Sheet](#)  
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[ICD-11 Training](#)  
[ICD Video](#)

[Older versions](#)  
[ICD-10 Browser](#)

## Be Involved

Our [maintenance platform](#)  
provides various ways to  
contribute

Comments  
Proposals  
Translations

[Browse](#)[Coding Tool](#)[Info](#)

- ▷ 04 Diseases of the immune system
- ▷ 05 Endocrine, nutritional or metabolic diseases
- ▽ 06 Mental, behavioural or neurodevelopmental disorders
  - ▷ Neurodevelopmental disorders
  - ▷ Schizophrenia or other primary psychotic disorders
  - ▷ Catatonia
  - ▷ Mood disorders
  - ▷ Anxiety or fear-related disorders
  - ▷ Obsessive-compulsive or related disorders
  - ▷ Disorders specifically associated with stress
  - ▷ Dissociative disorders
  - ▷ Feeding or eating disorders
  - ▷ Elimination disorders
  - ▷ Disorders of bodily distress or bodily experience
  - ▷ Disorders due to substance use or addictive behaviours
  - ▷ Impulse control disorders
  - ▷ Disruptive behaviour or dissociative disorders
- ▽ Personality disorders and related traits
  - ▽ 6D10 Personality disorder
    - 6D10.0 Mild personality disorder
    - 6D10.1 Moderate personality disorder
    - 6D10.2 Severe personality disorder
    - 6D10.Z Personality disorder, severity unspecified**
  - ▷ 6D11 Prominent personality traits or patterns
    - 6E68 Secondary personality change
  - ▷ Paraphilic disorders
  - ▷ Factitious disorders

## 6D10.0 Mild personality disorder

Foundation URL: <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/263226710>

Code: 6D10.0

### Description

All general diagnostic requirements for Personality Disorder are met. Disturbances affect some areas of personality functioning but not others (e.g., problems with self-direction in the absence of problems with stability and coherence of identity or self-worth), and may not be apparent in some contexts. There are problems in many interpersonal relationships and/or in performance of expected occupational and social roles, but some relationships are maintained and/or some roles carried out. Specific manifestations of personality disturbances are generally of mild severity. Mild Personality Disorder is typically not associated with substantial harm to self or others, but may be associated with substantial distress or with impairment in personal, family, social, educational, occupational or other important areas of functioning that is either limited to circumscribed areas (e.g., romantic relationships; employment) or present in more areas but milder.

### Exclusions from above levels [Show all \[2\]](#) ▾

### All Index Terms [Show all \[32\]](#) ▾

### Postcoordination [?](#)

Has manifestation *(use additional code, if desired.)*

search in axis: Has manifestation

- ▷ 6D11 Prominent personality traits or patterns

Other postcoordination [?](#) *(use additional code, if desired.)*

search in axis: Other postcoordination

### Diagnostic Requirements

Essential (Required) Features:

## Eksempel på verktøy for bruk i ICD-11 utprøving

HTML:

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://icdcdn.who.int/embeddedct/icd11ect-1.7.1.css">  
<!-- div element used for building the Embedded Browser -->  
<div class="ctw-eb-window" data-ctw-ino="1"></div>
```

JS:

```
<script src="https://icdcdn.who.int/embeddedct/icd11ect-1.7.1.js"></script>  
<script>  
    const mySettings = {  
        apiServerUrl: "https://icd11restapi-developer-test.azurewebsites.net",  
        language: "en" // set the language  
    };  
    const myCallbacks = {  
        selectedEntityFunction: (selectedEntity) => {  
            //Get code with details from selectedEntity and put them into new tablerows  
        };  
        ECT.Handler.configure(mySettings, myCallbacks);  
    </script>
```

Løsning å ta i bruk  
ICD-11 API for å  
inkludere  
søkeverktøy fra WHO  
i arbeidsflaten.

Løsning å sette  
inn tabell for å ta i  
mot valgte ICD-11  
koder for videre  
eksport.

Eksporter

# ICD-11 Embedded Browser med bruk av ICD-11 API

person

Catalonia

- ▷ Mood disorders
- ▷ Anxiety or fear-related disorders
- ▷ Obsessive-compulsive or related disorders
- ▷ Disorders specifically associated with stress
- ▷ Dissociative disorders
- ▷ Feeding or eating disorders
- ▷ Elimination disorders
- ▷ Disorders of bodily distress or bodily experience
- ▷ Disorders due to substance use or addictive behaviours
- ▷ Impulse control disorders
- ▷ Disruptive behaviour or dissociative disorders
- ▷ Personality disorders and related traits
  - ▽ 6D10 Personality disorder
    - 6D10.0 Mild personality disorder
    - 6D10.1 Moderate personality disorder
    - 6D10.2 Severe personality disorder
    - 6D10.Z Personality disorder, severity unspecified
  - ▷ 6D11 Prominent personality traits or patterns

## 6D10 Personality disorder

Foundation URI: <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/941859884>

Code: 6D10

Select

### Description

Personality disorder is characterised by problems in functioning of aspects of the self (e.g., identity, self-worth, accuracy of self-view, self-direction), and/or interpersonal dysfunction (e.g., ability to develop and maintain close and mutually satisfying relationships, ability to understand others' perspectives and to manage conflict in relationships) that have persisted over an extended period of time (e.g., 2 years or more). The disturbance is manifest in patterns of cognition, emotional experience, emotional expression, and behaviour that are maladaptive (e.g., inflexible or poorly regulated) and is manifest across a range of personal and social situations (i.e., is not limited to specific relationships or social roles). The patterns of behaviour characterizing the disturbance are not developmentally appropriate and cannot be explained primarily by social or cultural factors, including socio-political conflict. The disturbance is associated with substantial distress or significant impairment in personal, family, social, educational, occupational or other important areas of functioning.

### Exclusions from above levels [Show all \[2\]](#) ▾

#### Postcoordination [?](#)

Other postcoordination [?](#) (use additional code if desired.)

Vindu for ICD-11  
Browser

Valgte ICD-11  
koder som  
returneres fra  
kodebasen.  
Kan eksporteres.

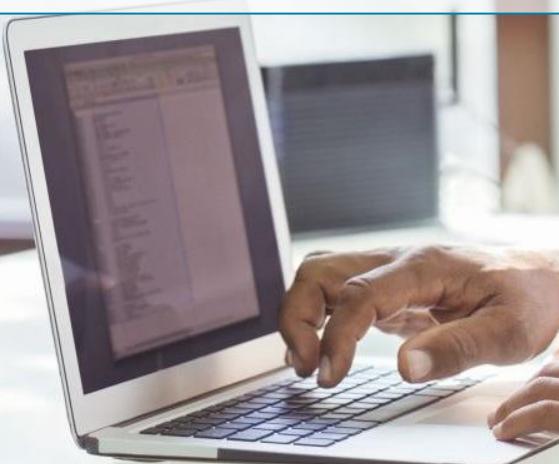
## Valgte ICD-11 koder

PoC ID	ICD-11 kode	Tittel	Foundation URI	Synonym	ICD-10 kode	
NN_1762421446678	6D10.0	Mild personality disorder	<a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/263226710">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/263226710</a>	Mild personality disorder	F61.0	X
NN_1762421449636	6D10.1	Moderate personality disorder	<a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/758339377">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/758339377</a>	Moderate personality disorder	F60.3	X
NN_1762421452268	6D10.2	Severe personality disorder	<a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/40156192">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/40156192</a>	Severe personality disorder	F60.6	X

Eksporter

ICD-10 koder som  
brukes i dag

# Demonstrasjon av verktøy



# Teknisk dokumentasjon



# ICD-API Documentation

- [ICD API Documentation](#)
- [ICD API Reference](#)
- [ICD API Authentication](#)
- [ICD Schema](#)
- [FHIR support \(prerelease\)](#)
- [Samples Github Repository](#)
- [Swagger](#)
- [Embedded Classification Tool \(ECT\)](#)
- [ECT samples \(version 1.7\)](#)
  
- [ICD-11 Implementation or Transition Guide](#)
- [ICD-11 Reference Guide](#)



# Demonstrasjon av ICD-API (REST API)



# Lokal installasjon



# Lokal versjon av ICD-11 MMS

Kan etableres med Docker container, Windows service eller Linux systemd service.  
Her er et eksempel med bruk av Docker container:



- Begynn med å installere en Docker container
- Hent en versjon av ICD-11 MMS via ICD-API
- Kan testes med bruk av swagger
- Søkeverktøy og kodeverktøy er inkludert
- Det er mulig å inkludere støtte for HL7 FHIR
- Ved behov kan man oppdatere til ny versjon
- Installasjonen er avhengig av operativsystem
- `docker run -p 80:80 -e acceptLicense=true whoicd/icd-api`
- <http://localhost/swagger/index.html>
- <http://localhost/browse> eller <http://localhost/ct>
- `docker run -p 80:80 -e fhirSupport=true .... whoicd/icd-api`
- `docker pull whoicd/icd-api`

# Demonstrasjon av lokal installasjon



# Lunsj





Nasjonalt senter for  
e-helseforskning

# ClinCode - Computer-Assisted Clinical ICD-10 Coding for improving efficiency and quality in healthcare

Hercules Dalianis

Email:[Hercules.Dalianis@ehealthresearch.no](mailto:Hercules.Dalianis@ehealthresearch.no)





# Bakgrund

- ClinCode projektet
- Pågick 2020 - Maj 2024
- 12 MNOK stöd från Norges Forskningsråd
- Partners:
  - DIPS EHR-leverantör, Bodø
  - UNN-Universitetssykehuset, Tromsø



# Projektmedlemmar

@ NSE

- Hercules Dalianis, PI
- Taridzo Chomutare
- Phuong Dinh Ngo
- Miguel A. Tejedor
- Torbjørn Torsvik
- Anastasios Lamproudis
- Andrius Budrionis
- Tyr Hullmann
- Therese Svenning

@ DIPS AS

- Liv Bollvåg
- Thor Stenbæk

@ UNN-Universitetssykehuset,  
Tromsø

- Lill Irene Hind
- Kaisa Markljung
- Niels Erik Krum-Hansen
- Karl Øyvind Mikalsen,
- Rolv-Ole Lindsetmo



# Problem

- ICD-10 diagnoskoder tilldelas till epikriser av läkare, sjuksköterskor och kodare.
- ICD-10 diagnoskoder omfattar cirka 32 000 koder
- Inom en medicinsk specialitet finns det cirka 500 ICD-koder, tex K-gastro och C-cancer koder
- Många fel (20-30 %) i manuell kodning eller saknade koder



# Metod & Data

## Metod

- Deep learning BERT - encoder modeller

## Data

- Svenska epikriser och senare även norska epikriser båda med manuellt tilldelade ICD-10 koder



# Svensk forskningsinfrastruktur Health Bank

- Gastro ICD-10 Pseudo Corpus II innehållande 113 174 gastro patienter med 317 971 epikriser som innehåller 415 unika ICD-10 koder och totalt 56 miljoner tokens/ord som innehåller 415 unika ICD-10 coder
- En svensk språkmodell SwedDeClin-BERT baserad på 2 miljoner av-identifierade och pseudonymiserade patientjournaler.



- Klinisk språkmodell SweDeClin-BERT finetunad på den svenska Gastro ICD-10 Corpus II
- Tränad på 90% av datat och evaluerad på 10% av datat.

	$F_1$ -score	Precision	Recall
Corpus II	0.88	0.88	0.88
Corpus II (top 80%)	0.94	0.94	0.94

Table 6: The table presents the results for **Full Codes** in the top five predictions setup.



# Easy-ICD-demo

- Easy-ICD är ett gränssnitt till ett diagnoskodningsverktyg för en användarstudie för svenska epikriser
- Uppdaterad med fuzzy matching
- Easy-ICD föreslår diagnoskoder som användaren kan välja
- API finns för integrering



easy-icd.ehealthresearch.no/demo\_predict

Easy-ICD

Easy-ICD

### Gastro clinical note:

En 82-årig trombylbehandlad man inkommer akut med magsmärter och ett förmodat lågt Hb. Genomgår 3/3 gastroskopi som visar dels en svårartad esofagit men även ett duodenalulcus. Mår emellertid bra. Ny kontroll av Hb visar cirka 110, mobiliseras, får äta och går hem med recept på trippelbehandling, fortsätter med Omeprazol minst en månad. Inget planerat återbesök.

#### Select correct code(s):

- K210 | gastroesophageal refluxsjukdom med esofagit
- K253 | sår i magsäcken-akut utan blödning eller perforation
- K263 | sår i tolvfingertarmen-akut utan blödning eller perforation
- K269 | sår i tolvfingertarmen-ospecifierat som akut eller kronisk utan blödning eller perforation
- K298 | duodenit
- K146 | tungsmärter
- K260 | sår i tolvfingertarmen-akut med blödning

### ICD-10 K-codes lookup

Search for codes...

K00.0 | avsaknad av tänder genom utebliven tandutveckling

K00.1 | övertaliga tänder

K00.2 | avvikelse i tändernas storlek och form

K00.3 | fläckiga tänder (emaljopaciteter)

K00.4 | störningar i tandbildningen

K00.5 | ärftliga rubbningar i tandvävnaderna som ej klassificeras på annan plats

K00.6 | rubbningar i tandframbrottet

K00.7 | besvär vid tandframbrottet

#### How useful were these suggestions?



If none of the suggested codes are correct, you can add codes or comments here...



# Easy-ICD användarstudie

- Evaluerad av 16 svenska och norska kodare, sjuksköterskor och läkare
- Med och utan Easy-ICD verktyget i en randomiserad cross over studie.
- Resultat
  - Mer korrekt kodning (upp till 60%)
  - Snabbare kodning (46% snabbare kodning på längre epikriser)

Beskrivet i:

Chomutare, T., Svenning, T. O., Hernández, M. Á. T., Ngo, P. D., Budrionis, A., Markljung, K., Hind, L.I., Torsvik T., Mikalsen, K.Ø, Babic, A., & Dalianis, H. (2025). Artificial Intelligence to Improve Clinical Coding Practice in Scandinavia: Crossover Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 27, e71904.



# Easy-ICD Demo



# Norska patientjurnaler från UNN

- Etiktillstånd från REK
- Tillstånd från Personvernombud (PVN) på UNN
- Det tog 2,5 år att få norsk klinisk text
  - Erhållen klinisk text först 2023
- 31 000 GastroKir patientjurnaler från GastroKir, UNN
- Från åren 2017 till 2022
- Anteckningar: 8 784 390
- **Epikriser: 586 601**
- ICD-10 koder: 538 149
- K-koder 87 938



# NorDeClin-BERT – Den första norska kliniska språkmodellen

- NorDeClin-BERT är fortsatt förtränad på den allmänna norska språkmodellen NorBERT3-BASE med 1 670 464 av-identifierade och pseudonymiserade kliniska texter.
- Totalt 3,2 GB
- Innehåller epikriser, läkar- och sjuksköterskeanteckningar, labbanteckningar, inskrivningsanteckningar och läkemedelsanteckningar, mm



# Norsk klinisk träningstext

Norwegian ClinCode K-kod dataset innehåller 87 938 epikriser (cirka. 235 MB)

BERT modellen var finetuned/tränad på 80% av datat, utvecklad på 10% av datat och slutligen evaluerad/testad på 10 av datat.



# Resultat på norsk klinisk data med den norska kliniska språkmodellen

Results for top-5 prediction using the **SwedDeClin-BERT** (finetuned on Swedish dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset:

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.55
Top 80%	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.63

Results for top-5 prediction using **NorBERT3-base** (finetuned on Norwegian dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.79
Top 80%	0.79	0.94	0.79	0.85

Results for top-5 prediction using **NorDeClin-BERT** (finetuned on Norwegian dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.79
Top 80%	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.88



# Results on Norwegian data with Norwegian clinical language model

Results for top-5 prediction using the **SwedDeClin-BERT** (finetuned on Swedish dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset:

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.55
Top 80%	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.63

Results for top-5 prediction using **NorBERT3-base** (finetuned on Norwegian dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.79
Top 80%	0.79	0.94	0.79	0.85

Results for top-5 prediction using **NorDeClin-BERT** (finetuned on Norwegian dataset), evaluated on Norwegian dataset

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
All codes	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.79
Top 80%	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.88



## Interpretability of finetuned Norbert3 on ICD coding

Attention paid by the model for each token on synthetic discharge letter:

Ola Nordmann, født 01.01.1960, ble innlagt på gastroenterologisk avdeling ved Universitetssykehuset Nord-Norge den 01.01.2018 med klager over vedvarende magesmerter, diaré, og mistenkt blødning i fordøyelseskanalen. Gjennom oppholdet har pasienten gjennomgått en rekke undersøkelser, inkludert blodprøver, koloskopi, og MR av abdomen for å vurdere tilstanden i detalj. Diagnose: K63.5 Polypp i tykktarm. Etter grundige undersøkelser ble det konstatert at pasienten lider av Crohns sykdom. Det ble også oppdaget flere inflamasjonsområder i tykktarmen. Behandling: Behandlingen startet umiddelbart med intravenøse steroider for å redusere inflamasjonen, i tillegg til ernæringersterapi for å støtte pasientens generelle helse. Pasienten responderte godt på behandlingen, og det ble bestemt å fortsette med en vedlikeholdsdoze av immunmodulerende medikamenter for å forhindre ytterligere oppbluss av sykdommen. Utskrivningsplan: Pasienten ble skrevet ut den 03.01.2018 med en oppfølgingsplan som inkluderer regelmessige kontroller hos gastroenterolog samt oppfølging av fastlege. Det er viktig med nøye overvåking av symptomer og eventuelle bivirkninger av medikamentene. En ernæringsplan er også utarbeidet for å støtte pasientens fordøyelseshelse.



## Norska resultat är beskrivna i

Ngo, P., Tejedor Hernández M., Chomutare, T, Budrionis, A., Olsen Svenning, T., Torsvik, T., Lamproudis, A., and H. Dalianis. 2025. Domain-Specific Pretraining and Evaluation of NorDeClin-BERT for ICD-10 Code Prediction in Norwegian Clinical Texts, JMIR AI, Journal of Medical Internet Research AI.



# Framtida arbete

- Easy-ICD för norska med NorDeClin-BERT, lägga till fuzzy matchning.
- Easy-ICD för ICD-11 för norska och svenska
- Automatisk validera redan tilldelade ICD-10 diagnoskoder.
- Konstruera en generativ norsk klinisk språkmodell för att också skapa automatiska epikriser från journalanteckningar



# Tidigare forskning om ICD-10 kodning

- Mary H Stanfill, Margaret Williams, Susan H Fenton, Robert A Jenders, and William R Hersh. 2010. A systematic literature review of automated clinical coding and classification systems. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 17(6):646–651.  
<https://doi.org/10.1136/jamia.2009.001024>.
- Aron Henriksson, Martin Hassel, and Maria Kvist. 2011. Diagnosis Code Assignment Support Using Random Indexing of Patient Records – A Qualitative Feasibility Study. In Mor Peleg, Nada Lavrač and Carlo Combi, editors, *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 348–352. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22218-4\\_45](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22218-4_45).
- Svetla Boytcheva. 2011. Automatic Matching of ICD- 10 codes to Diagnoses in Discharge Letters. In *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Biomedical Natural Language Processing*. Association for Computational Linguistics, Hissar, Bulgaria, pages 11– 18.  
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- Zhou L, Cheng C, Ou D, et al. Construction of a semi-automatic ICD-10 coding system. BMC Med Inform Decis Mak. Apr 15, 2020;20(1):67.  
<https://bmcmedinformdecismak.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12911-020-1085-4>



# Några publikationer om ClinCodeprojektet

Ngo, P., Tejedor Hernández M., Chomutare, T, Budrionis, A., Olsen Svenning, T., Torsvik, T., Lamproudis, A., and H. Dalianis. 2025. Domain-Specific Pretraining and Evaluation of NorDeClin-BERT for ICD-10 Code Prediction in Norwegian Clinical Texts, JMIR AI, Journal of Medical Internet Research AI.

Chomutare, T., Olsen Svenning, T., Hernández, M. Á. T., Ngo, P. D., Budrionis, A., Markljung, K., Hind, L.I., Torsvik, T., Mikalsen, K.Ø., Babic, A., and H. Dalianis. 2025. Artificial intelligence to improve clinical coding practice in Scandinavia: a crossover randomized controlled trial, Journal of Medical Internet Research, 27, e71904.

Ngo, Phuong, Miguel Tejedor, Therese Olsen Svenning, Taridzo Chomutare, Andrius Budrionis and Hercules Dalianis 2024, Deidentifying a Norwegian clinical corpora - An effort to create a privacy-preserving Norwegian clinical corpus In the Proceedings of the CALD-pseudo Workshop at the 18th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics, EACL 2024, Malta,

Lamproudis, Anastasios, Sara Mora, Thresese Olsen Svenning, Torbjørn Torsvik, Tardizo Chomutare, Phuong Dinh Ngo and Hercules Dalianis. 2023. De-identifying Norwegian Clinical Text using Resources from Swedish and Danish. Proceedings of AMIA 2023, Annual Symposium, November 11-15. New Orleans, LA, USA.



## Några publikationer om ClinCodeprojektet (forts)

Lamproudis, Anastasios, Therese Olsen Svenning, Torbjørn Torsvik, Taridzo Chomutare, Andrius Budrionis., Phuong Dinh Ngo, Thomas Vakili and Hercules Dalianis. 2023. Using a Large Open Clinical Corpus for Improved ICD-10 Diagnosis Coding. Proceedings of AMIA 2023, Annual Symposium, November 11-15. New Orleans, LA, USA.

Dolk, Alexander, Hjalmar Davidsen, Hercules Dalianis and Thomas Vakili. 2022. Evaluation of LIME and SHAP in Explaining Automatic ICD-10 Classifications of Swedish Gastrointestinal Discharge Summaries, in Proceedings from the 18th Scandinavian Conference on Health Informatics - SHI 2022 in Tromsø, Norway on August 22-24, pp. 166-173.

Budrionis, Andrius, Taridzo Chomutare, Therese Olsen Svenning and Hercules Dalianis The Influence of NegEx on ICD-10 Code Prediction in Swedish: How is the Performance of BERT and SVM Models Affected by Negations? in Proceedings from the 18th Scandinavian Conference on Health Informatics - SHI 2022 in Tromsø, Norway on August 22-24, pp. 174-178.

Blanco, Alberto, Sonja Remmer, Alicia Pérez, Hercules Dalianis and Arantza Casillas. 2022. Implementation of specialised attention mechanisms: ICD-10 classification of Gastrointestinal discharge summaries in English, Spanish and Swedish. Journal of Biomedical Informatics



## Några publikationer om ClinCodeprojektet (forts)

Chomutare, T., Budrionis, A. and H. Dalianis. 2022, July. Combining deep learning and fuzzy logic to predict rare ICD-10 codes from clinical notes. In Proceedings from the 2022 IEEE International Conference on Digital Health (ICDH), pp. 163-168

Lamproudis, Anastasios, Aron Henriksson and Hercules Dalianis. 2021. Developing a Clinical Language Model for Swedish: Continued Pretraining of Generic BERT with In-Domain Data. In the Proceeding of RANLP 2021: Recent Advances in Natural Language Processing, 1-3 Sept 2021, Varna, Bulgaria.

Remmer, Sonja, Anastasios Lamproudis and Hercules Dalianis. 2021. Multi-label Diagnosis Classification of Swedish Discharge Summaries – ICD-10 Code Assignment Using KB-BERT. In the Proceedings of RANLP 21: Recent Advances in Natural Language Processing, 1-3 Sept 2021, Varna, Bulgaria.

Blanco, Alberto, Sonja Remmer, Alicia Pérez, Hercules Dalianis and Arantza Casillas. 2021. On the contribution of per-ICD attention mechanisms to classify health records in languages with fewer resources than English. In the Proceedings of RANLP 21: Recent Advances in Natural Language Processing, 1-3 Sept 2021, Varna, Bulgaria

Remmer, Sonja. 2021. Automatic Diagnosis Code Assignment with KB-BERT – ICD Classification Using Swedish Discharge Summaries, Master Thesis, Stockholm University



Nasjonalt senter for  
e-helseforskning

# Frågor/Spørsmål?



# En enkel KI-test med ICD-11 MMS

---

Koding av dødsårsaker,  
kan KI bistå?

Christian Goulinac

# Innledning – hvorfor denne testen

- En del av HelseSvar prosjektet, der vi ser på ulike anvendelser av KI
- Dødsårsakskoding er viktig for folkehelse, statistikk og planlegging.
- Prosessen krever medisinskfaglig skjønn og tid – kan KI bistå?
- Målet: teste om en KI-modell, støttet av en kunnskapsgraf fra ICD-11 MMS, kan avlede A-, B-, C- og D-kodene fra epikriser.
- Fire reelle kasus ble testet og kvalitetssikret av to erfarte leger i Helsedirektoratet.

# Dødsårsakskoding



## En kort repetisjon

Når du fyller ut på nett, kan du klikke på spørsmålstegetn overst til høyre for å repete følgende:

- Ved oppsett av dødsårsak snakker vi om en "kjede av hendelser", her illustrert ved sekvensene A til D.
- Kjeden A-D omtales også som del I, IA-D.
- Du trenger ikke bruke alle punktene. Tilstanden som står sist/nederst i kjeden er den som er viktigst for statistikken og som blir registrert som bakenforliggende (også kalt underliggende eller tilgrunnliggende) dødsårsak, uavhengig av om du har ett eller flere ledd i kjeden.
- Medvirkende (også kalt bidragsyrende) dødsårsak, også kjent som del II, kan inneholde andre alvorlige sykdommer eller tilstander, men disse skal ikke være relatert til sykdommen som førte til død.

Del I

Del II

Dødsårsak

Hva var årsaken, eller sekvensen av årsaker, som førte til dødsfallet?

Umiddelbar dødsårsak

A Ca. tid mellom begynnelse og døden.  
- Velg -

B Ca. tid mellom begynnelse og døden.  
- Velg -

C Ca. tid mellom begynnelse og døden.  
- Velg -

D Ca. tid mellom begynnelse og døden.  
- Velg -

Som følge av

Som følge av

Som følge av

Som følge av

Medvirkende dødsårsak

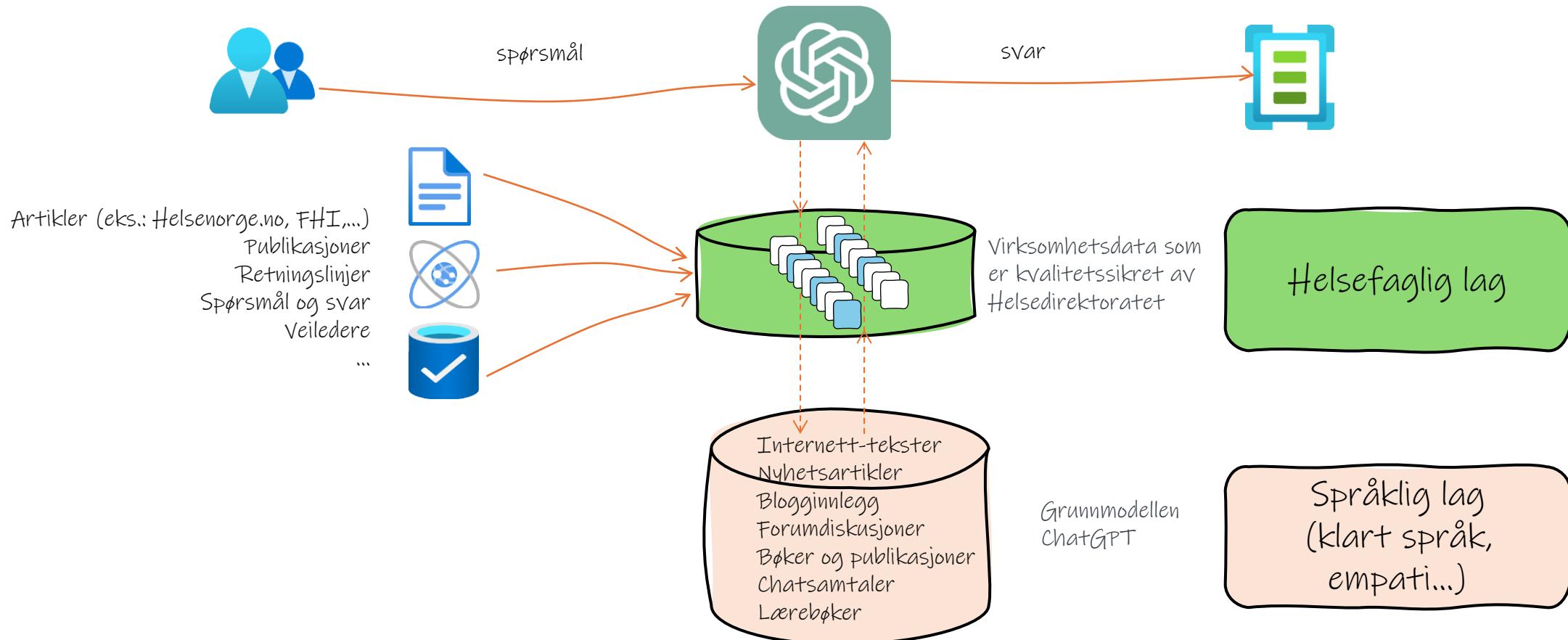
Var det andre vesentlige tilstander, ikke direkte forbundet med årsakskjeden ovenfor, som medvirket til dødsfallet?

# Hva er ICD-11 MMS?

- En monohierarkisk *linearisering* av ICD-11 Foundation.
- Brukes til registrering og rapportering av dødsårsaker.
- Kodene har strukturert informasjon :
  - Koden
  - Navn
  - Kort beskrivelse
  - Detaljert beskrivelse
  - Synonymer
  - Koder for parent og child
  - ...

# RAG arkitekturen (Retrieval-Augmented Generation)

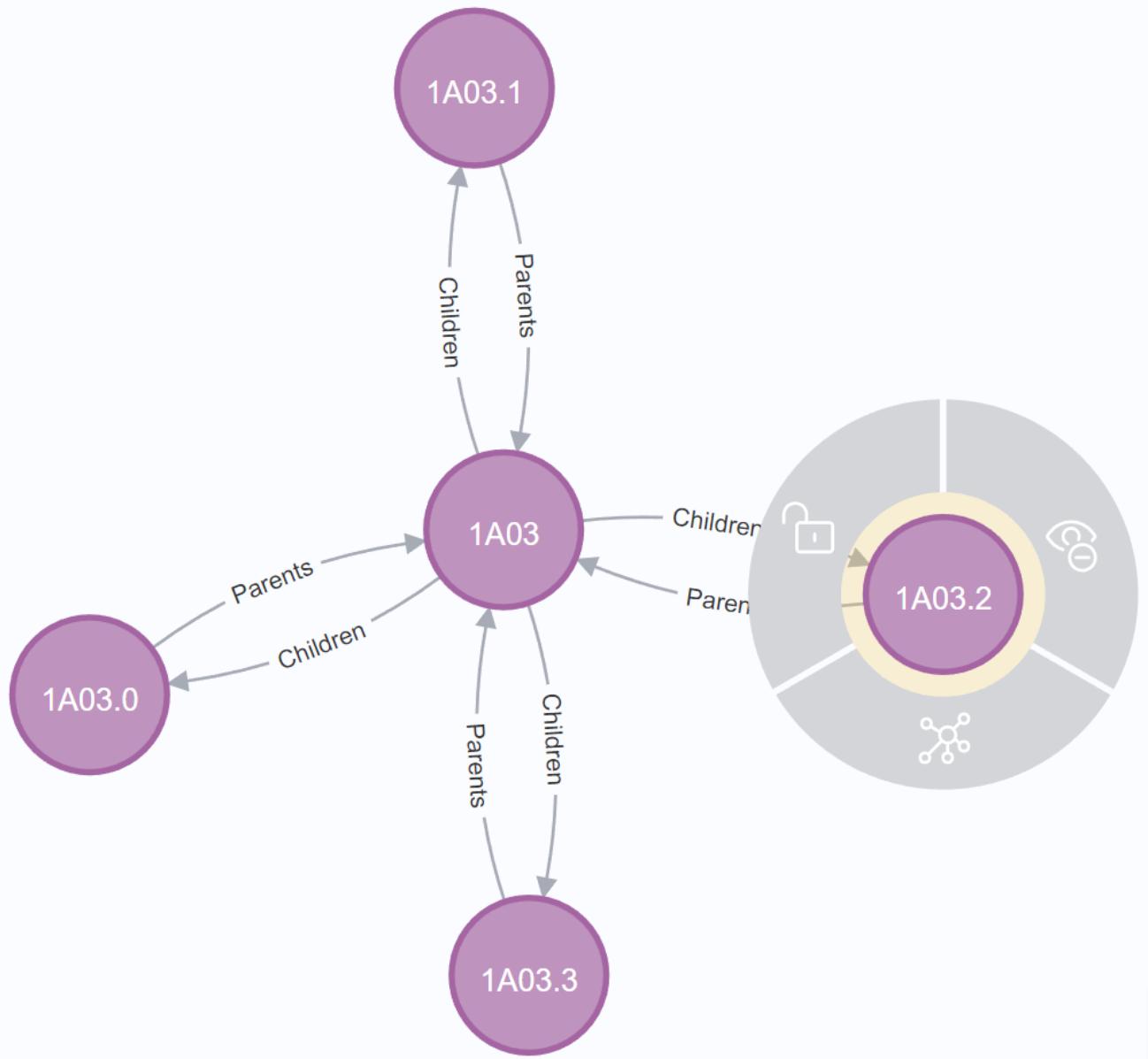
RAG= Retrieval-Augmented Generation  
Standard bruk av ChatGPT



# Kunnskapsgrafen

- Bygget ved å traversere alle 26 *kapitler* via WHO-API.
  - Resultat: **12 409 rapporteringskoder** med tilhørende tekstegenskaper (tittel, definisjon, synonymer).
  - Kun én type entitet: *LinearizationEntity*.
  - Relasjoner: **Parent** og **Children**.
  - Eksempel: Meningokokksykdom 1C1C → underkode 1C1C.20.
- 
- **Hvorfor graf?**
  - Gir strukturert, navigerbar og maskinlesbar representasjon.
  - Brukes som underlag for modellens resonnering og søk etter mest relevante koder.





## Node properties

## LinearizationEntity

<elementId>	4:22093917-543d-45cd-bcae-65483204581b:87
<id>	87
ID	<a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1828273122">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1828273122</a>
browserUrl	<a href="https://icd.who.int/browse/2019-04/mms/en#1828273122">https://icd.who.int/browse/2019-04/mms/en#1828273122</a>
children	[ <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/987079843">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/987079843</a> , <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1828273122">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/1828273122</a> ]
code	1A03.2
definition	A condition of the gastrointestinal system, caused by an Escherichia coli. This condition is characterised by acute diarrhoea (possibly haemorrhagic), fever, and abdominal cramps. Transmission is usually through contaminated food or water. Confirmation is by identification of the sample.
embedding	[0.012046768330037594,0.0006785602890886366,0.0000000000000000,-0.03349557891488075,0.018015189096331596,-0.013009091656655073166,0.00581322843208909,0.013023458708465099335,0.02126128599047661,-0... <a href="#">Show all</a> ]
exclusion	
indexTerms	Enteroinvasive Escherichia coli infection, EIEC - [Enteroinvasive Escherichia coli infection, Colitis in enteroinvasive Escherichia coli infection]
long_definition	Escherichia coli infection caused by Enteroinvasive E. coli. It is associated with foodborne transmission and is often confused with Shigella spp. The EIEC organisms invades the intestinal mucosal epithelial cells resulting in a mild form of dysentery, often mistaken for cholera. The illness is characterized by the appearance of blood and mucus in the stools.
parents	[ <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/entity/344162786">http://id.who.int/icd/entity/344162786</a> ]
synonyms	EIEC - [Enteroinvasive Escherichia coli] infection
title	Enteroinvasive Escherichia coli infection

# Metode: KI-testing basert på epikriser

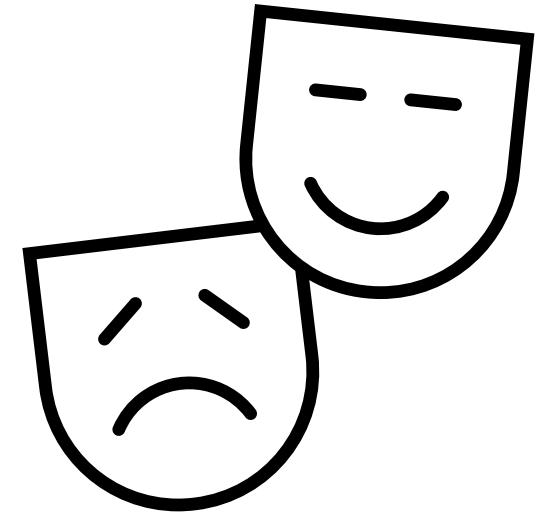
## Input til KI

- Fire epikriser med realistiske sykdomsforløp.
- Instruksjon i tre trinn:
  - Oppsummer dødsforløpet
  - Identifiser direkte dødsårsak (A)
  - Identifiser underliggende årsaker (B–D) i rekkefølge
- Antagelse: epikrisen inneholder nok informasjon til å avlede nødvendige koder.

## Evaluering

- Forslagene ble sammenlignet med faglige vurderinger fra to kodingskompetente leger.
- Begge understreker at *dødsårsakskoding alltid inneholder medisinskfaglig skjønn.*

# Fire kasus – hovedfunn



## Kasus 1 – Reaktivert tuberkulose

- KI foreslår akutt respirasjonssvikt som A-tilstand.
- Legene peker på septisk sjokk og akutt/aktiv TBC som hovedårsakskjede.
- **KI bommer på årsaksrekkefølgen** og overser sekvele-koder.
- Viser utfordring med å skille symptomer vs. årsaker.

## Kasus 2 – Nekrotiserende fasciitt

- **KI fanger korrekt hovedpatogen** (*Streptococcus pyogenes*).
- Overkoder komplikasjoner (nyresvikt, leversvikt).
- Legene mener sepsis og nekrotiserende fasciitt er tilstrekkelig som årsakskjede.
- **KI gir unødvendig detaljeringsnivå.**

## Kasus 3 – Meningokokkmeningitt

- **KI identifiserer meningokokkmeningitt korrekt.**
- Legene mener hjerneødem/hypoksi ikke skal tas med som egne koder.
- **KI legger inn elementer som er komplikasjoner, ikke årsaker.**

## Kasus 4 – Urosepsis

- **KI fanger urosepsis, men gir omfattende liste (6 koder).**
- Legene foreslår kun to koder i årsakskjeden og tre medvirkende (del II).
- **KI håndterer ikke medvirkende dødsårsaker, noe legene påpeker tydelig.**

# 5. Hva lærte vi?

## Styrker

- Kl gjenkjenner ofte hovedårsaken riktig.
- Kunnskapsgrafen gir struktur og reduserer søkerområdet.
- Løsningen gir et godt grunnlag for videre automatisering.

## Begrensninger

- Kl sliter med årsaksrekkefølge A→D.
- Kl mangler forståelse for når komplikasjoner ikke skal kodes.
- Manglende støtte for *medvirkende dødsårsaker (del II)*.
- Medisinsk skjønn kan ikke erstattes av Kl.

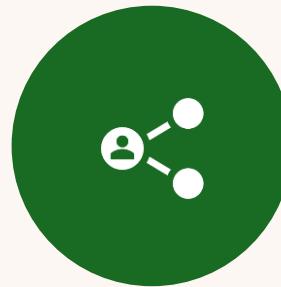
## Svakheter

- Epikrisene kan mangle gode nok beskrivelser og struktur som beskriver «direkte dødssårsak» og «underliggende dødsårsak»
- Reglene for koding av dødsårsak er ikke ivaretatt i testen

# Noen nye tilnæringer for koding av MMS og bruk av KI

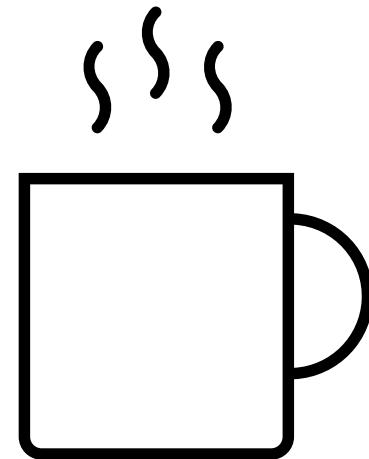


Lage en stor bank med epikriser og «riktige» A->D koder. Bruke KI til å hente «lignende» epikriser, og foreslå koder



Lage en dialogbasert KI-agent som speiler reglene for koding, og leder brukeren steg for steg gjennom kodingen, men foreslår koder underveis, stiller spørsmål der det mangler nok informasjon

Spørsmål?





**Johan Gangsås Hole**  
johan@devotta.no

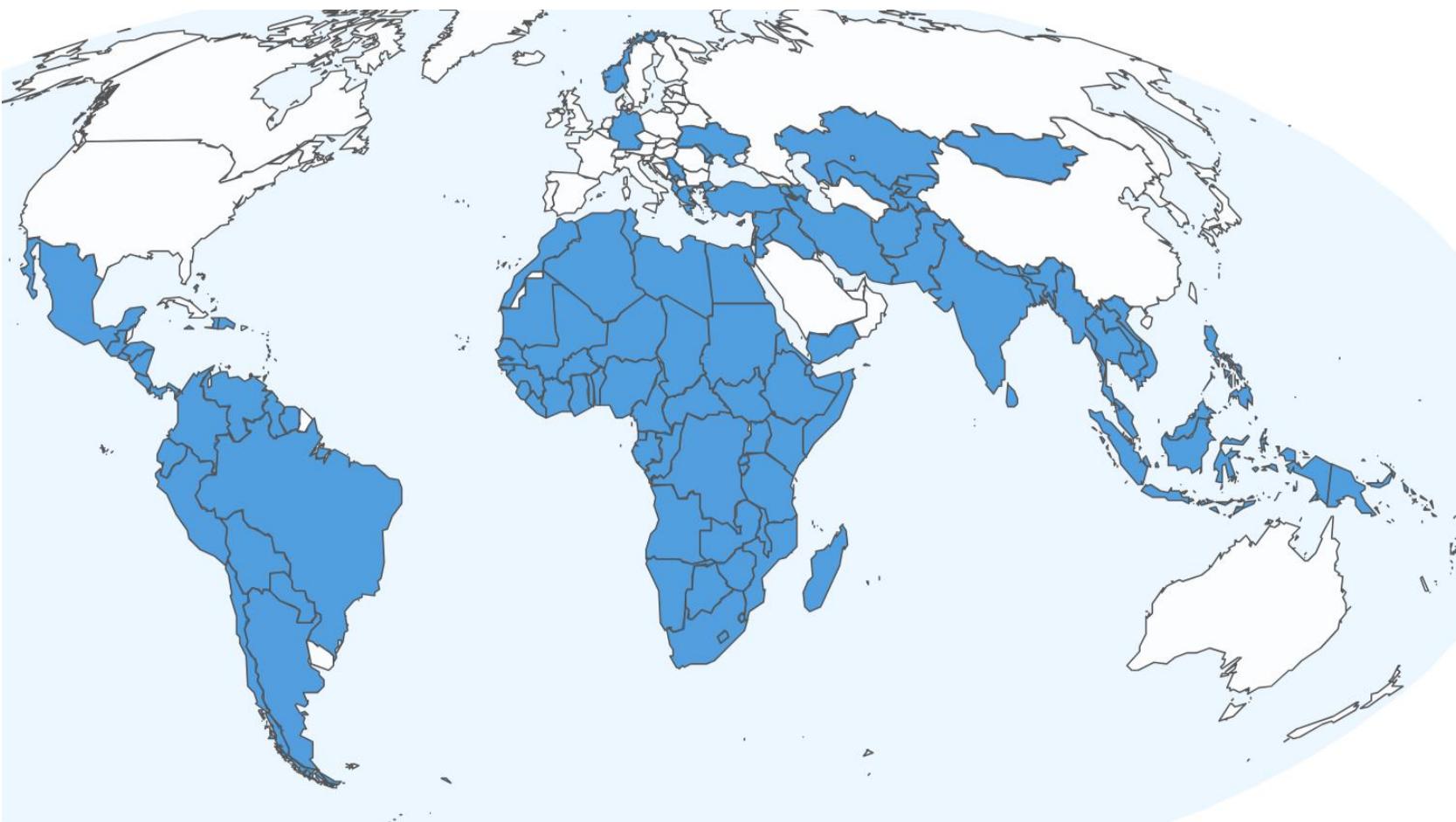
# DHIS2



DHIS2 startet som et doktorgradsprosjekt i 1994 for å styrke klinikker i Sør-Afrika etter apartheid.

- **Åpen kildekode**, uten lisenskostnader
- **Generisk og konfigurerbar**
- **utvidbart & interoperabelt**: kan tilpasses ulike bruksområder og kobles til andre systemer
- **Global utbredelse**: brukt av over 75 land på nasjonalt nivå
- **Nasjonalt eierskap til** programvare og data
- **Community-driven** utviklingsplan
- **Utviklet av Universitetet i Oslo** og HISP-nettverket

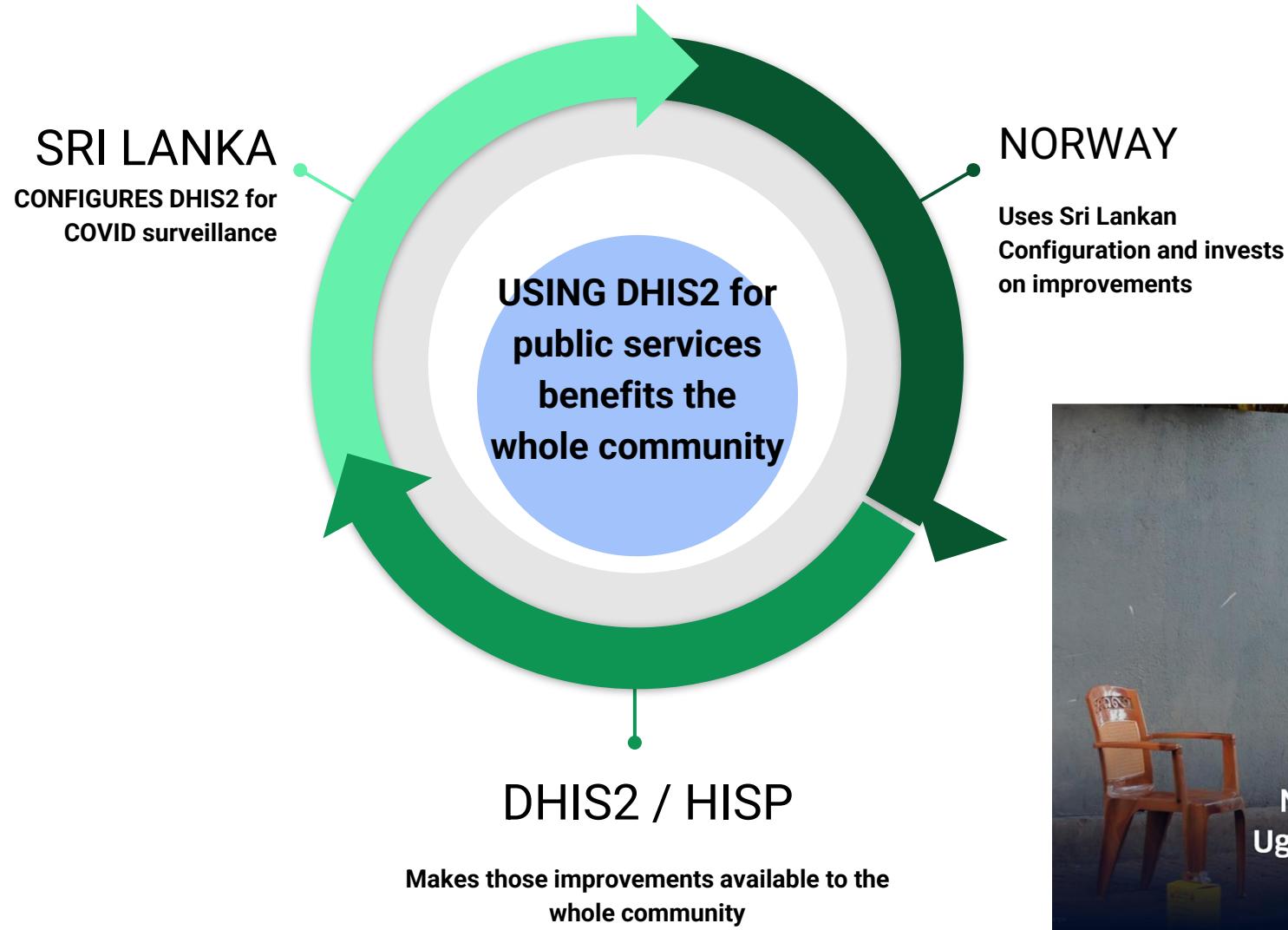
# Brukt av myndigheter, NGO-er, universiteter og selskaper over hele verden



- 75+ nasjonale helseinformasjonssystemer
- Global utbredelse: Over 3.2 milliarder mennesker bor i land som bruker DHIS2 på nasjonalt nivå.
- I tillegg: mer enn 60 NGO-er, 10 globale organisasjoner med flere - totalt over 120 land



# DHIS2 i Norge under COVID



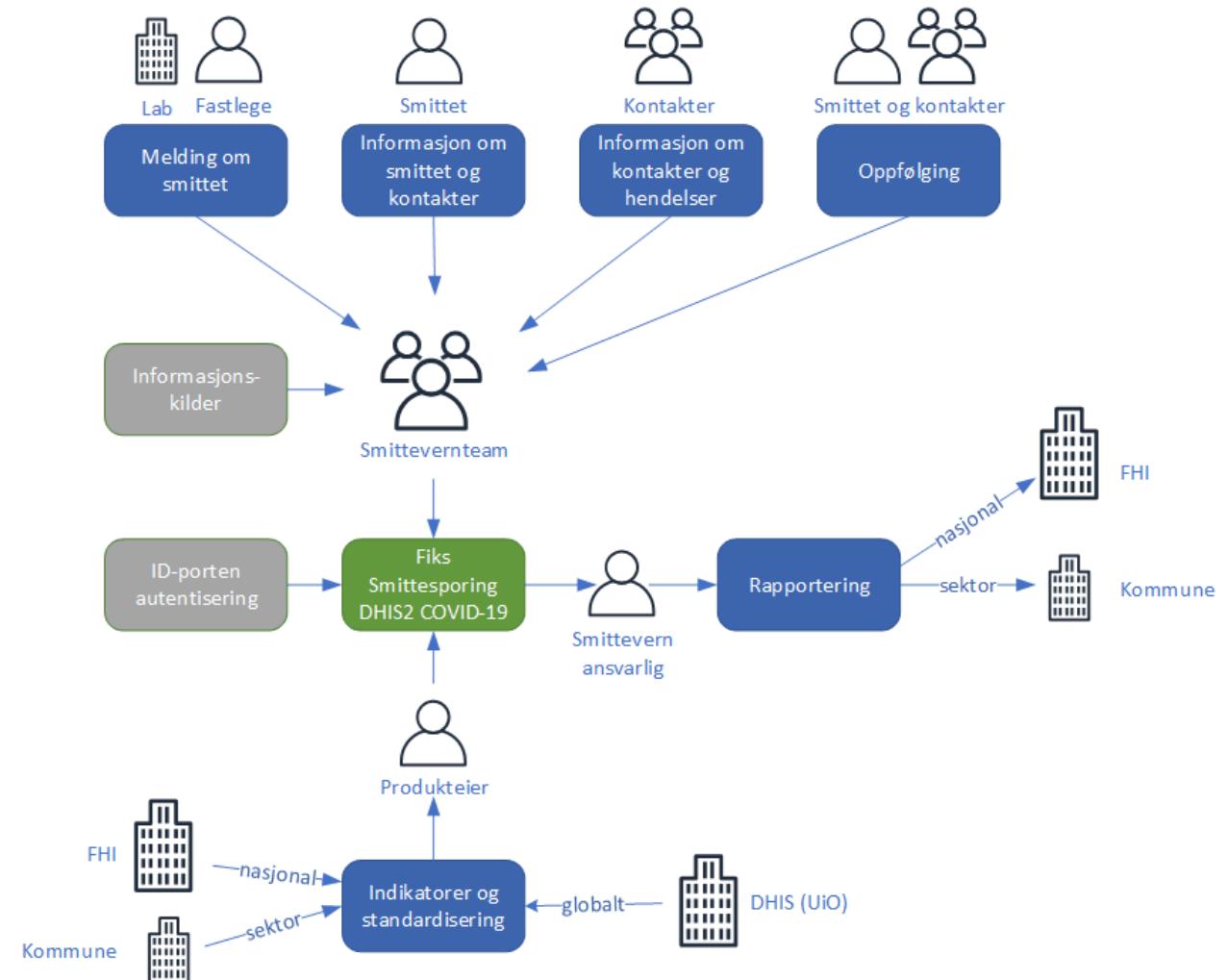
# Fiks Smittesporing - (KS)

FIKS

**Fiks Smittesporing** er et nasjonalt verktøy for kommuner som gjør smittesporing enklere ved å registrere covid-19-tilfeller og nærbeklakter i et felles DHIS2-miljø.

**Kort oppsummert:**

- Standardisert løsning for alle kommuner.
- Registrering av tilfeller, nærbeklakter og hendelser.
- Automatiske rapporter og deling med FHI.



# Kommunens Sykdomsoversikt (Folkehelseinstitutet)

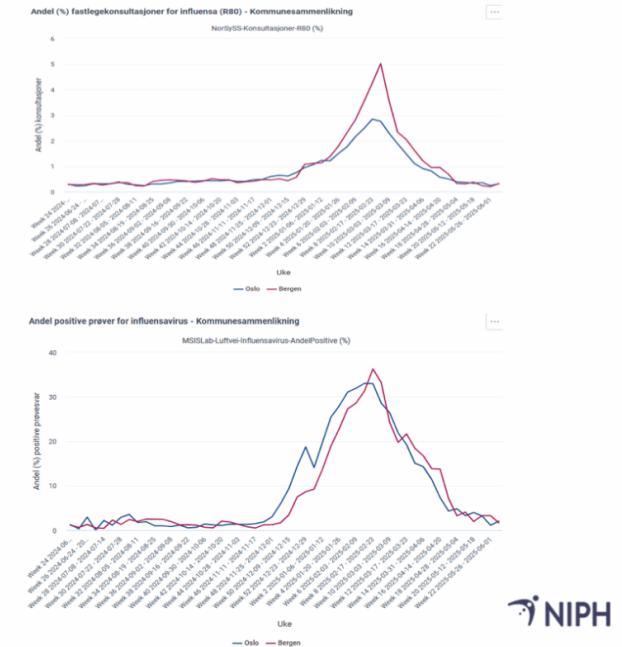
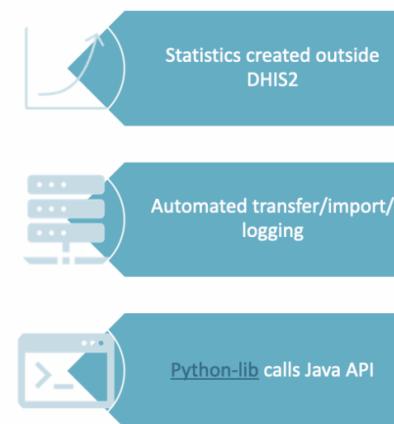
## KoSY

KoSy er en tjeneste som gir alle landets kommuneoverleger dagsaktuell statistikk for sykdom, smitte og vaksinasjon i egen kommune.

## Statistikk i KoSy

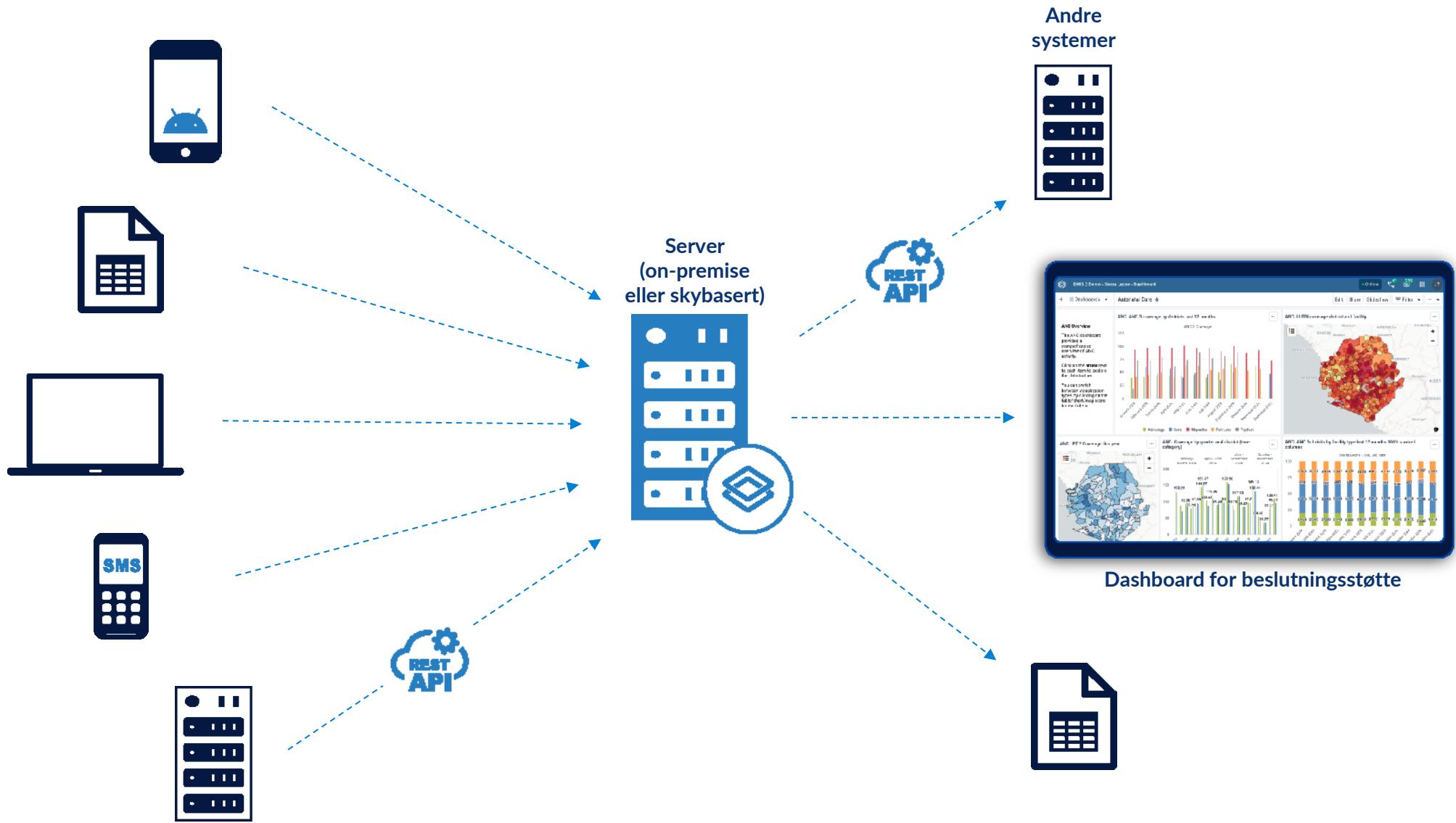
- Prøvesvar fra mikrobiologiske laboratorier
- Vaksinasjoner
- Meldte tilfeller av smittsomme sykdommer
- Antall konsultasjoner med diagnosekoder for smittsomme sykdommer fra allmennpraktiserende leger og legevakt

## Statistics



# Fra data til handling

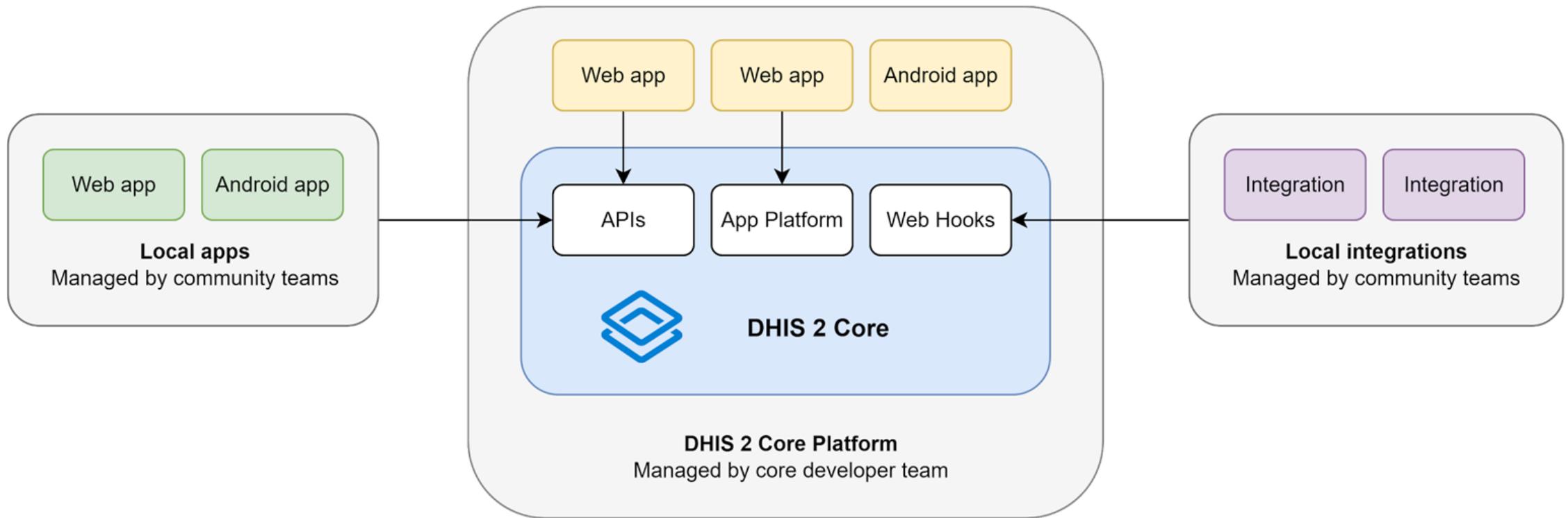
Data kan registreres via nettleser, med en Android-telefon, SMS, importering av filer, eller som en datapakke fra et annet system.



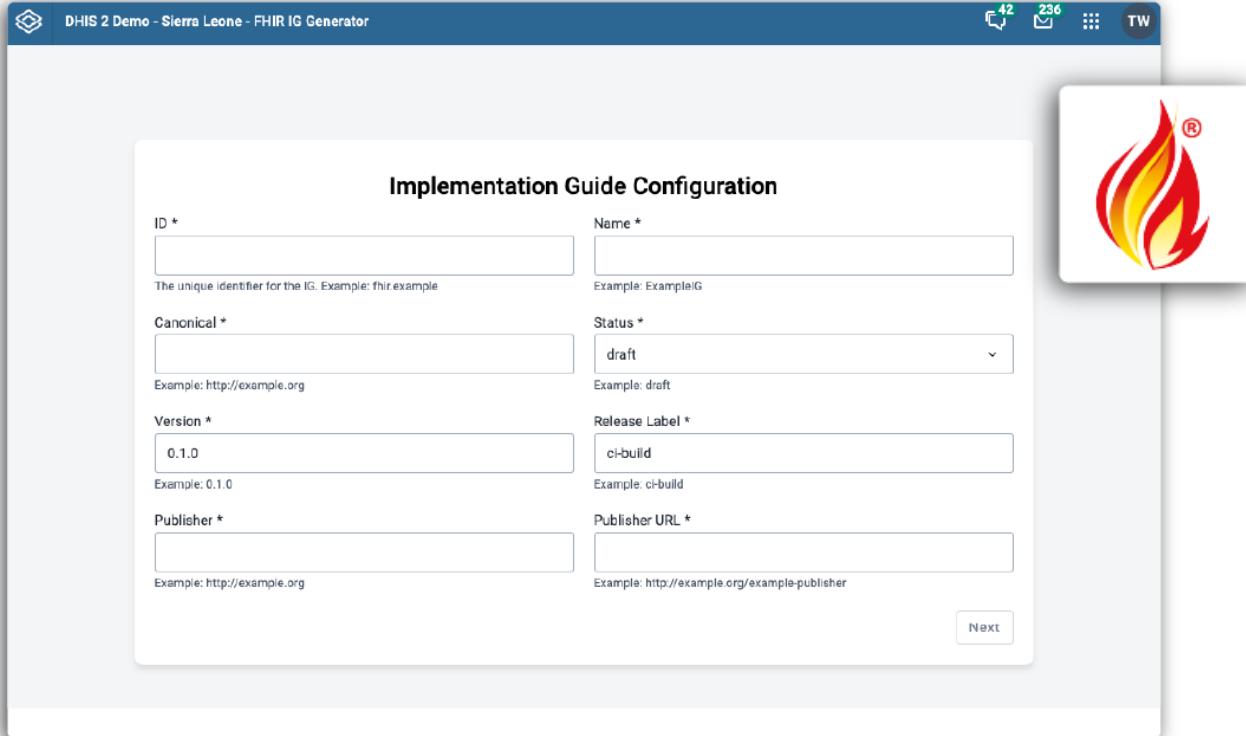
# Integrasjon

DHIS2-API-et har vært tilgjengelig og i bruk i mer enn 10 år





# Samhandlingsevne drevet av FHIR



The screenshot shows a web-based configuration tool for an FHIR Implementation Guide. The title bar reads "DHIS 2 Demo - Sierra Leone - FHIR IG Generator". The main form is titled "Implementation Guide Configuration". It contains several input fields:

- ID \*: A text input field with placeholder text "The unique identifier for the IG. Example: fhir.example".
- Name \*: A text input field with placeholder text "Example: ExampleIG".
- Canonical \*: A text input field with placeholder text "Example: http://example.org".
- Status \*: A dropdown menu set to "draft".
- Version \*: A text input field with placeholder text "0.1.0".
- Release Label \*: A text input field with placeholder text "ci-build".
- Publisher \*: A text input field with placeholder text "Example: http://example.org".
- Publisher URL \*: A text input field with placeholder text "Example: http://example.org/example-publisher".

A "Next" button is located at the bottom right of the form.



- DHIS2-integrasjonsteamet anbefaler nå at alle integrasjonsprosjekter som involverer utveksling av pasientrelaterte data vurderer bruk av FHIR først, før man går til andre alternativer
- DHIS2 har som mål å bli FHIR-kompatibelt når det gjelder innholdsspesifikasjon.
- Teamet har oversatt et DHIS2 ANC-program til FHIR-ressurser som følger Sri Lankas nasjonale retningslinjer.
- DHIS2 retningslinjer og datapakker konvergerer mot WHO sine digitale tilpasningspakker (DAK) og **WHO SMART Guidelines**.

# FHIR Compliant Global Goods

DHIS2 is the only recognized FHIR compliant\* HMIS Global Good and DPG

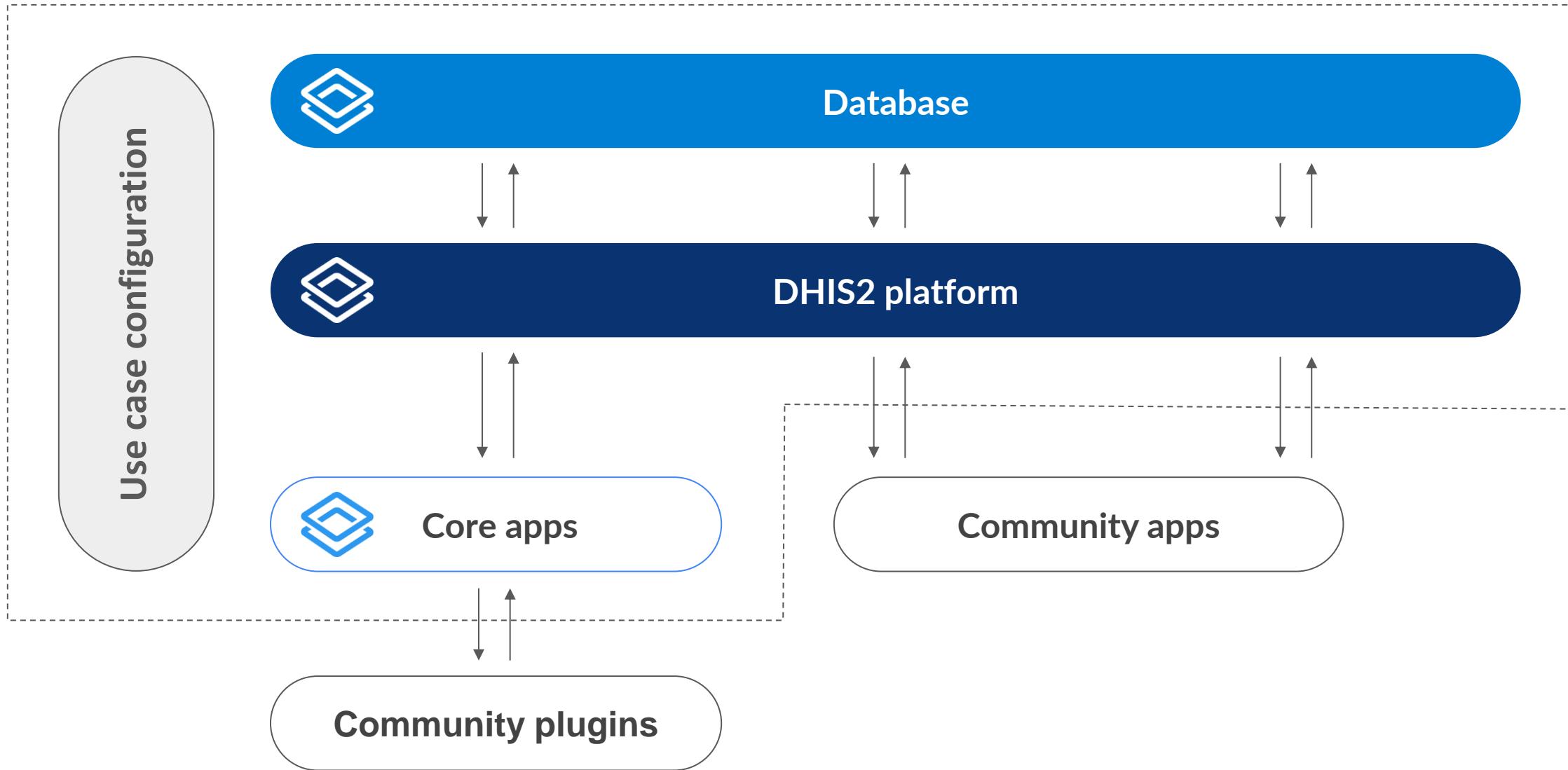
The screenshot shows a table from the Global Goods Guidebook. The columns are NAME, SYSTEM CATEGORIES, OPENHIE ARCHITECTURE, and TYPE. The row for DHIS2 includes the DHIS2 logo, the category 'D6 Health management information systems (HMIS)', the architecture 'Health Management Information Service', and the type 'Software Application'. A red flame icon is positioned above the TYPE column.

NAME	SYSTEM CATEGORIES	OPENHIE ARCHITECTURE	TYPE
DHIS2	D6 Health management information systems (HMIS)	Health Management Information Service	Software Application



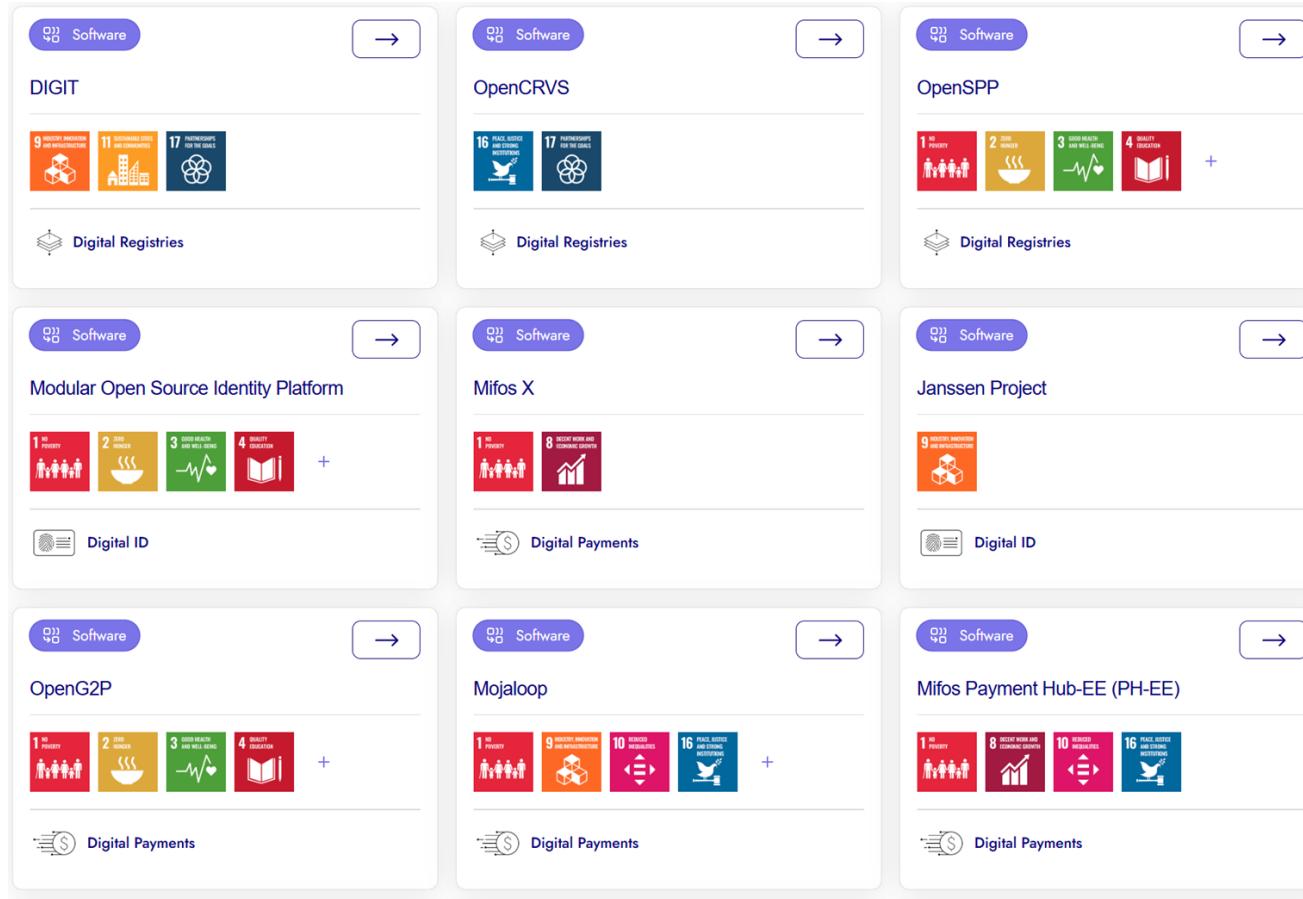
*\*Self reported support and adherence to HL7 FHIR standard as part of the updated information provided to Digital Square and available in the Global Goods Guidebook.*

# DHIS2 Platform



# DHIS2 is just one part of the puzzle

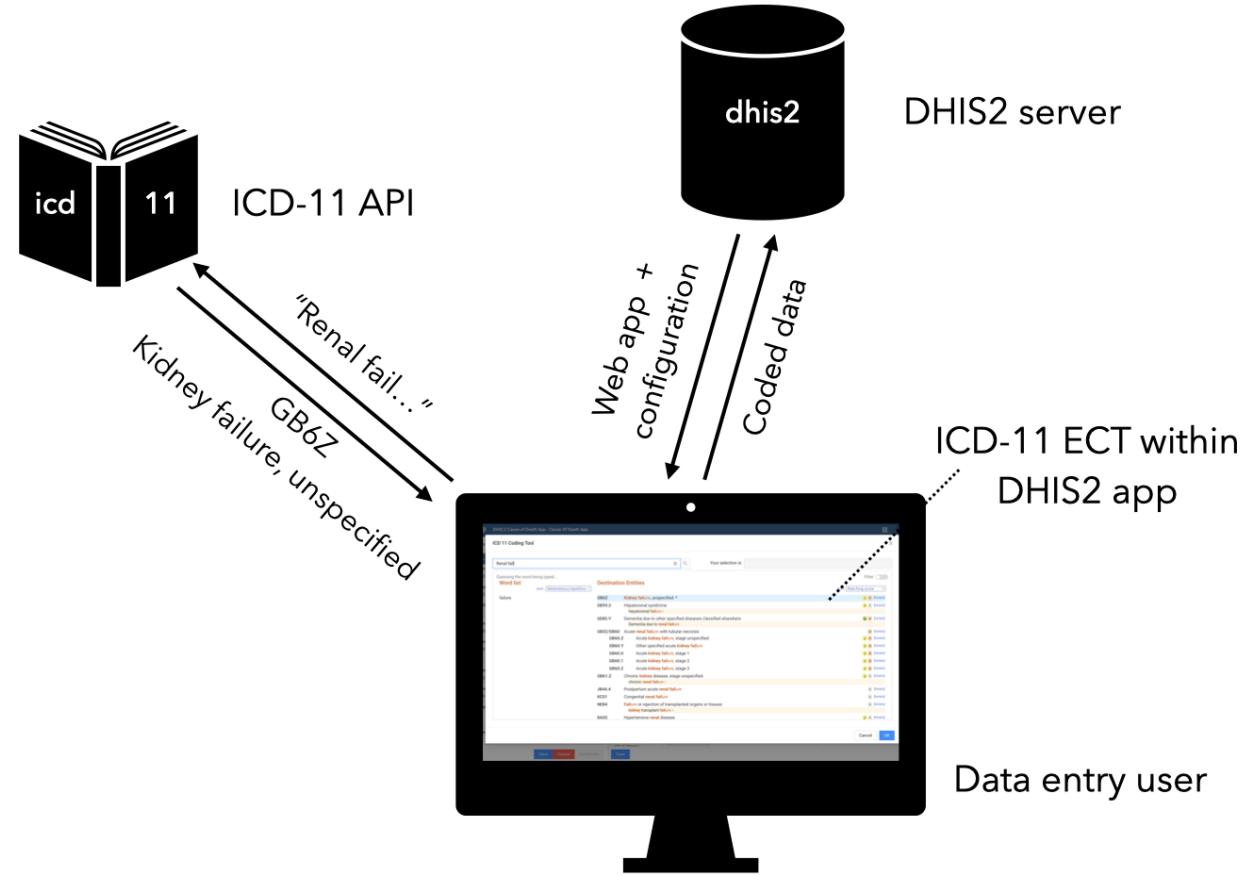
There is a global community of digital public goods for almost any use case



DPGs are linked to the sustainable development goals

# ICD-11 Cause of Death App

- Støtte for ICD-11 gjennom integrasjon med WHO's API og digitale kodingsverktøy
- Automatisk identifisering og koding av underliggende dødsårsak via ICD-11 og DORIS
- Generering av standardiserte dødsattester med mulighet for nasjonale tilpasninger
- Analyse og eksport: ICD-11-baserte dashboards i DHIS2 og sanntidsekspport til ekstern analyse (f.eks. ANACoD3)



Dataflyt mellom DHIS2, ICD-11-API og en dataregistreringsbruker.



ORG UNIT: CARDINAL HOSPITAL GATEWAY PHC

NEW REGISTRATION

SEARCH

Menu

Data Entry

**Profile**[« Collapse](#)

Certificate

Clear

Complete

Save

Close

Reported Date \*

2025-03-27



Date of Death \*

2025-03-27



COD System ID

EU494810

Given name

John

Family name

Doe

 Date of birth is estimated

Date of birth

2010-02-03



Age Unit

Years

Estimated Age

15

Sex \*

Male

Address (current)

[Delete](#)**Output**

ICD-11

1F02.2

Underlying cause of death

Rubella without complication



ICD-11 Chapter

01 - Certain infectious or parasitic diseases

**Medical data**

Disease or condition directly leading to death

Cause of Death

Underlying

A (Free Text)

1F02.2

Time from onset to death



B (Free Text)

ICD-11 Coding Tool

Time from onset to death



C (Free Text)

ICD-11 Coding Tool

Time from onset to death



D (Free Text)

ICD-11 Coding Tool

Time from onset to death



Other significant conditions contributing to death

ICD-11 Coding Tool

Time from onset to death



Underlying Cause of Death processed by:

DORIS

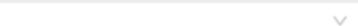
DORIS tool:

Process

Reason for Manual Code:

**Surgery**

Was surgery performed within the last 4 weeks?



If yes, please specify date of surgery

Select date

If yes, please specify reason for surgery (disease or condition)



Was an autopsy requested?



If yes, were the findings used in the certification?

**Manner of Death**

Manner of Death



Select date

**Profile**

Reported Date  
2023-05-15

Date of Death  
2023-05-10

COD System ID  
RD262255

Given name  
John

Family name  
Smith

Date of birth is estimated

Date of birth  Age (years) 70

Sex  
Male

Address (current)  
Circular Drive 3

National health ID  
SHJD-3433234

Passport Number

**Cause of Death**

Frame A Frame B

**Medical data**

**Disease or condition directly leading to death**

	Cause of Death	Time from onset to death	Underlying
Immediate	A <input type="button" value="Enter Diagnosis (Free text)"/> <input type="button" value="Click here for ICD 11 code"/>	<input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Report chain of events in 'due to' order (B - C - D) if applicable. State the underlying cause on the lowest used line, and tick the checkbox for 'Underlying'

	Cause of Death	Time from onset to death	Underlying
Due to	B <input type="button" value="Enter Diagnosis (Free text)"/> <input type="button" value="Click here for ICD 11 code"/>	<input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Due to	C <input type="button" value="Enter Diagnosis (Free text)"/> <input type="button" value="Click here for ICD 11 code"/>	<input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Due to	D <input type="button" value="Enter Diagnosis (Free text)"/> <input type="button" value="Click here for ICD 11 code"/>	<input type="button" value=""/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Other significant conditions contributing to death (time intervals can be included in brackets after the condition)**

**Results**

ICD-11	<input type="text"/>
Underlying cause of death	<input type="button" value=""/>
ICD-11 Chapter	<input type="button" value=""/>

**Compute**

\* Note: WHO Digital Open Rule Integrated cause of death Selection (DORIS)



ORG UNIT: CARDINAL HOSPITAL GATEWAY PHC

NE

Print

Close

## Profile

Reported Date \*

2025-03-27

Date of Death \*

2025-03-27

COD System ID

EU494810

Given name

John

Family name

Doe

 Date of birth is estimated

Date of birth

2010-02-03

Age Unit

Years

Estimated Age

15

Sex \*

Male

Address (current)

Delete

## Output

ICD-11

1F02.2

Underlying cause of death

Rubella without complication

ICD-11 Chapter

01 - Certain infectious or parasitic diseases

  
**Royal Government of Bhutan**  
**Ministry of Health**  
**Medical Certificate of Cause of Death**  


NAME OF THE DECEASED: John Doe		NATIONALITY: ID NUMBER: CID SRP PASSPORT PERMIT HOSPITAL REG.NO.			
SEX: <input type="checkbox"/> FEMALE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MALE UNKNOWN	AGE: 15	DATE OF BIRTH (DD/MM/YYYY): 2010-02-03	DATE OF DEATH (DD/MM/YYYY): 2025-03-27	TIME OF DEATH:	
PLACE OF DEATH: INSIDE THE HF <input type="checkbox"/> OUTSIDE THE HF (SPECIFY): NAME OF THE HEALTH FACILITY (HF): Cardinal Hospital Gateway PHC					
<input type="checkbox"/> INDOOR PATIENT DEPARTMENT <input type="checkbox"/> EMERGENCY/CASUALTY/OUTDOOR PATIENT DEPARTMENT <input type="checkbox"/> BROUGHT DEAD					
NAME OF THE UNIT / WARD:					
<b>FRAME A: MEDICAL DATA: PART 1 AND 2</b>					
1 REPORT DISEASE OR CONDITION DIRECTLY LEADING TO DEATH ON LINE "a"		CAUSE OF DEATH		TIME INTERVAL FROM ONSET TO DEATH	
a 1F02.2					
b DUE TO:					
c DUE TO:					
d DUE TO:					
2 OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH (TIME INTERVALS CAN BE INCLUDED IN BRACKETS AFTER THE CONDITION)					
<b>FRAME B: OTHER MEDICAL DATA</b>					
WAS SURGERY PERFORMED WITHIN THE LAST 4 WEEKS? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN					
IF YES, PLEASE SPECIFY DATE OF SURGERY (DD/MM/YYYY):					
IF YES PLEASE SPECIFY REASON FOR SURGERY (DISEASE OR CONDITION)					
WAS AN AUTOPSY REQUESTED?		<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN			
IF YES, WERE THE FINDINGS USED IN THE CERTIFICATION?		<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN			
<b>MANNER OF DEATH:</b> *NATURAL DEATH (DISEASE) **UNNATURAL DEATH / EXTERNAL CAUSE UNKNOWN					
<input type="checkbox"/> ACCIDENT		<input type="checkbox"/> ASSAULT		<input type="checkbox"/> COULD NOT BE DETERMINED	
INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM		<input type="checkbox"/> LEGAL INTERVENTION		WAR <input type="checkbox"/> PENDING INVESTIGATION	
IF EXTERNAL CAUSE OR POISONING:			DATE OF INJURY (DD/MM/YYYY):		

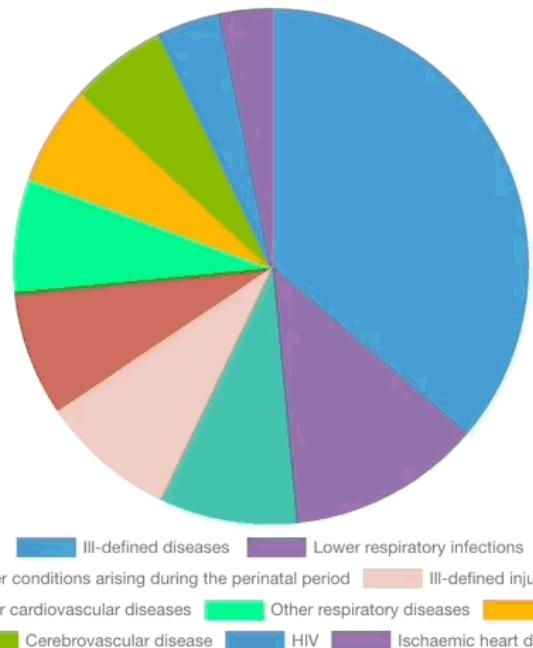
Menu Data Entry ? i

Complete Save Close

Underlying	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying	<input type="checkbox"/> Time from onset to death
Underlying Cause of Death processed by:	DORIS
DORIS tool:	Process
Reason for Manual Code:	<input type="button" value="Select date"/>
Select date	<input type="button" value="Select date"/>

2021

Most frequent cause of death

**Most frequent causes of death****Most frequent cause of death**

Name	Points
III-defined diseases	193
Lower respiratory infections	65
Other conditions arising during the perinatal period	46
III-defined injuries/accidents	45
Other cardiovascular diseases	42
Other respiratory diseases	38
Tuberculosis	33
Cerebrovascular disease	32
HIV	21



- Utviklere av DHIS2 Capture-appen
- Offisiell implementeringspartner for DHIS2 i Europa
- Eksperter på integrasjon og utvidbarhet i DHIS2-økosystemet

Ta gjerne kontakt om det er noe vi kan hjelpe med!

[hello@devotta.no](mailto:hello@devotta.no)

# ICD-11 on FHIR

ICD-11 informasjonsmodell møter FHIR – hva trenger  
vi av veiledningsmatriell, spesifikasjoner, regler....



World Health  
Organization

# En tilstand representert med ICD-11

Example Value | Schema

```
{  
  "code": "string",  
  "stemCode": "string",  
  "stemId": "string",  
  "simplifiedCode": "string",  
  "simplifiedStemCode": "string",  
  "activityWhenInjured": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "alcoholUseInInjury": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "aspectsOfArmedConflict": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "aspectsOfAssaultAndMaltreatment": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "aspectsOfIntentionalSelfHarm": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "associatedWith": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "causality": [  
    "string"  
  ],  
  "...
```

Mange mulige attributer



simplifiedStemCode	> [...]
activityWhenInjured	> [...]
alcoholUseInInjury	> [...]
aspectsOfArmedConflict	> [...]
aspectsOfAssaultAndMaltreatment	> [...]
aspectsOfIntentionalSelfHarm	> [...]
associatedWith	> [...]
causality	> [...]
chemicalAgent	> [...]
contextOfAssaultAndMaltreatment	> [...]
counterpart	> [...]
course	> [...]
diagnosisConfirmedBy	> [...]
distribution	> [...]
durationOfComa	> [...]
extentOfBurnByBodySurface	> [...]
extentOfFullThicknessBurnByBodySurface	> [...]
fractureOpenOrClosed	> [...]
fractureSubtype	> [...]
genderOfPerpetrator	> [...]
genomicAndChromosomalAnomaly	> [...]
hasAction	> [...]
hasCausingCondition	> [...]
hasGCSEyeScore	> [...]
hasGCSMotorScore	> [...]
hasGCSVerbalScore	> [...]
hasManifestation	> [...]
...	

Noen vil oftere være aktuelle enn andre:

- laterality
- specificAnatomy
- hasSeverity
- histopathology

# Patologisk fraktur i ve. humerus, som skyldes osteomyelitt

{

```
"@context": "http://id.who.int/icd-contexts/contextForCodeInfo.json",
"@id": "http://id.who.int/icd/release/11/2025-01/mms/codeinfo/FB80.B%26XK8G%26XA2XL4%2fFB84.0",
"code": "FB80.B\u0026XK8G\u0026XA2XL4/FB84.0",
"stemId": "http://id.who.int/icd/release/11/2025-01/mms/639949585",
"stemCode": "FB80.B",
"laterality": [
    "XK8G"
],
"specificAnatomy": [
    "XA2XL4"
],
"hasCausingCondition": [
    "FB84.0"
]
```

## FB80.B Pathological fracture

Foundation URI: <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/639949585>

Code: FB80.B&XK8G&XA2XL4 / FB84.0

Select

### Selected term

Pathological **fracture** NOS

### Exclusions

Collapsed vertebra, not elsewhere classified ([FA72.4](#))

### Exclusions from above levels [Show all \[11\] ▾](#)

#### Postcoordination [?](#)

Laterality	XK8G Left
Specific anatomy	XA2XL4 Humerus
Has causing condition	FB84.0 Acute haematogenous osteomyelitis

# Condition i FHIR (R6)

Name	Flags	Card.	Type	Description & Constraints
Condition	N		DomainResource	Detailed information about conditions, problems or diagnoses + Rule: If condition is abated, then clinicalStatus must be either inactive, resolved, or remission. + Rule: bodyStructure SHALL only be present if Condition.bodySite is not present
				Elements defined in Ancestors: id, meta, implicitRules, language, text, contained, extension, modifierExtension External Ids for this condition
identifier	S	0..*	Identifier	
clinicalStatus	?! C	1..1	CodeableConcept	active   recurrence   relapse   inactive   remission   resolved   unknown Binding: Condition Clinical Status Codes (Required)
verificationStatus	?! S	0..1	CodeableConcept	unconfirmed   provisional   differential   confirmed   refuted   entered-in-error Binding: Condition Verification Status (Required)
category		0..*	CodeableConcept	problem-list-item   encounter-diagnosis Binding: Condition Category Codes (Example)
severity		0..1	CodeableConcept	Subjective severity of condition Binding: Condition/Diagnosis Severity (Preferred)
code	S	0..1	CodeableConcept	Identification of the condition, problem or diagnosis Binding: Condition/Problem/Diagnosis Codes (Example)
bodySite	S C	0..*	CodeableConcept	Anatomical location, if relevant Binding: SNOMED CT Body Structures (Example)
bodyStructure	C	0..1	Reference(BodyStructure)	Anatomical body structure
subject	S	1..1	Reference(Patient   Group)	Who has the condition?
encounter	S	0..1	Reference(Encounter)	The Encounter during which this Condition was created
onset[x]	S	0..1		Estimated or actual date, date-time, or age
abatement[x]	C	0..1		When in resolution/remission
recordedDate	S	0..1	dateTime	Date condition was first recorded
recorder	S	0..1	Reference(Practitioner   PractitionerRole   Patient   RelatedPerson   Group)	Who recorded the condition
asserter	S	0..1	Reference(Practitioner   PractitionerRole   Patient   RelatedPerson   Device   Group)	Person or device that asserts this condition
stage	C	0..*	BackboneElement	Stage/grade, usually assessed formally + Rule: Stage SHALL have summary or assessment
summary	C	0..1	CodeableConcept	Simple summary (disease specific) Binding: Condition Stage (Example)
assessment	C	0..*	Reference(DiagnosticReport   Observation)	Formal record of assessment
type		0..1	CodeableConcept	Kind of staging Binding: Condition Stage Type (Example)
evidence	S	0..*	CodeableReference(Any)	Supporting evidence for the condition Binding: SNOMED CT Clinical Findings (Example)
note		0..*	Annotation	Additional information about the Condition

## Structure

Name	Flags	Card.	Type	Description & Constraints
BodyStructure	N		DomainResource	Specific and identified anatomical structures
identifier	S	0..*	Identifier	Bodystructure identifier
active	?! S	0..1	boolean	Whether this record is in active use
includedStructure		1..*	BackboneElement	Included anatomic location(s)
structure	S	1..1	CodeableConcept	Code that represents the included structure
laterality		0..1	CodeableConcept	Code that represents the included laterality
bodyLandmarkOrientation		0..*	BackboneElement	Landmark relative location
landmarkDescription		0..*	CodeableConcept	Explanation of landmark
clockFacePosition		0..*	CodeableConcept	Clockface orientation
distanceFromLandmark		0..*	BackboneElement	Landmark relative location
surfaceOrientation		0..*	CodeableConcept	Relative landmark surface orientation
spatialReference		0..*	Reference(ImagingSelection)	Cartesian reference for structure
image		0..*	Attachment	Image(s) of structural aspects
qualifier		0..*	CodeableConcept	Code that represents the included qualifier
morphology	S	0..1	CodeableConcept	Kind of Structure
excludedStructure		0..*	see includedStructure	Excluded anatomic locations(s)
description	S	0..1	markdown	Text description
image		0..*	Attachment	Attached images
patient	S	1..1	Reference(Patient)	Who this is about

# — FHIR Conditions official extensions

Extensions defined for the Condition resource

bodySite	0..1	Reference	Condition.bodySite , Obs.Procedure.bodySite , Me.Dosage.site , Specimen.site
condition-assertedDate	0..1	dateTime	Condition , AllergyIntolerance
condition-diseaseCourse	0..1	CodeableConcept	Condition
condition-dueTo	0..*	(Choice)	Condition
condition-occurredFollowing	0..*	(Choice)	Condition
condition-outcome	0..*	CodeableConcept	Condition
condition-related	0..*	Reference	Condition
condition-reviewed	0..1	dateTime	Condition
condition-ruledOut	0..*	Reference	Condition
event-basedOn	0..*	Reference	Condition , ChargeItem , Consent , Coverage , EpisodeOfCare , ExplanationOfBenefit , FamilyMemberHistory , InventoryReport , MedicationRequest , PaymentReconciliation
event-partOf	0..*	Reference	DiagnosticReport , Condition
workflow-adheresTo	0..*	(Choice)	CarePlan , Condition , Condition , DocumentReference , Encounter , FamilyMemberHistory , ImagingStudy , Location , MedicationRequest , PlanDefinition , ProcedureRequest , Task

# Hvordan skal en tilstand kodet med ICD-11 representeres i FHIR -profiler

ICD-11 Post-coordination axis or information element	FHIR information element	Comments
<b>stem code</b> [stemCode]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Condition.code</li><li>- AllergyIntolerance.code (from <a href="#">Allergic or hypersensitivity conditions</a>)</li><li>- Observation.code</li><li>- AllergyIntolerance.manifestation</li></ul>	<b>stemId</b> would be registered as an additional coding. See " How to document both MMS code and Foundation URI " below When to use condition, observation or allergyIntolerance resource is up to the use case.
<b>specific anatomy</b> <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/schema/specificAnatomy">http://id.who.int/icd/schema/specificAnatomy</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Condition.bodySite</li><li>- Condition.bodyStructure (reference to <a href="#">BodyStructure</a> model)</li></ul>	The <a href="#">bodySite</a> are single " Anatomical location ". The <a href="#">BodyStructure</a> are more complex Anatomical structures, with combination of more axis, like laterality, qualifier
<b>histopathology</b> <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/schema/histopathology">http://id.who.int/icd/schema/histopathology</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- ?</li></ul>	mCode has an extension: <a href="#">condition.histologyMorphologyBehaviour</a>
<b>course</b> <a href="http://id.who.int/icd/schema/course">http://id.who.int/icd/schema/course</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- An official extension: <a href="#">Condition-diseaseCourse</a></li></ul>	

# Hvordan skal en tilstand kodet med ICD-11 representeres i FHIR -profiler



<b>time in life</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/timeInLife	Condition.onsetString Condition.abatementString	Not codable concept in FHIR, but string. Is Time in life used for onset only?
<b>severity</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/severity	Condition.severity	
<b>causality</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/causality	?	Is it <a href="#">Causality</a> ? There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>infectious agent</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/infectiousAgent	?	Concepts under <a href="#">Infectious agents</a> . There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>chemical agent</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/chemicalAgent	?	Which branch of <a href="#">substances</a> ? (the two that has "chemical" in the name). There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match.
<b>causing condition</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/hasCausingCondition	Condition.dueTo (official extension)	
<b>medication</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/medication	AllergyIntolerance.code	Includes medication as <a href="#">allergies</a> ? (in <a href="#">allergyIntolerance</a> ). Medication in injuries: There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>laterality</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/laterality	Condition.bodyStructure->reference bodyStructure.laterality	
<b>relational</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/relational	Condition.bodyStructure->reference	(In Condition.bodyStructure->reference

# Hvordan skal en tilstand kodet med ICD-11 representeres i FHIR -profiler



<b>time in life</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/timeInLife	Condition.onsetString Condition.abatementString	Not codable concept in FHIR, but string. Is Time in life used for onset only?
<b>severity</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/severity	Condition.severity	
<b>causality</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/causality	?	Is it <a href="#">Causality</a> ? There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>infectious agent</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/infectiousAgent	?	Concepts under <a href="#">Infectious agents</a> . There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>chemical agent</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/chemicalAgent	?	Which branch of <a href="#">substances</a> ? (the two that has "chemical" in the name). There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match.
<b>causing condition</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/hasCausingCondition	Condition.dueTo (official extension)	
<b>medication</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/medication	AllergyIntolerance.code	Includes medication as <a href="#">allergies</a> ? (in <a href="#">allergyIntolerance</a> ). Medication in injuries: There is an extension condition-dueTo, but isn't a perfect match
<b>laterality</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/laterality	Condition.bodyStructure->reference bodyStructure.laterality	
<b>relational</b> http://id.who.int/icd/schema/relational	Condition.bodyStructure->reference	(In Condition.bodyStructure->reference

## CONDITION - <https://build.fhir.org/condition.html>

Name	Card	Type	Description & Constraints Filter:	ICD-11
Condition		DomainResource	<p>Detailed information about conditions, problems or diagnoses</p> <p>+ Warning: If category is problems list item, the clinicalStatus should not be unknown</p> <p>+ Rule: If condition is abated, then clinicalStatus must be either inactive, resolved, or remission.</p> <p>+ Rule: bodyStructure SHALL only be present if Condition.bodySite is not present</p> <p>Elements defined in Ancestors: id, meta, implicitRules, language, text, contained, extension, modifierExtension</p>	-N/A- (top level)
identifier	0..*	Identifier	External Ids for this condition	-N/A- (The exchanging system decides)
clinicalStatus	1..1	CodeableConcept	<p><b>active   recurrence   relapse   inactive   remission</b>  <b>  resolved   unknown</b></p> <p>Binding: <a href="#">Condition Clinical Status Codes</a> (Required)</p>	<p>ICD-11 has a value set in extension codes: <a href="#">Pattern, Activity, or Clinical Status</a>. (includes: active, recurrent, and relapse. Not inactive, remission, resolved and unknown). The FHIR value set is required, so all need to use it.</p> <p><b>Guidance and Mapping are needed.</b></p>
verificationStatus	0..1	CodeableConcept	<p><b>unconfirmed   provisional   differential   confirmed   refuted   entered-in-error</b></p> <p>Binding: <a href="#">Condition Verification Status</a> (Required)</p>	<p>ICD-11 has two value set in extension codes: <a href="#">Diagnosis method of confirmation</a> (Confirmed by X) and <a href="#">Diagnosis certainty</a> (Provisional and Differential). The FHIR value set is required, so all need to use it.</p> <p><b>Guidance and Mapping are needed.</b></p>
category	0..*	CodeableConcept	<p>problem-list-item   encounter-diagnosis</p> <p>Binding: <a href="#">Condition Category Codes</a> (Preferred)</p>	<p>ICD-11 has many value set in extension codes that could be considered categories. Under <a href="#">Diagnosis code descriptors</a> you have <a href="#">Discharge diagnosis types</a> (Main condition, Main resource condition, Initial reason for encounter or admission) and <a href="#">Encounter descriptors</a> (Initial encounter, Subsequent encounter) None directly overlapping. The suggested FHIR value set has only 2 HL7 codes and is just Preferred, so here ICD-11 can be listed as an alternative</p>

Extentions?  
Internasjonal  
veiledning og  
regler?

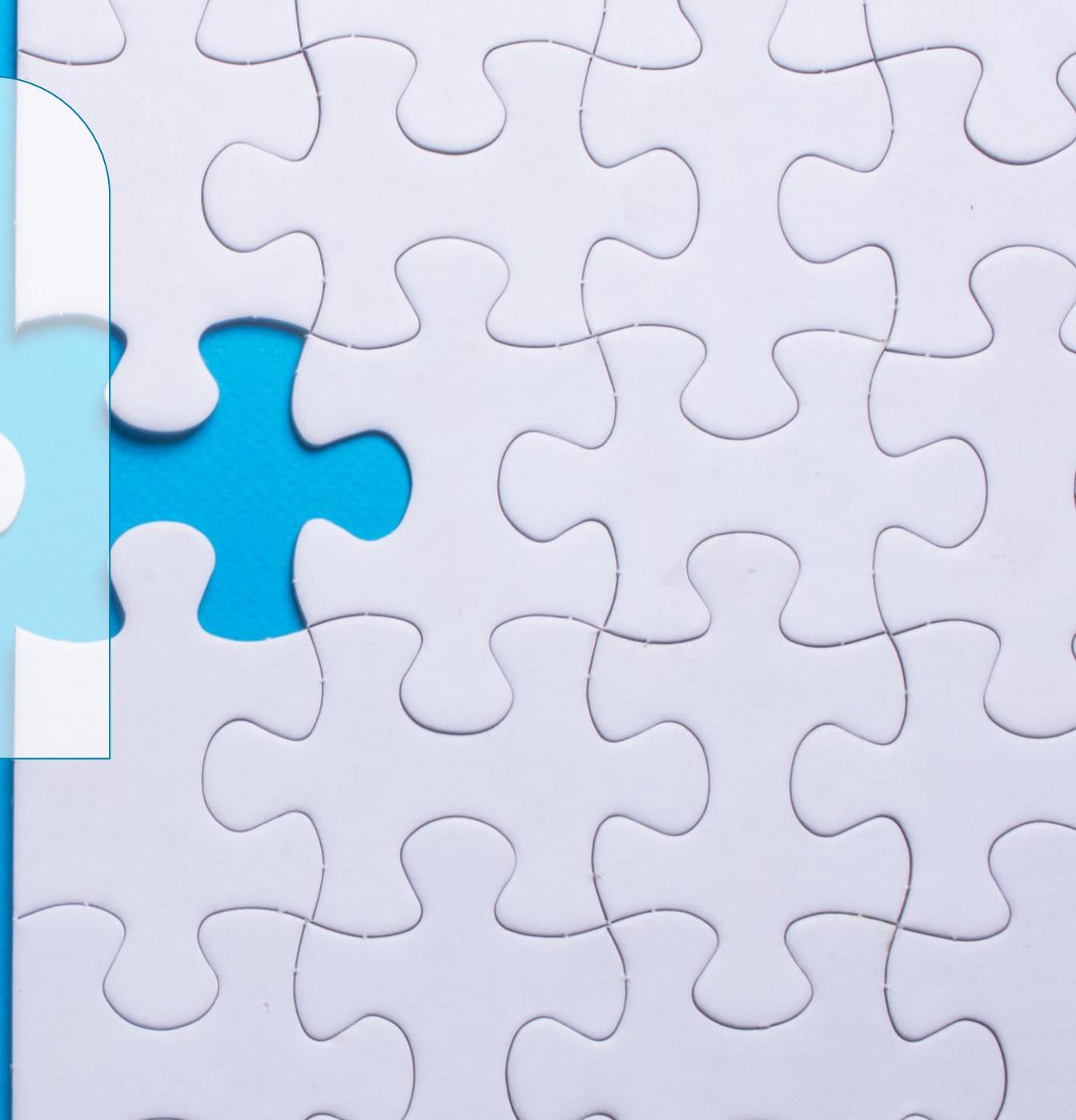


World Health  
Organization

# Extensjons? Internasjonal veiledning og regler?



## Forslag til oppgaver



# Alternative oppgaver i kodeverksted

1. Lage en webapplikasjon som inkluderer Embedded Coding Tool eller Embedded Browser.
2. Lage et webskjema som for eksempel kan inkludere diagnose, behandling, fysisk helse, psykisk helse, sosiale forhold, bruk av legemidler og rusmidler.
3. Installere en lokal versjon av ICD-11 MMS ved hjelp av ICD-API.
4. Beskrive kreative måter å utnytte mulighetene som ligger i ICD-11.

Syntetisk norsk referansecorpus / journal -

<https://github.com/synnobra/NorSynthClinical-PHI>