

$$u = [u_x, u_y], \nabla f = \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \right] f$$

$$\nabla u = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial u_x}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial u_x}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \nabla u_x \\ \nabla u_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \cdot (H \nabla u) &= \begin{bmatrix} \nabla \cdot (H \nabla u_x) \\ \nabla \cdot (H \nabla u_y) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \nabla H \cdot \nabla u_x + H \nabla \cdot (\nabla u_x) \\ \nabla H \cdot \nabla u_y + H \nabla \cdot (\nabla u_y) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \nabla H \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \nabla u_x \\ \nabla u_y \end{bmatrix} + H \nabla \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \nabla u_x \\ \nabla u_y \end{bmatrix} = \nabla H \cdot \nabla u + H \nabla \cdot (\nabla u). \end{aligned}$$