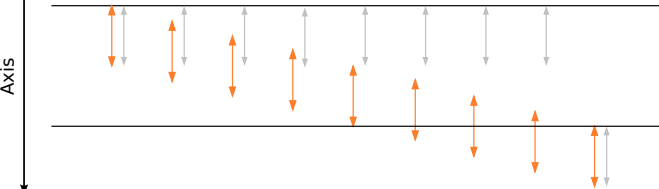
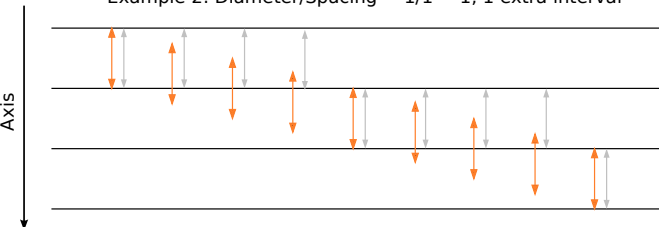


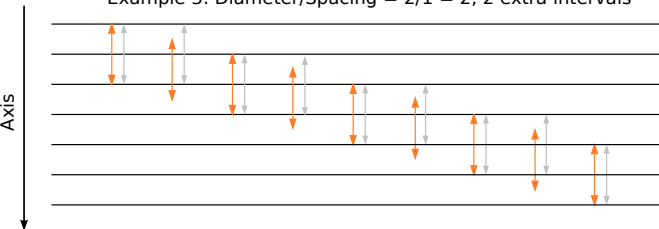
Example 1: Diameter/Spacing = $1/2 = 0.5$, 1 extra interval



Example 2: Diameter/Spacing = $1/1 = 1$, 1 extra interval



Example 3: Diameter/Spacing = $2/1 = 2$, 2 extra intervals



Example 4: Diameter/Spacing = $4/1 = 4$, 4 extra intervals

