

e.g. WCC → women could not commit this type of crime before their participation in the workforce

- Other types of crime had little increase → problem for Liberation Theory

• SAT → Structure Activated Theory | Messerschmidt (1986, 1990)

- we're always trying to achieve gender roles → these attempts cause stress/strain and are impacted by informal/formal bonds

1) willingness to violence → not aggressive but okay with violence

2) being masculine → not feminine

3) being competitive

"Doing" crime is a recruiting source for masculinity → playing the "tough" guy

- Delinquency → different crime for different types of boys

• Pathways | Kathleen Daly (1998)

- males + females ~~are~~^{get} involved in crime very differently

- the path to crime is most important

- "straws" and "mules" → women are often used as a vehicle to commit crime rather than being the ring leader. Women similarly are used to transport drugs whereas the men are the real traffickers

• Research → fact of crime (male domination)

- good general support w/ measurement complications

• Policy → reduce gender disparity and gender-based pressure
↳ reduce social dissent/bias

• Programs: JERICO → max security mens prisons, works w/ dads that are "tough" guys + turns them into dads