

作业7

2021 年 12 月 8 日

1 第二题

(1)

$$\mathbf{S} = \{\{-2, 2\}, \{-1, 1\}, \{0, 0\}, \{1, -1\}, \{2, -2\}\}$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ q & r & p & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & q & r & p & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & q & r & p \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} p^{(0)} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T \\ p^{(1)} &= \mathbf{P}^T p^{(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & q & r & p \end{bmatrix}^T \\ p^{(2)} &= \mathbf{P}^T p^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & q^2 & 2qr & pq + r^2 & p + pr \end{bmatrix}^T \end{aligned}$$

故再赛两局可以结束比赛的概率为 $p + pr$ 。

2 第三题

$$\begin{aligned} v_\pi(s) &= \sum_{a \in \mathbf{A}} \pi(a|s) \left(r_s^a + \gamma \sum_{s' \in \mathbf{S}} p_{ss'}^a v_\pi(s') \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{a \in \mathbf{A}} (-1 + v_\pi(s')) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_\pi(0) \\ v_\pi(1) \\ v_\pi(2) \\ v_\pi(3) \\ v_\pi(4) \\ v_\pi(5) \\ v_\pi(6) \\ v_\pi(7) \\ v_\pi(8) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.25 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.25 & 0.25 & 0.25 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_\pi(0) \\ v_\pi(1) \\ v_\pi(2) \\ v_\pi(3) \\ v_\pi(4) \\ v_\pi(5) \\ v_\pi(6) \\ v_\pi(7) \\ v_\pi(8) \end{bmatrix}$$

解得

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_\pi(0) \\ v_\pi(1) \\ v_\pi(2) \\ v_\pi(3) \\ v_\pi(4) \\ v_\pi(5) \\ v_\pi(6) \\ v_\pi(7) \\ v_\pi(8) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -7 \\ -9 \\ -7 \\ -8 \\ -7 \\ -9 \\ -7 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

由

$$\begin{aligned} q_\pi(s, a) &= r_s^a + \gamma \sum_{s' \in \mathbf{S}} p_{ss'}^a v_\pi(s') \\ &= -1 + v_\pi(s') \end{aligned}$$

有

$$\begin{aligned} q_\pi(6, \text{up}) &= -1 + v_\pi(3) = -8 \\ q_\pi(5, \text{down}) &= -1 + v_\pi(0) = -1 \end{aligned}$$