

## 平流式沉砂池设计计算

### 平流式沉砂池简图

#### (1) 沉砂池长度 (L)

$$L = v \times t$$

式中：

- $v$ ：最大设计流量时的流速，取
- $t$ ：最大设计流量时的流行时间，取

$$L = \{v\} \times \{t\} = \{L \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}$$

#### (2) 水流断面面积 (A)

$$A = \frac{Q_{\max}}{v}$$

式中：

- $Q_{\max}$ ：最大设计流量， $\{Q_{\max}\} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$$A = \frac{\{Q_{\max}\}}{\{v\}} = \{A \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}^2$$

#### (3) 池总宽度 (B)

$$B = n \times b$$

- $n$ ：沉砂池格数，取  $\{n\}$
- $b$ ：每格宽度，取  $\{b\}$

$$B = \{n\} \times \{b\} = \{B \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}$$

#### (4) 有效水深 ( $h_2$ )

$$h_2 = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$h_2 = \frac{\{A \mid \text{toFixed:2}\}}{\{B \mid \text{toFixed:2}\}} = \{h_2 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}$$

### (5) 沉砂斗容积 (V)

$$V = \frac{Q_{\max} \times X \times T \times 86400}{K_z \times 10^6}$$

式中：

- $X$ ：城市污水沉砂量，取  $\{X\} \text{ m}^3/10^6 \text{ m}^3$
- $T$ ：清除沉砂的间隔时间，取  $\{T\}$
- $K_z$ ：污水流量总变化系数，取  $\{K_z\}$

$$V = \frac{\{Q_{\max}\} \times \{X\} \times \{T\} \times 86400}{\{K_z\} \times 10^6} = \{V \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}^3$$

### (6) 每个沉砂斗容积 ( $V_0$ )

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- 设每一分格有 2 个沉砂斗，共有  $\{n_{\text{cone}}\}$  个沉砂斗

$$V_0 = \frac{V}{\{n_{\text{cone}}\}} = \frac{\{V \mid \text{toFixed:2}\}}{\{n_{\text{cone}}\}} = \{V_0 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}^3$$

### (7) 沉砂斗尺寸

$$a = \frac{2h_3'}{\tan 55^\circ} + a_1 = \frac{2 \times \{h_{3p}\}}{\tan 55^\circ} + \{a_1\} = \{a \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \text{ m}$$

式中：

- 斗高  $h_3'$ ：取  $\{h_{3p}\}$
- 斗底宽  $a_1$ ：取  $\{a_1\}$
- 斗壁与水平面的倾角： $55^\circ$

沉砂斗容积  $V_0$  验算：

$$V_0 = \frac{h_3'}{6} \times (2a^2 + 2a \times a_1 + 2a_1^2)$$

$$V_0 = \frac{\{h_{3p}\}}{6} \times (2 \times \{a \mid \text{toFixed:2}\}^2 + 2 \times \{a \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} \times \{a_{-1}\} + 2 \times \{a_{-1}\}^2) \\ = \{V0\_calculated \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} m^3$$

### (8) 沉砂室高度 ( $h_3$ )

采用重力排砂：

- 池底坡度：0.06
  - 本文档使用 <https://t.wtsolutions.cn/forms.html> 给水厂污水厂设计计算书免费自动生成
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- 沉砂室宽度  $L_2$ ：

$$L_2 = \frac{L - 2a - 0.2}{2} = \frac{\{L \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} - 2 \times \{a \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} - 0.2}{2} = \{L\_2 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} m$$

$$h_3 = h_3' + 0.06 \times L_2 = \{h_{3p}\} + 0.06 \times \{L\_2 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} = \{h_3 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} m$$

### (9) 沉砂池总高度 (H)

- 超高  $h_1$ ：取 0.3

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_3 = 0.3 + \{h_2 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} + \{h_3 \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} = \{H \mid \text{toFixed:2}\} m$$