$\begin{array}{c} termvar, \, x, \, y \\ funcname, \, \texttt{name} \\ indecies, \, i, \, j \end{array}$ 

```
types, T, A, B, C
                                                                                          Types
                                   Bool
                             Γ
                            ::=
                                                                                          Typing Context
                                   x_1: T_1, \ldots, x_i: T_i
                                                                                          Programs
program, p
                                  funcname(x_1: T_1, \ldots, x_i: T_i) \to T\{body\}
                                   (p)
                                                                                          Function Bodies
body
                                                                                             Body with assignments
                                   asgn; t
                                   t
                                                                                             Body without assignments
                                                                                          Assignment Tags
lv
                            ::=
                                   let
                                                                                             Use x at least once
                                                                                             Use x any number of times
                                   var
assignemnts, asgn
                                                                                          Variable Assignments
                                   lv_1 x_1 : T_1 = b_1; ...; lv_j x_j : T_j = b_j
t
                                                                                          Terms
                            ::=
                                                                                             A variable
                                   \boldsymbol{x}
                                   T
                                                                                             Logical true
                                                                                             Logical false
                                  if b_1 then t_1 else t_2
                                                                                             Pattern Matching for booleans
                                  name(b_1, \ldots, b_i)
                                                                                             Function application
                                   \mathsf{return}\ b
                                                                                             Return of a term
                                   EC[t]
                                                                                             Plugging the hole in EC gives
                                                                                     S
                                   (t)
b
                                                                                          Basic Terms
                                                                                             A variable
                                   \boldsymbol{x}
                                   T
                                                                                             Logical true
                                                                                             Logical false
                                  if b_1 then t_2 else t_3
                                                                                             Pattern Matching for booleans
                                  \mathtt{name}(\mathit{b}_1,\,\ldots,\mathit{b}_i)
                                                                                             Function application
                                   EC[b]
                                                                                             Plugging the hole in EC gives
                                                                                     S
                                   (b)
                                                                                          Values
v
                                   T
                                   F
\Delta
                                                                                          Contexts of Function Definitions
                            ::=
                                   p_1
                                   \Delta_1, \Delta_2
```

$$\frac{x:T\in\Gamma}{\Gamma\vdash x:T}\quad \text{T-VAR}$$

 $\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2$  Single-Step Reduction for Terms

$$\frac{(\mathsf{func}\,\mathsf{name}(x_1:T_1,\ldots,x_i:T_i)\to T\{\mathit{lv}_1\,y_1:A_1=b_1;\ldots;\mathit{lv}_j\,y_j:A_j=b_j;t\})\in\Delta}{\Delta\vdash\mathsf{name}(v_1,\ldots,v_i)\leadsto[v_1,\ldots,v_i/x_1,\ldots,x_i][b_1,\ldots,b_j/y_1,\ldots,y_j]t}$$
 Beta

 $\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto^* t_2$  Multi-Step Reduction for Terms

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \leadsto^* EC[t_2]} \quad \text{STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 \quad \Delta \vdash EC[t_2] \leadsto^* EC[t_3]}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \leadsto^* EC[t_3]} \quad \text{MULT}$$

Definition rules: 7 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 11 good