$\begin{array}{c} termvar, \, x, \, y \\ funcname, \, \texttt{name} \\ indecies, \, i, \, j \end{array}$ 

```
types, T, A, B, C
                                                                                          Types
                                   Bool
                             Γ
                            ::=
                                                                                          Typing Context
                                   x_1: T_1, \ldots, x_i: T_i
                                                                                          Programs
program, p
                                  funcname(x_1: T_1, \ldots, x_i: T_i) \to T\{body\}
                                   (p)
                                                                                          Function Bodies
body
                                                                                             Body with assignments
                                   asgn; t
                                   t
                                                                                             Body without assignments
                                                                                          Assignment Tags
lv
                            ::=
                                   let
                                                                                             Use x at least once
                                                                                             Use x any number of times
                                   var
assignemnts, asgn
                                                                                          Variable Assignments
                                   lv_1 x_1 : T_1 = b_1; ...; lv_j x_j : T_j = b_j
t
                                                                                          Terms
                            ::=
                                                                                             A variable
                                   \boldsymbol{x}
                                   T
                                                                                             Logical true
                                                                                             Logical false
                                  if b_1 then t_1 else t_2
                                                                                             Pattern Matching for booleans
                                  name(b_1, \ldots, b_i)
                                                                                             Function application
                                   \mathsf{return}\ b
                                                                                             Return of a term
                                   EC[t]
                                                                                             Plugging the hole in EC gives
                                                                                     S
                                   (t)
b
                                                                                          Basic Terms
                                                                                             A variable
                                   \boldsymbol{x}
                                   T
                                                                                             Logical true
                                                                                             Logical false
                                  if b_1 then t_2 else t_3
                                                                                             Pattern Matching for booleans
                                  \mathtt{name}(\mathit{b}_1,\,\ldots,\mathit{b}_i)
                                                                                             Function application
                                   EC[b]
                                                                                             Plugging the hole in EC gives
                                                                                     S
                                   (b)
                                                                                          Values
v
                                   T
                                   F
\Delta
                                                                                          Contexts of Function Definitions
                            ::=
                                   p_1
                                   \Delta_1, \Delta_2
```

```
TP
                                                                                                List of Term Parameters
                                                                                                     Empty List
                                              b, TP
                                                                                                     Term Argument
CP
                                                                                                Evaluation Contexts for Parameters
                                                                                                     Empty List
                                              EC, TP
                                                                                                     Context Evaluation Argument
                                               b, CP_2
                                                                                                     Term Argument
evalctx, EC
                                                                                                Evaluation Contexts
                                              The hole (location of the evaluation point)
                                              if EC then t_2 else t_3
                                              \mathtt{name}(\mathit{CP})
                                              \mathsf{return}\;b
                                                                                        S
\Delta; \Gamma \vdash t : T
                              Type Checking
                                                                          \frac{x:T\in\Gamma}{\Delta;\Gamma\vdash x:T}\quad \text{$\Tau$-Var}
                                                                                                        T_{-}T_{RUE}
                                                                      \overline{\Delta;\Gamma \vdash T:\mathsf{Bool}}
                                                                                                          T_FALSE
                                                                       \overline{\Delta : \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{F} : \mathsf{Bool}}
                                                           \Delta;\Gamma \vdash t_1:T
                                                          \Delta; \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \Delta; \Gamma \vdash b_1 : \mathsf{Bool}
\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{if} \ b_1 \ \mathsf{then} \ t_1 \ \mathsf{else} \ t_2 : T
       \Delta; \Gamma \vdash b'_1 : T_1, \ldots, \Delta; \Gamma \vdash b'_i : T_i
       \Delta; \Gamma, x_1 : T_1, \ldots, x_i : T_i \vdash b_1 : A_1
       \Delta; \Gamma, x_1 : T_1, \ldots, x_i : T_i, y_1 : A_1, \ldots, y_{j-1} : A_{j-1} \vdash b_j : A_j
       \Delta; \Gamma, x_1 : T_1, \ldots, x_i : T_i, y_1 : A_1, \ldots, y_j : A_j \vdash t : T
       \frac{(\mathsf{func}\,\mathsf{name}(x_1:T_1,\,\ldots,x_i:T_i)\to T\{lv_1\,y_1:A_1=b_1;\,\ldots;lv_j\,y_j:A_j=b_j;t\})\in\Delta}{\Delta;\Gamma\vdash\mathsf{name}(b_1',\,\ldots,b_i'):T}
                                                                 \frac{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash b : T}{\Delta; \Gamma \vdash \mathsf{return} \ b : T} \quad \mathsf{T\_RETURN}
 \Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2
                               Single-Step Reduction for Terms
                                                               \overline{\Delta \vdash \mathsf{if} \ T \, \mathsf{then} \, t_1 \, \mathsf{else} \, t_2 \leadsto t_1}
                                                                 \overline{\Delta \vdash \mathsf{if} \, \mathsf{F} \, \mathsf{then} \, t_1 \, \mathsf{else} \, t_2 \leadsto t_2} \quad \operatorname{IFF}
                                                                     \frac{}{\Delta \vdash \mathsf{return} \ b \leadsto b} RETURN
        \frac{(\mathsf{func}\,\mathsf{name}(x_1:T_1,\ldots,x_i:T_i)\to T\{lv_1\,y_1:A_1=b_1;\ldots;lv_j\,y_j:A_j=b_j;t\})\,\in\,\Delta}{\Delta\vdash\mathsf{name}(v_1,\ldots,v_i)\leadsto [v_1,\ldots,v_i/x_1,\ldots,x_i][b_1,\ldots,b_j/y_1,\ldots,y_j]t}
 \Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto^* t_2
                                 Multi-Step Reduction for Terms
```

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \leadsto^* EC[t_2]} \quad \text{STEP}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \leadsto t_2 \quad \Delta \vdash EC[t_2] \leadsto^* EC[t_3]}{\Delta \vdash EC[t_1] \leadsto^* EC[t_3]} \quad \text{MULT}$$

Definition rules: 12 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 24 good 0 bad