```
termvar,\ name,\ f,\ x,\ y,\ z,\ xs
 indecies,\ i,\ j,\ k
 exp, e
                                                                                Expressions
                                        num[n]
                                        \mathsf{str}[s]
                                         \mathsf{plus}\,(\mathit{e}_1;\mathit{e}_2)
                                         \mathsf{mult}\,(\mathit{e}_1;\mathit{e}_2)
                                        cat(e_1; e_2)
                                        len(e)
                                        let (e_1; x.e_2)
                                        lam[T](x.e)
                                        app(e_1; e_2)
 type, T
                             ::=
                                                                                Types
                                        Str
                                         Num
                                        \mathsf{Arrow}\,(\,T_1;\,T_2)
                                                                         S
 Γ
                                                                                Typing Contexts
                                         \emptyset
                                        x:T
                                        f(T_1):T_2
                                        \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2
 {\cal E}
                                                                                Evaluation Contexts
                                        \mathsf{plus}\left(\mathcal{E};e_{2}
ight)
                                        \mathsf{plus}\left(e_1;\mathcal{E}\right)
                                        \mathsf{mult}\left(\mathcal{E};\mathit{e}_{2}\right)
                                         \mathsf{mult}\left(e_1;\mathcal{E}\right)
                                        \mathsf{cat}\left(\mathcal{E};e_{2}
ight)
                                        \mathsf{cat}\left(e_1;\mathcal{E}\right)
                                        \mathsf{len}\left(\mathcal{E}\right)
                                         let (\mathcal{E}; x.e_2)
                                         let (e_1; x.\mathcal{E})
                                        \mathcal{E}[e]
                                                                         S
                                                                                Nats
 nat, n
                             ::=
                                                                                Character
 char, c
                              ::=
 strings, s
                              ::=
\Gamma \vdash e : T
                         Typing
                                                                                                            Var
                                                                        \overline{\Gamma,x:T\vdash x:T}
                                                                                                           \operatorname{Str}
                                                                          \overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathsf{str}[s] : \mathsf{Str}}
```

 $e \, \mathsf{val} \, \mid \, \, \mathsf{Values} \,$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \hline \mathsf{num}[n] \, \mathsf{val} & \mathrm{V_NuM} \\ \\ \hline \underbrace{\mathsf{str}[s] \, \mathsf{val}} & \mathrm{V_STR} \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \mathsf{lam} \, [T](x.e) \, \mathsf{val} & \mathrm{V_LAM} \end{array}$$

 $e_1 \mapsto e_2$ Evaluation

$$\frac{n_1 + n_2 = n \operatorname{nat}}{\operatorname{plus} \left(\operatorname{num}[n_1]; \operatorname{num}[n_2]\right) \mapsto \operatorname{num}[n]} \quad \operatorname{PLUSVAL}$$

$$\frac{e_4 \mapsto e_4''}{\operatorname{plus} \left(e_4; e_5\right) \mapsto \operatorname{plus} \left(e_4''; e_5\right)} \quad \operatorname{PLUS1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \operatorname{val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\operatorname{plus} \left(e_1; e_2\right) \mapsto \operatorname{plus} \left(e_1; e_2'\right)} \quad \operatorname{PLUS2}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\operatorname{mult} \left(e_1; e_2\right) \mapsto \operatorname{mult} \left(e_1'; e_2\right)} \quad \operatorname{MULT1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \operatorname{val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\operatorname{mult} \left(e_1; e_2\right) \mapsto \operatorname{mult} \left(e_1; e_2'\right)} \quad \operatorname{MULT2}$$

$$\frac{n_1 * n_2 = n \operatorname{nat}}{\operatorname{mult} \left(\operatorname{num}[n_1]; \operatorname{num}[n_2]\right) \mapsto \operatorname{num}[n]} \quad \operatorname{MULTVAL}$$

$$\frac{s_1 s_2 = s \operatorname{str}}{\operatorname{cat} \left(\operatorname{str}[s_1]; \operatorname{str}[s_2]\right) \mapsto \operatorname{str}[s]} \quad \operatorname{CATVAL}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\operatorname{cat} \left(e_1; e_2\right) \mapsto \operatorname{cat} \left(e_1'; e_2\right)} \quad \operatorname{CAT1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \, \mathsf{val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\mathsf{cat}\,(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \mathsf{cat}\,(e_1; e_2')} \quad \mathsf{CAT2}$$

$$\frac{|s| = n \, \mathsf{num}}{\mathsf{len}\,(\mathsf{str}[s]) \mapsto \mathsf{num}[n]} \quad \mathsf{LENGTHVAL}$$

$$\frac{e \mapsto e'}{\mathsf{len}\,(e) \mapsto \mathsf{len}\,(e')} \quad \mathsf{LENGTH1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \, \mathsf{val}}{\mathsf{let}\,(e_1; x. e_2) \mapsto [e_1/x] e_2} \quad \mathsf{LETVAL}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\mathsf{let}\,(e_1; x. e_2) \mapsto \mathsf{let}\,(e_1'; x. e_2)} \quad \mathsf{LET1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\mathsf{let}\,(e_1; x. e_2) \mapsto \mathsf{let}\,(e_1'; x. e_2)} \quad \mathsf{LETL}$$

$$\frac{e_2 \, \mathsf{val}}{\mathsf{app}\,(\mathsf{lam}\,[T](x. e_2); e_1) \mapsto [e_1/x] e_2} \quad \mathsf{APPVAL}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\mathsf{app}\,(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \mathsf{app}\,(e_1'; e_2)} \quad \mathsf{APP1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \, \mathsf{val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\mathsf{app}\,(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \mathsf{app}\,(e_1; e_2')} \quad \mathsf{APP2}$$

 $e_1 \mapsto^* e_2$ Multistep Evaluation

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto^* e}{e \mapsto^* e_2} \quad \text{Refl}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_2 \quad e_2 \mapsto^* e_3}{e_1 \mapsto^* e_3} \quad \text{Step}$$

Definition rules: 32 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 56 good 0 bad