

termvar, name, x, y, z, xs

indecies, i, j, k

exp, e ::= Expressions

- | x
- | $\text{num}[n]$
- | $\text{str}[s]$
- | $\text{plus}(e_1; e_2)$
- | $\text{mult}(e_1; e_2)$
- | $\text{cat}(e_1; e_2)$
- | $\text{len}(e)$
- | $\text{let}(e_1; x.e_2)$

type, T ::= Types

- | Str
- | Num
- | (T) S

Γ ::= Typing Contexts

- | \emptyset
- | $x : T$
- | Γ_1, Γ_2

\mathcal{E} ::= Evaluation Contexts

- | \square
- | $\text{plus}(\mathcal{E}; e_2)$
- | $\text{plus}(e_1; \mathcal{E})$
- | $\text{mult}(\mathcal{E}; e_2)$
- | $\text{mult}(e_1; \mathcal{E})$
- | $\text{cat}(\mathcal{E}; e_2)$
- | $\text{cat}(e_1; \mathcal{E})$
- | $\text{len}(\mathcal{E})$
- | $\text{let}(\mathcal{E}; x.e_2)$
- | $\text{let}(e_1; x.\mathcal{E})$
- | $\mathcal{E}[e]$ S

nat, n ::= Nats

char, c ::= Character

strings, s ::=

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e : T}$ Typing

$\frac{}{\Gamma, x : T \vdash x : T}$ VAR

$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{str}[s] : \text{Str}}$ STR

$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{num}[n] : \text{Num}}$ NUM

$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \text{Num} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 : \text{Num}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{plus}(e_1; e_2) : \text{Num}}$ PLUS

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \text{Num} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 : \text{Num}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{mult}(e_1; e_2) : \text{Num}} \quad \text{MULT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e : \text{Str}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{len}(e) : \text{Num}} \quad \text{LENGTH} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \text{Str} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 : \text{Str}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{cat}(e_1; e_2) : \text{Str}} \quad \text{CAT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash e_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) : T_2} \quad \text{LET}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{e \text{ val}}$ Values

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{num}[n] \text{ val}} \quad \text{V_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{str}[s] \text{ val}} \quad \text{V_STR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{e_1 \mapsto e_2}$ Evaluation

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{n_1 + n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\text{plus}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \mapsto \text{num}[n]} \quad \text{PLUSVAL} \\
\\
\frac{e_4 \mapsto e_4''}{\text{plus}(e_4; e_5) \mapsto \text{plus}(e_4''; e_5)} \quad \text{PLUS1} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \text{ val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\text{plus}(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \text{plus}(e_1; e_2')} \quad \text{PLUS2} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\text{mult}(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \text{mult}(e_1'; e_2)} \quad \text{MULT1} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \text{ val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\text{mult}(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \text{mult}(e_1; e_2')} \quad \text{MULT2} \\
\\
\frac{n_1 * n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\text{mult}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \mapsto \text{num}[n]} \quad \text{MULTVAL} \\
\\
\frac{s_1 s_2 = s \text{ str}}{\text{cat}(\text{str}[s_1]; \text{str}[s_2]) \mapsto \text{str}[s]} \quad \text{CATVAL} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\text{cat}(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \text{cat}(e_1'; e_2)} \quad \text{CAT1} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \text{ val} \quad e_2 \mapsto e_2'}{\text{cat}(e_1; e_2) \mapsto \text{cat}(e_1; e_2')} \quad \text{CAT2} \\
\\
\frac{|s| = n \text{ num}}{\text{len}(\text{str}[s]) \mapsto \text{num}[n]} \quad \text{LENGTHVAL} \\
\\
\frac{e \mapsto e'}{\text{len}(e) \mapsto \text{len}(e')} \quad \text{LENGTH1} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \text{ val}}{\text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) \mapsto [e_1/x]e_2} \quad \text{LETVAL} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_1'}{\text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) \mapsto \text{let}(e_1'; x.e_2)} \quad \text{LET1}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{let } (e_1; x.e_2) \mapsto [e_1/x]e_2} \text{ LETL}$$

$e_1 \mapsto^* e_2$ Multistep Evaluation

$$\frac{}{e \mapsto^* e} \text{ REFL}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \mapsto e_2 \quad e_2 \mapsto^* e_3}{e_1 \mapsto^* e_3} \text{ STEP}$$

$e = \mathcal{E}$ Contextual Equality

$$\frac{}{e = \square[e]} \text{ C_HOLE}$$

$$\frac{e_1 = \mathcal{E}_1[e]}{\text{plus}(e_1; e_2) = \text{plus}(\mathcal{E}_1; e_2)[e]} \text{ C_PLUS1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \text{ val } \quad e_2 = \mathcal{E}_2[e]}{\text{plus}(e_1; e_2) = \text{plus}(e_1; \mathcal{E}_2)[e]} \text{ C_PLUS2}$$

$$\frac{e_1 = \mathcal{E}_1[e]}{\text{mult}(e_1; e_2) = \text{mult}(\mathcal{E}_1; e_2)[e]} \text{ C_MULT1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \text{ val } \quad e_2 = \mathcal{E}_2[e]}{\text{mult}(e_1; e_2) = \text{mult}(e_1; \mathcal{E}_2)[e]} \text{ C_MULT2}$$

$$\frac{e_1 = \mathcal{E}_1[e]}{\text{cat}(e_1; e_2) = \text{cat}(\mathcal{E}_1; e_2)[e]} \text{ C_CAT1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \text{ val } \quad e_2 = \mathcal{E}_2[e]}{\text{cat}(e_1; e_2) = \text{cat}(e_1; \mathcal{E}_2)[e]} \text{ C_CAT2}$$

$$\frac{e' = \mathcal{E}[e]}{\text{len}(e') = \text{len}(\mathcal{E})[e]} \text{ C_LENGTH}$$

$$\frac{e_1 = \mathcal{E}[e]}{\text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) = \text{let}(\mathcal{E}; x.e_2)[e]} \text{ C_LET1}$$

$e_1 \mapsto_S e_2$ Single Step Evaluation

$$\frac{n_1 + n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\text{plus}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \mapsto_S \text{num}[n]} \text{ S_PLUSVAL}$$

$$\frac{n_1 * n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\text{mult}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \mapsto_S \text{num}[n]} \text{ S_MULTVAL}$$

$$\frac{s_1 s_2 = s \text{ str}}{\text{cat}(\text{str}[s_1]; \text{str}[s_2]) \mapsto_S \text{str}[s]} \text{ S_CATVAL}$$

$$\frac{|s| = n \text{ num}}{\text{len}(\text{str}[s]) \mapsto_S \text{num}[n]} \text{ S_LENGTHVAL}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \text{ val}}{\text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) \mapsto_S [e_1/x]e_2} \text{ S_LETVAL}$$

$e_1 \mapsto e_2$ Evaluation Contexts

$$\frac{e = \mathcal{E}[e_1] \quad e_1 \mapsto_S e_2 \quad e' = \mathcal{E}[e_2]}{e \mapsto e'} \text{ C_STEP}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e_2 : T}$ Equality

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash e \equiv e : T} \text{E_REFL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_2 \equiv e_1 : T}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e_2 : T} \text{E_SYM} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e_2 : T \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \equiv e_3 : T}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e_3 : T} \text{E_TRANS} \\
\frac{n_1 + n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{plus}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \equiv \text{num}[n] : \text{Num}} \text{E_PLUSVAL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e'_1 : \text{Num} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \equiv e'_2 : \text{Num}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{plus}(e_1; e_2) \equiv \text{plus}(e'_1; e'_2) : \text{Num}} \text{E_PLUS} \\
\frac{n_1 * n_2 = n \text{ nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{mult}(\text{num}[n_1]; \text{num}[n_2]) \equiv \text{num}[n] : \text{Num}} \text{E_MULTVAL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e'_1 : \text{Num} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \equiv e'_2 : \text{Num}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{mult}(e_1; e_2) \equiv \text{mult}(e'_1; e'_2) : \text{Num}} \text{E_MULT} \\
\frac{s_1 s_2 = s \text{ str}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{cat}(\text{str}[s_1]; \text{str}[s_2]) \equiv \text{str}[s] : \text{Str}} \text{E_CATVAL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e'_1 : \text{Str} \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \equiv e'_2 : \text{Str}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{cat}(e_1; e_2) \equiv \text{cat}(e'_1; e'_2) : \text{Str}} \text{E_CAT} \\
\frac{|s| = n \text{ num}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{len}(\text{str}[s]) \equiv \text{num}[n] : \text{Num}} \text{E_LENGTHVAL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \equiv e' : \text{Str}}{\Gamma \vdash \text{len}(e) \equiv \text{len}(e') : \text{Num}} \text{E_LENGTH1} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \equiv e'_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash e_2 \equiv e'_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) \equiv \text{let}(e'_1; x.e_2) : T_2} \text{E_LET} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let}(e_1; x.e_2) \equiv [e_1/x]e_2 : T} \text{E_LETL}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 54 good 0 bad

Definition rule clauses: 98 good 0 bad