

Context Constrained Computation

via a linear-like lambda calculus

Bob Atkey¹ James Wood¹

¹University of Strathclyde

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Motivation

- ▶ Constrain how variables are used

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 - ▶ How far away? – sensitivity analysis
 - ▶ In which direction? – monotonicity

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- ▶ Generalise the “how many” of linear typing
 - ▶ At what security level? – information flow
 - ▶ How far away? – sensitivity analysis
 - ▶ In which direction? – monotonicity
- ▶ Formalised in Agda – the free theorems of the object language are available to Agda programs

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Free theorem

sort is a permutation

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Free theorem

f is monotonic

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- ▶ Bidirectional layered typing
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 - ▶ Resourcing: $tr : (\Delta \vdash tt)$
 - ▶ Abbreviations $\Delta^\Gamma \vdash e \in S, \Delta^\Gamma \vdash S \ni s$, etc.

Products

With
 A & B

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 $A \otimes B$

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With product

Negative type

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Negative type

Introduction

$$\frac{\Delta^{\Gamma} \vdash S_0 \ni s_0 \quad \Delta^{\Gamma} \vdash S_1 \ni s_1}{\Delta^{\Gamma} \vdash S_0 \& S_1 \ni (s_0, s_1)_{\&}}$$

With product

Negative type

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$$\frac{\Delta^\Gamma \vdash e \in S_0 \& S_1 \quad i \in \{0, 1\}}{\Delta^\Gamma \vdash \text{proj}_i e \in S_i}$$

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Bang

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Graded comonad

$$\text{extract} : !_1 A \rightarrow A$$

$$\text{extract} = \lambda ba. \underline{\text{let } \text{bang } a = ba \text{ in } a : A}$$

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$$\text{duplicate} : !_\pi \cdot \rho A \rightarrow !_\pi !_\rho A$$

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Substitution

Well scoped substitution

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Typed sub'n refines scoped sub'n ($\sigma : m \Rightarrow n$)

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Resourced sub'n refines typed sub'n ($\sigma t : \Gamma_m \Rightarrow_{\sigma}^t \Gamma_n$)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_m \Rightarrow_{\sigma t}^r \Delta_n &\equiv (\Delta' : n \rightarrow \text{RCtx } m) \\ &\times \left(\Delta_m \leq \sum_{x^{\rho} \in \Delta_n} \rho \cdot \Delta'_x \right) \\ &\times ((x^{\rho} \in \Delta_n) \rightarrow \Delta'_x \vdash \sigma t x) \end{aligned}$$

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Resourced substitution example

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Variable rule

$$\frac{\Delta^\Gamma \leq \underline{0}, x \vdash^1 S, \underline{0}}{\Delta^\Gamma \vdash x \in S}$$

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- ▶ prf is $\Delta = I \Delta = \Delta' \Delta$

Fundamental lemma, revisited

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 - ▶ Worlds are sets of security levels, semiring same
 \implies high security data do not interfere with low security data

Conclusion

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- ▶ Staged computation?
- ▶ More problems?