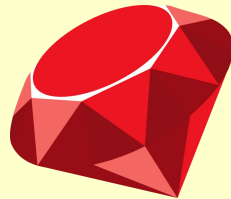


# Ruby 2.1.0 New Features



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# Agenda

- **Exception cause**
- **Rational and complex literals**
- **Garbage collection with RGenGC**
- **`def` return value**
- **Required keyword arguments**
- **Refinements**
- **Object allocation tracing**



# Exception Cause

- Often when dealing with low level API-s we don't want the client to see its exceptions.
- But we need to give a client an ability to see what the root of the exception was in the first place.
- When exception is raised from rescue block, `Exception#cause` refers to an exception for which was caught in rescue block.
- Note: Prior to 2.1.0, use ``cause`` gem for similar goal.

# Exception Cause

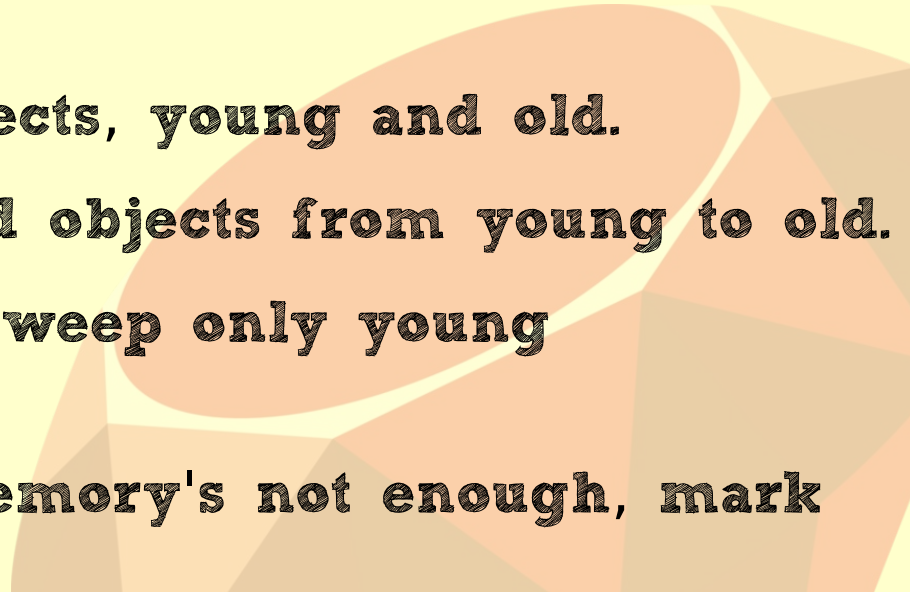
```
begin
  raise StandardError.new "low level exception"
rescue
  begin
    raise StandardError.new "high level exception"
  rescue StandardError => e
    puts "#{e}"
    puts "#{e.cause.message}"
  end
end
End
```

# Complex and Rational Literals

- We can now use literals for complex and rational numbers, which are shorthands of ``Complex`` and ``Rational`` classes respectively.
- `5 + 6i` for complex numbers
- `5 / 6r` for rational numbers

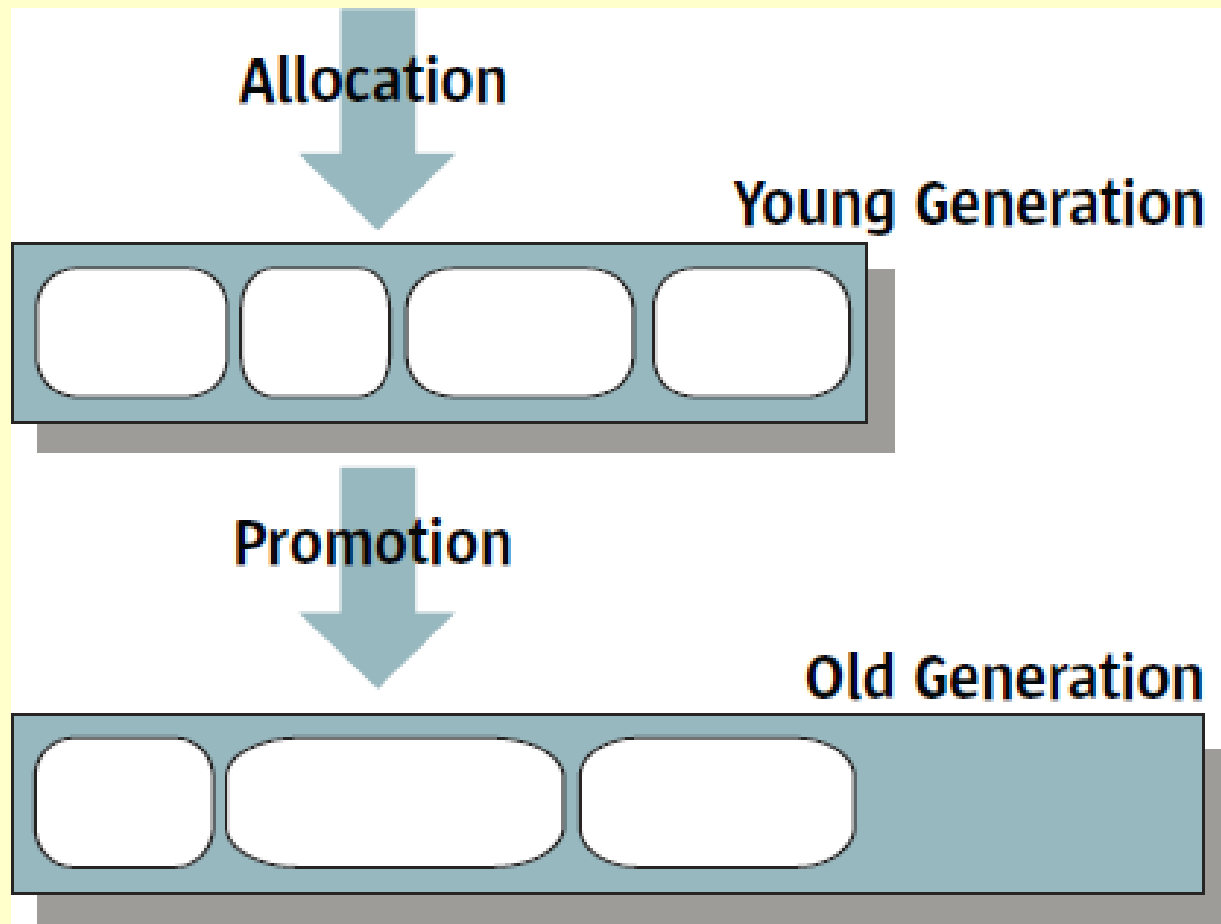


# Garbage Collection With RGenGC

- **Ruby 2.1 adds “restricted” generational garbage collection.**
  - **Assumption is that more recently created objects usually die sooner.**
  - **Create two generations of objects, young and old.**
  - **On each GC, promote survived objects from young to old.**
  - **On each GC try to mark-and-sweep only young generation.**
  - **If no objects are young or memory's not enough, mark and sweep old generation.**
- 

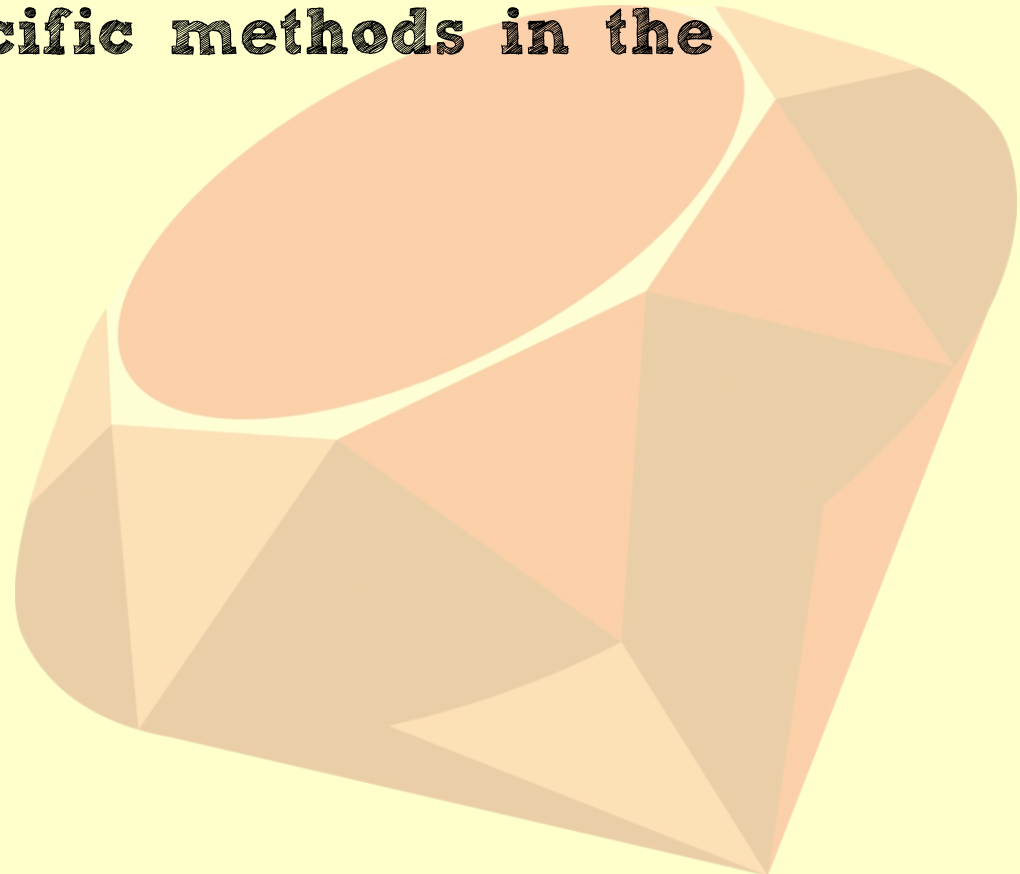


# Garbage collection With RGenGC



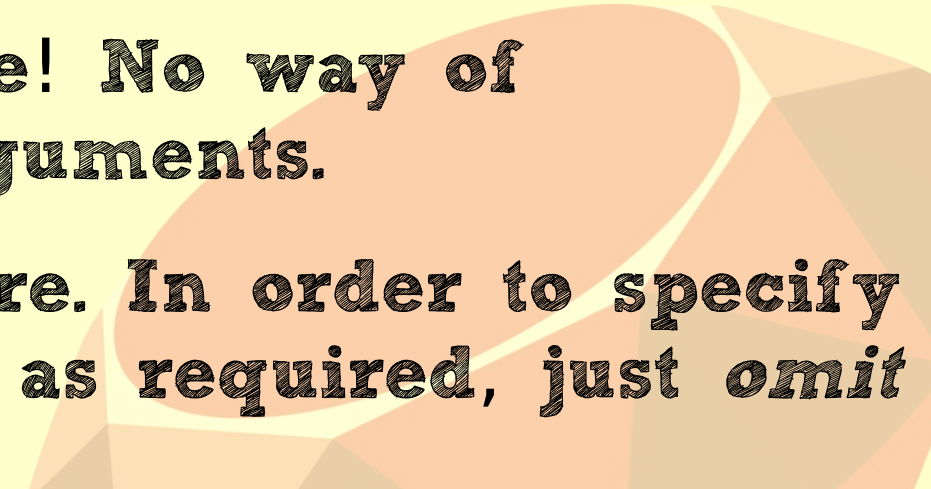
# 'def' return value

- `def` now returns a symbol of method name.
- This comes handy for explicitly specifying `private` modifier on specific methods in the class.





# Required keyword arguments

- **In Ruby 2.0 keyword arguments were introduced.**
  - **But it was not complete! No way of specifying required arguments.**
  - **Ruby 2.1 adds the feature. In order to specify the keyword argument as required, just omit the default value for it.**
- 

# Refinements



- **Ruby always loved monkey patching.**
- **Monkey patching is Evil!!!**
- **Problem: when monkey patching a feature, it is global!**
- **Refinements introduce context to monkey patching.**

# Refinements

```
module MyPatch
  refine String do
    def greet
      "welcome #{self}"
    end
  end
end

class MyClass
  using MyPatch

  def self.foo
    "home".greet # welcome home
  end
end

puts MyClass.foo # welcome home
```

# object Allocation Tracing

- **Before 2.1 ObjectSpace class provided few methods for object allocation management. e.g. ::count\_objects, ::each\_object, ::define\_finalizer...**
- **In 2.1, ObjectSpace adds Object Allocation Tracing. Which enables developers to trace individual objects and retrieve their allocation information.**



# Some Links

- <http://www.sitepoint.com/look-ruby-2-1/>
- <http://tmml.net/ruby21-rgengc/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hVqoX4QE200>
- <http://www.confreaks.com/videos/2870-rubyconf2013-new-ruby-2-1-awesomeness-fine-grained-object-allocation-tracing>



Thank You!

