

Contents

1	Balance statistics	2
2	Test	2
3	Compliance analysis	2
4	ANC - Arrival time	3
5	ANC - Waiting time	7
6	ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h	14
7	ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am	21
8	ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time	28
9	ANC - Opening Time	35
10	ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients	38

1 Balance statistics

Table 1: ANC - Balance statistics - ANC

	(1) control	(2) treated	(3) (1) vs. (2), p-value
SARA - Urban	0.350	0.400	0.649
SARA - CD4	0.350	0.375	0.819
SARA - Basic amenities domain score	0.842	0.816	0.512
SARA - Basic equipment domain score	0.821	0.855	0.289
SARA - General service readiness index	0.678	0.697	0.358
SARA - ANC readiness index	0.635	0.651	0.710
Clinicians total	8.212	6.486	0.381
Rooms chronic patients	3.212	3.371	0.755
Baseline patients per month (ANC)	415.624	397.057	0.767

2 Test

3 Compliance analysis

The fact that the TOT was stronger on most outcomes than the ITT suggests that facilities that effectively implemented the scheduling system were the ones which were able to reduce the patient waiting time. Here, identify the characteristics of the complying facilities. Since urban facilities were more likely to be compliers, the reasons could be that those located in areas with a lower transportation infrastructure were less likely to implement the scheduling system, since the time patients could arrive would be restricted by the public transportation schedules. It could also be that these facilities didn't implement the scheduling system because it was harder for them to be supervised.

4 ANC - Arrival time

Table 2: ANC - Arrival time - 1st visits (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.0843 (0.175)	-0.209 (0.177)	-0.140 (0.291)	-0.339 (0.292)	-0.182 (0.383)	-0.424 (0.371)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.221					
Control SD	1.465					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0379	0.0696	-0.00162	0.0280	-0.00599	0.0106
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 3: ANC - Arrival time - follow-up (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.668*** (0.164)	0.624*** (0.168)	1.083*** (0.269)	0.980*** (0.241)	1.488*** (0.378)	1.283*** (0.305)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.085					
Control SD	1.387					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0638	0.0917	0.0492	0.0799	0.0523	0.104
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 4: ANC - Arrival time - Maputo - Follow-up (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0673 (0.204)	0.0990 (0.237)	0.124 (0.361)	0.155 (0.430)	0.185 (0.499)	0.273 (0.572)
Maputo	-0.754*** (0.137)	-0.807*** (0.186)	-0.964*** (0.246)	-0.885*** (0.241)	-1.029*** (0.314)	-0.845*** (0.244)
Treatment X Maputo	1.036*** (0.300)	0.967*** (0.347)	1.527*** (0.547)	1.364** (0.589)	1.997** (0.811)	1.645** (0.781)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.085					
Control SD	1.387					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0826	0.102	0.0427	0.0675	-0.00500	0.0561
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 5: ANC - Arrival time - Gaza/Inhambane - Follow-up (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	1.104*** (0.219)	1.066*** (0.239)	1.651*** (0.409)	1.519*** (0.367)	2.182*** (0.639)	1.918*** (0.486)
Gaza/Inhamb.	0.754*** (0.137)	0.807*** (0.186)	0.964*** (0.246)	0.885*** (0.241)	1.029*** (0.314)	0.845*** (0.244)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	-1.036*** (0.300)	-0.967*** (0.347)	-1.527*** (0.547)	-1.364** (0.589)	-1.997** (0.811)	-1.645** (0.781)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.085					
Control SD	1.387					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0826	0.102	0.0427	0.0675	-0.00500	0.0561
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 6: ANC - Arrival time - Urban - Follow-up (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.215 (0.159)	0.132 (0.170)	0.410 (0.270)	0.113 (0.349)	0.573* (0.337)	0.129 (0.553)
Urban	-0.0396 (0.190)	-0.0295 (0.216)	-0.181 (0.234)	-0.0725 (0.225)	-0.229 (0.263)	-0.0117 (0.235)
Treatment X Urban	0.927*** (0.281)	0.969*** (0.323)	1.181** (0.493)	1.406** (0.546)	1.663** (0.740)	1.869** (0.828)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.085					
Control SD	1.387					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.1000	0.113	0.0565	0.0901	0.0334	0.0842
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 7: ANC - Arrival time - PCA Quality - Follow-up (hours)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.924*** (0.205)	0.844*** (0.222)	1.299*** (0.315)	1.250*** (0.356)	1.756*** (0.460)	1.676*** (0.543)
High Quality	0.393** (0.183)	0.227 (0.220)	0.469** (0.199)	0.363 (0.228)	0.472** (0.227)	0.356 (0.289)
Treatment X High Quality	-0.737** (0.281)	-0.493 (0.352)	-0.847* (0.465)	-0.552 (0.685)	-1.126* (0.642)	-0.775 (0.983)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	8.085					
Control SD	1.387					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0767	0.0885	0.0508	0.0627	0.0416	0.0653
N	8183	8055	8183	8055	8183	8055

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

5 ANC - Waiting time

Table 8: ANC - Waiting time - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-6.391 (8.387)	-0.862 (8.438)	-10.59 (13.84)	-1.398 (13.64)	-13.83 (17.85)	-1.748 (17.02)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	116.3					
Control SD	73.50					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0657	0.105	0.00260	0.0463	0.00849	0.0478
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 9: ANC - Waiting time - follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-11.98 (7.420)	-9.361 (6.803)	-19.44* (11.64)	-14.69 (10.54)	-26.72* (15.98)	-19.24 (13.65)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	104.8					
Control SD	63.95					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0735	0.140	0.0173	0.0821	0.0178	0.0943
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 10: ANC - Waiting time - Maputo - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	29.56** (12.23)	32.67*** (11.78)	58.50** (28.25)	69.46** (28.85)	83.50* (49.88)	100.1* (57.06)
Maputo	65.63*** (8.798)	52.82*** (11.98)	72.47*** (10.72)	56.45*** (14.76)	74.34*** (12.00)	55.89*** (15.20)
Treatment X Maputo	-62.78*** (15.18)	-62.35*** (15.52)	-107.5*** (32.26)	-110.5*** (33.19)	-145.0*** (54.87)	-153.2** (62.69)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	116.3					
Control SD	73.50					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.100	0.133	0.0267	0.0573	-0.0885	-0.0549
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 11: ANC - Waiting time - Gaza/Inhambane - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-33.22*** (8.908)	-29.67*** (9.522)	-48.96*** (15.44)	-41.02*** (15.08)	-61.52*** (22.31)	-53.06** (20.34)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-65.63*** (8.798)	-52.82*** (11.98)	-72.47*** (10.72)	-56.45*** (14.76)	-74.34*** (12.00)	-55.89*** (15.20)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	62.78*** (15.18)	62.35*** (15.52)	107.5*** (32.26)	110.5*** (33.19)	145.0*** (54.87)	153.2** (62.69)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	116.3					
Control SD	73.50					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.100	0.133	0.0267	0.0573	-0.0885	-0.0549
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 12: ANC - Waiting time - Maputo - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	9.018 (12.42)	7.606 (10.15)	16.58 (23.86)	14.76 (20.81)	23.94 (35.86)	19.12 (30.89)
Maputo	43.29*** (11.25)	37.17*** (9.784)	48.56*** (11.38)	39.31*** (10.81)	50.16*** (11.86)	37.89*** (10.56)
Treatment X Maputo	-36.64** (15.66)	-31.51** (13.73)	-57.90** (27.68)	-48.45* (24.71)	-78.55* (40.71)	-62.67* (35.58)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	104.8					
Control SD	63.95					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0710	0.135	0.0484	0.111	0.0176	0.0998
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 13: ANC - Waiting time - Gaza/Inhambane - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-27.62*** (9.483)	-23.91** (9.439)	-41.33*** (14.00)	-33.69** (14.40)	-54.61*** (19.31)	-43.55** (17.70)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-43.29*** (11.25)	-37.17*** (9.784)	-48.56*** (11.38)	-39.31*** (10.81)	-50.16*** (11.86)	-37.89*** (10.56)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	36.64** (15.66)	31.51** (13.73)	57.90** (27.68)	48.45* (24.71)	78.55* (40.71)	62.67* (35.58)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	104.8					
Control SD	63.95					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0710	0.135	0.0484	0.111	0.0176	0.0998
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 14: ANC - Waiting time - Urban - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	15.72 (12.68)	14.34 (13.11)	28.36 (23.22)	31.70 (26.94)	37.38 (34.19)	51.65 (52.67)
Urban	26.16* (14.38)	14.02 (16.83)	30.88* (16.40)	17.68 (18.60)	32.66* (17.39)	22.58 (24.07)
Treatment X Urban	-41.75** (16.00)	-30.02 (18.12)	-67.71** (28.13)	-54.01 (33.29)	-86.57** (40.57)	-83.79 (63.88)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	116.3					
Control SD	73.50					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0873	0.114	0.0260	0.0549	-0.0187	-0.00326
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 15: ANC - Waiting time - Urban - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	7.660 (8.814)	1.199 (8.223)	14.51 (17.36)	5.230 (17.22)	18.25 (23.92)	9.075 (27.79)
Urban	14.29 (9.748)	3.956 (10.79)	19.23* (10.73)	4.797 (11.01)	20.70* (10.93)	4.646 (12.02)
Treatment X Urban	-38.58*** (13.13)	-20.81 (14.31)	-57.66** (21.84)	-32.32 (25.60)	-79.10** (30.74)	-45.88 (39.38)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	104.8					
Control SD	63.95					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0985	0.146	0.0294	0.0809	0.00912	0.0798
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 16: ANC - Waiting time - Quality - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-16.85*	-9.386	-24.61*	-13.90	-33.25*	-22.45
	(9.773)	(10.51)	(14.60)	(16.66)	(18.62)	(22.80)
High Quality	-15.29	-10.58	-14.40	-9.603	-16.38	-12.68
	(13.35)	(13.32)	(11.97)	(12.24)	(12.49)	(13.30)
Treatment X High Quality	34.70**	26.00	67.49**	55.16	92.51**	77.90
	(16.11)	(16.70)	(33.30)	(35.34)	(44.95)	(52.21)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	116.3					
Control SD	73.50					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0786	0.0984	0.0136	0.0420	0.0217	0.0463
N	2939	2890	2939	2890	2939	2890

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 17: ANC - Waiting time - Quality - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-18.65** (9.067)	-8.924 (8.707)	-26.05** (11.98)	-13.35 (12.28)	-35.27** (15.72)	-17.62 (16.66)
High Quality	-2.366 (9.939)	5.736 (10.68)	-3.463 (9.379)	4.117 (10.02)	-4.186 (10.14)	4.489 (11.68)
Treatment X High Quality	19.90 (14.58)	3.991 (14.50)	28.39 (29.08)	3.263 (28.59)	39.53 (42.31)	4.131 (43.39)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	104.8					
Control SD	63.95					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0821	0.120	0.0236	0.0654	0.0251	0.0748
N	8183	8055	8183	8055	8183	8055

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

6 ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h

Table 18: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.0556 (0.0421)	-0.0336 (0.0433)	-0.0922 (0.0705)	-0.0545 (0.0697)	-0.120 (0.0906)	-0.0681 (0.0856)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.233					
Control SD	0.423					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0316	0.0515	0.00154	0.0240	0.00683	0.0306
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 19: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.0464 (0.0300)	-0.0395 (0.0290)	-0.0753 (0.0486)	-0.0619 (0.0464)	-0.103 (0.0669)	-0.0811 (0.0604)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.154					
Control SD	0.361					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0263	0.0522	0.00282	0.0280	0.00159	0.0326
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 20: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Maputo - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.122** (0.0480)	0.130*** (0.0491)	0.242** (0.116)	0.283** (0.119)	0.345 (0.210)	0.411* (0.241)
Maputo	0.282*** (0.0433)	0.232*** (0.0594)	0.321*** (0.0589)	0.259*** (0.0766)	0.331*** (0.0672)	0.256*** (0.0794)
Treatment X Maputo	-0.311*** (0.0688)	-0.306*** (0.0748)	-0.521*** (0.149)	-0.529*** (0.157)	-0.695*** (0.248)	-0.723** (0.282)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.233					
Control SD	0.423					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0614	0.0754	0.000466	0.0192	-0.0730	-0.0450
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 21: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Gaza/Inhambane - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.189*** (0.0493)	-0.176*** (0.0543)	-0.279*** (0.0929)	-0.246*** (0.0894)	-0.350*** (0.131)	-0.312*** (0.118)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-0.282*** (0.0433)	-0.232*** (0.0594)	-0.321*** (0.0589)	-0.259*** (0.0766)	-0.331*** (0.0672)	-0.256*** (0.0794)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	0.311*** (0.0688)	0.306*** (0.0748)	0.521*** (0.149)	0.529*** (0.157)	0.695*** (0.248)	0.723** (0.282)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.233					
Control SD	0.423					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0614	0.0754	0.000466	0.0192	-0.0730	-0.0450
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 22: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Maputo - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0355 (0.0321)	0.0343 (0.0269)	0.0653 (0.0615)	0.0662 (0.0556)	0.0943 (0.0927)	0.0864 (0.0864)
Maputo	0.154*** (0.0413)	0.132*** (0.0387)	0.175*** (0.0457)	0.141*** (0.0429)	0.181*** (0.0489)	0.135*** (0.0415)
Treatment X Maputo	-0.142** (0.0549)	-0.130** (0.0542)	-0.225** (0.0929)	-0.201** (0.0913)	-0.306** (0.133)	-0.261** (0.126)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.154					
Control SD	0.361					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0321	0.0552	0.0170	0.0402	0.000598	0.0337
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 23: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Gaza/Inhambane - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.107** (0.0442)	-0.0959** (0.0460)	-0.160** (0.0692)	-0.135* (0.0706)	-0.211** (0.0949)	-0.175* (0.0885)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-0.154*** (0.0413)	-0.132*** (0.0387)	-0.175*** (0.0457)	-0.141*** (0.0429)	-0.181*** (0.0489)	-0.135*** (0.0415)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	0.142** (0.0549)	0.130** (0.0542)	0.225** (0.0929)	0.201** (0.0913)	0.306** (0.133)	0.261** (0.126)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.154					
Control SD	0.361					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0321	0.0552	0.0170	0.0402	0.000598	0.0337
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 24: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Urban - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0751 (0.0620)	0.0789 (0.0673)	0.134 (0.116)	0.184 (0.147)	0.174 (0.170)	0.302 (0.289)
Urban	0.139* (0.0775)	0.103 (0.0820)	0.165* (0.0904)	0.126 (0.0962)	0.176* (0.0961)	0.153 (0.130)
Treatment X Urban	-0.248*** (0.0816)	-0.222** (0.0929)	-0.394** (0.153)	-0.389** (0.188)	-0.499** (0.218)	-0.580 (0.359)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.233					
Control SD	0.423					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0548	0.0673	0.00885	0.0254	-0.0280	-0.0319
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 25: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - Urban - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0505* (0.0274)	0.0324 (0.0255)	0.0958* (0.0551)	0.0814 (0.0579)	0.122 (0.0774)	0.133 (0.104)
Urban	0.0817** (0.0323)	0.0575 (0.0381)	0.105** (0.0407)	0.0627 (0.0415)	0.112** (0.0431)	0.0686 (0.0444)
Treatment X Urban	-0.189*** (0.0520)	-0.141** (0.0543)	-0.289*** (0.0875)	-0.233** (0.104)	-0.395*** (0.126)	-0.346** (0.161)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.154					
Control SD	0.361					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0463	0.0616	0.00979	0.0276	-0.00727	0.0155
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 26: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - High Quality Facilities - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.110** (0.0506)	-0.0811 (0.0536)	-0.163** (0.0768)	-0.126 (0.0875)	-0.218** (0.0989)	-0.181 (0.117)
High Quality	-0.114* (0.0679)	-0.0917 (0.0636)	-0.113* (0.0622)	-0.0927 (0.0594)	-0.121* (0.0653)	-0.105 (0.0641)
Treatment X High Quality	0.166** (0.0798)	0.123 (0.0805)	0.297* (0.168)	0.235 (0.180)	0.409* (0.223)	0.338 (0.249)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.233					
Control SD	0.423					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0412	0.0491	0.00902	0.0221	0.0150	0.0311
N	2939	2890	2939	2890	2939	2890

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 27: ANC - Percent of patients who waited more than 3h - High Quality Facilities - Follow-up

	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) IV	(4) IV	(5) IV ($\geq 10am$)	(6) IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.0695* (0.0378)	-0.0365 (0.0370)	-0.0973* (0.0506)	-0.0550 (0.0531)	-0.132* (0.0671)	-0.0717 (0.0719)
High Quality	-0.0209 (0.0395)	0.00563 (0.0418)	-0.0256 (0.0389)	-0.00163 (0.0417)	-0.0274 (0.0405)	0.000939 (0.0456)
Treatment X High Quality	0.0678 (0.0549)	0.0120 (0.0581)	0.0915 (0.109)	0.00429 (0.119)	0.126 (0.159)	0.00262 (0.182)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.154					
Control SD	0.361					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0289	0.0420	0.00880	0.0203	0.00844	0.0235
N	8183	8055	8183	8055	8183	8055

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

7 ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am

Table 28: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0160 (0.0564)	0.0552 (0.0611)	0.0265 (0.0932)	0.0894 (0.0989)	0.0346 (0.122)	0.112 (0.125)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.292					
Control SD	0.455					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0253	0.0443	0.00150	0.0235	-0.00111	0.00994
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 29: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.125*** (0.0379)	-0.112*** (0.0398)	-0.202*** (0.0642)	-0.176*** (0.0618)	-0.278*** (0.0928)	-0.230*** (0.0798)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.288					
Control SD	0.453					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0424	0.0604	0.00801	0.0294	0.00321	0.0383
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 30: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - Maputo - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.180** (0.0862)	0.198** (0.0883)	0.357* (0.183)	0.411** (0.182)	0.509 (0.321)	0.587 (0.361)
Maputo	0.255*** (0.0511)	0.203*** (0.0723)	0.278*** (0.0564)	0.205** (0.0920)	0.285*** (0.0597)	0.202** (0.0935)
Treatment X Maputo	-0.292** (0.112)	-0.282** (0.121)	-0.521** (0.216)	-0.521** (0.226)	-0.716** (0.357)	-0.740* (0.414)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.292					
Control SD	0.455					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0339	0.0553	-0.00514	0.0305	-0.104	-0.0684
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 31: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - Gaza/Inhambane - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.112 (0.0712)	-0.0838 (0.0826)	-0.164 (0.113)	-0.111 (0.128)	-0.207 (0.152)	-0.153 (0.168)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-0.255*** (0.0511)	-0.203*** (0.0723)	-0.278*** (0.0564)	-0.205** (0.0920)	-0.285*** (0.0597)	-0.202** (0.0935)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	0.292** (0.112)	0.282** (0.121)	0.521** (0.216)	0.521** (0.226)	0.716** (0.357)	0.740* (0.414)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.292					
Control SD	0.455					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0339	0.0553	-0.00514	0.0305	-0.104	-0.0684
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 32: ANC - Percent of patients arrived before 7am - Maputo - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0326 (0.0425)	0.0248 (0.0489)	0.0600 (0.0836)	0.0519 (0.0952)	0.0859 (0.129)	0.0597 (0.138)
Maputo	0.238*** (0.0488)	0.207*** (0.0550)	0.283*** (0.0658)	0.225*** (0.0659)	0.297*** (0.0780)	0.214*** (0.0669)
Treatment X Maputo	-0.271*** (0.0653)	-0.245*** (0.0735)	-0.417*** (0.128)	-0.364*** (0.131)	-0.557*** (0.202)	-0.459** (0.187)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.288					
Control SD	0.453					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0624	0.0760	0.0129	0.0387	-0.0464	0.0110
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 33: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - Gaza/Inhambane - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.238*** (0.0494)	-0.221*** (0.0521)	-0.357*** (0.0964)	-0.312*** (0.0853)	-0.471*** (0.155)	-0.399*** (0.119)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-0.238*** (0.0488)	-0.207*** (0.0550)	-0.283*** (0.0658)	-0.225*** (0.0659)	-0.297*** (0.0780)	-0.214*** (0.0669)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	0.271*** (0.0653)	0.245*** (0.0735)	0.417*** (0.128)	0.364*** (0.131)	0.557*** (0.202)	0.459** (0.187)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.288					
Control SD	0.453					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0624	0.0760	0.0129	0.0387	-0.0464	0.0110
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 34: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - Urban - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.103 (0.0716)	0.120 (0.0782)	0.190 (0.120)	0.245 (0.148)	0.256 (0.186)	0.395 (0.311)
Urban	0.124* (0.0714)	0.0490 (0.0980)	0.146* (0.0821)	0.0746 (0.107)	0.154* (0.0885)	0.116 (0.137)
Treatment X Urban	-0.162 (0.109)	-0.128 (0.129)	-0.282 (0.172)	-0.254 (0.217)	-0.372 (0.242)	-0.445 (0.406)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.292					
Control SD	0.455					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0336	0.0483	0.0210	0.0373	-0.0120	-0.0131
N	2939	2874	2939	2874	2939	2874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 35: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - Urban - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.0163 (0.0471)	-0.0145 (0.0462)	-0.0312 (0.0875)	-0.000139 (0.0983)	-0.0477 (0.112)	0.00885 (0.161)
Urban	0.0750 (0.0551)	0.0475 (0.0564)	0.106 (0.0662)	0.0558 (0.0609)	0.116 (0.0724)	0.0471 (0.0700)
Treatment X Urban	-0.213*** (0.0688)	-0.192** (0.0729)	-0.288** (0.126)	-0.285** (0.139)	-0.402** (0.191)	-0.387* (0.228)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.288					
Control SD	0.453					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0597	0.0716	0.0149	0.0366	-0.0174	0.0186
N	8183	7965	8183	7965	8183	7965

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 36: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - High Quality Facilities - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.00224 (0.0682)	0.0566 (0.0740)	0.00458 (0.102)	0.0901 (0.116)	0.00481 (0.135)	0.122 (0.165)
High Quality	-0.0509 (0.0783)	-0.0145 (0.0828)	-0.0481 (0.0766)	-0.0103 (0.0842)	-0.0507 (0.0795)	-0.00742 (0.0942)
Treatment X High Quality	0.0325 (0.127)	-0.0492 (0.132)	0.0786 (0.252)	-0.0773 (0.275)	0.107 (0.336)	-0.115 (0.399)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.292					
Control SD	0.455					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0265	0.0430	0.00747	0.0170	0.00925	0.000914
N	2939	2890	2939	2890	2939	2890

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 37: ANC - Percent of patients who arrived before 7am - High Quality Facilities - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.185*** (0.0470)	-0.153*** (0.0493)	-0.259*** (0.0707)	-0.225*** (0.0763)	-0.350*** (0.105)	-0.304*** (0.114)
High Quality	-0.118** (0.0554)	-0.0860 (0.0571)	-0.131** (0.0567)	-0.108* (0.0571)	-0.134** (0.0623)	-0.111 (0.0698)
Treatment X High Quality	0.170*** (0.0639)	0.104 (0.0720)	0.221* (0.122)	0.130 (0.144)	0.302* (0.181)	0.188 (0.221)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.288					
Control SD	0.453					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0524	0.0614	0.0130	0.0296	0.00157	0.0313
N	8183	8055	8183	8055	8183	8055

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

8 ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time

Table 38: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.125 (4.178)	2.357 (3.566)	-0.204 (6.790)	3.953 (5.960)	-0.277 (9.243)	5.129 (7.861)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	41.71					
Control SD	29.35					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0444	0.110	-0.000198	0.0688	-0.0000227	0.0586
N	594	578	594	578	594	578

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 39: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.466 (3.314)	1.180 (3.224)	0.780 (5.539)	1.991 (5.449)	1.093 (7.780)	2.696 (7.434)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	37.96					
Control SD	21.74					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0667	0.147	-0.000143	0.0794	-0.00193	0.0711
N	826	803	826	803	826	803

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 40: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Maputo - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	14.32*** (4.071)	13.53*** (4.085)	28.04*** (9.143)	27.91*** (9.832)	40.68** (19.07)	39.00** (19.09)
Maputo	25.85*** (4.659)	18.26*** (4.623)	28.36*** (6.083)	19.24*** (5.861)	29.10*** (6.712)	18.70*** (5.980)
Treatment X Maputo	-27.98*** (7.156)	-23.06*** (7.589)	-47.18*** (13.04)	-40.66*** (13.71)	-65.59*** (23.22)	-56.57** (23.41)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	41.71					
Control SD	29.35					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0953	0.134	0.00260	0.0796	-0.163	-0.0296
N	594	578	594	578	594	578

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 41: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Gaza/Inhambane - 1st visits

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-13.66** (5.907)	-9.528 (5.771)	-19.14** (9.377)	-12.75 (8.761)	-24.90* (13.39)	-17.57 (11.61)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-25.85*** (4.659)	-18.26*** (4.623)	-28.36*** (6.083)	-19.24*** (5.861)	-29.10*** (6.712)	-18.70*** (5.980)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	27.98*** (7.156)	23.06*** (7.589)	47.18*** (13.04)	40.66*** (13.71)	65.59*** (23.22)	56.57** (23.41)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	41.71					
Control SD	29.35					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0953	0.134	0.00260	0.0796	-0.163	-0.0296
N	594	578	594	578	594	578

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 42: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Maputo - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	6.747* (4.007)	4.670 (3.614)	12.73 (7.893)	8.634 (6.864)	18.59 (12.83)	12.33 (10.83)
Maputo	16.09*** (4.473)	10.53** (5.078)	17.08*** (5.145)	10.53* (5.302)	17.43*** (5.436)	10.31** (5.165)
Treatment X Maputo	-12.71* (6.540)	-7.131 (6.621)	-21.65* (11.17)	-11.73 (10.40)	-30.70* (16.78)	-16.43 (14.84)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	37.96					
Control SD	21.74					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0718	0.145	0.0371	0.137	-0.00961	0.118
N	826	803	826	803	826	803

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 43: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Gaza/Inhambane - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-5.961 (5.182)	-2.460 (5.424)	-8.914 (7.927)	-3.093 (7.928)	-12.11 (10.86)	-4.099 (10.19)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-16.09*** (4.473)	-10.53** (5.078)	-17.08*** (5.145)	-10.53* (5.302)	-17.43*** (5.436)	-10.31** (5.165)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	12.71* (6.540)	7.131 (6.621)	21.65* (11.17)	11.73 (10.40)	30.70* (16.78)	16.43 (14.84)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	37.96					
Control SD	21.74					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0718	0.145	0.0371	0.137	-0.00961	0.118
N	826	803	826	803	826	803

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 44: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Urban - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	11.86*** (4.362)	11.82*** (4.349)	22.36** (8.810)	25.72** (10.45)	29.93** (13.38)	42.46* (22.57)
Urban	16.34*** (5.933)	8.620 (6.022)	19.40*** (7.093)	11.15 (7.240)	20.53*** (7.466)	15.24 (9.429)
Treatment X Urban	-25.27*** (7.644)	-20.72** (7.955)	-40.06*** (12.68)	-36.36** (14.86)	-53.03*** (17.72)	-59.45** (27.23)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	41.71					
Control SD	29.35					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0919	0.137	-0.0164	0.0508	-0.0433	-0.0297
N	594	578	594	578	594	578

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 45: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - Urban - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	7.668** (3.739)	5.695 (3.762)	14.80* (7.577)	12.05 (8.218)	21.71* (11.97)	22.07 (16.53)
Urban	9.815* (5.736)	2.996 (5.624)	11.61* (6.476)	3.745 (5.861)	12.65* (6.862)	5.637 (6.863)
Treatment X Urban	-17.61*** (6.418)	-10.85 (7.130)	-28.04** (10.64)	-18.86 (12.21)	-39.19** (15.24)	-32.64 (21.50)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	37.96					
Control SD	21.74					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.103	0.159	-0.00312	0.0763	-0.0228	0.0355
N	826	803	826	803	826	803

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 46: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - High Quality Facilities - 1st

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-5.974 (5.196)	-3.591 (5.171)	-8.282 (7.636)	-4.501 (7.839)	-11.55 (10.44)	-8.246 (11.87)
High Quality	-9.332* (5.485)	-8.509 (5.356)	-8.361 (5.202)	-7.353 (5.145)	-9.613* (5.642)	-9.096 (5.885)
Treatment X High Quality	16.65** (7.945)	12.58 (9.687)	34.15** (14.84)	26.01 (17.99)	49.53* (28.04)	37.27 (28.96)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	41.71					
Control SD	29.35					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0620	0.105	0.0239	0.0765	-0.0278	0.0500
N	594	583	594	583	594	583

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 47: ANC - Standard deviation of the waiting time - High Quality Facilities - Follow-up

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	-0.909 (4.042)	0.705 (3.944)	-1.162 (5.775)	1.193 (5.838)	-1.693 (8.086)	1.605 (8.768)
High Quality	-1.343 (5.102)	-1.062 (4.788)	-1.012 (4.883)	-0.778 (4.518)	-1.263 (5.094)	-0.901 (5.005)
Treatment X High Quality	4.475 (6.751)	0.816 (6.191)	10.52 (14.92)	2.557 (12.63)	14.51 (21.25)	3.078 (17.92)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	37.96					
Control SD	21.74					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0691	0.138	0.0121	0.0757	0.00867	0.0697
N	826	814	826	814	826	814

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

9 ANC - Opening Time

Table 48: ANC - Opening Time (minutes/day)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	28.50** (13.56)	22.39** (10.38)	48.79** (23.38)	38.50** (18.28)	68.82** (33.17)	53.52** (26.78)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	167.6					
Control SD	94.76					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.145	0.324	0.0265	0.225	0.0236	0.207
N	926	902	926	902	926	902

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 49: ANC - Opening Time - Maputo (minutes/day)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	26.76 (17.39)	7.594 (11.16)	50.82 (35.43)	14.17 (21.83)	72.87 (52.99)	21.83 (32.03)
Maputo	30.66 (23.66)	-9.765 (15.86)	24.60 (26.49)	-12.30 (15.93)	22.12 (27.99)	-10.78 (16.07)
Treatment X Maputo	6.589 (29.66)	30.67 (21.44)	0.543 (50.34)	43.95 (33.04)	-0.448 (73.55)	56.19 (46.09)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	167.6					
Control SD	94.76					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0798	0.324	0.0654	0.330	0.0441	0.304
N	926	902	926	902	926	902

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 50: ANC - Opening Time - Gaza/Inhambane (minutes/day)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	33.35 (24.03)	38.27** (18.28)	51.36 (35.79)	58.13** (25.93)	72.42 (51.06)	78.02** (36.65)
Gaza/Inhamb.	-30.66 (23.66)	9.765 (15.86)	-24.60 (26.49)	12.30 (15.93)	-22.12 (27.99)	10.78 (16.07)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	-6.589 (29.66)	-30.67 (21.44)	-0.543 (50.34)	-43.95 (33.04)	0.448 (73.55)	-56.19 (46.09)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	167.6					
Control SD	94.76					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0798	0.324	0.0654	0.330	0.0441	0.304
N	926	902	926	902	926	902

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 51: ANC - Opening Time - Urban (minutes/day)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	41.12*** (13.47)	27.61* (14.88)	82.93** (32.29)	56.77* (32.69)	124.4** (52.94)	101.7 (65.63)
Urban	107.8*** (17.99)	90.81*** (16.03)	112.8*** (20.55)	91.11*** (16.72)	114.1*** (22.10)	98.65*** (21.08)
Treatment X Urban	-38.51 (23.36)	-13.49 (23.76)	-78.20* (41.06)	-35.75 (40.93)	-118.8* (62.37)	-83.57 (79.12)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	167.6					
Control SD	94.76					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.278	0.325	0.118	0.218	0.0749	0.173
N	926	902	926	902	926	902

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 52: ANC - Opening Time - High Quality Facilities (minutes/day)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	52.71*** (15.68)	39.96*** (13.24)	76.31*** (24.22)	60.26*** (22.04)	110.7*** (36.60)	93.92** (38.01)
High Quality	49.21** (23.76)	28.25 (17.37)	52.67** (23.16)	32.62* (16.94)	52.41** (24.18)	35.56* (18.92)
Treatment X High Quality	-65.41** (29.96)	-41.72* (24.42)	-104.8 (67.07)	-63.95 (49.92)	-145.2 (87.69)	-101.1 (69.25)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	167.6					
Control SD	94.76					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.177	0.307	0.0142	0.171	-0.000207	0.115
N	926	914	926	914	926	914

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

10 ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients

- 1st-visit procedures: HIV test, syphilis test, malaria net, blood test, urine, height, ask patient history, give estimated birth date.
- Follow-up procedures: malaria test, malaria pills, tetanus, blood pressure, weight, examine belly, uterine height, folic acid, delivery place, delivery plan, give estimated birth date, complications sign, nutrition, questions

Table 53: ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0350*	0.0295*	0.0623*	0.0518	0.0898*	0.0711
	(0.0185)	(0.0174)	(0.0344)	(0.0312)	(0.0498)	(0.0434)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.530					
Control SD	0.125					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0221	0.0860	-0.00306	0.0686	-0.00916	0.0725
N	1928	1874	1928	1874	1928	1874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 54: ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients - Maputo

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0305 (0.0223)	0.0167 (0.0217)	0.0587 (0.0465)	0.0309 (0.0400)	0.0841 (0.0662)	0.0459 (0.0561)
Maputo	-0.00362 (0.0259)	-0.0109 (0.0267)	-0.0149 (0.0317)	-0.0175 (0.0297)	-0.0200 (0.0360)	-0.0166 (0.0325)
Treatment X Maputo	0.0110 (0.0396)	0.0299 (0.0362)	0.00821 (0.0707)	0.0446 (0.0609)	0.0127 (0.102)	0.0549 (0.0878)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.530					
Control SD	0.125					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0205	0.0824	-0.000464	0.0711	-0.0107	0.0610
N	1928	1874	1928	1874	1928	1874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 55: ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients - Gaza/Inhambane

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0415 (0.0323)	0.0466 (0.0292)	0.0669 (0.0523)	0.0755 (0.0480)	0.0968 (0.0769)	0.101 (0.0692)
Gaza/Inhamb.	0.00362 (0.0259)	0.0109 (0.0267)	0.0149 (0.0317)	0.0175 (0.0297)	0.0200 (0.0360)	0.0166 (0.0325)
Treatment X Gaza/Inhamb.	-0.0110 (0.0396)	-0.0299 (0.0362)	-0.00821 (0.0707)	-0.0446 (0.0609)	-0.0127 (0.102)	-0.0549 (0.0878)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.530					
Control SD	0.125					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0205	0.0824	-0.000464	0.0711	-0.0107	0.0610
N	1928	1874	1928	1874	1928	1874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Urban, Baseline Volume. Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 56: ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients - Urban

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0422* (0.0248)	0.0415* (0.0227)	0.0902 (0.0576)	0.0839* (0.0466)	0.140 (0.0914)	0.152* (0.0872)
Urban	0.00466 (0.0309)	-0.00245 (0.0393)	0.0101 (0.0340)	-0.00203 (0.0401)	0.0115 (0.0357)	0.0111 (0.0461)
Treatment X Urban	-0.0200 (0.0365)	-0.0337 (0.0410)	-0.0598 (0.0664)	-0.0701 (0.0639)	-0.101 (0.100)	-0.153 (0.111)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.530					
Control SD	0.125					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0237	0.0892	-0.00466	0.0770	-0.0123	0.0644
N	1928	1874	1928	1874	1928	1874

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness, Hospital, Baseline Volume. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.

Table 57: ANC - Follow-up procedures on 1st time patients - High Quality Facilities

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV ($\geq 10am$)	IV ($\geq 10am$)
Treatment	0.0592** (0.0251)	0.0561** (0.0254)	0.0887** (0.0379)	0.0842** (0.0397)	0.131** (0.0577)	0.141** (0.0652)
High Quality	0.0348 (0.0227)	0.0375* (0.0221)	0.0431* (0.0252)	0.0426* (0.0244)	0.0424 (0.0260)	0.0514* (0.0285)
Treatment X High Quality	-0.0600* (0.0343)	-0.0903*** (0.0324)	-0.0893 (0.0718)	-0.158*** (0.0557)	-0.128 (0.0996)	-0.225*** (0.0833)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Province FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Control Mean	0.530					
Control SD	0.125					
Compliers	40	40	28	28	21	21
R2	0.0338	0.0657	0.0391	0.0809	0.0249	0.0577
N	1928	1898	1928	1898	1928	1898

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Controls: Hospital, Baseline Volume, Urban. Variables used for PCA: Score Basic Amenities, Score Basic Equipment, Index general Service, Index ANC readiness. Province and Day of week FE included, errors clustered at the facility level.