| **Variable** | **N** | **Belen**, N = 5151 | **Indiana**, N = 4651 | **Overall**, N = 9801 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Insecticide-treated mosquito nets** | 980 | 0 (0.0, 0) | 0 (0.0, 1) | 0 (0.0, 0) | **<0.001** |
| **Type of house** | 980 |  |  |  | **<0.001** |
| HOUSE TYPE A: House without walls, with or without wooden floor |  | 17 (3.3%) | 4 (0.9%) | 21 (2.1%) |  |
| HOUSE TYPE B: House that has one, two or three walls without completely enclosing a room, with or without wooden floor |  | 7 (1.4%) | 19 (4.1%) | 26 (2.7%) |  |
| HOUSE TYPE C: House that has at least one room enclosed, with or without wooden floor |  | 15 (2.9%) | 107 (23.0%) | 122 (12.4%) |  |
| HOUSE TYPE D: Completely enclosed house, with or without wooden floor |  | 476 (92.4%) | 335 (72.0%) | 811 (82.8%) |  |
| **Househould sprayed with insecticides in the last 12 months by the ministry of health** | 980 |  |  |  | **<0.001** |
| No |  | 386 (75.0%) | 450 (96.8%) | 836 (85.3%) |  |
| Yes |  | 127 (24.7%) | 14 (3.0%) | 141 (14.4%) |  |
| Don't know / No answer |  | 2 (0.4%) | 1 (0.2%) | 3 (0.3%) |  |
| **Main source of water for human consumption (food preparation)** | 980 |  |  |  | **<0.001** |
| Drinking water inside the house |  | 96 (18.6%) | 4 (0.9%) | 100 (10.2%) |  |
| Drinking water outside the house |  | 114 (22.1%) | 113 (24.3%) | 227 (23.2%) |  |
| Well |  | 9 (1.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 9 (0.9%) |  |
| Public well |  | 27 (5.2%) | 56 (12.0%) | 83 (8.5%) |  |
| River or stream |  | 201 (39.0%) | 216 (46.5%) | 417 (42.6%) |  |
| Rainwater |  | 52 (10.1%) | 74 (15.9%) | 126 (12.9%) |  |
| Other |  | 16 (3.1%) | 2 (0.4%) | 18 (1.8%) |  |
| Don't know/No answer |  | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| 1Median (IQR); n (%) | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data with simulated p-value  (based on 2000 replicates) | | | | | |