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20104028

Basic Analysis using Numpy and Pandas

Importing libraries

In [1]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

importing datasets

In [2]:
```
df=pd.read_csv("2015.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedor
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.6655
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.6287
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.6493
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.6697
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.6329
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.5920
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.4845
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.1568

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedor
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.1185
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.3645

To display first 10 rows

In [3]:
```
df.head(10)
```

Out[3]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.66557
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.62877
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.64938
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.66973
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.63297
5	Finland	Western Europe	6	7.406	0.03140	1.29025	1.31826	0.88911	0.64169
6	Netherlands	Western Europe	7	7.378	0.02799	1.32944	1.28017	0.89284	0.61576
7	Sweden	Western Europe	8	7.364	0.03157	1.33171	1.28907	0.91087	0.65980
8	New Zealand	Australia and New Zealand	9	7.286	0.03371	1.25018	1.31967	0.90837	0.63938
9	Australia	Australia and New Zealand	10	7.284	0.04083	1.33358	1.30923	0.93156	0.65124

To display last 5 rows

In [4]:
```
df.tail(5)
```

Out[4]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.59201
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.48450
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.15684
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.11850
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.36453

Statistical Summary

In [5]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom	(Governi Corrup
count	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.00
mean	79.493671	5.375734	0.047885	0.846137	0.991046	0.630259	0.428615	0.14
std	45.754363	1.145010	0.017146	0.403121	0.272369	0.247078	0.150693	0.12
min	1.000000	2.839000	0.018480	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00
25%	40.250000	4.526000	0.037268	0.545808	0.856823	0.439185	0.328330	0.06
50%	79.500000	5.232500	0.043940	0.910245	1.029510	0.696705	0.435515	0.10
75%	118.750000	6.243750	0.052300	1.158448	1.214405	0.811013	0.549092	0.18
max	158.000000	7.587000	0.136930	1.690420	1.402230	1.025250	0.669730	0.55

To print no of rows and columns

In [6]:
```
df.shape
```

Out[6]: (158, 12)

To print total no of elements

In [7]:
```
df.size
```

Out[7]: 1896

To find the null value

In [8]:
```
df.isna()
```

Out[8]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom	(G
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
153	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
154	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
155	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
156	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
157	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	

158 rows × 12 columns

To drop the missing value

In [9]:
```
df.dropna()
```

Out[9]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedor
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.6655
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.6287
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.6493

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedor
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.6697
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.6329
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.5920
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.4845
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.1568
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.1185
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.3645

To print column names

In [10]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[10]:
```
Index(['Country', 'Region', 'Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score',
       'Standard Error', 'Economy (GDP per Capita)', 'Family',
       'Health (Life Expectancy)', 'Freedom', 'Trust (Government Corruption)',
       'Generosity', 'Dystopia Residual'],
      dtype='object')
```

To print particular column names

In [11]:
```
d=df[['Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score']]
d
```

Out[11]:

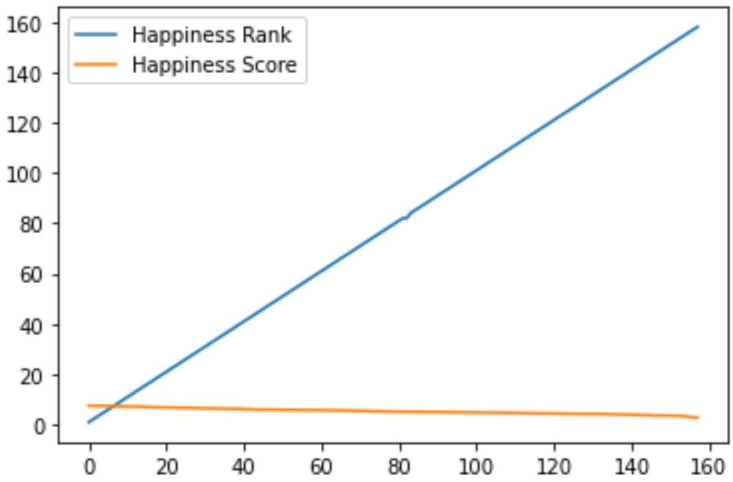
	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score
0	1	7.587
1	2	7.561
2	3	7.527
3	4	7.522

	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score
4	5	7.427
...	...	...
153	154	3.465
154	155	3.340
155	156	3.006
156	157	2.905
157	158	2.839

Line chart

In [12]:
```
d.plot.line()
```

Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



Bar chart

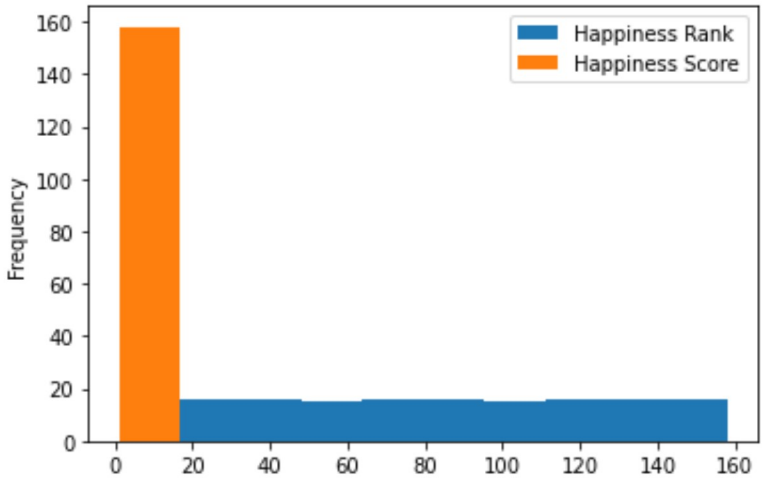
In [13]:
```
d.plot.bar()
```

Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>

Histogram

In [14]:
```
d.plot.hist()
```

Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



Area chart

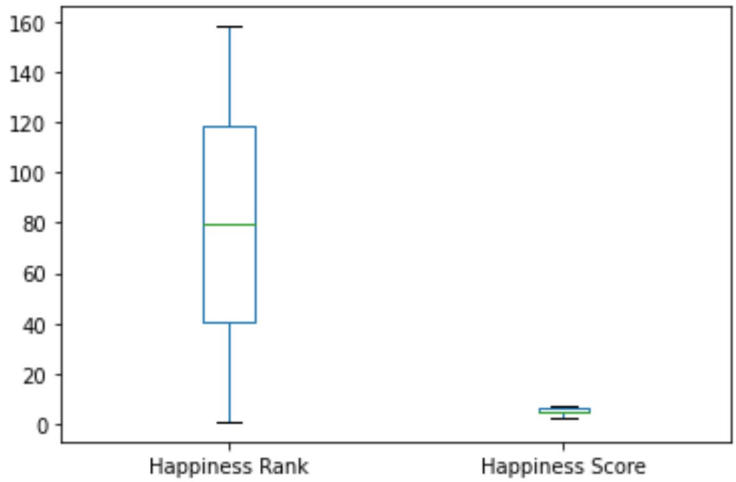
In [15]:
```
d.plot.area()
```

Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:>

Box chart

In [16]:
```
d.plot.box()
```

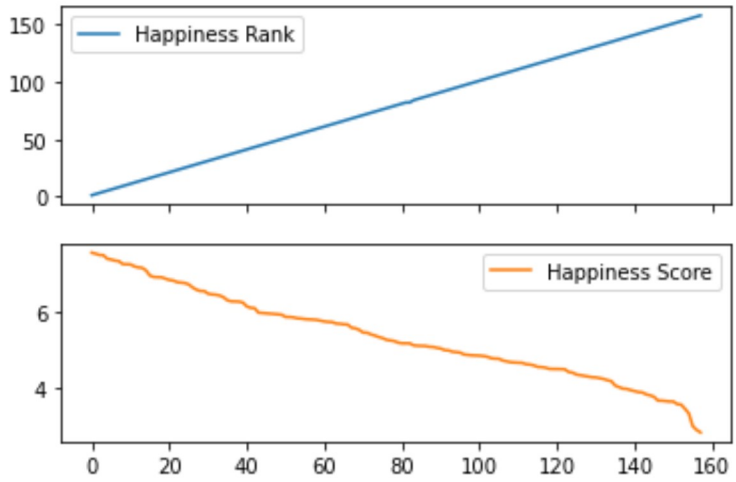
Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>



Line chart with subplots

In [17]:
```
d.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

Out[17]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)



Pie chart

In [18]:
```
d.plot.pie(y='Happiness Rank')
```

Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Happiness Rank'>


Happiness Rank
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
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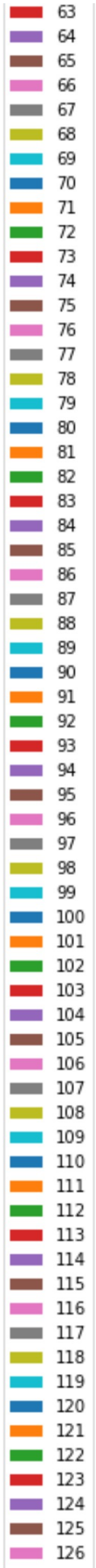
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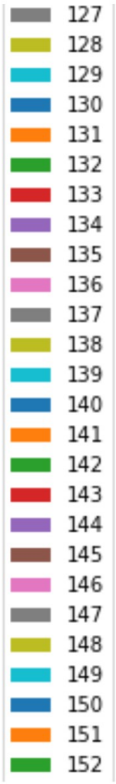

Scatter chart

In [19]:
```
d.plot.scatter(x='Happiness Rank',y='Happiness Score')
```

Out[19]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Happiness Rank', ylabel='Happiness Score'>