

# Bench 2020年国际测试委员会智能计算机与芯片联合大会

# 从软件角度防范侧信道攻击 --

# 基于影子线程的Intel SGX侧信道防御方法



王文浩



# 单用户、单任务→多用户、多任务、多安全域



1977年 Apple II 个人计算机 单用户、单任务

### 单用户、单任务 > 多用户、多任务、多安全域



1977年 Apple II 个人计算机 单用户、单任务













多任务、多安全域



多租户

### 安全域的隔离机制

- □桌面操作系统
  - > 进程隔离
- □移动操作系统
  - App隔离

- □云环境
  - ▶ 虚拟机隔离
  - > 容器隔离

- □浏览器
  - > 页面隔离
  - 沙箱隔离











Alibaba Cloud











#### 侧信道攻击

- 能耗分析
- 电磁泄露
- 时间泄露
- CPU微体系结构侧信道
  - 芯片内跨安全域的资源共享
  - 基于软件的攻击
  - 不需要物理接触
  - 远程攻击

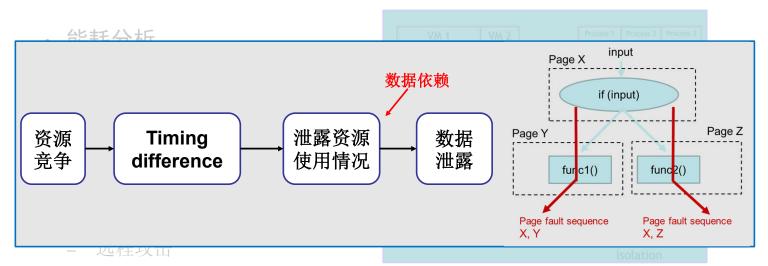


Virtual Machines



Process-Level Isolation

# 侧信道攻击



	同物理核心侧信道攻击	跨物理核心 侧信道攻击	跨CPU package 侧信道攻击
传统微体系结 构侧信道	L1/L2 cache、TLBleed(Usenix'18)、Branch Shadowing(Usenix'17)、BranchScope (ASPLOS'18)、Bluethunder(CHES'20)、 LRU state(HPCA'20)	LLC cache	Thermal Covert Channels DRAMA
Transient Execution攻 击	SMoTherSpectre(CCS'19)、BranchSpec (ICCD'20)、Spectre-BTB/Spectre-iCache (WOOT'19)、RIDL(S&P'19)、FallOut (CCS'19)、CacheOut、ZombieLoad (CCS'19)、LVI(S&P'20)	Spectre- Cache (S&P'19) 、 CrossTalk (S&P'21)	

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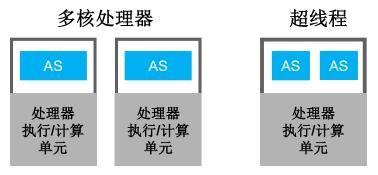
#### · 越靠近CPU核心

- 共享资源越多
- 利用的难度越低
- 噪音越少

	同物理核心侧信道攻击	跨物理核心 侧信道攻击	跨CPU package 侧信道攻击
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  - 共享资源越多
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- 依赖于同物理核的侧信道攻击
  - 上下文切换 time-sliced sharing
  - 基于超线程 hyper-threaded sharing

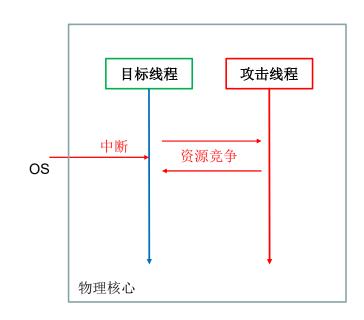


AS: 体系结构状态 (通用寄存器、控制寄存器等)

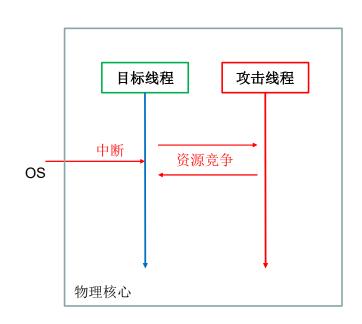
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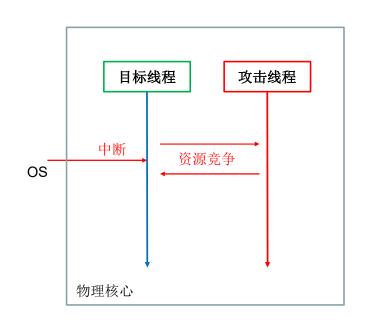
- Intel SGX 威胁模型
  - 不信任的操作系统
    - 触发中断、资源调度
    - CPU频率、cacheable属性



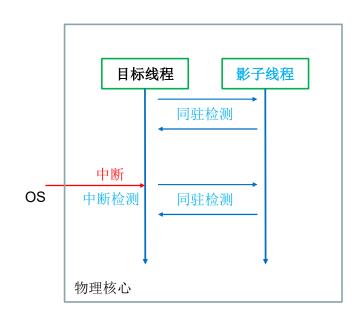
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  - 禁用超线程
  - RDTSCP/RDPID



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- HyperRace
  - 影子线程
  - 中断检测
  - 同驻检测



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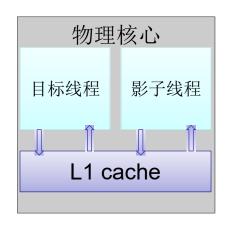


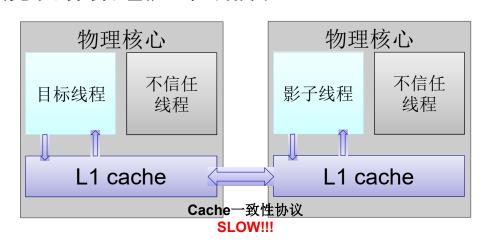
#### 中断检测

- · 当SGX线程被中断执行时
  - – 线程的上下文状态保存在受保护内存区域(state saving area → SSA)
  - 当中断恢复时,从受保护内存区域恢复上下文状态
- 简单的中断检测机制
  - 进入SGX环境前,向SSA写入一个checker
  - 当SGX线程被中断时,SSA保存上下文状态
  - 定期检查这个checker是否被覆盖

#### 同驻检测

□ 核心技术:基于数据竞争的同物理核心检测技术

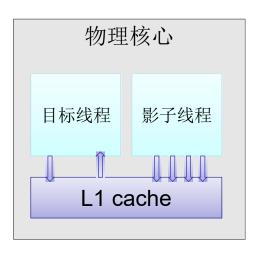


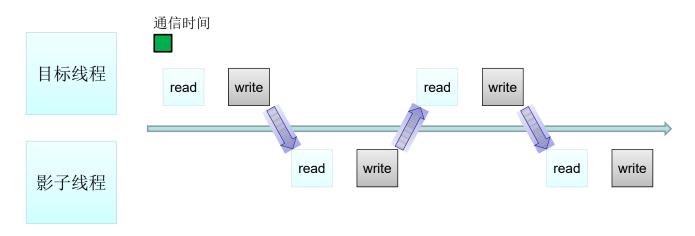


- □ 当处于同一物理核心时,数据竞争的概率接近 100%
- □ 当处于不同物理核心时,至少有一个线程发生数据竞争的概率接近于0

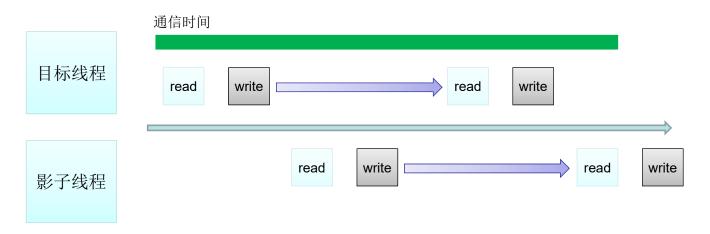
- •两个线程操作同一个共享变量v:
  - 目标线程
    - 循环
      - 为v赋值0
      - 等待10个时钟周期
      - 读取v
  - 影子线程
    - 循环
      - 为v赋值1
  - 目标线程以极高的概率读取v的值 为1



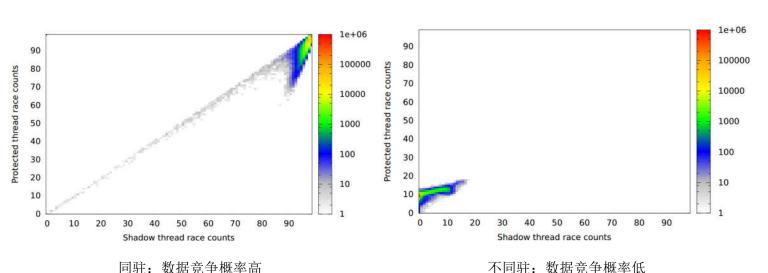




- 当同驻时,通信时间 < 等待时间
- 线程以极高的概率读取到另一个线程写入的数据



- 当不同驻时,通信时间 > 等待时间
- 线程以极低的概率读取到另一个线程写入的数据



```
Thread To
                                                                             Thread T_1
                                           emov1 %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                      cmp $1, %r9
  <initialization>:
                                                                             <initialization>:
                                           sub %rax, %r9
                                                                                                                      ; continuous number?
     mov $colocation_count, %rdx
                                                                                mov $colocation_count, %rdx
                                           cmp 51. %r9
                                                                                                                      cmova %r11, %r10
     xor %rcx, %rcx
                                                                                xor %rcx, %rcx
                                           ; continuous number?
                                                                                                                      add %r10, %rcx
     ; co-location test counter
                                                                                ; co-location test counter
                                           cmova %rll. %rl0
                                                                                                                      shl $b_count, %rbx
<synchronization>:
                                                                             <synchronization>:
                                           add %r10, %rcx
                                                                                                                      ; bit length of $count
     · · · : acquire lock 0
                                                                                · · · : release lock 0
                                           shl $b count, %rbx
                                                                                                                      mov %rax, %r9
   .sync0:
                                                                              .svnc2:
                                                                                                                      : record the last number
                                          ; bit length of $count
     mov %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                                                                mov %rdx, (sync_addr0)
                                           mov %rax, %r9
                                                                                                                w <store>:
     cmp %rdx, (sync_addr0)
                                                                                cmp %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                          ; record the last number
                                                                                                                      mov %rsi, (%r8)
     te .svnc1
                                                                                te .svnc3
                                                                                                                 <padding instructions 1>:
                                        <padding instructions 0>:
     jmp .sync0
                                                                                imp .sync2
                                                                                                                      mov (%r8), %rax
                                           пор
11 .syncl:
                                                                              .sync3:
                                                                                                                      1fence
                                           пор
     mfence
                                                                                mfence
                                                                                                                      mov (%r8), %rax
     mov $0, (sync_addr0)
                                                                                mov $0, (sync_addr1)
                                                                                                                      lfence
                                                                             <initialize a round>:
 <initialize a round>:
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                      mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                mov $begin1, %rsi
     mov SbeginO, %rsi
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                      lfence
     mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                                                      mov (%r8), %rax
                                     411
                                                                                                                410
     mfence
                                                                                mfence
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                      lfence
                                                                                mov Saddr v. %r8
     mov Saddr v. %r8
                                                                                                                      mov (%r8), %rax
                                           dec %rsi
<co-location test>:
                                           cmp $end0, %rsi
                                                                                                                51
                                                                                                                      lfence
21 .LO:
                                                                           21 .L2:
                                           ine .LO
                                                                                                                      dec %rsi
>> <load>:
                                                                           21 <load>:
                                           : finish 1 co-location test
                                                                                                                      cmp Sendl, %rsi
     mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                mov (%r8), %rax
                                     <all rounds finished?>:
                                                                                                                      ine .L2
M <store>:
                                          · · · ; release lock 1
                                                                           <update counter>:
                                                                                                                      ; finish 1 co-location test
     mov %rsi, (%r8)
                                                                                mov $0, %r10
                                          dec %rdx
                                                                                                                36 <all rounds finished?>:
<update counter>:
                                                                                mov $0, %:11
                                           cmp 50, %rdx
                                                                                                                      · · ; acquire lock 1
     mov 50, %r10
                                                                                cmp $end0, %rax
                                          jne .sync0
                                                                                                                      dea %rdx
     mov $0. %r11
28
                                                                        1 28
                                                                                ; a data race happens?
                                                                                                                50
                                                                                                                      cmp $0, %rdx
     cmp $end0, %rax
                                                                        1 29
                                                                                cmovg %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                      ine .sync2
     ; a data race happens?
                                                                                sub $rax, $r9
```

• 问题1: 执行时间受到乱序执行和推测执行的影响

- 问题1: 执行时间受到乱序执行和推测执行的影响
- · 解决: 采用条件指令代替分支指令

#### 使用条件(CMOV)指令

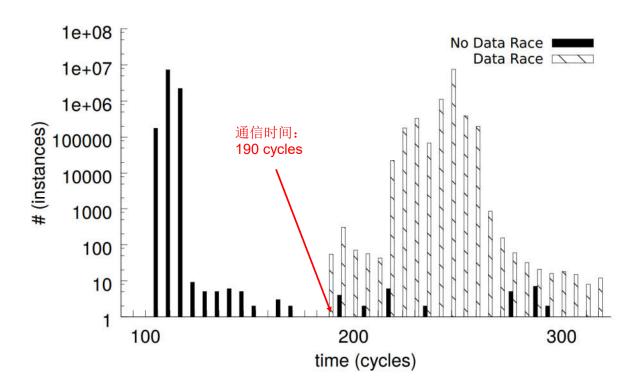
```
Thread To
                                                                               Thread T<sub>1</sub>
                                           cmovl %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                        cmp $1, %r9
<initialization>:
                                                                               <initialization>:
                                                                                                                        ; continuous number?
                                           sub %rax, %r9
     mov Scolocation count. %rdx
                                                                                 mov $colocation count, %rdx
                                           cmp 51, %r9
                                                                                                                       cmova %r11, %r10
     xor %rex. %rex
                                                                                  xor %rex. %rex
                                           ; continuous number?
                                                                                                                        add %r10. %rcx
                                                                                  ; co-location test counter
     ; co-location test counter
                                           cmova %rll, %rl0
                                                                                                                        shl $b_count, %rbx
  <synchronization>:
                                                                               <synchronization>:
                                           add %rl0, %rcx
                                                                                                                        ; bit length of Scount
     · · ; acquire lock 0
                                                                                 · · · ; release lock 0
                                           shl $b_count, %rbx
                                                                                                                         mov %rax, %r9
                                                                                .svnc2:
  .svnc0:
                                           ; bit length of Scount
                                                                                                                        ; record the last number
     mov %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                                                                  mov %rdx, (sync_addr0)
                                           mov %rax, %r9
                                                                                                                  >> <store>:
     cmp %rdx. (sync addr0)
                                                                                  cmp %rdx. (sync addr1)
                                           ; record the last number
                                                                                                                        mov %rsi, (%r8)
     te .sync1
                                                                                  te .sync3
                                        <padding instructions 0>:
                                                                                                                     <padding instructions 1>:
     imp .sync0
                                                                                  imp .svnc2
                                                                                                                        mov (%r8), %rax
                                           пор
   .svnc1:
                                                                                .svnc3:
                                                                                                                        lfence
                                           пор
     mfence
                                                                                  mfence
                                                                                                                        mov (%r8), %rax
     mov $0. (sync addr0)
                                                                                  mov $0, (sync addrl)
                                                                                                                        Ifence
                                           пор
<initialize a round>:
                                                                               <initialize a round>:
                                                                                                                        mov (%r8), %rax
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
     mov Sbegin0, %rsi
                                                                                  mov $begin1, %rsi
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                        lfence
     mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                  mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                                                        mov (%r8), %rax
     mfence
                                           mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                 mfence
                                                                                                                        lfence
     mov Saddr v. %r8
                                                                                  mov Saddr v. %r8
                                           dec %rsi
                                                                                                                        mov (%r8), %rax
<co-location test>:
                                                                            <co-location test>:
                                           cmp $end0, %rsi
                                                                                                                        lfence
   .LO:
                                                                               .L2:
                                           ine .LO
                                                                                                                        dec %rsi
2 <load>:
                                                                            21 <load>:
                                           ; finish 1 co-location test
                                                                                                                        cmp Sendl, %rsi
     mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                  mov (%r8), %rax
                                      <all rounds finished?>:
                                                                                                                        ine .L2
M <store>:
                                                                            <update counter>:
                                           · · · ; release lock 1
                                                                                                                        ; finish 1 co-location test
     mov %rsi, (%r8)
                                                                                 mov $0, %r10
                                           dec %rdx
                                                                                                                  36 <all rounds finished?>:
4 <update counter>:
                                                                                  mov $0, %:11
                                           cmp $0, %rdx
                                                                                                                        · · · ; acquire lock 1
     mov $0, %r10
                                                                                  cmp $end0, %rax
                                           ine .svnc0
                                                                                                                        dec %rdx
     mov $0, %r11
                                                                                 ; a data race happens?
                                                                                                                        cmp $0, %rdx
     cmp SendO, %rax
                                                                                  cmovq %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                        ine .sync2
     ; a data race happens?
                                                                                  sub %rax, %r9
```

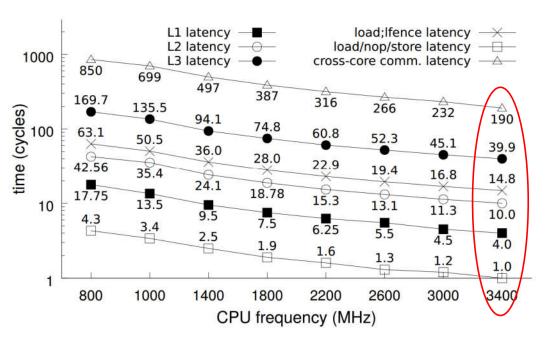
- 问题1: 执行时间受到乱序执行和推测执行的影响
- ・ 解决:采用条件指令代替分支指令
- 问题2: 同驻检测的置信区间的理论分析
- · 解决: 建立基于假设检验的安全模型

#### 建立基于假设检验的安全模型

```
Thread To
                                                                             Thread T1
                                          emov1 %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                     cmp $1, %r9
<initialization>:
                                                                            <initialization>:
                                          sub %rax. %r9
                                                                                                                     ; continuous number?
     mov Scolocation count. %rdx
                                                                               mov $colocation count, %rdx
                                          cmp $1, %r9
                                                                                                                     cmova %r11, %r10
     xor %rex, %rex
                                                                               xor %rcx, %rcx
                                                                                                                     add %rl0, %rcx
                                          ; continuous number?
     ; co-location test counter
                                                                               ; co-location test counter
                                          cmova %rll, %rl0
                                                                                                                     shl $b_count, %rbx
<svnchronization>:
                                                                            <synchronization>:
                                          add %r10, %rcx
                                                                                                                    ; bit length of Scount
     · · ; acquire lock 0
                                                                               · · · ; release lock 0
                                          shl $b_count, %rbx
                                                                                                                     mov %rax. %r9
   .svnc0:
                                                                              .sync2:
                                          ; bit length of Scount
                                                                                                                     ; record the last number
     mov %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                          mov trax, tr9
                                                                               mov %rdx, (sync_addr0)
                                                                                                               >> <store>:
     cmp %rdx. (sync addr0)
                                                                               cmp %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                                                                                                     mov %rsi, (%r8)
                                          ; record the last number
     e .sync1
                                                                                te .sync3
                                       <padding instructions 0>:
                                                                                                                  <padding instructions 1>:
     imp .sync0
                                                                                imp .svnc2
                                                                                                                     mov (%r8), %rax
                                          пор
   .sync1:
                                                                              .sync3:
                                          пор
                                                                                                                     lfence
     mfence
                                                                               mfence
                                                                                                                     mov (%r8), %rax
     mov $0, (sync addr0)
                                                                               mov $0, (sync addrl)
                                                                                                                     Ifence
<initialize a round>:
                                                                            <initialize a round>:
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                     mov (%r8), %rax
     mov SbeginO, %rsi
                                                                               mov $begin1, %rsi
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                     lfence
     mov $1, %rbx
                                                                               mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                                                     mov (%r8), %rax
     mfence
                                                                               mfence
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                     lfence
     mov Saddr_v, %r8
                                                                               mov $addr_v, %r8
                                          dec %rsi
                                                                                                                     mov (%r8), %rax
</pre
                                                                          <co-location test>:
                                          cmp $end0, %rsi
                                                                                                                     lfence
   .LO:
                                          ine .LO
                                                                                                                     dec %rsi
* <load>:
                                                                          : finish 1 co-location test
                                                                                                                     cmp Sendl, %rsi
     mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                               mov (%r8), %rax
                                     <all rounds finished?>:
                                                                                                                     ine .L2
<update counter>:
                                          · · · ; release lock 1
                                                                                                                    ; finish 1 co-location test
     mov %rsi, (%r8)
                                                                               mov $0, %r10
                                          dec %rdx
                                                                                                               36 <all rounds finished?>:
4 <update counter>:
                                                                               mov $0, %r11
                                          cmp 50. %rdx
                                                                                                                     · · · : acquire lock 1
     mov 50, %r10
                                                                               cmp $end0. %rax
                                          jne .sync0
                                                                                                                     dec %rdx
     mov $0, %r11
                                                                               ; a data race happens?
                                                                                                               50
                                                                                                                     cmp $0, %rdx
     cmp SendO. %rax
                                                                               cmovg %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                     ine .sync2
     ; a data race happens?
                                                                               sub %rax, %r9
```

- 问题1: 执行时间受到乱序执行和推测执行的影响
- 解决:采用条件指令代替分支指令
- 问题2: 同驻检测的置信区间的理论分析
- ・ 解决:建立基于假设检验的安全模型
- · 问题3: 攻击者的能力
  - 攻击者试图影响通信时间与执行时间的关系
    - 调整频率

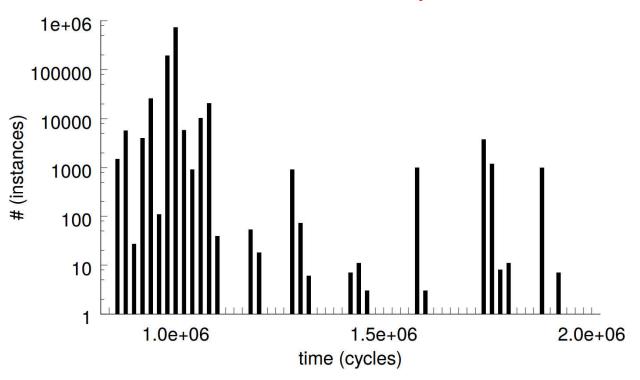




- CPU频率对通信时间和执行时间的影响基本一致
- 动态时钟频率调整的延迟远大于每次同驻检测的时间

- 问题1: 执行时间受到乱序执行和推测执行的影响
- 解决: 采用条件指令代替分支指令
- 问题2: 同驻检测的置信区间的理论分析
- ・ 解决:建立基于假设检验的安全模型
- · 问题3: 攻击者的能力
  - 攻击者试图影响通信时间与执行时间的关系
    - 调整频率
    - 清空cache (1) prime (2) wbinvd

#### WBINVD 指令延迟 > 10<sup>6</sup> cycles



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    - 禁用cache

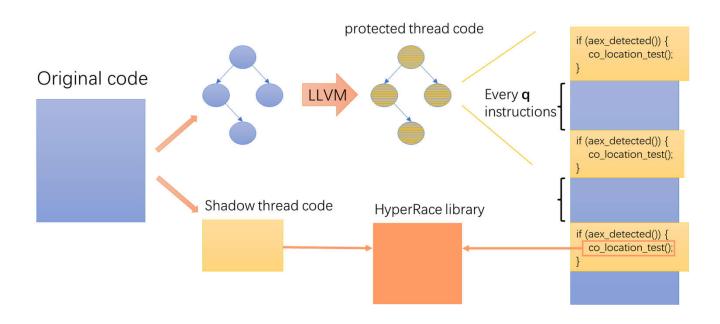
# 禁用cache对指令执行时间的影响

指令	启用cache	禁用cache	slowdown
nop	1.00	901	901X
load	1.01	1266	1253X
store	1.01	978	968X
load; Ifence	14.82	2265	153X

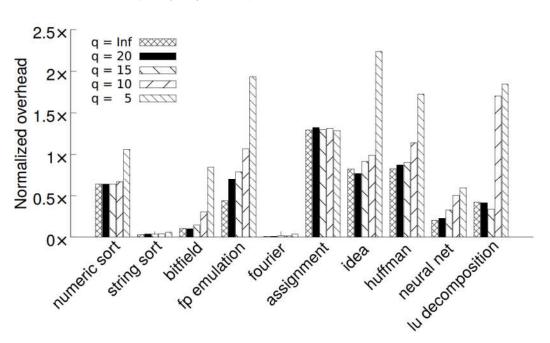
#### 使用不同的填充指令序列

```
Thread To
                                                                             Thread T1
                                          emov1 %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                     cmp $1, %r9
<initialization>:
                                                                             <initialization>:
                                          sub %rax, %r9
                                                                                                                    ; continuous number?
     mov Scolocation count. %rdx
                                                                               mov $colocation count, %rdx
                                          cmp 51, %r9
                                                                                                                    cmova %r11, %r10
                                                                                xor %rcx, %rcx
     xor %rex, %rex
                                                                                                                     add %r10. %rcx
                                          ; continuous number?
     ; co-location test counter
                                                                                ; co-location test counter
                                          cmova %rll, %rl0
                                                                                                                     shl $b_count, %rbx
<svnchronization>:
                                                                             <synchronization>:
                                          add %r10, %rcx
                                                                                                                    ; bit length of Scount
     · · ; acquire lock 0
                                                                                · · · ; release lock 0
                                          shl $b_count, %rbx
                                                                                                                      mov %rax, %r9
   .svnc0:
                                                                              .sync2:
                                          ; bit length of Scount
                                                                                                                     ; record the last number
     mov %rdx, (sync_addr1)
                                                                                mov %rdx, (sync_addr0)
                                          mov trax, tr9
                                                                                                                >> <store>:
     cmp %rdx. (sync addr0)
                                                                                cmp %rdx. (sync addr1)
                                          ; record the last number
                                                                                                                     mov %rsi, (%r8)
     e .sync1
                                                                                ie .sync3
                                                                                                                  <padding instructions 1>:
                                     cpadding instructions 0>:
     imp .sync0
                                                                                jmp .sync2
                                                                                                                    mov (%r8), %rax
                                          пор
   .sync1:
                                                                              .sync3:
                                          nop
                                                                                                                    lfence
     mfence
                                                                                mfence
                                                                                                                    mov (%r8), %rax
     mov $0. (sync addr0)
                                                                                mov $0, (sync_addr1)
                                          пор
                                                                                                                    Ifence
 <initialize a round>:
                                                                             <initialize a round>:
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                    mov (%r8), %rax
     mov SbeginO, %rsi
                                                                                mov $begin1, %rsi
                                                                                                                    lfence
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
     mov $1, %rbx
                                                                               mov $1, %rbx
                                                                                                                480
                                                                                                                    mov (%r8), %rax
     mfence
                                                                                mfence
                                          mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                                                                    lfence
     mov Saddr v. %r8
                                                                                mov $addr v. %r8
                                          dec %rsi
                                                                                                                    mov (%r8), %rax
<co-location test>:
                                          cmp $end0, %rsi
                                                                                                                51
                                                                                                                    lfence
21 .LO:
                                          ine .LO
                                                                                                                    dec %rsi
2 <load>:
                                                                          21 <load>:
                                          ; finish 1 co-location test
                                                                                                                    cmp Sendl, %rsi
     mov (%r8), %rax
                                                                               mov (%r8), %rax
                                     <all rounds finished?>:
                                                                                                                    ine .L2
<store>:
                                                                          <update counter>:
                                          · · · ; release lock 1
                                                                                                                    ; finish 1 co-location test
     mov %rsi, (%r8)
                                                                               mov $0, %r10
                                          dec %rdx
                                                                                                                <all rounds finished?>:
4 <update counter>:
                                                                               mov $0, %=11
                                          cmp $0, %rdx
                                                                                                                     · · ; acquire lock 1
     mov $0, %r10
                                                                                cmp $end0, %rax
                                                                                                                     dec %rdx
                                          ine .svnc0
28
     mov $0, %r11
                                                                        1 28
                                                                               ; a data race happens?
                                                                                                                     cmp $0, %rdx
     cmp SendO, %rax
                                                                                cmovq %rbx, %r10
                                                                                                                     ine .sync2
                                                                                sub %rax, %r9
     ; a data race happens?
```

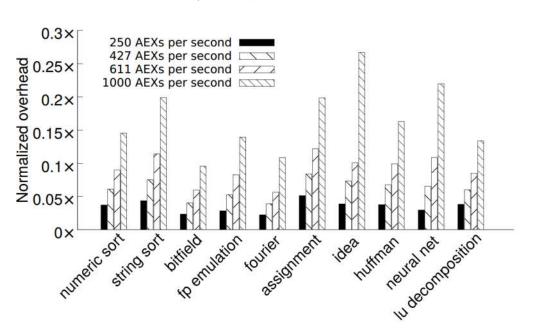
# HyperRace: 消除基于中断和HT的侧信道威胁



### 中断检测的性能影响



### 同驻检测的性能影响



#### 总结

- 同物理核心的侧信道攻击
  - 粒度更细、噪音更少、更容易利用
  - 依赖于两种资源共享
    - 上下文切换 time-sliced sharing
    - 基于超线程 hyper-threaded sharing
- HyperRace防御
  - 影子线程、中断检测、同驻检测
  - 不需要彻底关闭HT,仅在需要时独占物理核心
  - 更多细节
    - Racing in Hyperspace: Closing Hyper-Threading Side Channels on SGX with Contrived Data Races (S&P'18)