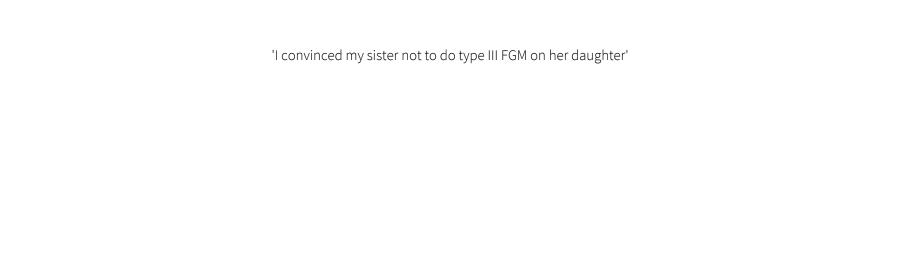
FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION (FGM)

Jani Zeng, Heather Nelson, Yangyang Yang









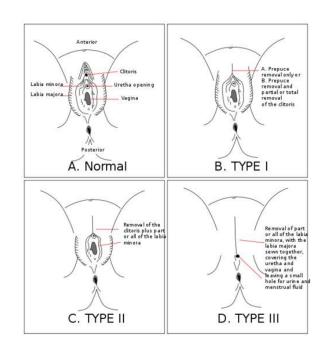
Cause injury

No health benefits

Urinating, later cysts, problem childbirth and newborn deaths

More than 200 million females today have been cut in 30 countries

Mostly carries out on girls between infancy and age 15 FGM is a violation of the human rights























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GLOBAL DATABASES [data.unicef.org]

Female genital mutilation / cutting (FGM/C)

Unicef data (from 22 countries) % of girls aged 0-14 who have undergone FGM % by region, rural vs. urban % by wealth quintile

% of women who continue to support FGM
% by region, rural vs. urban
% by wealth quintile

FGM/C	FGM/C prevalence among girls aged 0 to 14 years, by residence and wealth quintile (%)										
prevalence	Residence		Wealth quintile						1		
among girls aged 0 to 14 years (%)	Urban	Rural	Poorest	Second	Middle		Fourth	Richest	Reference year	Data source	
0.2	0	0	1	0	0		0	0	2014	MICS	
13	7	15	16	16	13		12	8	2010	DHS/MICS	
1	1	2	2	1	2		0.4	0.4	2010	MICS	
10	9	10	11	10	11		10	8	2014-2015	DHS	
11	8	13	14	14	14		6	3	2016	MICS	
14 y	10	16	23	16	13		11	5	2015	Health Issues Survey (DHS)	
33	25	37	41	39	33		29	22	2010	Population and Health Survey	
16	7	17	16	16	16		19	10	2016	DHS	
56	51	60	51	55	62		66	45	2010	MICS	
1	0.3	1	2	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.3	2011	MICS	
45	40	48	50	43	48		44	41	2016	MICS	
30	21	35	13	41	44		28	18	2014	MICS	
49 y	56 y	47 y	45)	49	y 51	У	56	y 53	y 2013	RISKESDAS	
3	2	3	6	2	2		2	1	2014	DHS	
76	80	76	72	77	75		78	79	2015	MICS	
53	35	68	83	71	49		37	14	2015	MICS	
25	21	29	43	38	26		20	14	2016	MICS	
14	8	18	26	17	13		6	3	2015-16	DHS	
32	28	33	30	30	32		36	30	2014	MICS	
0.3	0.2	0.3	1	0.1	0.2		0.2	0.1	2013-2014	DHS	
0.4	0.1	0.4	1	0.2	0.3		0.1	0.1	2015-2016	DHS	
1	1	1	2	2	0.4		2	1	2011	DHS	
definition o	r refer to or	ly part of the	country.								
	prevalence among girls saged 0 to 14 years (%) 0.2 13 11 10 111 14 y. 33 16 56 11 14 50 14 years (%) 2.2 15 16 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 16 17 17 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	FGM/C prevalence Sesi among girls aged 0 to 14 years (s) Utban 0.2 0.2 0.2 1.1 1.0 9.11 1.0 9	FGM/C Previolence Residence	FGM/C Provision	FGM/C Residence Residence	Folia Foli	FGM/C Residence	FoM/C Second Fourth Fo			

Indicator definition: Percentage of girls aged 0 to 14 years who have undergone FGM/C (as reported by their mothers).

Notes: Data for Egypt refer to girls aged 1 to 14 years. Data for Indonesia refer to girls aged 0 to 11 years. Due to a skip in the questionnaire, information on the number of daughters of mothers who have not heard of FGM/C were not collected through the FGM/C modules in Central African Republic, Gambia, Ghana and Mauritania. Adjustments to prevalence data for girls aged 0 to 14 were made to account for the proportions of daughters with missing information. In the case of Burkina Faso and Côte d'Ivoire, prevalence data had to be recalculated due to an oversight in the algorithm used to produce the estimates. For these reasons, the figures presented in this table may differ from those included in original DHS and MICS country reports.

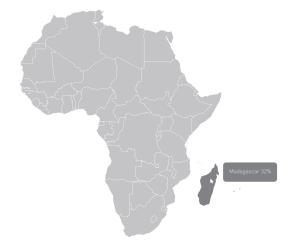
Source: UNICEF global databases 2017, based on Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and other nationally representative surveys.

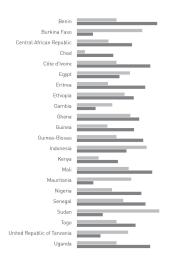












	Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest
Benin				•	•
Burkina Faso					
Central African Republic					
Chad					
Côte d'Ivoire					•
Egypt			_		
Eritrea			12%		
Ethiopia					
Gambia		•			
Ghana					
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau					
Indonesia					
Kenya					
Mali					
Mauritania					
Nigeria					
Senegal					
Sudan					
Togo					
United Republic of Tanzania					
Uganda					